

Neural Network

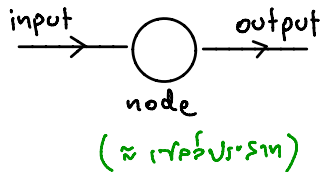
Petchara Pattarakijwanich

Introduction to Data Science, 25 November 2022

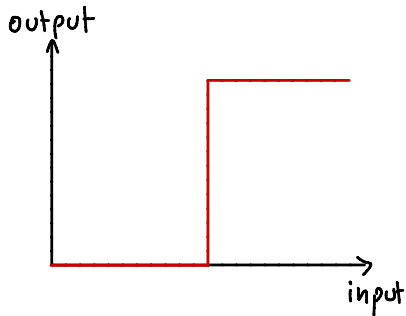
Goal of this week

- Introduction to Neural Network
- Feed-Forward Neural Network (FNN)
 - Simple Example
 - Activation Function
 - Classification vs Regression
- Convolutional Neural Network (CNN)
 - Filters
 - Convolution and Pooling
- Back Propagation and Fitting
- How to Prevent Overfitting

Intro to NN



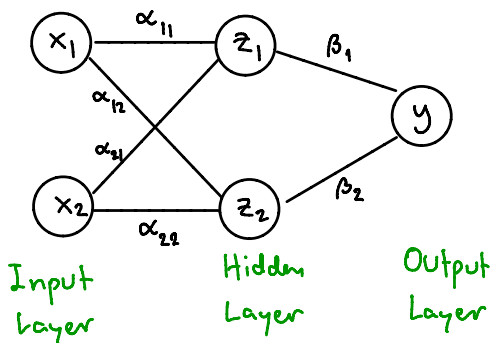
Activation function



output is 1 if input

Intro to NN

Ex. 5/15/21 input: $\{x_1, x_2\}$ output: y



$$z_1 = \sigma(\alpha_{11}x_1 + \alpha_{21}x_2 + \alpha_1)$$

$$z_2 = \sigma(\alpha_{12}x_1 + \alpha_{22}x_2 + \alpha_2)$$

$$y = \sigma(\beta_1 z_1 + \beta_2 z_2 + \beta_0)$$

Intro to NN

$\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \beta_0 = \text{bias}$

$$z_1 = \sigma(\alpha_{11}x_1 + \alpha_{21}x_2 + \alpha_1)$$

$$z_2 = \sigma(\underbrace{\alpha_{12}x_1 + \alpha_{22}x_2 + \alpha_2}_{\text{Linear combination}})$$

$$y = \sigma(\underbrace{\beta_1 z_1 + \beta_2 z_2 + \beta_0}_{\text{Linear combination}})$$

$\sigma = \text{activation function}$
 $= \text{non-linear mapping}$

- σ - Sigmoid
- hyperbolic tangent
- ReLU
- Leaky ReLU

Intro to NN

ปัญหาของ NN

เราถ้ weight α, β ที่ห้ให้ผล

ของ output ใกล้เคียง ($y_{model} \approx y_{data}$)

\Rightarrow เรา train Neural Network

(α, β เป็น learnable parameters)

Hyper parameters (optimize ให้)

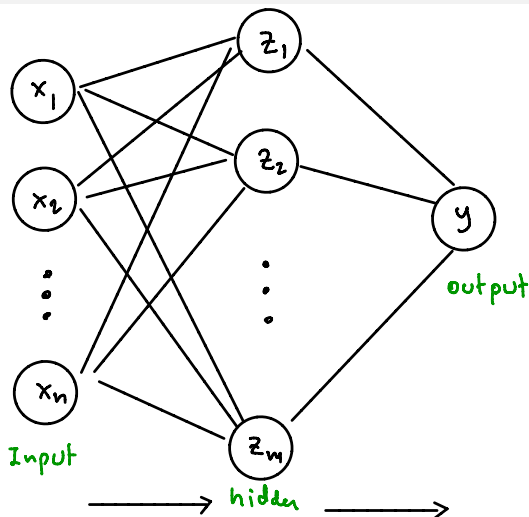
- จำนวน node / จำนวน hidden layer (depth)
- ฟังก์ชัน activation function ใด
- โครงสร้าง NN ใด \nearrow fully-connected
 \searrow substructure

