

① &lt;?php

```
$states = "Mississippi Alabama Texas Massachusetts  
kansas";
```

```
$statesArray = [];
```

```
$stateSl = explode (" ", $states);
```

```
foreach ($stateSl as $state)
```

```
{ if (preg_match ('/xas$/', ($state)))
```

```
$statesArray [0] = ($state);
```

```
}
```

```
print ($statesArray [0]);
```

```
?>
```

Output :-

Texas

② <?php  
print "<h3> REFRESH PAGE </h3>";

```
$name = "counter.txt";
```

```
$file = fopen ($name, "r");
```

```
$hits = fscanf ($file, "%d");
```

```
fclose ($file);
```

```
$hits [0]++;
```

```
$file = fopen ($name, "w");
```

```
fprint ($file, "%d", $hits [0]);
```

```
fclose ($file);
```

```
print "Total number of views : " . $hits [0];
```

```
?>
```

Output :-

REFRESH PAGE

Total number of views : 3