Solar activity ranged from very low to moderate levels throughout the week. The largest event of the period was an M2/1b flare observed at 02/1739 UTC from Region 2958 (N17, L=035, class/area=Bxo/60 on 03 Mar). Regions 2957 (S16, L=038, class/area=Dai/240 on 05 Mar) and 2960 (S20, L=335, class/area=Dki/450 on 05 Mar) were the most active regions throughout the week, but produced only C-flares. Multiple DSFs were detected during the summary period, however, none were expected to be Earth-directed.

No proton events were observed at geosynchronous orbit.

The greater than 2 MeV electron flux at geosynchronous orbit reached high levels on 06 Mar, with normal to moderate levels observed throughout the remainder of the week.

Geomagnetic field activity reached active and minor (G1) storm levels on 05-06 Mar due to the influence of a series of negative polarity CH HSSs. Quiet and quiet to unsettled conditions were observed throughout the remainder of the summary period.

Space Weather Outlook 07 March - 02 April 2022

Solar activity is expected to be very low throughout the period, with C-flares likely and a chance for M-flares.

No proton events are expected at geosynchronous orbit.

The greater than 2 MeV electron flux at geosynchronous orbit is expected to reach high levels on 07-10, 20-23 Mar, and 02 Apr. Normal to moderate levels are expected throughout the remainder of the outlook period.

Geomagnetic field activity is expected to reach minor (G1) storm levels on 01-02 Apr, and active levels on 11-12, 19-21, and 31 Mar in response to multiple CH HSSs moving through geoeffective position. Quiet and quiet to unsettled conditions are expected to prevail throughout the remainder of the period.



Daily Solar Data

	Radio	Sun	Sunspot	X-ray								
	Flux	spot	Area	Background		X-ra	<u>y</u>		al			
Date	10.7cm	No.	(10 ⁻⁶ hemi.)	Flux	C	M	X	S	1	2	3	4
28 February	99	65	170	B1.7	3	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
01 March	99	62	180	B2.2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
02 March	110	66	440	B3.7	7	1	0	5	1	0	0	0
03 March	111	92	570	B3.2	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
04 March	113	77	830	B4.8	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
05 March	120	95	830	B4.3	6	0	0	4	0	0	0	0
06 March	116	82	670	B3.5	4	0	0	3	0	0	0	0

Daily Particle Data

		Fluence n ² -day-sr)	Electron Fluence (electrons/cm ² -day -sr)
Date	>1 MeV	>10 MeV	>2MeV
28 February	1.1e+05	4.2e+04	1.8e+06
01 March	7.7e + 04	4.3e+04	2.7e+06
02 March	6.5e + 04	4.3e+04	3.1e+06
03 March	2.9e + 05	4.3e+04	5.5e+06
04 March	1.6e + 05	4.1e+04	3.6e+06
05 March	2.1e+05	4.1e+04	2.4e+06
06 March	2.3e+05	4.1e+04	1.2e+08

Daily Geomagnetic Data

	N	Iiddle Latitude	F	High Latitude	Estimated				
	F	redericksburg		College		Planetary			
Date	A	K-indices	A	K-indices	A	K-indices			
28 February	5	1-2-1-2-2-1	8	1-1-0-4-3-2-1-1	8	2-3-1-2-2-2-2			
01 March	6	1-1-2-2-3-1-2-1	18	1-1-5-5-4-2-2-1	8	2-2-3-2-2-1-2-2			
02 March	3	0-1-1-2-1-1-1	3	0-1-0-3-0-0-0-1	4	1-1-1-2-0-1-1-1			
03 March	3	0-0-0-1-2-1-2-2	2	0-0-0-0-1-1-1-1	5	1-1-0-1-1-1-2-3			
04 March	7	3-2-2-1-2-1-2-2	13	1-2-2-5-3-3-2-1	10	3-3-2-2-2-3-3			
05 March	19	3-2-2-4-4-4-3-4	42	2-2-3-6-7-5-4-3	27	4-2-2-4-5-4-5-5			
06 March	13	4-2-4-2-3-1-2-2	33	4-2-5-6-6-3-2-1	39	5-3-4-3-3-1-2-2			