ถ้ามี hidden node หนึ่ง
NN สามารถประมาณฟังก์ชันใดก็ได้
ง่าย ๆ

"Universal Approximation
Theorem"

Feed-Forward NN

Input : $\{x_1, \dots, x_n\}$ output : $\{y\}$



ປັດຈຸບັນ : ກາ weight
 α/β ທີ່ພົບໄດ້

(ຈຳນວນ α, β ມີຄວາມໝາຍ)

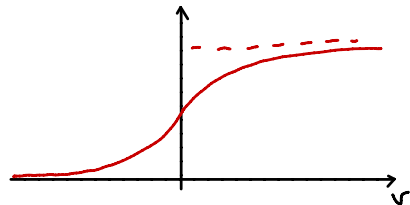
$$y = f(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n)$$

↑
ທັງໝົດ

$$z_i = \sigma(\vec{\alpha} \cdot \vec{x} + \alpha_0) \quad y = \sigma(\vec{\beta} \cdot \vec{z} + \beta_0)$$

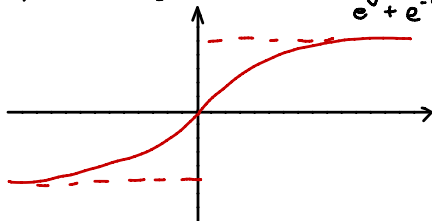
Activation Functions

Sigmoid $\sigma(v) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-v}}$

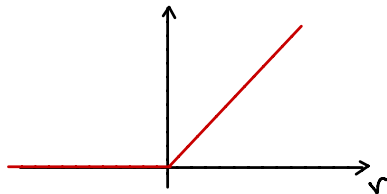


Hyperbolic tangent

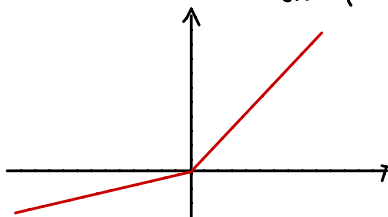
$$\sigma(v) = \tanh(v) = \frac{e^v - e^{-v}}{e^v + e^{-v}}$$



ReLU $\sigma(v) = \max(v, 0) = \begin{cases} v \\ 0 \end{cases}$
(Rectified Linear Unit)

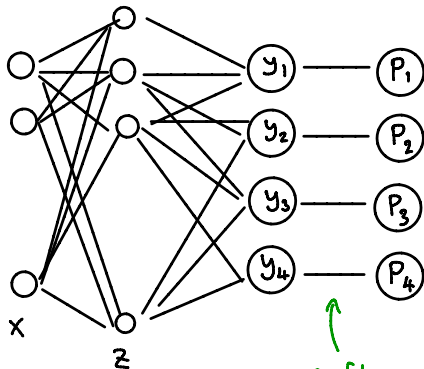


Leaky ReLU $\sigma(v) = \begin{cases} v \\ av \end{cases} \quad (a \approx 0.01)$



Classification vs Regression

ຂໍ້ມູນ output ລຳ 4 ລຳ



softmax

- y ມີ $\Rightarrow P$ ມີ

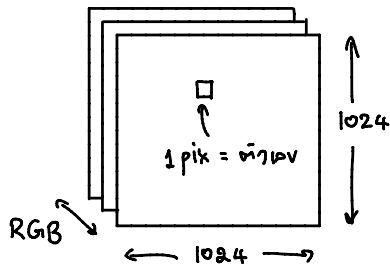
- $\sum P_i = 1$

($P_i \approx$ probability
ນັ້ນ ລຳ ນີ້ ?)

