Tree-based Methods

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Introduction to Data Science, 4 November 2022

Goal of this week

- Binary Tree
 - Regression Tree
 - Classification Tree
- Purity Metrics
 - Classification Error Rate
 - Gini Index
 - Entropy
- Methods to Improve Binary Tree
 - Bagging
 - Random Forest
 - Boosting

About the Final Project

Approaches

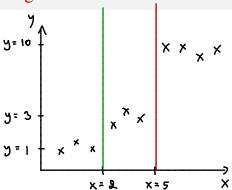
- Answer specific questions from data, using data science techniques
- Implement, invent, or test some data science techniques or algorithms

Data Source

- Your own research
- Publicly available datasets
 https://geekflare.com/open-datasets-for-data-science/
 https://www.dataquest.io/blog/free-datasets-for-projects/
- Simulated data (?)

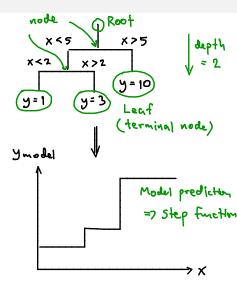
Presentation (some time around final week or a bit later)

Regression Tree



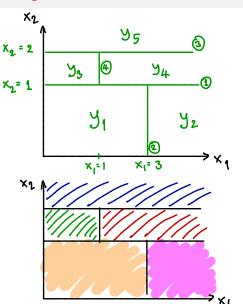
ี่อัดที่ในน ? => จัด แ=้ว "ฉั" ที่คุด (minimize MSE)

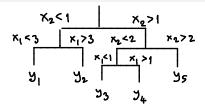
Binary Tree



Regression Tree

U14 5 90%

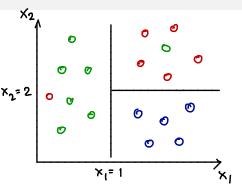


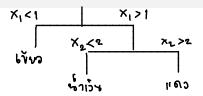


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Model Prediction Step function Occurredin

Classification Tree





BIGIGIOVOSUNTS NODE = mode vos node du

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Purity metric

- Error Rate / Habolit - Gini Index :

How to Grow Trees

Input {x,,x2,..., xn} output {y}

Input {x,,x2,..., xn} output {y}

- oirev -> regression

- oir -> classification

entrinena nonely Tuy & drivitles

- sore x1 -> undrivenation

afa

- 227 2200 X , Mys X = j

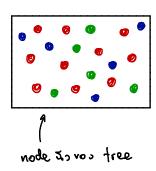
- Regression => MSE PAR>

~ Classification

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Purity Metrics

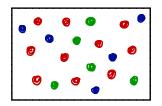


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30 mm "pure" vos 100 40273

- Error Rate
- Gini Index
- Shannon Entropy

Classification Error Rate

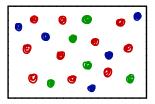


$$m_1 u_1 u_1 u_2 u_3 = 10$$

$$m_1 u_2 u_3 = \frac{10}{20}$$

$$m_1 u_3 u_3 = \frac{10}{20} = 0.5$$
Error Rake

Gini Index



$$P_{\text{max}} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$P_{\text{max}} = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$P_{\text{drivy}} = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$G = \sum_{k} \rho_{k} (1 - \rho_{k}) = 1 - \sum_{k} \rho_{k}^{2}$$

Gini Index

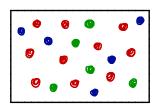
$$G_{1} = \rho_{1103}(1 - \rho_{1103}) + \rho_{11103}(1 - \rho_{11103}) + \rho_{111134}(1 - \rho_{11134})$$

$$= \rho_{1103} - \rho_{1103} + \rho_{11103} - \rho_{11103}^{2} + \rho_{111134} - \rho_{111134}^{2}$$

$$= 1 - \rho_{1103}^{3} - \rho_{11103}^{3} - \rho_{11134}^{3}$$

$$G_{1} = 1 - \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{3} - \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^{3} - \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^{3} = ...$$

Shannon Entropy



$$P_{\text{nns}} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$P_{\text{ivo}} = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$P_{\text{drivy}} = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$D = -\sum_{k} P_{k} \log_{2} P_{k}$$