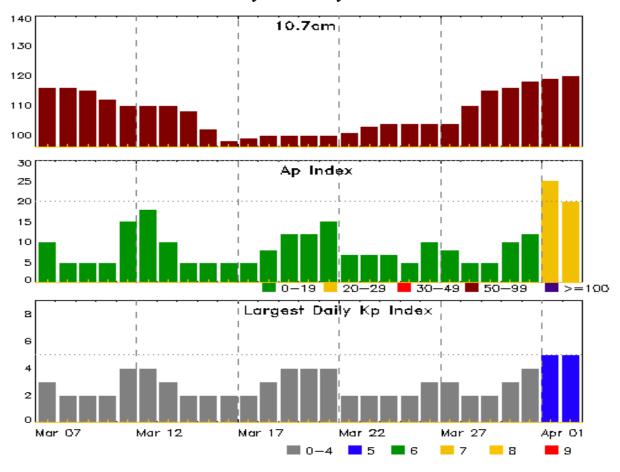


Alerts and Warnings Issued

Date & Time of Issue UTC	Type of Alert or Warning	Date & Time of Event UTC
03 Mar 0408	ALERT: Type II Radio Emission	02/1736
04 Mar 0304	WARNING: Geomagnetic $K = 4$	04/0305 - 1200
05 Mar 0136	WARNING: Geomagnetic $K = 4$	05/0135 - 1200
05 Mar 0257	ALERT: Geomagnetic $K = 4$	05/0255
05 Mar 1120	EXTENDED WARNING: Geomagnetic $K = 4$	05/0135 - 2359
05 Mar 1317	WARNING: Geomagnetic $K = 5$	05/1315 - 2100
05 Mar 1501	ALERT: Geomagnetic $K = 5$	05/1459
05 Mar 2032	EXTENDED WARNING: Geomagnetic $K = 5$	05/1315 - 06/0600
05 Mar 2110	ALERT: Geomagnetic $K = 5$	05/2059
05 Mar 2145	ALERT: Geomagnetic $K = 5$	05/2144
05 Mar 2148	EXTENDED WARNING: Geomagnetic $K = 4$	05/0135 - 06/1200
06 Mar 0242	ALERT: Geomagnetic $K = 5$	06/0240
06 Mar 0516	EXTENDED WARNING: Geomagnetic K = 5	05/1315 - 06/1200
06 Mar 1028	EXTENDED WARNING: Geomagnetic $K = 4$	05/0135 - 06/2100
06 Mar 1308	ALERT: Electron 2MeV Integral Flux >= 1000pft	1 06/1250



Twenty-seven Day Outlook



	Radio Flux	Planetary	Largest		Radio Flux	Planetary	Largest
Date	10.7cm	A Index	Kp Index	Date	10.7cm	A Index	Kp Index
07 Mar	116	10	3	21 Mar	100	15	4
08	116	5	2	22	101	7	2
09	115	5	2	23	103	7	2
10	112	5	2	24	104	7	2
11	110	15	4	25	104	5	2
12	110	18	4	26	104	10	3
13	110	10	3	27	104	8	3
14	108	5	2	28	110	5	2
15	102	5	2	29	115	5	2
16	98	5	2	30	116	10	3
17	99	5	2	31	118	12	4
18	100	8	3	01 Apr	119	25	5
19	100	12	4	02	120	20	5
20	100	12	4				



Energetic Events

		Time			-ray	Opti	cal Info	ormat	ion	P	eak	Sweep Freq		
		Half			Integ	Imp/	Location Rgn		Rgn	Radio Flux		Flux Inte		
Date	Begin	Max	Max	Class	Flux	Brtns	Lat C	MD	#	245	2695	II	IV	
02 Mar	1731	173	39 174	17 M	2.0	0.011	1B	N1	5E29	2958	440		3	