softmax function

$$P_i = \frac{e^{y_i}}{e^{y_1} + e^{y_2} + e^{y_3} + e^{y_4}}$$

Convolutional NN



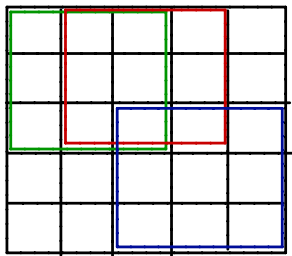
$$\Rightarrow 1 \text{ ภาพ} = 1024 \times 1024 \times 3$$
$$\approx 3 \times 10^6 \text{ บิต}$$

- FNN สามารถ classify รูปภาพได้ แต่ไม่เหมาะสำหรับรูปภาพ
- มี length scale ที่แตกต่างกัน
- pixel ที่อยู่รอบๆ ไม่สามารถเข้าถึงได้

\Rightarrow ใช้ FNN ไม่

CNN

Filter and Convolution



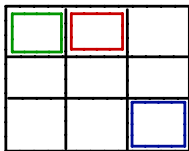
5x5 pix²

0	1	0
1	1	1
0	1	0

Filter 3x3

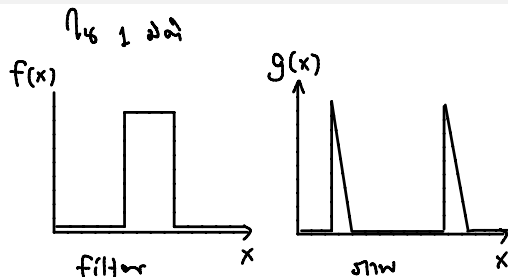
convolution

$\left[\begin{array}{l} \text{row} \times \text{filter} \rightarrow \text{result} \\ \Rightarrow \text{row filter output} \end{array} \right]$



row \oplus filter

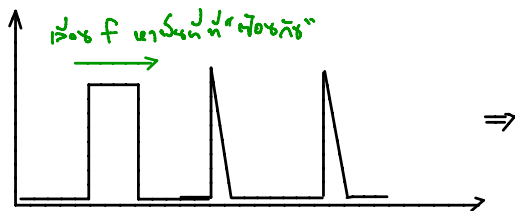
Filter and Convolution



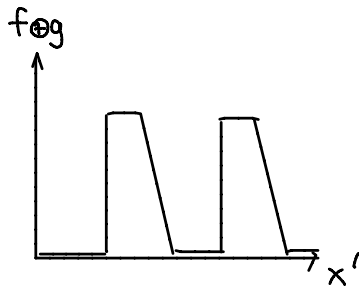
convolution

$$f \otimes g(x') = \int f(x - x') g(x) dx$$

Handwritten note: $\int f(x - x') g(x) dx$ with an arrow pointing to $x - x'$ and the text "1.50% f 70% x'".



\Rightarrow



Filter and Convolution

Ex.

