

# AITEX FABRIC IMAGE DATABASE

- <https://www.aitex.es/afid/> (<https://www.aitex.es/afid/>)

## Data

- The textile fabric database consists of 245 images of 7 different fabrics
- Images have a size of 4096×256 pixels
- There are 140 defect-free images, 20 for each type of fabric
- With different types of defects, there are 105 images

## Environment

```
In [ ]: from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive/')
```

Mounted at /content/drive/

```
In [ ]: % cd ./drive/MyDrive/colab_notebook/image/
```

/content/drive/MyDrive/colab\_notebook/image

## Data set

```
In [ ]: ! pip install opencv-python
```

Requirement already satisfied: opencv-python in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (4.1.2.30)

Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.14.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from opencv-python) (1.19.5)

```
In [ ]: import cv2
import os
import glob
import shutil
import random
import string
import numpy as np
```

```
In [ ]: PATH_DEFECT = 'dataset/Defect_images/'
PATH_MASK = 'dataset/Mask_images/'
PATH_NODEFECT = 'dataset/NODefect_images/'
```

```
In [ ]: random.seed(0)

defect_list = glob.glob(PATH_DEFECT + '*.png')
mask_list = glob.glob(PATH_MASK + '*.png')
pass_list = glob.glob(PATH_NODEFECT + '**/*.png')

# Match defect-mask pairs
new_defect_list = list()
new_mask_list = list()
for defect in defect_list:
    num = defect.split('/')[-1].split('_')[0]
    for mask in mask_list:
        num_mask = mask.split('/')[-1].split('_')[0]
        if num == num_mask:
            new_defect_list.append(defect)
            new_mask_list.append(mask)
            break
defect_list = new_defect_list
mask_list = new_mask_list
```

```
In [ ]: # train dataset
if os.path.exists('dataset/OK') is False:
    os.mkdir('dataset/OK')
if os.path.exists('dataset/FAIL') is False:
    os.mkdir('dataset/FAIL')
if os.path.exists('dataset/MASK') is False:
    os.mkdir('dataset/MASK')

idx = 0
for file_name in pass_list:
    img = cv2.imread(file_name)
    height, width, _ = img.shape
    step = height // 2

    for i in range(width // step):
        w = i * step
        if w < width - height and random.randint(0, 9) < 3:
            patch = img[:, w:w+height, :]
            cv2.imwrite('dataset/OK/%04d.png' % idx, patch)
            idx += 1

patch_pair_list = list()

for item in zip(defect_list, mask_list):
    defect, mask = item

    img_d = cv2.imread(defect)
    img_m = cv2.imread(mask)

    height, width, _ = img_d.shape
    step = height // 2
    for i in range(width // step):
        w = i * step
        if w < width - height:
            patch = img_d[:, w:w+height, :]
            patch_d = img_m[:, w:w+height, :]

            if patch_d.sum() > 0:
                patch_pair_list.append((patch, patch_d))

random.shuffle(patch_pair_list)
for idx, pair in enumerate(patch_pair_list):
    patch, patch_d = pair
    cv2.imwrite('dataset/FAIL/%04d.png' % idx, patch)
    cv2.imwrite('dataset/MASK/%04d.png' % idx, patch_d)
```

```

In [ ]: # The test dataset
if os.path.exists('data/') is False:
    os.mkdir('data/')
if os.path.exists('tfrecords/') is False:
    os.mkdir('tfrecords/')
if os.path.exists('model/') is False:
    os.mkdir('model/')
if os.path.exists('data/input_data') is False:
    os.mkdir('data/input_data')
if os.path.exists('data/output_csv') is False:
    os.mkdir('data/output_csv')

idx = 0
for file_name in pass_list:
    img = cv2.imread(file_name)
    height, width, _ = img.shape
    step = height // 2

    for i in range(width // step):
        w = i * step
        if w < width - height and random.randint(0, 9) < 5:
            patch = img[:, w:w+height, :]
            cv2.imwrite('data/input_data/ok_%04d.png' % idx, patch)
            idx += 1

patch_pair_list = list()
for item in zip(defect_list, mask_list):
    defect, mask = item

    img_d = cv2.imread(defect)
    img_m = cv2.imread(mask)

    height, width, _ = img_d.shape
    step = height // 2
    for i in range(width // step):
        w = i * step
        if w < width - height:
            patch = img_d[:, w:w+height, :]
            patch_d = img_m[:, w:w+height, :]

            if patch_d.sum() > 0:
                patch_pair_list.append((patch, patch_d))

random.shuffle(patch_pair_list)
for idx, pair in enumerate(patch_pair_list):
    patch, patch_d = pair
    cv2.imwrite('data/input_data/fail_%04d.png' % idx, patch)

```

## Data Preprocessing

- TFRecord Builder
  - Data Serialization to learn faster

```
In [ ]: import glob
import os
import tensorflow as tf
import cv2
```

## Paths and Hyperparameters

```
In [ ]: DATASET_OK_PATTERN = 'dataset/OK/*.png'
DATASET_FAIL_PATTERN = 'dataset/FAIL/*.png'

# to serialize the data into binary
TFRECORD_PATH = 'tfrecords/'
IMAGE_PER_TFRECORD = 100
```

## Import data

```
In [ ]: ok_list = glob.glob(DATASET_OK_PATTERN)
fail_list = glob.glob(DATASET_FAIL_PATTERN)

num_ok = len(ok_list)
num_fail = len(fail_list)

# Oversampling
# to make the number of fail datas equal to number of ok datas
fail_list_new = list()
for _ in range(num_ok // num_fail):
    fail_list_new += fail_list
fail_list_new += fail_list[:num_ok % num_fail]
fail_list = fail_list_new

ok_label = [0] * len(ok_list)
fail_label = [1] * len(fail_list)

file_list = ok_list + fail_list
label_list = ok_label + fail_label
```

## TFRecord functions

```
In [ ]: def _bytes_feature(value):
        """Returns a bytes_list from a string / byte."""
        if isinstance(value, type(tf.constant(0))):
            value = value.numpy()
        return tf.train.Feature(bytes_list=tf.train.BytesList(value=[value
]))

def _int64_feature(value):
    """Returns an int64_list from a bool / enum / int / uint."""
    return tf.train.Feature(int64_list=tf.train.Int64List(value=[value
]))

def image_example(image_string, label):
    image_shape = tf.image.decode_image(image_string).shape

    feature = {
        'height': _int64_feature(image_shape[0]),
        'width': _int64_feature(image_shape[1]),
        'depth': _int64_feature(image_shape[2]),
        'label': _int64_feature(label),
        'image_raw': _bytes_feature(image_string),
    }

    return tf.train.Example(features=tf.train.Features(feature=feature))
```

