



**MACQUARIE**  
University

**School of Computing**

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Assignment 2

## **NORMALISATION AND SQL ASSIGNMENT**

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COMP6750: Database Systems

## **TASK DESCRIPTION AND ANSWERS**

**1 a.** The Entry data table is currently in 2NF (Second Normal Form).

### **Steps:**

The steps below are to show that the table, is not in Unnormalised form (UNF), then to show it is in at least first normal form (1NF), then show it is in second normal form(2NF) then show it is not in third normal form (3NF).

- **Step 1:** show not in UNF - In the table, there are no cell data values that hold multiple values. "Given names" could be assumed to have multiple names, but those are given names of 1 person and not multiple collections of given names separated by a comma. Therefore, since it is not in UNF, it is at least in 1NF.
- **Step 2:** show at least in 2NF: (In order to prove that the table is at least in 2NF, we need to identify a primary key and then show that there are no partial dependencies).
  - We need to identify if there is 1 column in the table whose values can uniquely identify each row in the table. In this case, the **entry attempt id** can uniquely identify each row in the table. I.e. if the value of the entry attempt id is known, then the row it is in can be identified.
  - If there wasn't 1 column, then we need to look for pairs of columns, then groups of 3, until a combination that works is found.
  - Since in this case, there is only 1 column in the Primary key, there is no partial dependency (all columns are dependent on the primary key only).
- **Step 3:** show not in 3NF: (In order to prove that the table is not in 3NF, we need to check if there are any columns that are transitively dependent on the PK through another combination of columns).
  - From the table, we could identify that there is a functional dependency between the entry attempt id and other columns.
    - {entry attempt id} -> {staff id, given names, family name, permit reservation id, permit from date, permit to date, permit for number

plate, staff card id, card issue date, parking area id, entry date time, exit date time}

- However, we could identify other functional dependencies.
  - {staff id} -> {given names, family name}
  - {permit reservation id} -> {permit from date, permit to date}
  - {staff card id} -> {card issue date}
  - {permit reservation id, permit for number plate, staff card id} -> {staff id}
- So, it could be technically concluded, that the following transitive dependencies exist:
  - {entry attempt id} -> {staff id} -> {given names, family name}
  - {entry attempt id} -> {permit reservation id} -> {permit from date, permit to date}
  - {entry attempt id} -> {staff card id} -> {card issue date}
  - {entry attempt id} -> {permit reservation id, permit for number plate, staff card id} -> {staff id}
- As transitive dependencies exist through {staff id}, {permit reservation id}, {permit reservation id, permit for number plate, staff card id} and {staff card id}, the table is not in 3NF.

**1 b.** The steps to convert the table from 2NF into BCNF are as follows:

**Steps:** Convert the table from 2NF to 3NF (remove transitive dependencies on non-PK columns) and then from 3NF to BCNF (Remove any functional dependencies where the selected columns are not candidate keys and also split the tables up where there is such a column grouping).

- **Step 1:** To convert the table from 2NF to 3NF, the transitive dependencies need to be moved to separate tables. The dependencies identified are as follows.
  - {staff id} -> {given names, family name}
  - {permit reservation id} -> {permit from date, permit to date}
  - {staff card id} -> {card issue date}
  - {permit reservation id, permit for number plate, staff card id} -> {staff id}

- **Step 2:** Now, the table is in 3NF and to convert the table to BCNF we need to identify the functional dependencies in each of these tables created as part of the normalization process. If dependencies exist, then those columns need to be split up into different tables.
  - Two functional dependencies exist in the table after 3NF normalization and they are as follows.
    - {entry attempt id} -> {permit reservation id, permit for number plate, staff card id}
    - {entry attempt id} -> {parking area id, entry date time, exit date time}

(Assumed that, the parking area id, entry date time, exit date time could have the same values in two different rows of the table and it will not be unique ever).
  - The column on the left side of the dependency i.e. the entry attempt id is a super key (not candidate key) and hence the table is now in BCNF.

The final list of tables after the normalization of the Entry data table from 2NF – BCNF are as follows:

- **Staff Card** (staff card id(**PK**), card issue date)
- **Permit Reservation** (permit reservation id(**PK**), permit from date, permit to date)
- **Staff** (staff id(**PK**), given names, family name)
- **Entry Attempt** (entry attempt id (**PK**), parking area id, entry date time, exit date time)
- **Staff Entry** ( entry attempt id(**PK, FK**), staff id(**PK, FK**))
- **Entry Data** (entry attempt id (**PK, FK**), permit reservation id (**PK, FK**), staff card id (**PK, FK**), permit for number plate).