1	1	1
0	0	0
-1	-1	-1

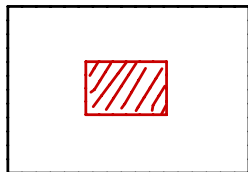
Horizontal Edge Detection

Filter 1 1 1
0 0 0
-1 -1 -1

- 10000000

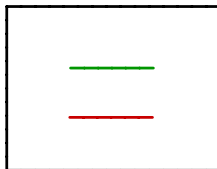
- 000

- 0000

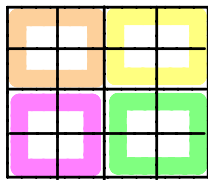


ภาพ

\Rightarrow
convolute



Pooling



ပုံရိပ် 4x4

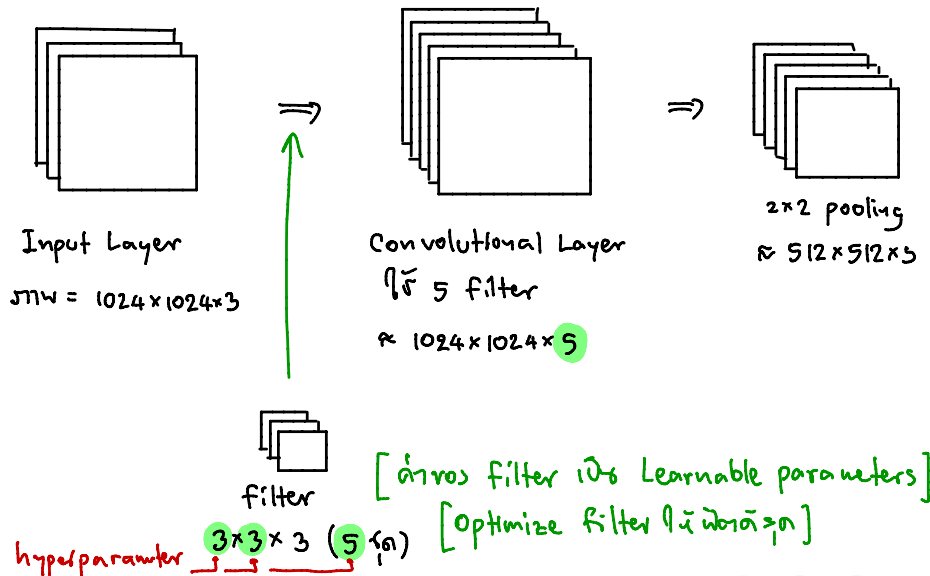
\Rightarrow
2x2 pooling



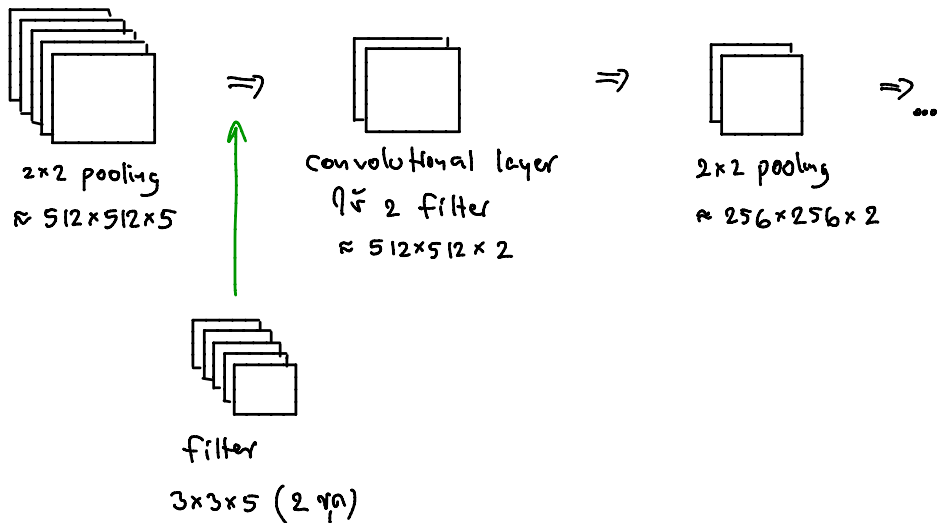
ပုံရိပ် 2x2

- Average Pooling (အလယ်)
- Max Pooling (အမြင့်ဆုံး) (အမြင့်ဆုံး)

Convolutional NN



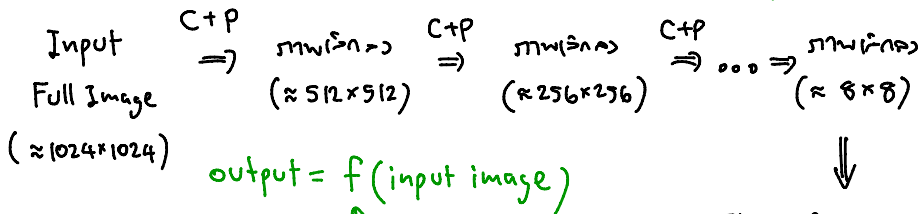
Convolutional NN



Convolutional NN

(scale 128)

(scale 1024)



What is CNN

- filter \Rightarrow learnable parameters
- weight of filter \Rightarrow matrix

Hyperparameter

- convolution + pooling \Rightarrow matrix
- filter \Rightarrow pixel \Rightarrow layer
- activation function \Rightarrow matrix , ...