## Write TFRecords

```
In [ ]: if os.path.exists(TFRECORD_PATH) is False:
        os.mkdir(TFRECORD_PATH)

num_tfrerecords = len(file_list) // IMAGE_PER_TFRECORD
if len(file_list) % IMAGE_PER_TFRECORD != 0:
    num_tfrerecords += 1

for idx in range(num_tfrerecords):
    idx0 = idx * IMAGE_PER_TFRECORD
    idx1 = idx0 + IMAGE_PER_TFRECORD
    record_file = TFRECORD_PATH + '%05d.tfrecords' % idx
    with tf.io.TFRecordWriter(record_file) as writer:
        for filename, label in zip(file_list[idx0:idx1],
                                   label_list[idx0:idx1]):
            image_string = open(filename, 'rb').read()
            tf_example = image_example(image_string, label)
            writer.write(tf_example.SerializeToString())
```

## Model learning

```
In [ ]: ! pip install tensorflow_addons
```

Collecting tensorflow\_addons

```
Downloading tensorflow_addons-0.14.0-cp37-cp37m-manylinux_2_12_x86_64.manylinux2010_x86_64.whl (1.1 MB)
```

1.1 MB 5.2 MB/s

```
Requirement already satisfied: typeguard>=2.7 in /usr/local/lib/python
3.7/dist-packages (from tensorflow-addons) (2.7.1)
```

Installing collected packages: tensorflow-addons

Successfully installed tensorflow-addons-0.14.0

```
In [ ]: import tensorflow_addons as tfa
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Conv2D, MaxPool2D, Concatenate, Flat
ten, Dense
```

## Hyper parameter

```
In [ ]: EPOCHS = 1000
        RESULT_SAVE_PATH = 'results/'
```

## Function define

### Inception-based model function

```

In [ ]: def Model():
        def inception(filters):
            def subnetwork(x):
                h1 = Conv2D(filters, (1, 1), padding='same', activation='relu')(x)
                h1 = MaxPool2D()(h1)
                h2 = Conv2D(filters // 2, (1, 1), padding='same', activation='relu')(x)
                h2 = Conv2D(filters, (3, 3), padding='same', activation='relu')(h2)
                h2 = MaxPool2D()(h2)
                h3 = Conv2D(filters // 2, (1, 1), padding='same', activation='relu')(x)
                h3 = Conv2D(filters, (5, 5), padding='same', activation='relu')(h3)
                h3 = MaxPool2D()(h3)
                return Concatenate()([h1, h2, h3])
            return subnetwork

        x = tf.keras.Input(shape=(256, 256, 3))
        h = inception(16)(x)
        h = inception(32)(h)
        h = inception(32)(h)
        h = inception(32)(h)
        h = inception(32)(h)
        h = Flatten()(h)
        h = Dense(1024, activation='relu')(h)
        y = Dense(1, activation='sigmoid')(h)
        return tf.keras.Model(inputs=x, outputs=y)

```

Data preprocessing function

```

In [ ]: def preprocess(img):
        return tf.image.convert_image_dtype(img, tf.float32)

```

Data Augmentation function

- do flip, rotate, translation



```

In [ ]: def augmentation(img, label):
        def flip(x):
            x = tf.image.random_flip_left_right(x)
            x = tf.image.random_flip_up_down(x)
            return x

        def rotate(x):
            x = tf.cond(tf.random.uniform(shape=[], minval=0.0, maxval=1.0,
dtype=tf.float32) > 0.5,
                        lambda: tfa.image.rotate(x,
                                                    tf.random.uniform(shape=[], minval=0.0, maxval=360.0, dtype=tf.float32),
                                                    interpolation='BILINEAR'),
                        lambda: x)
            return x

        def translation(x):
            dx = tf.random.uniform(shape=[], minval=-10.0, maxval=10.0, dtype=tf.float32)
            dy = tf.random.uniform(shape=[], minval=-10.0, maxval=10.0, dtype=tf.float32)
            x = tf.cond(tf.random.uniform(shape=[], minval=0.0, maxval=1.0, dtype=tf.float32) > 0.5,
                        lambda: tfa.image.transform(x,
                                                    [0, 0, dx, 0, 0, dy, 0, 0],
                                                    interpolation='BILINEAR'),
                        lambda: x)
            return x

        img = flip(img)
        img = rotate(img)
        img = translation(img)

        return img, label

```

Load TFRecords

```

In [ ]: tffiles = glob.glob('tffrecords/*')
raw_image_dataset = tf.data.TFRecordDataset(tffiles)

image_feature_description = {
    'height': tf.io.FixedLenFeature([], tf.int64),
    'width': tf.io.FixedLenFeature([], tf.int64),
    'depth': tf.io.FixedLenFeature([], tf.int64),
    'label': tf.io.FixedLenFeature([], tf.int64),
    'image_raw': tf.io.FixedLenFeature([], tf.string),
}

def _parse_image_function(example_proto):
    return tf.io.parse_single_example(example_proto, image_feature_description)

def _parse_image_label(parsed_dataset):
    return preprocess(tf.image.decode_png(parsed_dataset['image_raw'])),
    parsed_dataset['label']

parsed_image_dataset = raw_image_dataset.map(_parse_image_function)
dataset = parsed_image_dataset.map(_parse_image_label)

```

### Train and Validation set

```

In [ ]: ds_size = 0
for _ in dataset:
    ds_size += 1

train_size = int(ds_size * 0.7)

ds = dataset.shuffle(ds_size)
ds_train = ds.take(train_size).shuffle(1024, reshuffle_each_iteration=True).prefetch(1024).batch(32).map(augmentation)
ds_valid = ds.skip(train_size).prefetch(1024).batch(32)

```

### Build a model and start learning

```

In [ ]: model = Model()
model.compile(optimizer='adam',
              loss='binary_crossentropy',
              metrics=['accuracy'])

```

```
In [ ]: earlystopping = tf.keras.callbacks.EarlyStopping(monitor='val_loss', patience=20, verbose=1)
history = model.fit(ds_train,
                    validation_data=ds_valid,
                    epochs=EPOCHS,
                    callbacks=[earlystopping])
```

Epoch 1/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 70s 547ms/step - loss: 0.6938  
- accuracy: 0.5261 - val\_loss: 0.6901 - val\_accuracy: 0.4937

