

Figure 1: Distribution of questions based on the first few words.

Method	MCCD	Audio QA			1	isual Q	A	AVQA							
Witthou		CNT	COMP	Avg.	CNT	LOC	Avg.	EXIST	LOC	CNT	COMP	TEMP	Avg.	Avg.	
FCNLSTM	×	70.45	66.22	68.88	63.89	46.74	55.21	82.01	46.28	59.34	62.15	47.33	60.06	60.34	
	✓	70.99	66.50	69.34	66.08	59.02	62.51	83.50	57.17	60.47	61.58	57.54	64.11	64.61	
CONVLSTM	×	74.07	68.89	72.15	67.47	54.56	60.94	82.91	50.81	63.03	60.27	51.58	62.24	63.65	
	✓	72.76	69.53	71.57	69.59	58.12	63.79	82.69	56.09	62.13	62.03	55.11	63.87	65.21	
BiLSTM Attn	×	70.35	47.92	62.05	64.64	64.33	64.48	78.39	45.85	56.91	53.09	49.76	57.10	59.92	
	✓	68.24	54.88	63.31	61.65	55.92	58.75	79.15	41.96	55.02	49.41	49.15	55.18	57.56	
HCAttn	×	70.25	54.91	64.57	64.05	66.37	65.22	79.10	49.51	59.97	55.25	56.43	60.19	62.30	
	✓	69.52	53.37	63.56	63.99	65.47	64.74	78.64	47.28	61.11	55.86	55.72	60.03	61.90	
MCAN	×	77.50	55.24	69.25	71.56	70.93	71.24	80.40	54.48	64.91	57.22	47.57	61.58	65.49	
MCAN	✓	78.27	56.57	70.27	71.93	71.18	71.55	81.48	54.24	65.77	55.86	46.84	61.54	65.74	
GRU	×	72.21	66.89	70.24	67.72	70.11	68.93	81.71	59.44	62.64	61.88	60.07	65.18	67.07	
	✓	73.35	66.16	70.70	67.25	71.43	69.36	81.98	60.11	63.08	62.76	61.19	65.84	67.63	
HCRN	×	68.59	50.92	62.05	64.39	61.81	63.08	54.47	41.53	53.38	52.11	47.69	50.26	55.73	
	✓	72.17	64.65	69.40	67.42	60.82	64.08	79.66	48.70	65.14	61.22	55.72	60.40	64.20	
НМЕ	×	74.76	63.56	70.61	67.97	69.46	68.76	80.30	53.18	63.19	62.69	59.83	64.05	66.45	
	✓	72.17	64.65	69.40	67.42	60.82	64.08	79.66	48.70	65.14	61.22	55.72	60.40	64.20	
PSAC	×	75.64	66.06	72.09	68.64	69.79	69.22	77.59	55.02	63.42	61.17	59.47	63.52	66.54	
	✓	75.02	65.66	71.57	69.09	69.88	69.49	79.35	53.04	61.98	61.13	57.66	62.85	66.15	
AVSD	×	72.41	61.90	68.52	67.39	74.19	70.83	81.61	58.79	63.89	61.52	61.41	65.49	67.44	
	✓	72.07	63.97	69.09	67.42	74.53	71.02	81.17	59.13	63.08	62.49	63.50	65.82	67.77	
LAViT	×	74.36	64.56	70.73	69.39	75.65	72.56	81.21	59.33	64.91	64.22	63.23	66.64	68.93	
	✓	75.12	65.49	71.57	70.43	76.73	73.62	81.38	60.33	65.30	62.49	62.29	66.42	69.24	

Table 1: Experimental results (%) on the MUSIC-AVQA test split. EXIST, LOC, CNT, COMP, and TEMP, which are question types, denote "Existential", "Location", "Counting", "Comparative", and "Temporal", respectively. Avg. denotes the average accuracy.