**2 a). CREATE statements for the physical model are as follows:**

**-- Car Entity**

```
CREATE TABLE `CAR` (
  `numberPlate` VARCHAR(10) NOT NULL,
  `carBrand` VARCHAR(45) NOT NULL,
  `carModel` VARCHAR(45) NOT NULL,
  PRIMARY KEY (`numberPlate`)
);
```

### **-- Swipe Car Entity**

```
CREATE TABLE `SWIPE_CARD` (  
  `cardId` INT(10) NOT NULL,  
  `nameOnCard` VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,  
  `staffNo` VARCHAR(10),  
  `contactPhone` VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL,  
  PRIMARY KEY (`cardId`)  
);
```

### **-- Spot Reservation Entity**

```
CREATE TABLE `SPOT_RESERVATION` (  
  `reservationId` INT(10) NOT NULL,  
  `cardId` INT(10) NOT NULL,  
  `numberPlate` VARCHAR(10) NOT NULL,  
  `paymentAmount` DECIMAL(5,2) NOT NULL,  
  `whenCreated` DATETIME NOT NULL,  
  PRIMARY KEY (`reservationId`),  
  CONSTRAINT `spotreservation_ibfk_1` FOREIGN KEY (`numberPlate`) REFERENCES  
  `CAR` (`numberPlate`),  
  CONSTRAINT `spotreservation_ibfk_2` FOREIGN KEY (`cardId`) REFERENCES  
  `SWIPE_CARD` (`cardId`)  
);
```

### **-- Car Park Entity**

```
CREATE TABLE `CAR_PARK` (  
  `carparkId` INT(10) NOT NULL,  
  `mapReference` VARCHAR(10) NOT NULL,  
  `description` VARCHAR(200),  
  PRIMARY KEY (`carparkId`)  
);
```

### **-- Spot Reservation Parking Area Entity**

```
CREATE TABLE `SPOT_RESERVATION_PARKING_AREA` (  
  `areaId` INT(10) NOT NULL,  
  `carParkId` INT(10) NOT NULL,  
  `areaName` VARCHAR(45) NOT NULL,  
  PRIMARY KEY (`areaId`),  
  CONSTRAINT `spotreservationparkingarea_ibfk_1` FOREIGN KEY (`carParkId`) REFERENCES  
  `CAR_PARK` (`carParkId`)  
);
```

### **-- Spot Area Entry Attempt Entity**

```
CREATE TABLE `SPOT_AREA_ENTRY_ATTEMPT` (  
  `attemptId` INT(10) NOT NULL,  
  `cardId` INT(10) NOT NULL,  
  `areaId` INT(10) NOT NULL,  
  `dateAndTimeOfEntry` DATETIME,  
  PRIMARY KEY (`attemptId`),  
  CONSTRAINT `spotareaentryattempt_ibfk_1` FOREIGN KEY (`cardId`) REFERENCES  
    `SWIPE_CARD` (`cardId`),  
  CONSTRAINT `spotareaentryattempt_ibfk_2` FOREIGN KEY (`areaId`) REFERENCES  
    `SPOT_RESERVATION_PARKING_AREA` (`areaId`)  
);
```

### **-- Numbered Parking Spot Entity**

```
CREATE TABLE `NUMBERED_PARKING_SPOT` (  
  `parkingSpotId` INT(10) NOT NULL,  
  `areaId` INT(10) NOT NULL,  
  `locationDescription` VARCHAR(100),  
  PRIMARY KEY (`parkingSpotId`),  
  CONSTRAINT `numberedparkingspot_ibfk_1` FOREIGN KEY (`areaId`) REFERENCES  
    `SPOT_RESERVATION_PARKING_AREA` (`areaId`)  
);
```

### **-- Time Slot Entity**

```
CREATE TABLE `TIME_SLOT` (  
  `year` YEAR(4) NOT NULL,  
  `semester` CHAR(2) NOT NULL,  
  PRIMARY KEY (`year`, `semester`)  
);
```