Epoch 2/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 522ms/step - loss: 0.6935  
- accuracy: 0.5087 - val\_loss: 0.6919 - val\_accuracy: 0.5076

Epoch 3/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 502ms/step - loss: 0.6930  
- accuracy: 0.4995 - val\_loss: 0.6874 - val\_accuracy: 0.4987

Epoch 4/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 504ms/step - loss: 0.6845  
- accuracy: 0.5506 - val\_loss: 0.6865 - val\_accuracy: 0.5723

Epoch 5/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 514ms/step - loss: 0.6871  
- accuracy: 0.5256 - val\_loss: 0.6854 - val\_accuracy: 0.5063

Epoch 6/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 504ms/step - loss: 0.6937  
- accuracy: 0.5147 - val\_loss: 0.6887 - val\_accuracy: 0.6409

Epoch 7/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 502ms/step - loss: 0.6912  
- accuracy: 0.5234 - val\_loss: 0.6879 - val\_accuracy: 0.5203

Epoch 8/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 510ms/step - loss: 0.6889  
- accuracy: 0.5370 - val\_loss: 0.7002 - val\_accuracy: 0.5025

Epoch 9/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 498ms/step - loss: 0.6883  
- accuracy: 0.5397 - val\_loss: 1.0727 - val\_accuracy: 0.5165

Epoch 10/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 512ms/step - loss: 0.7020  
- accuracy: 0.5109 - val\_loss: 0.6948 - val\_accuracy: 0.4480

Epoch 11/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 490ms/step - loss: 0.6812  
- accuracy: 0.5354 - val\_loss: 0.6628 - val\_accuracy: 0.6548

Epoch 12/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 35s 520ms/step - loss: 0.6881  
- accuracy: 0.5109 - val\_loss: 0.6914 - val\_accuracy: 0.6053

Epoch 13/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 495ms/step - loss: 0.6885  
- accuracy: 0.5147 - val\_loss: 0.6783 - val\_accuracy: 0.5888

Epoch 14/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 506ms/step - loss: 0.6815  
- accuracy: 0.5664 - val\_loss: 0.6555 - val\_accuracy: 0.5787

Epoch 15/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 507ms/step - loss: 0.6650  
- accuracy: 0.5881 - val\_loss: 0.6438 - val\_accuracy: 0.6612

Epoch 16/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 32s 484ms/step - loss: 0.6824  
- accuracy: 0.5375 - val\_loss: 0.6582 - val\_accuracy: 0.6586

Epoch 17/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 510ms/step - loss: 0.6618  
- accuracy: 0.6001 - val\_loss: 0.6141 - val\_accuracy: 0.6853

Epoch 18/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 496ms/step - loss: 0.6496  
- accuracy: 0.5996 - val\_loss: 0.6260 - val\_accuracy: 0.6675

Epoch 19/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 514ms/step - loss: 0.6530  
- accuracy: 0.5930 - val\_loss: 0.6628 - val\_accuracy: 0.6091

Epoch 20/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 490ms/step - loss: 0.6640  
- accuracy: 0.5484 - val\_loss: 0.6167 - val\_accuracy: 0.6764  
Epoch 21/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 496ms/step - loss: 0.6433  
- accuracy: 0.5985 - val\_loss: 0.6411 - val\_accuracy: 0.6853  
Epoch 22/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 497ms/step - loss: 0.6492  
- accuracy: 0.6045 - val\_loss: 0.6002 - val\_accuracy: 0.6574  
Epoch 23/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 491ms/step - loss: 0.6449  
- accuracy: 0.6088 - val\_loss: 0.6154 - val\_accuracy: 0.6117  
Epoch 24/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 493ms/step - loss: 0.6581  
- accuracy: 0.5615 - val\_loss: 0.5975 - val\_accuracy: 0.6561  
Epoch 25/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 32s 482ms/step - loss: 0.6358  
- accuracy: 0.6115 - val\_loss: 0.5642 - val\_accuracy: 0.7195  
Epoch 26/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 505ms/step - loss: 0.6318  
- accuracy: 0.5990 - val\_loss: 0.5437 - val\_accuracy: 0.7538  
Epoch 27/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 519ms/step - loss: 0.6509  
- accuracy: 0.5854 - val\_loss: 0.5922 - val\_accuracy: 0.7069  
Epoch 28/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 494ms/step - loss: 0.6338  
- accuracy: 0.5996 - val\_loss: 0.5952 - val\_accuracy: 0.7398  
Epoch 29/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 500ms/step - loss: 0.6463  
- accuracy: 0.5871 - val\_loss: 0.5400 - val\_accuracy: 0.7360  
Epoch 30/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 499ms/step - loss: 0.6497  
- accuracy: 0.5892 - val\_loss: 0.6298 - val\_accuracy: 0.6802  
Epoch 31/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 32s 479ms/step - loss: 0.6527  
- accuracy: 0.5773 - val\_loss: 0.5538 - val\_accuracy: 0.7310  
Epoch 32/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 488ms/step - loss: 0.6402  
- accuracy: 0.6186 - val\_loss: 0.5983 - val\_accuracy: 0.6764  
Epoch 33/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 32s 487ms/step - loss: 0.6298  
- accuracy: 0.6072 - val\_loss: 0.5571 - val\_accuracy: 0.7272  
Epoch 34/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 490ms/step - loss: 0.6230  
- accuracy: 0.6137 - val\_loss: 0.5717 - val\_accuracy: 0.7018  
Epoch 35/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 32s 484ms/step - loss: 0.6242  
- accuracy: 0.6300 - val\_loss: 0.5357 - val\_accuracy: 0.7538  
Epoch 36/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 502ms/step - loss: 0.6327  
- accuracy: 0.5930 - val\_loss: 0.5702 - val\_accuracy: 0.7576  
Epoch 37/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 32s 487ms/step - loss: 0.6259  
- accuracy: 0.6425 - val\_loss: 0.5498 - val\_accuracy: 0.7589  
Epoch 38/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 490ms/step - loss: 0.6180  
- accuracy: 0.6496 - val\_loss: 0.5431 - val\_accuracy: 0.7360