Flare List

Date Time X-ray Imp/ 28 Feb 0302 0309 0316 B2.4 28 Feb 0805 0837 0902 C1.2 28 Feb 0805 0837 1517 C1.3 28 Feb 0829 0833 0847 SF 28 Feb 0857 0858 0859 C3.1 SF 28 Feb 1518 1523 1527 B5.5 28 Feb 1945 1950 1954 B3.6 28 Feb 2007 2013 2017 B3.0	Location Lat CMD S28E65 S27E62	Rgn #
28 Feb 0302 0309 0316 B2.4 28 Feb 0805 0837 0902 C1.2 28 Feb 0805 0837 1517 C1.3 28 Feb 0829 0833 0847 SF 28 Feb 0857 0858 0859 C3.1 SF 28 Feb 1518 1523 1527 B5.5 28 Feb 1945 1950 1954 B3.6	S28E65	
28 Feb 0805 0837 0902 C1.2 28 Feb 0805 0837 1517 C1.3 28 Feb 0829 0833 0847 SF 28 Feb 0857 0858 0859 C3.1 SF 28 Feb 1518 1523 1527 B5.5 28 Feb 1945 1950 1954 B3.6		2956
28 Feb 0805 0837 1517 C1.3 28 Feb 0829 0833 0847 SF 28 Feb 0857 0858 0859 C3.1 SF 28 Feb 1518 1523 1527 B5.5 28 Feb 1945 1950 1954 B3.6		2956
28 Feb 0829 0833 0847 SF 28 Feb 0857 0858 0859 C3.1 SF 28 Feb 1518 1523 1527 B5.5 28 Feb 1945 1950 1954 B3.6		2956
28 Feb 0857 0858 0859 C3.1 SF 28 Feb 1518 1523 1527 B5.5 28 Feb 1945 1950 1954 B3.6		2956
28 Feb 1518 1523 1527 B5.5 28 Feb 1945 1950 1954 B3.6	S27E62	2956
28 Feb 1945 1950 1954 B3.6		2956
		2956
28 Feb 2007 2013 2017 B3.0		2956
		2956
28 Feb 2258 2308 2311 B3.0		
28 Feb 2311 2330 2356 B6.1		2958
01 Mar 0220 0230 0236 B2.9 SF	S14E46	2957
01 Mar 0741 0805 0842 B3.8		
01 Mar 1050 1059 1104 B3.4		
01 Mar 1122 1133 1141 B3.5		
01 Mar 1259 1308 1312 B6.7 SF	S19E44	2957
01 Mar 1704 1717 1731 B3.6		
01 Mar 1747 1803 1820 B7.2		
01 Mar 1932 1947 2011 B7.8		
01 Mar 2147 2157 2204 B6.0		
01 Mar 2242 2249 2253 B5.6		2957
01 Mar 2310 2324 2332 B8.6		
02 Mar 0121 0132 0139 SF	S15E37	2957
02 Mar 0320 0321 0330 SF	S14E28	2957
02 Mar 0405 0415 0420 C1.9		
02 Mar 0709 0713 0719 B4.5		2957
02 Mar 0742 0750 0755 B6.5		2957
02 Mar 0819 0821 0823 SF	S16E34	2957
02 Mar 0846 0847 0850 SF	S16E33	2957
02 Mar 0912 0942 1008 C3.0 SF	S18E33	2957
02 Mar 1133 1143 1150 C1.0		2958