### **-- Allocation Entity**

```
CREATE TABLE `ALLOCATION` (  
  `parkingSpotId` INT(10) NOT NULL,  
  `timeSlot_Year` YEAR(4) NOT NULL,  
  `timeSlot_Semester` CHAR(2) NOT NULL,  
  `spotReservation_reservationId` INT(10) NOT NULL,  
  PRIMARY KEY (`parkingSpotId`, `timeSlot_Year`, `timeSlot_Semester`),  
  CONSTRAINT `allocation_ibfk_1` FOREIGN KEY (`spotReservation_reservationId`) REFERENCES  
    `SPOT_RESERVATION` (`reservationId`),  
  CONSTRAINT `allocation_ibfk_2` FOREIGN KEY (`parkingSpotId`) REFERENCES  
    `NUMBERED_PARKING_SPOT` (`parkingSpotId`),
```

```
CONSTRAINT `allocation_ibfk_3` FOREIGN KEY (`timeSlot_Year`, `timeSlot_Semester`)
REFERENCES `TIME_SLOT` (`year`, `semester`)
);
```

**2 b). INSERT statements to add data the tables created above are as follows:**

**-- Car Entity**

```
INSERT INTO CAR (numberPlate, carBrand, carModel)
VALUES
    ('DEF456', 'Ford', 'Fusion'),
    ('GHI789', 'Chevrolet', 'Malibu'),
    ('JKL321', 'Nissan', 'Altima'),
    ('XLR123', 'BMW', 'X'),
    ('ABC123', 'Toyota', 'Camry'),
    ('AOX123', 'Kia', 'Cruz'),
    ('XOI788', 'Honda', 'Wrv'),
    ('XYZ789', 'Honda', 'Civic');
```

**-- Swipe Card Entity**

```
INSERT INTO SWIPE_CARD (cardId, nameOnCard, staffNo, contactPhone)
VALUES
    (16683, 'Eva Williams', 'EMP004', '555-789-1234'),
    (22936, 'Bob Johnson', 'EMP003', '555-555-5555'),
    (36715, 'Bob Johnson', 'EMP003', '555-555-5555'),
    (37070, 'John Doe', 'EMP001', '555-123-4567'),
    (37267, 'Alice Smith', 'EMP002', '555-987-6543'),
    (42584, 'John Doe', 'EMP001', '555-123-4567'),
    (53007, 'Alice Smith', 'EMP002', '555-987-6543'),
    (63831, 'Mike Brown', 'EMP005', '555-321-5678'),
    (79862, 'Eva Williams', 'EMP004', '555-789-1234'),
    (80125, 'Mike Brown', 'EMP005', '555-321-5678'),
    (80126, 'Mike Brown', 'EMP005', '555-321-5678');
```

**-- Spot Reservation Entity**

```
INSERT INTO SPOT_RESERVATION (reservationId, cardId, numberPlate, paymentAmount,
whenCreated)
VALUES
    (171134, 79862, 'DEF456', 14.2, '2023-08-13 09:15'),
    (267892, 53007, 'XYZ789', 12.75, '2023-09-16 09:15'),
    (298415, 36715, 'DEF456', 22.3, '2023-08-16 09:15'),
    (313815, 37267, 'AOX123', 16.5, '2023-09-10 11:30'),
    (407153, 37070, 'ABC123', 15.5, '2023-08-21 08:30'),
    (456789, 36715, 'XLR123', 18.25, '2023-07-11 10:00'),
    (474056, 37070, 'ABC123', 15.3, '2023-09-15 12:30'),
    (563787, 80125, 'JKL321', 14.9, '2023-09-11 12:30'),
    (649697, 16683, 'GHI789', 14.5, '2023-08-14 09:15'),
    (669807, 16683, 'GHI789', 18.25, '2023-08-02 11:45'),
```

```
(803735, 16683, 'XOI788', 20, '2023-07-15 10:00'),  
(803794, 16683, 'GHI789', 20, '2023-07-15 10:00');
```

### **-- Car Park Entity**

```
INSERT INTO CAR_PARK (carparkId, mapReference, description)  
VALUES  
(1, 'O1', 'Open area parking level 1'),  
(2, 'G1', 'Gated area parking level 1'),  
(3, 'O2', 'Open area parking level 2'),  
(4, 'G2', 'Gated area parking level 2'),  
(5, 'G3', 'Gated area parking level 3');
```

### **-- Spot Reservation Parking Area Entity**

```
INSERT INTO SPOT_RESERVATION_PARKING_AREA (areaId, carParkId, areaName)  
VALUES  
(11, 1, 'Main Parking Area'),  
(22, 1, 'Visitor Parking'),  
(33, 2, 'Upper Level Parking'),  
(44, 2, 'Employee Parking'),  
(55, 3, 'Reserved Parking Area'),  
(66, 3, 'Reserved Parking L2'),  
(77, 4, 'Underground Level 1'),  
(88, 5, 'Underground Level 2');
```

