

2019 级《编译原理》课程期末试卷
语法分析（第二、三题）题解
使用网站生成

<https://jsmachines.sourceforge.net/machines/>

二、(26 分) 二义文法 $G[T]$:

$$T \rightarrow TAT \mid bTe \mid a$$

$$A \rightarrow , \mid ;$$

为消除二义性而做的规定如下:

终结符 “,” 满足右结合性，终结符 “;” 满足左结合性，且 “,” 的优先级高于 “;” 的优先级。

- (1) 求非终结符 T 和 A 的 First 和 Follow 集合；
- (2) 写出字符串 bae,a;a 的最右推导过程，以及该字符串的句柄；
- (3) 构造一个 LR(0) 自动机；
- (4) 结合上述规定构造出 SLR(1) 分析表。

[题解]

- (1) T 和 A 的 First 和 Follow 集合

FIRST / FOLLOW table		
Nonterminal	FIRST	FOLLOW
T'	{b, a}	{\$}
T	{b, a}	{\$, , , ;, e}
A	{, , ;}	{b, a}

- (2) bae,a;a 的最右推导

无答案。

(3) LR(0)自动机

SLR closure table			
Goto	Kernel	State	Closure
	{T' -> .T}	0	{T' -> .T; T -> .T A T; T -> .b T e; T -> .a}
goto(0, T)	{T' -> T.; T -> T.A T}	1	{T' -> T.; T -> T.A T; A -> .; A -> .;}
goto(0, b)	{T -> b.T e}	2	{T -> b.T e; T -> .T A T; T -> .b T e; T -> .a}
goto(0, a)	{T -> a.}	3	{T -> a.}
goto(1, A)	{T -> T A.T}	4	{T -> T A.T; T -> .T A T; T -> .b T e; T -> .a}
goto(1, ,)	{A -> ..}	5	{A -> ..}
goto(1, ;)	{A -> ;.}	6	{A -> ;.}
goto(2, T)	{T -> b.T.e; T -> T.A T}	7	{T -> b.T.e; T -> T.A T; A -> .; A -> .;}
goto(2, b)	{T -> b.T e}	2	
goto(2, a)	{T -> a.}	3	
goto(4, T)	{T -> T A T.; T -> T.A T}	8	{T -> T A T.; T -> T.A T; A -> .; A -> .;}
goto(4, b)	{T -> b.T e}	2	
goto(4, a)	{T -> a.}	3	
goto(7, e)	{T -> b T e.}	9	{T -> b T e.}
goto(7, A)	{T -> T A.T}	4	
goto(7, ,)	{A -> ..}	5	
goto(7, ;)	{A -> ;.}	6	
goto(8, A)	{T -> T A.T}	4	
goto(8, ,)	{A -> ..}	5	
goto(8, ;)	{A -> ;.}	6	

(4) SLR(1)分析表

LR table										
State	ACTION							GOTO		
	b	e	a	,	;	\$	T'	T	A	
0	s2		s3							1
1				s5	s6	acc				4
2	s2		s3							7
3		r3		r3	r3	r3				
4	s2		s3							8
5	r4		r4							
6	r5		r5							
7		s9		s5	s6					4
8		r1		○ s5 / ○ r1	○ s6 / ○ r1	r1				4
9		r2		r2	r2	r2				

结合性和优先级消除二义性：参考课本 4.8 节。

三、(14分) 给定文法 $G[A]: A \rightarrow (A) | a$

(1) 构造 LR(1)自动机;

<pre>LR(1) grammar ('' is ε): (0) A' → A (1) A → (A) (2) A → a</pre>	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="4" style="text-align: center;">LR(1) closure table</th> </tr> <tr> <th>Goto</th><th>Kernel</th><th>State</th><th>Closure</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td></td><td>{[A' → .A, \$]}</td><td>0</td><td>{[A' → .A, \$]; [A → .(A), \$]; [A → .a, \$]}</td></tr> <tr><td>goto(0, A)</td><td>{[A' → A., \$]}</td><td>1</td><td>{[A' → A., \$]}</td></tr> <tr><td>goto(0, ()</td><td>{[A → (.A), \$]}</td><td>2</td><td>{[A → (.A), \$]; [A → .(A),]); [A → .a,)]}</td></tr> <tr><td>goto(0, a)</td><td>{[A → a., \$]}</td><td>3</td><td>{[A → a., \$]}</td></tr> <tr><td>goto(2, A)</td><td>{[A → (A), \$]}</td><td>4</td><td>{[A → (A), \$]}</td></tr> <tr><td>goto(2, ())</td><td>{[A → (.A),)]}</td><td>5</td><td>{[A → (.A),); [A → .(A),]); [A → .a,)]}</td></tr> <tr><td>goto(2, a)</td><td>{[A → a.,])}</td><td>6</td><td>{[A → a.,])}</td></tr> <tr><td>goto(4,)</td><td>{[A → (A), \$]}</td><td>7</td><td>{[A → (A), \$]}</td></tr> <tr><td>goto(5, A)</td><td>{[A → (A.),)]}</td><td>8</td><td>{[A → (A.),)]}</td></tr> <tr><td>goto(5, ())</td><td>{[A → (.A),)]}</td><td>5</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>goto(5, a)</td><td>{[A → a.,)]}</td><td>6</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>goto(8,)</td><td>{[A → (A),])}</td><td>9</td><td>{[A → (A),])}</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	LR(1) closure table				Goto	Kernel	State	Closure		{[A' → .A, \$]}	0	{[A' → .A, \$]; [A → .(A), \$]; [A → .a, \$]}	goto(0, A)	{[A' → A., \$]}	1	{[A' → A., \$]}	goto(0, ()	{[A → (.A), \$]}	2	{[A → (.A), \$]; [A → .(A),]); [A → .a,)]}	goto(0, a)	{[A → a., \$]}	3	{[A → a., \$]}	goto(2, A)	{[A → (A), \$]}	4	{[A → (A), \$]}	goto(2, ())	{[A → (.A),)]}	5	{[A → (.A),); [A → .(A),]); [A → .a,)]}	goto(2, a)	{[A → a.,])}	6	{[A → a.,])}	goto(4,)	{[A → (A), \$]}	7	{[A → (A), \$]}	goto(5, A)	{[A → (A.),)]}	8	{[A → (A.),)]}	goto(5, ())	{[A → (.A),)]}	5		goto(5, a)	{[A → a.,)]}	6		goto(8,)	{[A → (A),])}	9	{[A → (A),])}																				
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