Flare List

					(Optical	
	_	Time		X-ray	Imp/	Location	Rgn
Date	Begin	Max	End	Class	Brtns	Lat CMD	#
02 Mar	1253	1301	1308	C1.0			
02 Mar	1604	1610	1621	B4.9			
02 Mar	1659	1707	1713	C1.4			
02 Mar	1731	1739	1747	M2.0	1B	N15E29	2958
02 Mar	1924	1934	1942	C2.0			2960
02 Mar	2026	2034	2041	B7.7			2960
02 Mar	2139	2148	2155	B9.8			2960
02 Mar	2320	2324	2328	C1.0			2960
03 Mar	0325	0333	0337	B5.7			2959
03 Mar	0624	0635	0647	B6.1			2960
03 Mar	0838	0845	0852	B5.6			2959
03 Mar	1627	1630	1637	B7.5			2960
03 Mar	1723	1727	1734	B6.6			2960
03 Mar	2028	2028	2029		SF	S22E76	2960
03 Mar	2039	2048	2102	C1.2			
03 Mar	2102	2108	2113	C1.0			2960
03 Mar	2144	2155	2206	C3.3			2958
03 Mar	2339	2353	0008	B8.4			
04 Mar	0030	0045	0058	C1.7			
04 Mar	0242	0246	0253	B9.1			
04 Mar	0434	0442	0447		SF	S21E73	2960
04 Mar	0622	0634	0641	C1.1	SF	S20E71	2960
04 Mar	1455	1501	1509	B7.3			
04 Mar	1800	1811	1815	B7.6			
04 Mar	1815	1819	1823	B8.3			
04 Mar	1928	1936	1941	B7.5			2960
04 Mar	1946	1955	2001	B8.0			
04 Mar	2114	2121	2130	B8.0			2960
04 Mar	2135	2140	2144	B9.3			2957
04 Mar	2242	2256	2302	B9.7			2960
04 Mar	2311	2315	2326	B7.9			2960
05 Mar	0347	0354	0359	B8.2	SF	S20E64	2960
05 Mar	0509	0526	0544	B8.4			2962
05 Mar	0551	0601	0619	B8.2			2962
05 Mar	0626	0632	0642		SF	S20E64	2961
05 Mar	0756	0803	0810	B5.3	SF	S20E64	2960
05 Mar	1511	1522	1534	C1.1	SF	S31W02	
05 Mar	1534	1540	1544	C1.0			2962



Flare List

					(Optical	
		Time		X-ray	Imp/	Location	Rgn
Date	Begin	Max	End	Class	Brtns	Lat CMD	#
05 Mar	1752	1802	1810	B8.6			2962
05 Mar	1824	1836	1843	C1.7			2962
05 Mar	1956	2022	2044	C2.7			2962
05 Mar	2127	2133	2142	B9.4			2962
05 Mar	2202	2207	2211	C1.0			2960
05 Mar	2349	0001	0011	C1.3	SF	S15W27	2961
06 Mar	0220	0237	0253	C2.6	SF	N27E58	2962
06 Mar	0441	0447	0451	B5.2			
06 Mar	0517	0529	0538	C1.0			2962
06 Mar	0755	0806	0820	B5.6			
06 Mar	0959	1017	1043	C1.0			2962
06 Mar	1147	1155	1159	B5.4			
06 Mar	1214	1221	1228	B5.3			2957
06 Mar	1243	1255	1305	C1.5	SF	S20W22	2957
06 Mar	2023	2030	2038	B5.3			2957
06 Mar	2128	2140	2158	B7.9			2962



Region Summary

	Location	on	Su	Sunspot Characteristics						Flares								
		Helio	Area	Extent	Spot	Spot	Mag		K-ray			O	ptica	ıl				
Date	Lat CMD	Lon	10 ⁻⁶ hemi.	(helio)	Class	Count	Class	C	M	X	S	1	2	3	4			
		Regi	ion 2652															
20 Apr	N13E60	54	10	1	Hrx	1	A											
21 Apr	N13E45	56	10	1	Hrx	1	A											
22 Apr	N13E31	57	plage															
23 Apr	N14E17	57	10	3	Bxo	3	В											
24 Apr	N13E01	60	10	2	Bxo	3	В											
25 Apr	N13W13	61	10		Axx	1	A											
26 Apr	N14W26	61	10	1	Axx	3	A											
27 Apr	N14W40	62	plage															
28 Apr	N14W54	62	plage															
29 Apr	N14W68	63	plage															
30 Apr	N14W82	64	plage															
								0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
	l West Lim																	
Absolut	te heliograp	ohic lor	ngitude: 6	0														
		Regi	ion 2952															
17 Feb	S24E67	164	20	1	Hrx	1	A											
18 Feb	S24E55	162	10	1	Axx	1	A											
19 Feb	S24E42	162	10	1	Axx	1	A											
20 Feb	S24E29	162	10	1	Axx	1	A											
21 Feb	S23E16	161	10	1	Axx	1	A											
22 Feb	S24E01	163	plage															
23 Feb	S24W13	165	plage															
24 Feb	S24W27	165	plage															
25 Feb	S24W41	166	plage															
26 Feb	S24W55	167	plage															
27 Feb	S24W69	168	plage															
28 Feb	S24W83	169	plage															
								0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Crossed	West Lim	h																