### **-- Spot Area Entry Attempt Entity**

```
INSERT INTO SPOT_AREA_ENTRY_ATTEMPT (attemptId, cardId, areaId,  
dateAndTimeOfEntry)  
VALUES  
(1, 42584, 11, '2023-09-21 08:30'),  
(2, 53007, 22, '2023-09-21 09:15'),  
(3, 63831, 33, '2023-09-21 10:00'),  
(4, 16683, 44, '2023-09-21 11:45'),  
(5, 80125, 55, '2023-09-21 12:30'),  
(6, 42584, 66, '2023-09-22 12:30'),  
(7, 42584, 11, '2023-09-20 12:30');
```

### **-- Numbered Parking Spot Entity**

```
INSERT INTO NUMBERED_PARKING_SPOT (parkingSpotId, areaId, locationDescription)  
VALUES  
(70, 11, 'Lower Parking A1'),  
(153, 11, 'Near Entrance'),  
(554, 33, 'Parking 3 Level 2'),  
(555, 33, 'Parking 3 Level 1'),  
(588, 22, 'Upper Level Spot 1'),  
(665, 11, 'Parking 1 Level 2'),  
(666, 44, 'Parking 1 Level 1'),
```



```
(777, 55, 'Employee Parking 2C'),
(778, 66, 'Employee Parking 2D'),
(779, 77, 'Employee Parking 2E'),
(780, 88, 'Employee Parking 2F'),
(862, 33, 'Reserved Spot C3'),
(894, 44, 'Employee Parking 2B');
```

### -- Time Slot Entity

```
INSERT INTO TIME_SLOT (year, semester)
VALUES
(2021, 'SU'),
(2022, 'SU'),
(2022, 'WI'),
(2023, 'SU'),
(2023, 'WI');
```

### -- Allocation Entity

```
INSERT INTO ALLOCATION (parkingSpotId, timeSlot_Year, timeSlot_Semester,
spotReservation_reservationId)
VALUES
(70, 2022, 'WI', 267892),
(153, 2023, 'SU', 407153),
(862, 2023, 'SU', 563787),
(894, 2022, 'SU', 669807),
(588, 2023, 'WI', 803794);
```

### **3a).**

```
SELECT staffNo, COUNT(cardId) AS NumberOfSwipeCards
FROM SWIPE_CARD
GROUP BY staffNo
ORDER BY NumberOfSwipeCards DESC;
```

### **Result:**

Result Grid			Filter Rows:	Export:	Wrap Cell Content:
	Staff_Number	Number_Of_Swipe_Cards			
▶	EMP005	3			
	EMP004	2			
	EMP003	2			
	EMP001	2			
	EMP002	2			



### **3b).**

```

SELECT DISTINCT sc.nameOnCard, sc.staffNo FROM SWIPE_CARD AS sc
WHERE sc.cardId IN (
SELECT sr.cardId FROM SPOT_RESERVATION AS sr
GROUP BY sr.cardId
HAVING COUNT(sr.reservationId) >= 2
)
ORDER BY sc.nameOnCard asc;

```

**Result:**

Result Grid		
Filter Rows: <input type="text"/>		
Export:  Wrap Cell Content: 		
	nameOnCard	staffNo
▶	Bob Johnson	EMP003
	Eva Williams	EMP004
	John Doe	EMP001







**3c).**

```

-- Test with card id = 42584
SELECT * FROM SPOT_AREA_ENTRY_ATTEMPT
WHERE cardId = 42584;

```

**Result:**

Result Grid				
Filter Rows: <input type="text"/>				
Edit:    Export/Import:   Wrap Cell Content: 				
	attemptId	cardId	areaId	dateAndTimeOfEntry
▶	1	42584	11	2023-09-21 08:30:00
	6	42584	66	2023-09-22 12:30:00
	7	42584	11	2023-09-20 12:30:00

**3d).**

```

SELECT cp.carparkId, cp.description, cp.mapReference, COUNT(nps.parkingSpotId) as
TotalNumberedParkingSpots
FROM CAR_PARK as cp
JOIN SPOT_RESERVATION_PARKING_AREA as srpa

```

```

ON cp.carparkId = srpa.carParkId
JOIN NUMBERED_PARKING_SPOT as nps
ON nps.areaId = srpa.areaId
GROUP BY cp.carparkId, cp.description, cp.mapReference;