Epoch 39/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 509ms/step - loss: 0.6258  
- accuracy: 0.6213 - val\_loss: 0.5213 - val\_accuracy: 0.7589  
Epoch 40/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 503ms/step - loss: 0.6304  
- accuracy: 0.6317 - val\_loss: 0.5640 - val\_accuracy: 0.7551  
Epoch 41/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 511ms/step - loss: 0.6268  
- accuracy: 0.6126 - val\_loss: 0.5465 - val\_accuracy: 0.7437  
Epoch 42/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 510ms/step - loss: 0.6189  
- accuracy: 0.6387 - val\_loss: 0.5703 - val\_accuracy: 0.7069  
Epoch 43/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 504ms/step - loss: 0.6209  
- accuracy: 0.6235 - val\_loss: 0.5368 - val\_accuracy: 0.7145  
Epoch 44/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 508ms/step - loss: 0.6318  
- accuracy: 0.6170 - val\_loss: 0.5874 - val\_accuracy: 0.7538  
Epoch 45/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 32s 488ms/step - loss: 0.6390  
- accuracy: 0.6159 - val\_loss: 0.5402 - val\_accuracy: 0.7500  
Epoch 46/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 35s 524ms/step - loss: 0.6638  
- accuracy: 0.6153 - val\_loss: 0.5381 - val\_accuracy: 0.7310  
Epoch 47/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 506ms/step - loss: 0.6185  
- accuracy: 0.6224 - val\_loss: 0.5884 - val\_accuracy: 0.6409  
Epoch 48/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 494ms/step - loss: 0.6349  
- accuracy: 0.6197 - val\_loss: 0.5039 - val\_accuracy: 0.7576  
Epoch 49/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 497ms/step - loss: 0.6231  
- accuracy: 0.6262 - val\_loss: 0.5116 - val\_accuracy: 0.7741  
Epoch 50/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 501ms/step - loss: 0.6338  
- accuracy: 0.5985 - val\_loss: 0.5063 - val\_accuracy: 0.7741  
Epoch 51/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 32s 485ms/step - loss: 0.6066  
- accuracy: 0.6208 - val\_loss: 0.5087 - val\_accuracy: 0.7652  
Epoch 52/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 489ms/step - loss: 0.5843  
- accuracy: 0.6665 - val\_loss: 0.4794 - val\_accuracy: 0.7690  
Epoch 53/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 32s 476ms/step - loss: 0.5956  
- accuracy: 0.6496 - val\_loss: 0.5256 - val\_accuracy: 0.7627  
Epoch 54/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 32s 477ms/step - loss: 0.5691  
- accuracy: 0.6888 - val\_loss: 0.4940 - val\_accuracy: 0.7779  
Epoch 55/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 490ms/step - loss: 0.6355  
- accuracy: 0.6257 - val\_loss: 0.6095 - val\_accuracy: 0.6853  
Epoch 56/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 32s 484ms/step - loss: 0.6263  
- accuracy: 0.6376 - val\_loss: 0.5176 - val\_accuracy: 0.7690  
Epoch 57/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 32s 490ms/step - loss: 0.6192  
- accuracy: 0.6279 - val\_loss: 0.5230 - val\_accuracy: 0.7221

Epoch 58/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 505ms/step - loss: 0.5955  
- accuracy: 0.6485 - val\_loss: 0.5118 - val\_accuracy: 0.7589  
Epoch 59/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 508ms/step - loss: 0.6097  
- accuracy: 0.6333 - val\_loss: 0.5106 - val\_accuracy: 0.7538  
Epoch 60/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 517ms/step - loss: 0.6095  
- accuracy: 0.6322 - val\_loss: 0.5115 - val\_accuracy: 0.7525  
Epoch 61/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 496ms/step - loss: 0.5954  
- accuracy: 0.6311 - val\_loss: 0.4538 - val\_accuracy: 0.7766  
Epoch 62/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 32s 474ms/step - loss: 0.5901  
- accuracy: 0.6453 - val\_loss: 0.4784 - val\_accuracy: 0.7766  
Epoch 63/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 521ms/step - loss: 0.6023  
- accuracy: 0.6251 - val\_loss: 0.4884 - val\_accuracy: 0.7652  
Epoch 64/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 504ms/step - loss: 0.6084  
- accuracy: 0.6066 - val\_loss: 0.5105 - val\_accuracy: 0.7805  
Epoch 65/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 32s 483ms/step - loss: 0.6003  
- accuracy: 0.6366 - val\_loss: 0.4739 - val\_accuracy: 0.7817  
Epoch 66/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 499ms/step - loss: 0.6082  
- accuracy: 0.6322 - val\_loss: 0.4762 - val\_accuracy: 0.7703  
Epoch 67/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 506ms/step - loss: 0.5947  
- accuracy: 0.6425 - val\_loss: 0.4718 - val\_accuracy: 0.7703  
Epoch 68/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 510ms/step - loss: 0.5848  
- accuracy: 0.6376 - val\_loss: 0.4296 - val\_accuracy: 0.7893  
Epoch 69/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 499ms/step - loss: 0.5887  
- accuracy: 0.6480 - val\_loss: 0.4576 - val\_accuracy: 0.7728  
Epoch 70/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 507ms/step - loss: 0.5943  
- accuracy: 0.6240 - val\_loss: 0.4630 - val\_accuracy: 0.7703  
Epoch 71/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 32s 488ms/step - loss: 0.5668  
- accuracy: 0.6578 - val\_loss: 0.4467 - val\_accuracy: 0.7690  
Epoch 72/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 499ms/step - loss: 0.5836  
- accuracy: 0.6523 - val\_loss: 0.4786 - val\_accuracy: 0.7627  
Epoch 73/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 498ms/step - loss: 0.5980  
- accuracy: 0.6017 - val\_loss: 0.4148 - val\_accuracy: 0.8020  
Epoch 74/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 518ms/step - loss: 0.5859  
- accuracy: 0.6398 - val\_loss: 0.4549 - val\_accuracy: 0.7665  
Epoch 75/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 504ms/step - loss: 0.5701  
- accuracy: 0.6376 - val\_loss: 0.4251 - val\_accuracy: 0.7678  
Epoch 76/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 505ms/step - loss: 0.5744  
- accuracy: 0.6360 - val\_loss: 0.5738 - val\_accuracy: 0.7602