Crossed West Limb. Absolute heliographic longitude: 163



	Location	on	Su	Sunspot Characteristics						Flares							
		Helio	Area	Extent	Spot	Spot	Mag		K-ray	·		0	ptica	1			
Date	Lat CMD	Lon	10 ⁻⁶ hemi.	(helio)	Class	Count	Class	C	M	X	S	1	2	3	4		
		ъ.	2052														
		Regio	on 2953														
19 Feb	N18E37	167	10	5	Bxo	3	В										
20 Feb	N17E22	169	20	6	Bxo	3	В										
21 Feb	N18E09	167	10	5	Bxo	5	В										
22 Feb	N17W05	169	30	6	Cro	6	В										
23 Feb	N17W18	169	10	6	Bxo	5	В										
24 Feb	N18W29	166	plage														
25 Feb	N18W43	168	plage														
26 Feb	N18W57	169	plage														
27 Feb	N18W71	170	plage														
28 Feb	N18W85	171	plage														
								0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	West Lim																
Absolut	e heliograp	hic lon	gitude: 1	69													
		Regio	on 2954														
20 Feb	N18E72	119	60	2	Hsx	1	A										
21 Feb	N17E58	118	120	2	Hsx	1	A										
22 Feb	N18E45	118	100	2	Hsx	1	A										
23 Feb	N17E31	119	110	2	Hsx	1	A										
24 Feb	N17E18	119	70	1	Hsx	1	A										
25 Feb	N17E05	120	70	2	Hsx	1	A										
26 Feb	N17W06	118	80	2	Hsx	1	A										
27 Feb	N17W20	119	90	2	Hsx	1	A										
28 Feb	N17W34	119	70	1	Hsx	1	A										
01 Mar	N18W44	116	70	1	Hsx	1	A										
02 Mar	N16W58	117	100	1	Hsx	1	A										
03 Mar	N17W73	118	110	1	Hsx	1	A										
04 Mar	N18W86	119	50	1	Hsx	1	A										
								0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		

Crossed West Limb. Absolute heliographic longitude: 120



	Location	on	Su	nspot C	haracte	ristics					Flares	5			
		Helio	Area	Extent	Spot	Spot	Mag	X	K-ray			О	ptica	ıl	
Date	Lat CMD	Lon	10 ⁻⁶ hemi.	(helio)	Class	Count	Class	C	M	X	S	1	2	3	4
		Regi	ion 2955												
21 Feb	N13E70	106	50	2	Hsx	1	A								
22 Feb	N14E56	107	150	2	Hsx	1	A								
23 Feb	N15E44	106	140	4	Cso	2	В								
24 Feb	N14E30	107	130	3	Cso	2	В				1				
25 Feb	N15E17	108	90	2	Hsx	1	A								
26 Feb	N14E04	108	100	2	Hsx	1	A								
27 Feb	N15W10	109	110	2	Hsx	1	A								
28 Feb	N15W25	109	70	2	Hsx	1	A								
01 Mar	N16W34	105	50	1	Hsx	1	A								
02 Mar	N15W48	107	100	1	Hsx	1	A								
03 Mar	N15W60	106	100	1	Hsx	1	A								
04 Mar	N17W74	107	70	1	Hsx	1	A								
05 Mar	N14W89	109	60	1	Hsx	1	A								
								0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
	West Lim														
Absolut	e heliograp	hic lo	ngitude: 1	08											
		Regi	ion 2956												
27 Feb	N25E19	80	10	1	Axx	2	A								
28 Feb	N25E06	79	10	4	Bxo	4	В								
01 Mar	N27W09	81	10	2	Bxo	3	В								
02 Mar	N25W23	82	10	2	Axx	2	A								
03 Mar	N25W37	83	plage												
04 Mar	N25W51	84	plage												
05 Mar	N25W65	85	plage												
06 Mar	N25W79	86	plage												
								0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Still on Disk. Absolute heliographic longitude: 79