	Audio QA				Visual QA				AVQA										All
Method	CNT		CO	COMP		CNT		LOC		EXIST		LOC		CNT		COMP		TEMP	
	H	T	Н	T	H	T	H	T	H	T	H	T	H	T	H	T	H	T	Avg.
FCNLSTM	66.23	36.48	64.78	51.14	61.75	5.31	54.86	51.06	64.76	78.52	46.66	57.30	62.69	7.23	43.13	71.67	37.02	30.78	54.12
+ MCCD	62.51	34.44	61.19	51.26	61.11	5.66	57.73	50.36	62.48	82.40	45.49	60.09	62.07	7.16	44.55	69.46	36.55	30.74	54.55
CONVLSTM	70.22	41.14	67.50	52.93	62.11	9.17	53.44	49.88	60.08	84.82	46.46	59.90	56.52	8.18	43.29	72.52	41.54	45.12	55.20
+ MCCD	68.38	41.58	68.39	52.10	61.46	9.56	54.17	50.33	59.61	83.11	55.29	56.52	59.13	7.82	45.31	72.70	41.26	45.40	55.74
BiLSTM Attn	73.68	46.32	21.51	77.58	64.30	0.00	53.92	42.01	87.51	21.14	35.16	43.75	62.85	2.18	27.61	74.38	17.58	31.32	48.84
+ MCCD	73.30	45.16	20.71	77.48	64.41	0.00	56.08	42.54	87.47	21.04	34.47	43.51	63.33	2.18	26.01	75.48	17.92	32.67	49.55
HCAttn	61.67	41.63	59.09	47.14	56.52	9.20	67.01	53.16	66.57	61.13	37.05	42.48	59.53	12.48	48.81	60.12	33.82	39.26	51.90
+ MCCD	62.50	41.43	58.89	47.42	56.65	8.85	67.31	52.92	66.82	59.87	38.25	42.53	59.38	12.42	57.39	52.01	32.84	39.55	52.29
GRU	66.92	48.63	58.29	59.61	64.37	11.79	57.68	57.66	76.30	64.76	41.05	45.61	60.71	18.68	57.19	57.38	31.02	40.67	55.21
+ MCCD	69.94	48.09	56.31	63.77	66.24	13.36	63.55	57.59	83.04	54.16	43.36	43.36	57.89	18.36	53.93	59.65	30.82	38.23	55.70
MCAN	75.02	60.16	58.89	50.09	64.58	26.69	66.48	62.25	51.29	67.29	46.11	61.61	64.76	25.28	50.57	52.40	34.64	58.05	57.27
+ MCCD	73.53	56.14	68.31	39.44	65.51	29.40	68.41	60.09	58.8	61.90	46.75	60.61	60.54	31.89	69.09	44.94	32.44	57.78	58.22
HCRN	55.53	53.31	47.17	32.44	41.87	23.55	39.40	51.27	41.81	65.45	36.62	42.72	54.58	19.57	33.33	36.87	40.47	44.13	43.92
+ MCCD	51.96	49.21	43.42	36.78	41.13	20.71	37.79	50.99	44.38	58.40	35.05	46.33	54.39	20.90	34.50	33.14	40.13	44.00	42.87
HME	62.60	53.95	54.97	58.29	50.95	16.46	73.25	58.60	65.74	66.49	33.79	46.03	63.18	17.18	53.20	60.57	33.95	41.57	53.66
+ MCCD	60.62	53.58	62.22	53.01	52.90	14.96	72.56	58.56	55.47	69.21	32.27	42.97	69.90	12.36	43.51	72.51	36.65	32.61	53.44
PSAC	53.01	56.68	57.41	48.12	49.55	26.43	72.96	60.69	50.56	55.54	41.98	52.30	56.70	19.58	38.13	58.92	26.68	46.24	50.45
+ MCCD	55.14	52.26	64.70	44.45	52.34	22.15	72.06	60.70	58.97	52.35	41.18	49.78	53.28	18.85	42.60	64.53	25.81	45.68	51.64
AVSD	54.00	47.84	60.61	47.79	60.34	10.07	74.78	61.43	66.28	61.98	33.00	40.35	46.21	8.06	51.98	66.00	40.14	41.52	52.33
+ MCCD	55.87	40.18	65.41	48.05	63.32	7.41	73.78	58.20	74.74	70.80	37.85	34.55	35.53	6.11	49.96	67.88	44.03	43.89	53.09
LAViT	50.57	43.45	50.78	44.93	47.28	15.50	67.19	65.51	52.37	22.04	44.35	61.69	52.21	21.52	45.61	40.49	35.00	49.33	47.40
+ MCCD	45.05	45.09	57.33	41.26	48.62	17.00	69.91	65.90	60.61	29.57	43.17	57.57	53.92	22.09	54.46	35.35	33.99	49.40	48.91

Table 2: Experimental results (%) on the MUSIC-AVQA-R test split. The question types, such as CNT and COMP, are introduced in Table 1. H and T denote the head and tail accuracy.

References Guangyao Li, Yake Wei, Yapeng Tian, Chenliang Xu, Ji-Rong Wen, and Di Hu. 2022. Learning to answer questions in dynamic audio-visual scenarios. In *CVPR*, pages 19108–19118.