Epoch 77/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 488ms/step - loss: 0.5425  
- accuracy: 0.6730 - val\_loss: 0.5869 - val\_accuracy: 0.7424  
Epoch 78/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 32s 486ms/step - loss: 0.5890  
- accuracy: 0.6300 - val\_loss: 0.4779 - val\_accuracy: 0.7779  
Epoch 79/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 494ms/step - loss: 0.5854  
- accuracy: 0.6360 - val\_loss: 0.4214 - val\_accuracy: 0.7690  
Epoch 80/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 493ms/step - loss: 0.5755  
- accuracy: 0.6474 - val\_loss: 0.4046 - val\_accuracy: 0.7944  
Epoch 81/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 492ms/step - loss: 0.6155  
- accuracy: 0.6001 - val\_loss: 0.5451 - val\_accuracy: 0.6992  
Epoch 82/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 514ms/step - loss: 0.6493  
- accuracy: 0.5550 - val\_loss: 0.5187 - val\_accuracy: 0.7310  
Epoch 83/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 494ms/step - loss: 0.6006  
- accuracy: 0.6398 - val\_loss: 0.4725 - val\_accuracy: 0.7665  
Epoch 84/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 488ms/step - loss: 0.5474  
- accuracy: 0.6741 - val\_loss: 0.4499 - val\_accuracy: 0.7982  
Epoch 85/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 501ms/step - loss: 0.5868  
- accuracy: 0.6208 - val\_loss: 0.4213 - val\_accuracy: 0.7805  
Epoch 86/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 495ms/step - loss: 0.5858  
- accuracy: 0.6338 - val\_loss: 0.4892 - val\_accuracy: 0.7525  
Epoch 87/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 509ms/step - loss: 0.5641  
- accuracy: 0.6502 - val\_loss: 0.4112 - val\_accuracy: 0.7855  
Epoch 88/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 36s 540ms/step - loss: 0.5950  
- accuracy: 0.6126 - val\_loss: 0.4618 - val\_accuracy: 0.7995  
Epoch 89/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 512ms/step - loss: 0.5836  
- accuracy: 0.6300 - val\_loss: 0.4284 - val\_accuracy: 0.8147  
Epoch 90/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 491ms/step - loss: 0.5717  
- accuracy: 0.6523 - val\_loss: 0.5070 - val\_accuracy: 0.7652  
Epoch 91/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 504ms/step - loss: 0.6156  
- accuracy: 0.5979 - val\_loss: 0.4417 - val\_accuracy: 0.7919  
Epoch 92/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 503ms/step - loss: 0.5805  
- accuracy: 0.6186 - val\_loss: 0.4389 - val\_accuracy: 0.7766  
Epoch 93/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 487ms/step - loss: 0.5416  
- accuracy: 0.6632 - val\_loss: 0.4269 - val\_accuracy: 0.8046  
Epoch 94/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 507ms/step - loss: 0.5977  
- accuracy: 0.6344 - val\_loss: 0.4651 - val\_accuracy: 0.7830  
Epoch 95/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 513ms/step - loss: 0.5813  
- accuracy: 0.6159 - val\_loss: 0.3928 - val\_accuracy: 0.7970



Epoch 96/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 491ms/step - loss: 0.5483  
- accuracy: 0.6692 - val\_loss: 0.4032 - val\_accuracy: 0.8008  
Epoch 97/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 32s 479ms/step - loss: 0.5242  
- accuracy: 0.6855 - val\_loss: 0.3887 - val\_accuracy: 0.8096  
Epoch 98/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 498ms/step - loss: 0.5743  
- accuracy: 0.6300 - val\_loss: 0.3953 - val\_accuracy: 0.8363  
Epoch 99/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 32s 478ms/step - loss: 0.5674  
- accuracy: 0.6605 - val\_loss: 0.3729 - val\_accuracy: 0.8185  
Epoch 100/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 518ms/step - loss: 0.5909  
- accuracy: 0.6322 - val\_loss: 0.3811 - val\_accuracy: 0.8338  
Epoch 101/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 492ms/step - loss: 0.5502  
- accuracy: 0.6513 - val\_loss: 0.3619 - val\_accuracy: 0.8274  
Epoch 102/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 491ms/step - loss: 0.5564  
- accuracy: 0.6556 - val\_loss: 0.3546 - val\_accuracy: 0.8439  
Epoch 103/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 514ms/step - loss: 0.5469  
- accuracy: 0.6474 - val\_loss: 0.4209 - val\_accuracy: 0.7817  
Epoch 104/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 504ms/step - loss: 0.5592  
- accuracy: 0.6502 - val\_loss: 0.3833 - val\_accuracy: 0.8147  
Epoch 105/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 514ms/step - loss: 0.5772  
- accuracy: 0.6148 - val\_loss: 0.3661 - val\_accuracy: 0.8135  
Epoch 106/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 491ms/step - loss: 0.5462  
- accuracy: 0.6556 - val\_loss: 0.3621 - val\_accuracy: 0.8363  
Epoch 107/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 506ms/step - loss: 0.5450  
- accuracy: 0.6621 - val\_loss: 0.4150 - val\_accuracy: 0.7995  
Epoch 108/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 503ms/step - loss: 0.6153  
- accuracy: 0.6012 - val\_loss: 0.4540 - val\_accuracy: 0.7931  
Epoch 109/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 506ms/step - loss: 0.5774  
- accuracy: 0.6507 - val\_loss: 0.4562 - val\_accuracy: 0.7855  
Epoch 110/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 512ms/step - loss: 0.5502  
- accuracy: 0.6583 - val\_loss: 0.3977 - val\_accuracy: 0.8198  
Epoch 111/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 508ms/step - loss: 0.5333  
- accuracy: 0.6643 - val\_loss: 0.3679 - val\_accuracy: 0.8579  
Epoch 112/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 518ms/step - loss: 0.5673  
- accuracy: 0.6556 - val\_loss: 0.4779 - val\_accuracy: 0.7259  
Epoch 113/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 32s 471ms/step - loss: 0.5451  
- accuracy: 0.6697 - val\_loss: 0.4523 - val\_accuracy: 0.7779  
Epoch 114/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 515ms/step - loss: 0.5673  
- accuracy: 0.6507 - val\_loss: 0.3655 - val\_accuracy: 0.8693