	Location	on	Sunspot Characteristics					Flares								
		Helio	Area	_	ent Spot Spot Mag			X-ray			Optical					
Date	Lat CMD		0 ⁻⁶ hemi.		_	_	_	C	M	X	S	1	2	3	4	
		ъ.	n 2957													
27 Feb	S13E57	42	10	3	Bxo	4	В	1								
28 Feb	S16E49	35	10	3	Bxo	6	В									
01 Mar	S12E34	37	30	3	Cro	5	В				2					
02 Mar	S15E07	52	180	12	Eai	10	BG	1			5					
03 Mar	S15E13	33	140	8	Dso	7	В									
04 Mar	S14W04	37	230	11	Dao	13	В									
05 Mar	S16W18	38	240	10	Dai	14	В									
06 Mar	S15W31	38	200	11	Eai	13	В	1			1					
								3	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	
Still on																
Absolut	e heliograp	hic long	gitude: 3	7												
	Region 2958															
28 Feb	N16E50	34	10	2	Cro	3	В									
01 Mar	N18E37	34	20	3	Cro	2	В									
02 Mar	N20E24	34	50	2	Bxo	2	В	1	1			1				
03 Mar	N17E11	35	60	2	Bxo	2	В	1								
04 Mar	N17W03	36	plage													
05 Mar	N17W15	35	20	2	Bxo	3	В									
06 Mar	N17W29	36	10	1	Axx	1	A									
								2	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Still on	Disk.															
	e heliograp	hic long	gitude: 3	6												
	C I															
	Region 2959															
03 Mar	S19E23	23	10	1	Axx	1	A									
03 Mar	S19E23 S19E09			1	AXX	1	A									
04 Mar 05 Mar	S19E09 S19W05	24 25	plage													
05 Mar 06 Mar	S19W05 S19W19	25 26	plage													
oo mar	317W19	20	plage					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Still on	Dick							U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	



Still on Disk. Absolute heliographic longitude: 25



	Location	on	Su	Sunspot Characteristics					Flares							
	Helio		Area	Area Extent Spot Spot Mag		Mag	X-ray			Optical						
Date	Lat CMD	Lon	10 ⁻⁶ hemi.	(helio)	Class	Count	Class	C	M	X	S	1	2	3	4	
		Regi	on 2960													
02 Mar	S21E81	339	plage					2								
03 Mar	S21E67	339	110	5	Dao	4	В	1			1					
04 Mar	S21E57	336	430	6	Dho	5	В	1			2					
05 Mar	S20E45	335	450	10	Dki	8	В	1			2					
06 Mar	S20E31	336	420	10	Dhi	9	В									
								5	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	
Still on	Disk.															
Absolut	e heliograp	hic lor	ngitude: 3	36												
	Region 2961															
03 Mar	S13E05	41	40	5	Cao	6	В									
04 Mar	S13W15	48	50	5	Cao	7	В									
05 Mar	S14W29	49	30	6	Cro	7	В	1			1					
06 Mar	S14W43	50	10	1	Axx	1	A				1					
								1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	
Still on	Disk.															
Absolut	e heliograp	hic lor	ngitude: 4	1												
	Region 2962															
05.14	NOCESS	_		2	D	2	ъ	2								
05 Mar	N26E55	325	30	2	Bxo	2	В	3			1					
06 Mar	N26E43	324	30	4	Cro	8	В	3	0	0	1	0	0	•	0	
								6	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Still on	Disk.															

Still on Disk.
Absolute heliographic longitude: 324



Preliminary Report and Forecast of Solar Geophysical Data (The Weekly)

Published every Monday by the Space Weather Prediction Center.

U.S. Department of Commerce NOAA / National Weather Service Space Weather Prediction Center 325 Broadway, Boulder CO 80305

Notice: The 27-day Outlook, Satellite Environment, X-ray and Proton plots have been redesigned. Comments and suggestions are welcome SWPC.Webmaster@noaa.gov

The Weekly has been published continuously since 1951 and is available online since 1997.

https://www.swpc.noaa.gov/products/weekly-highlights-and-27-day-forecast --

Current

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https://www.ngdc.noaa.gov/stp/satellite/goes-r.html -- NCEI GOES data

textarchive

https://www.swpc.noaa.gov/products/solar-cycle-progression -- Solar Cycle

Progression web site

https://www.swpc.noaa.gov/content/contact-us -- Contact and Copyright

information

https://www.swpc.noaa.gov/sites/default/files/images/u2/Usr_guide.pdf -- User

Guide