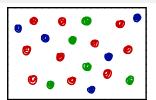
"Information" vos Event no prob p

$$I = \log_2\left(\frac{1}{P}\right) = -\log_2 P$$
"Information" P for -> I an

$$I_A + I_B = \log_2\left(\frac{1}{P_A}\right) + \log_2\left(\frac{1}{P_B}\right)$$

$$= \log_2\left(\frac{1}{P_A P_B}\right)$$
Vos 2 event = $\log_2\left(\frac{1}{P(A \cup B)}\right)$

Shannon Entropy



$$P_{NNS} = \frac{1}{2}$$

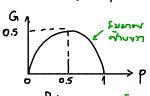
$$P_{NSS} = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$P_{NSS} = \frac{1}{4}$$

Entropy = Expected value vos Informati $=\langle I \rangle$ = [PhIk = \(\frac{1}{\psi} \, \rangle \log_2 \left(\frac{1}{\rho_1} \right) \) = - 2 Ph log 2 Ph

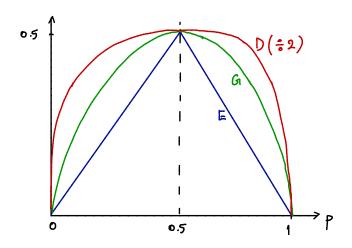
Purity Metrics

$$E = 1 - \rho_{k,max} = \begin{cases} 1 - \rho, & \rho \ge 0.5 \\ \rho, & \rho < 0.5 \end{cases}$$

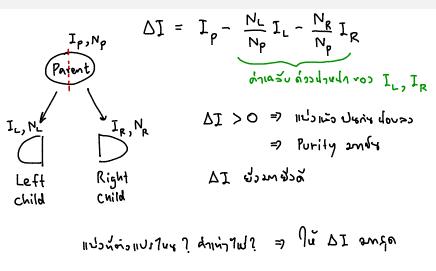


$$D = -\sum_{k} p_{k} \log_{2} p_{k} = -p \log_{2} p - (1-p) \log_{2} (1-p) \int_{0}^{p} \int_{0}^{1-p} \int_{0}^{2p_{2}} dp_{2} dp_{2}$$

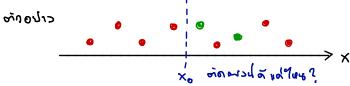
Purity Metrics



Information Gain



Information Gain



Parent
$$N_p = q$$
, $\rho_{11a_3} = \frac{7}{q}$, $\rho_{11c_3} = \frac{2}{q}$
 $G_p = 1 - \sum_{k} \rho_{k}^2 = 1 - \rho_{1a_3}^2 - \rho_{11c_3}^2 = 1 - \left(\frac{7}{q}\right)^2 - \left(\frac{2}{q}\right)^2 = 0.35$

Left child
$$N_{L} = 4$$
, $P_{NAD} = 1$, $P_{NAD} = 0$
 $G_{L} = 1 - P_{NAD}^{2} - P_{NAD}^{2} = 0$

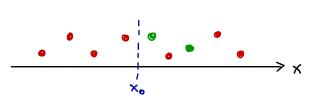
Right child
$$N_R = 5$$
, $P_{100} = \frac{3}{5}$, $P_{150} = \frac{2}{5}$
 $G_R = 1 - P_{100}^{2} - P_{150}^{2} = 1 - \left(\frac{3}{5}\right)^{2} - \left(\frac{2}{5}\right)^{2} = 0.48$

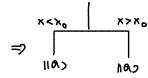
Information Gain

$$\Delta G = G_{p} - \frac{N_{L}}{N_{p}} G_{L} - \frac{N_{R}}{N_{p}} G_{R}$$

$$= 0.35 - \frac{4}{9} \times 0 - \frac{5}{9} \times 0.48$$

$$= 0.08 > 0 \qquad =) \quad ||U_{2} = 6.571 \text{ and } ||U_{2} = 6.571 \text{ and }$$





- IND node purity

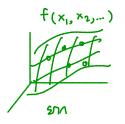
- 1112 12e node alou

Pros and Cons of Classification Tree

20%

- Priv Qualitative variable 12
- 18799510 03070570





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- Variance Es
- Variance Es) over fit siv Prediction Accuracy of) Inslaw Bagging

Randon Forest Boosting