Epoch 115/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 497ms/step - loss: 0.5623  
- accuracy: 0.6262 - val\_loss: 0.3844 - val\_accuracy: 0.8464  
Epoch 116/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 35s 522ms/step - loss: 0.5651  
- accuracy: 0.6279 - val\_loss: 0.3203 - val\_accuracy: 0.8642  
Epoch 117/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 517ms/step - loss: 0.5607  
- accuracy: 0.6382 - val\_loss: 0.4405 - val\_accuracy: 0.7931  
Epoch 118/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 518ms/step - loss: 0.6065  
- accuracy: 0.6251 - val\_loss: 0.4438 - val\_accuracy: 0.7995  
Epoch 119/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 505ms/step - loss: 0.5646  
- accuracy: 0.6621 - val\_loss: 0.4249 - val\_accuracy: 0.8198  
Epoch 120/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 502ms/step - loss: 0.5301  
- accuracy: 0.6801 - val\_loss: 0.4560 - val\_accuracy: 0.8249  
Epoch 121/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 505ms/step - loss: 0.5480  
- accuracy: 0.6638 - val\_loss: 0.3211 - val\_accuracy: 0.8668  
Epoch 122/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 498ms/step - loss: 0.5310  
- accuracy: 0.6649 - val\_loss: 0.4186 - val\_accuracy: 0.8096  
Epoch 123/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 32s 485ms/step - loss: 0.5484  
- accuracy: 0.6741 - val\_loss: 0.3165 - val\_accuracy: 0.8744  
Epoch 124/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 498ms/step - loss: 0.5194  
- accuracy: 0.6730 - val\_loss: 0.3165 - val\_accuracy: 0.8629  
Epoch 125/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 32s 476ms/step - loss: 0.5163  
- accuracy: 0.6942 - val\_loss: 0.3375 - val\_accuracy: 0.8579  
Epoch 126/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 499ms/step - loss: 0.5275  
- accuracy: 0.6746 - val\_loss: 0.3942 - val\_accuracy: 0.8541  
Epoch 127/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 516ms/step - loss: 0.5212  
- accuracy: 0.6507 - val\_loss: 0.2902 - val\_accuracy: 0.8832  
Epoch 128/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 502ms/step - loss: 0.5034  
- accuracy: 0.6872 - val\_loss: 0.2487 - val\_accuracy: 0.9010  
Epoch 129/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 511ms/step - loss: 0.5234  
- accuracy: 0.6980 - val\_loss: 0.5745 - val\_accuracy: 0.7462  
Epoch 130/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 516ms/step - loss: 0.5767  
- accuracy: 0.6436 - val\_loss: 0.3549 - val\_accuracy: 0.8820  
Epoch 131/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 519ms/step - loss: 0.4976  
- accuracy: 0.6888 - val\_loss: 0.3101 - val\_accuracy: 0.8896  
Epoch 132/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 507ms/step - loss: 0.4798  
- accuracy: 0.7209 - val\_loss: 0.2674 - val\_accuracy: 0.8985  
Epoch 133/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 499ms/step - loss: 0.5121  
- accuracy: 0.6850 - val\_loss: 0.2525 - val\_accuracy: 0.8959

Epoch 134/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 517ms/step - loss: 0.5116  
- accuracy: 0.6980 - val\_loss: 0.2803 - val\_accuracy: 0.9036  
Epoch 135/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 32s 484ms/step - loss: 0.5248  
- accuracy: 0.6714 - val\_loss: 0.2065 - val\_accuracy: 0.9264  
Epoch 136/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 519ms/step - loss: 0.5224  
- accuracy: 0.6741 - val\_loss: 0.3632 - val\_accuracy: 0.8604  
Epoch 137/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 521ms/step - loss: 0.4820  
- accuracy: 0.7133 - val\_loss: 0.2343 - val\_accuracy: 0.9099  
Epoch 138/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 497ms/step - loss: 0.4647  
- accuracy: 0.7160 - val\_loss: 0.2446 - val\_accuracy: 0.9099  
Epoch 139/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 509ms/step - loss: 0.5100  
- accuracy: 0.6774 - val\_loss: 0.2152 - val\_accuracy: 0.9264  
Epoch 140/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 509ms/step - loss: 0.4876  
- accuracy: 0.6948 - val\_loss: 0.2240 - val\_accuracy: 0.9124  
Epoch 141/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 35s 521ms/step - loss: 0.5208  
- accuracy: 0.6736 - val\_loss: 0.2751 - val\_accuracy: 0.8959  
Epoch 142/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 493ms/step - loss: 0.5215  
- accuracy: 0.6763 - val\_loss: 0.1861 - val\_accuracy: 0.9353  
Epoch 143/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 492ms/step - loss: 0.4573  
- accuracy: 0.7193 - val\_loss: 0.2903 - val\_accuracy: 0.8794  
Epoch 144/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 510ms/step - loss: 0.4711  
- accuracy: 0.7160 - val\_loss: 0.2530 - val\_accuracy: 0.9061  
Epoch 145/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 518ms/step - loss: 0.5067  
- accuracy: 0.6828 - val\_loss: 0.2352 - val\_accuracy: 0.8997  
Epoch 146/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 496ms/step - loss: 0.4959  
- accuracy: 0.6921 - val\_loss: 0.2376 - val\_accuracy: 0.9137  
Epoch 147/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 32s 473ms/step - loss: 0.4391  
- accuracy: 0.7339 - val\_loss: 0.2309 - val\_accuracy: 0.9150  
Epoch 148/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 489ms/step - loss: 0.5134  
- accuracy: 0.6768 - val\_loss: 0.2459 - val\_accuracy: 0.9099  
Epoch 149/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 35s 531ms/step - loss: 0.5112  
- accuracy: 0.6790 - val\_loss: 0.2252 - val\_accuracy: 0.9086  
Epoch 150/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 32s 486ms/step - loss: 0.4445  
- accuracy: 0.7356 - val\_loss: 0.2276 - val\_accuracy: 0.9239  
Epoch 151/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 501ms/step - loss: 0.4611  
- accuracy: 0.7193 - val\_loss: 0.2083 - val\_accuracy: 0.9277  
Epoch 152/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 514ms/step - loss: 0.4963  
- accuracy: 0.7013 - val\_loss: 0.2099 - val\_accuracy: 0.9074

