#### Introduction (Cont.)

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Introduction to Data Science, 26 August 2022

### Types of Data Science and Machine Learning

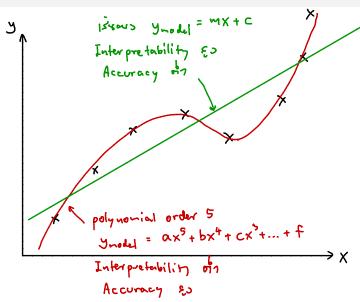
Supervised Learning

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(training data พระจุตาตร อางุ test data Marenjalus อา ปูร์ชุว)
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- Regression หือที่ต้อวกรหาง เป็นตัวแปรคือเนื่อง (เปินต์วเคง) ฉบนาปสนปนะ
- Classification בשלון ברוש שישלון לא שישון לא ביין ולא ביין ולא שישון לא ביין ולא ביין ולא
- Unsupervised Learning
  - Visualizaton
  - Correlation
  - Clustering

[ Data Exploration]

### Interpretability vs Accuracy

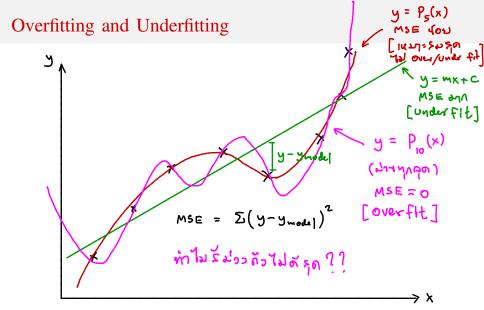


# Methodology of Data Science

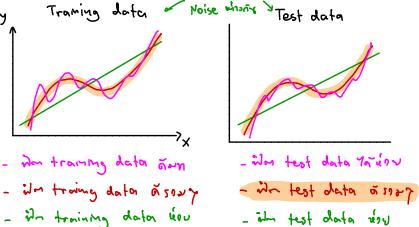
Training Data

• Test (Validation) Data

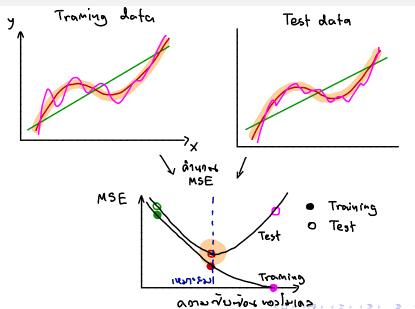
Real-world use

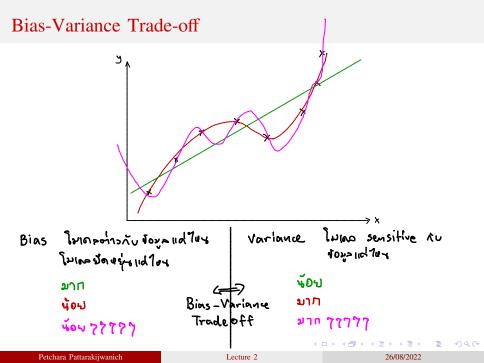


Overfitting and Underfitting

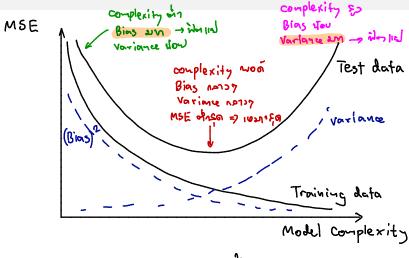


# Overfitting and Underfitting





#### Bias-Variance Trade-off



#### Bias-Variance Trade-off

- The *bias* error is an error from erroneous assumptions in the learning algorithm. High bias can cause an algorithm to miss the relevant relations between features and target outputs (underfitting).
- The *variance* is an error from sensitivity to small fluctuations in the training set. High variance may result from an algorithm modeling the random noise in the training data (overfitting).