```

**Result:**

	carparkId	description	mapReference	TotalNumberedParkingSpots
▶	1	Open area parking level 1	O1	4
	2	Gated area parking level 1	G1	5
	3	Open area parking level 2	O2	2
	4	Gated area parking level 2	G2	1
	5	Gated area parking level 3	G3	1

**3e).**

```

SELECT distinct sc.cardid as Swipe_Card_Id, count( distinct sr.numberplate)
as Count_Of_Different_Number_Plates_Associated FROM SWIPE_CARD as sc
left join SPOT_RESERVATION as sr
on sc.cardid = sr.cardid
left join CAR as cr
on sr.numberplate = cr.numberplate
group by sc.cardid;

```

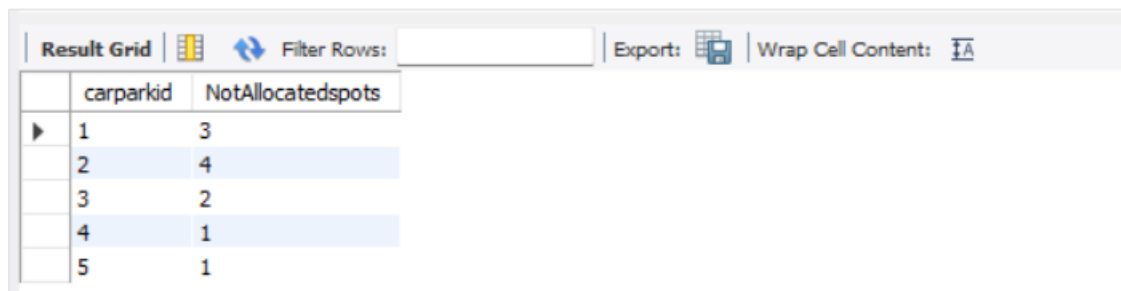
**Result:**

	Swipe_Card_Id	Count_Of_Different_Number_Plates_Associated
▶	16683	2
	22936	0
	36715	2
	37070	1
	37267	1
	42584	0
	53007	1
	63831	0
	79862	1
	80125	1
	80126	0

**3f).**

```
select distinct spra.carparkid, count(nps.parkingspotId)
as NotAllocatedspots
from SPOT_RESERVATION_PARKING_AREA as spra
JOIN
    NUMBERED_PARKING_SPOT as nps on
    spra.araaid = nps.araaid
where
    nps.parkingspotId not in (
select aa.parkingspotid from ALLOCATION as aa where
aa.timeslot_year = '2023' and aa.timeslot_semester = 'SU'
)
group by spra.carparkid;
```

**Result:**



	carparkid	NotAllocatedspots
▶	1	3
	2	4
	3	2
	4	1
	5	1

**3g).**

```
select sc.nameOnCard as StaffName, sc.staffNo as StaffNo, SUM(sr.paymentAmount)
as TotalAmountPaidforParking
from SPOT_RESERVATION as sr
JOIN SWIPE_CARD as sc ON
    sc.cardId = sr.cardId
group by sc.nameOnCard, sc.staffNo;
```

**Result:**

Result Grid			
		Filter Rows:	
		Export:	
		Wrap Cell Content:	
	StaffName	StaffNo	TotalAmountPaidforParking
▶	Alice Smith	EMP002	29.25
	Bob Johnson	EMP003	40.55
	Eva Williams	EMP004	86.95
	John Doe	EMP001	30.80
	Mike Brown	EMP005	14.90

### **3h).**

```

SELECT cp.carparkId as CarPark, aa.timeSlot_Year as Year, SUM(sp.paymentAmount) as
TotalAmountGenerated
FROM CAR_PARK cp
JOIN SPOT_RESERVATION_PARKING_AREA srp
    ON cp.carparkId = srp.carParkId
JOIN NUMBERED_PARKING_SPOT np
    ON srp.areaId = np.areaId
JOIN ALLOCATION aa
    ON np.parkingSpotId = aa.parkingSpotId
JOIN SPOT_RESERVATION sp
    ON aa.spotReservation_reservationId = sp.reservationId
group by cp.carparkId, aa.timeSlot_Year;

```

### **Result:**

Result Grid			
		Filter Rows:	
		Export:	
		Wrap Cell Content:	
	CarPark	Year	TotalAmountGenerated
▶	1	2022	12.75
	1	2023	35.50
	2	2022	18.25
	2	2023	14.90