Epoch 153/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 504ms/step - loss: 0.4584  
- accuracy: 0.7149 - val\_loss: 0.1910 - val\_accuracy: 0.9213  
Epoch 154/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 505ms/step - loss: 0.4365  
- accuracy: 0.7394 - val\_loss: 0.1975 - val\_accuracy: 0.9162  
Epoch 155/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 489ms/step - loss: 0.4197  
- accuracy: 0.7361 - val\_loss: 0.2042 - val\_accuracy: 0.9226  
Epoch 156/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 511ms/step - loss: 0.4574  
- accuracy: 0.7274 - val\_loss: 0.2051 - val\_accuracy: 0.9226  
Epoch 157/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 507ms/step - loss: 0.4566  
- accuracy: 0.7182 - val\_loss: 0.1980 - val\_accuracy: 0.9188  
Epoch 158/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 32s 480ms/step - loss: 0.4276  
- accuracy: 0.7361 - val\_loss: 0.1838 - val\_accuracy: 0.9315  
Epoch 159/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 496ms/step - loss: 0.4512  
- accuracy: 0.7301 - val\_loss: 0.1947 - val\_accuracy: 0.9289  
Epoch 160/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 495ms/step - loss: 0.4550  
- accuracy: 0.7116 - val\_loss: 0.2224 - val\_accuracy: 0.9099  
Epoch 161/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 496ms/step - loss: 0.4377  
- accuracy: 0.7291 - val\_loss: 0.1968 - val\_accuracy: 0.9239  
Epoch 162/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 508ms/step - loss: 0.4837  
- accuracy: 0.6980 - val\_loss: 0.2047 - val\_accuracy: 0.9201  
Epoch 163/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 513ms/step - loss: 0.4286  
- accuracy: 0.7291 - val\_loss: 0.1625 - val\_accuracy: 0.9365  
Epoch 164/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 520ms/step - loss: 0.4779  
- accuracy: 0.6986 - val\_loss: 0.1881 - val\_accuracy: 0.9340  
Epoch 165/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 506ms/step - loss: 0.4768  
- accuracy: 0.7111 - val\_loss: 0.1488 - val\_accuracy: 0.9530  
Epoch 166/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 510ms/step - loss: 0.4412  
- accuracy: 0.7144 - val\_loss: 0.2037 - val\_accuracy: 0.9188  
Epoch 167/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 35s 525ms/step - loss: 0.5103  
- accuracy: 0.6882 - val\_loss: 0.1701 - val\_accuracy: 0.9327  
Epoch 168/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 518ms/step - loss: 0.4813  
- accuracy: 0.6910 - val\_loss: 0.2170 - val\_accuracy: 0.9112  
Epoch 169/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 505ms/step - loss: 0.4690  
- accuracy: 0.7013 - val\_loss: 0.1597 - val\_accuracy: 0.9365  
Epoch 170/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 508ms/step - loss: 0.4264  
- accuracy: 0.7345 - val\_loss: 0.1940 - val\_accuracy: 0.9289  
Epoch 171/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 32s 474ms/step - loss: 0.3941  
- accuracy: 0.7519 - val\_loss: 0.1960 - val\_accuracy: 0.9226

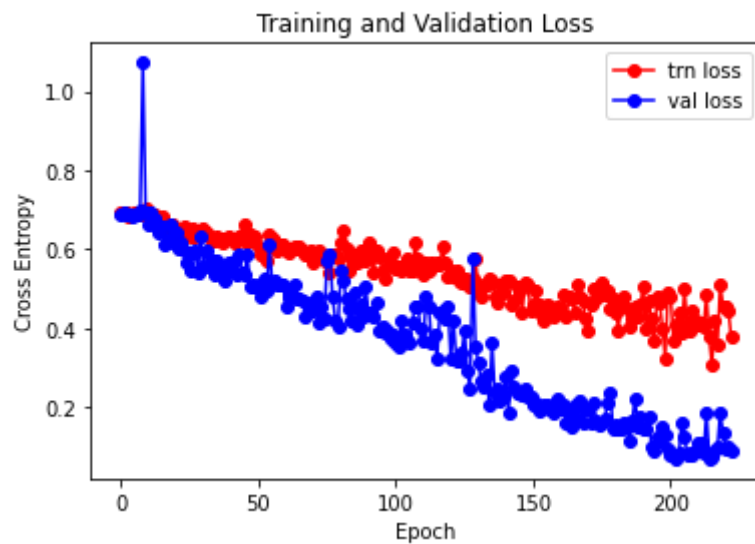
Epoch 172/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 512ms/step - loss: 0.4603  
- accuracy: 0.7073 - val\_loss: 0.1582 - val\_accuracy: 0.9442  
Epoch 173/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 511ms/step - loss: 0.5019  
- accuracy: 0.6719 - val\_loss: 0.2089 - val\_accuracy: 0.9150  
Epoch 174/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 507ms/step - loss: 0.4760  
- accuracy: 0.6964 - val\_loss: 0.1662 - val\_accuracy: 0.9365  
Epoch 175/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 521ms/step - loss: 0.4855  
- accuracy: 0.6774 - val\_loss: 0.1573 - val\_accuracy: 0.9365  
Epoch 176/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 522ms/step - loss: 0.5159  
- accuracy: 0.6491 - val\_loss: 0.1599 - val\_accuracy: 0.9277  
Epoch 177/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 515ms/step - loss: 0.4855  
- accuracy: 0.6801 - val\_loss: 0.1687 - val\_accuracy: 0.9226  
Epoch 178/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 495ms/step - loss: 0.4927  
- accuracy: 0.6730 - val\_loss: 0.2105 - val\_accuracy: 0.9251  
Epoch 179/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 515ms/step - loss: 0.4485  
- accuracy: 0.7203 - val\_loss: 0.2380 - val\_accuracy: 0.9188  
Epoch 180/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 509ms/step - loss: 0.4757  
- accuracy: 0.6828 - val\_loss: 0.1451 - val\_accuracy: 0.9365  
Epoch 181/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 511ms/step - loss: 0.4412  
- accuracy: 0.7122 - val\_loss: 0.1556 - val\_accuracy: 0.9378  
Epoch 182/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 488ms/step - loss: 0.3962  
- accuracy: 0.7476 - val\_loss: 0.1471 - val\_accuracy: 0.9277  
Epoch 183/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 519ms/step - loss: 0.4665  
- accuracy: 0.6882 - val\_loss: 0.1448 - val\_accuracy: 0.9327  
Epoch 184/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 503ms/step - loss: 0.4789  
- accuracy: 0.6752 - val\_loss: 0.1620 - val\_accuracy: 0.9429  
Epoch 185/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 501ms/step - loss: 0.4500  
- accuracy: 0.7209 - val\_loss: 0.1480 - val\_accuracy: 0.9327  
Epoch 186/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 517ms/step - loss: 0.4049  
- accuracy: 0.7470 - val\_loss: 0.1133 - val\_accuracy: 0.9683  
Epoch 187/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 490ms/step - loss: 0.4261  
- accuracy: 0.6986 - val\_loss: 0.1649 - val\_accuracy: 0.9353  
Epoch 188/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 493ms/step - loss: 0.4535  
- accuracy: 0.7334 - val\_loss: 0.2222 - val\_accuracy: 0.9112  
Epoch 189/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 514ms/step - loss: 0.4292  
- accuracy: 0.7296 - val\_loss: 0.1522 - val\_accuracy: 0.9429  
Epoch 190/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 501ms/step - loss: 0.4600  
- accuracy: 0.7018 - val\_loss: 0.1763 - val\_accuracy: 0.9175

Epoch 191/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 35s 526ms/step - loss: 0.5062  
- accuracy: 0.6556 - val\_loss: 0.1464 - val\_accuracy: 0.9353  
Epoch 192/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 492ms/step - loss: 0.4000  
- accuracy: 0.7361 - val\_loss: 0.1456 - val\_accuracy: 0.9302  
Epoch 193/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 519ms/step - loss: 0.4716  
- accuracy: 0.7040 - val\_loss: 0.1769 - val\_accuracy: 0.9277  
Epoch 194/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 504ms/step - loss: 0.4226  
- accuracy: 0.7116 - val\_loss: 0.0975 - val\_accuracy: 0.9632  
Epoch 195/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 501ms/step - loss: 0.3682  
- accuracy: 0.7655 - val\_loss: 0.0908 - val\_accuracy: 0.9683  
Epoch 196/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 35s 524ms/step - loss: 0.4775  
- accuracy: 0.6687 - val\_loss: 0.1230 - val\_accuracy: 0.9543  
Epoch 197/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 502ms/step - loss: 0.4637  
- accuracy: 0.6964 - val\_loss: 0.1144 - val\_accuracy: 0.9657  
Epoch 198/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 32s 483ms/step - loss: 0.4003  
- accuracy: 0.7448 - val\_loss: 0.1504 - val\_accuracy: 0.9492  
Epoch 199/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 489ms/step - loss: 0.3251  
- accuracy: 0.7922 - val\_loss: 0.1286 - val\_accuracy: 0.9632  
Epoch 200/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 500ms/step - loss: 0.4912  
- accuracy: 0.6850 - val\_loss: 0.0936 - val\_accuracy: 0.9759  
Epoch 201/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 518ms/step - loss: 0.4796  
- accuracy: 0.6915 - val\_loss: 0.0794 - val\_accuracy: 0.9784  
Epoch 202/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 495ms/step - loss: 0.3692  
- accuracy: 0.7644 - val\_loss: 0.0782 - val\_accuracy: 0.9810  
Epoch 203/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 508ms/step - loss: 0.4074  
- accuracy: 0.7356 - val\_loss: 0.0691 - val\_accuracy: 0.9810  
Epoch 204/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 504ms/step - loss: 0.4397  
- accuracy: 0.7035 - val\_loss: 0.0855 - val\_accuracy: 0.9784  
Epoch 205/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 504ms/step - loss: 0.3904  
- accuracy: 0.7503 - val\_loss: 0.1620 - val\_accuracy: 0.9480  
Epoch 206/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 33s 504ms/step - loss: 0.4978  
- accuracy: 0.6779 - val\_loss: 0.1221 - val\_accuracy: 0.9619  
Epoch 207/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 524ms/step - loss: 0.4129  
- accuracy: 0.7247 - val\_loss: 0.0785 - val\_accuracy: 0.9721  
Epoch 208/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 32s 487ms/step - loss: 0.3961  
- accuracy: 0.7514 - val\_loss: 0.0861 - val\_accuracy: 0.9708  
Epoch 209/1000  
58/58 [=====] - 34s 515ms/step - loss: 0.4443  
- accuracy: 0.7144 - val\_loss: 0.0802 - val\_accuracy: 0.9721

```
Epoch 210/1000
58/58 [=====] - 33s 499ms/step - loss: 0.4174
- accuracy: 0.7383 - val_loss: 0.0877 - val_accuracy: 0.9708
Epoch 211/1000
58/58 [=====] - 33s 494ms/step - loss: 0.4114
- accuracy: 0.7231 - val_loss: 0.1088 - val_accuracy: 0.9645
Epoch 212/1000
58/58 [=====] - 33s 499ms/step - loss: 0.4145
- accuracy: 0.7350 - val_loss: 0.1099 - val_accuracy: 0.9657
Epoch 213/1000
58/58 [=====] - 33s 490ms/step - loss: 0.4025
- accuracy: 0.7470 - val_loss: 0.0861 - val_accuracy: 0.9670
Epoch 214/1000
58/58 [=====] - 34s 505ms/step - loss: 0.4837
- accuracy: 0.7122 - val_loss: 0.1860 - val_accuracy: 0.9442
Epoch 215/1000
58/58 [=====] - 33s 494ms/step - loss: 0.3764
- accuracy: 0.7688 - val_loss: 0.0706 - val_accuracy: 0.9784
Epoch 216/1000
58/58 [=====] - 32s 481ms/step - loss: 0.3063
- accuracy: 0.8139 - val_loss: 0.0720 - val_accuracy: 0.9759
Epoch 217/1000
58/58 [=====] - 34s 507ms/step - loss: 0.4189
- accuracy: 0.7301 - val_loss: 0.0913 - val_accuracy: 0.9683
Epoch 218/1000
58/58 [=====] - 33s 500ms/step - loss: 0.3585
- accuracy: 0.7753 - val_loss: 0.0990 - val_accuracy: 0.9645
Epoch 219/1000
58/58 [=====] - 35s 526ms/step - loss: 0.5111
- accuracy: 0.6997 - val_loss: 0.1865 - val_accuracy: 0.9315
Epoch 220/1000
58/58 [=====] - 33s 498ms/step - loss: 0.4566
- accuracy: 0.7029 - val_loss: 0.1355 - val_accuracy: 0.9289
Epoch 221/1000
58/58 [=====] - 34s 524ms/step - loss: 0.4555
- accuracy: 0.6964 - val_loss: 0.0922 - val_accuracy: 0.9708
Epoch 222/1000
58/58 [=====] - 34s 507ms/step - loss: 0.4458
- accuracy: 0.6980 - val_loss: 0.0988 - val_accuracy: 0.9721
Epoch 223/1000
58/58 [=====] - 33s 504ms/step - loss: 0.3759
- accuracy: 0.7557 - val_loss: 0.0895 - val_accuracy: 0.9708
Epoch 00223: early stopping
```

## Plotting

```
In [ ]: loss = history.history['loss']
val_loss = history.history['val_loss']
plt.figure()
plt.plot(loss, 'ro-', label='trn loss')
plt.plot(val_loss, 'bo-', label='val loss')
plt.ylabel('Cross Entropy')
plt.xlabel('Epoch')
plt.legend(loc='upper right')
plt.title('Training and Validation Loss')
plt.show()
```



- the learning stopped at 223 epoch.
- The result
  - trn\_loss: 0.3759
  - trn\_accuracy: 0.7557
  - val\_loss: 0.0895
  - val\_accuracy: 0.9708