Shrinkage Methods (Ridge and Lasso)

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Introduction to Data Science, 28 October 2022

Goal of this week

- Subset Selection
 - Best Subset Selection
 - Forward/Backward Stepwise Subset Selection
- Shrinkage Methods
 - Ridge Regression
 - The Lasso

About the Final Project

Approaches

- Answer specific questions from data, using data science techniques
- Implement, invent, or test some data science techniques or algorithms

Data Source

- Your own research
- Publicly available datasets
 https://geekflare.com/open-datasets-for-data-science/
 https://www.dataquest.io/blog/free-datasets-for-projects/
- Simulated data (?)

Presentation (some time around final week or a bit later)

Model Selection

ואטטלח לשומל הל סטאו

Subset Selection

onodra Imput
$$\{x_1, x_2, x_3\}$$
 output y

[salumina y band x_1 ordinates allowing x_2, x_3]

Linear Regression laureon subset no Imput

answership $y = y$

on only $y = y$
 y

- 3 571175

J= Po+P, x,+P2×2, ...,

y = β + β × + β × 2 + β × × 2

Best Subset Selection

Forward Step-wise Subset Selection

Forward Step-wise Subset Selection

```
מש ל פישוחז
o parameter :
                  1 20100
                  אותם בן הנטסעמציש אל נהר ביו בל
1 parameter :
                 P-1 [+100 => הנוסאמצמ אל וטינים של
2 paramters :
                  P-2 14100
3 paramters :
                                   BIXIN DO 100 WIND
                                    = 1+p+(p-1)+(p-2)+...+2+1
p-1 parameters;
                    جماحاً في
                                    = 1 + \frac{1}{2} p(p+1)
 p parameters: 1 Jules
                                    or pr
  1 Linear Regression many
```

Backward Step-wise Subset Selection

מביוט דסישבים ולגוסא ף איוועון בו המעד ב

Regularization technique

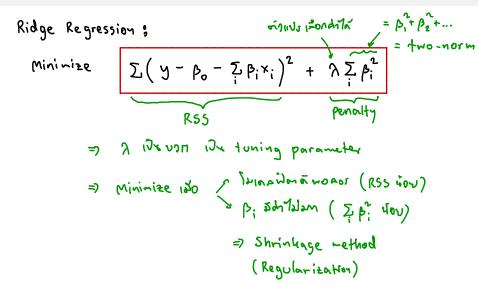
LR; Minimize RSS =
$$\sum (y - y_{-odel})^2$$

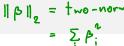
= $\sum (y - \beta_0 - \beta_1 x_1 - \beta_2 x_2 - ...)^2$
RSS = $\sum (y - \beta_0 - \sum_i \beta_i x_i)^2$

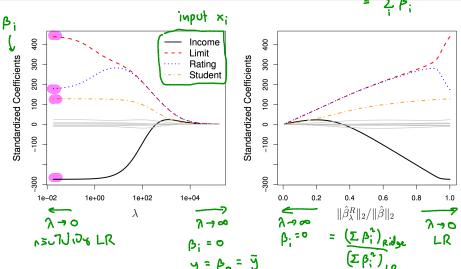
Ridge Regression;
$$= \beta_1^2 + \beta_2^2 + ...$$

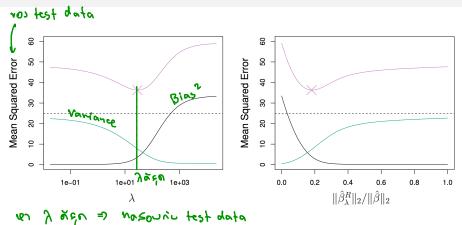
Minimize $\sum (y - \beta_0 - \sum_i \beta_i \times_i)^2 + \lambda \sum_i \beta_i^2$

Penalty









אולצ בחועל (= צלעאו ה

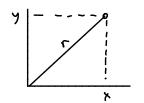
A Bias 27mg

o Bics Variance trade off

LR; Minimize RSS =
$$\sum (y - y_{nodel})^2$$

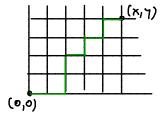
= $\sum (y - \beta_0 - \beta_1 x_1 - \beta_2 x_2 - \cdots)^2$
RSS = $\sum (y - \beta_0 - \sum \beta_i x_i)^2$
Lasso:
Minimize $\sum (y - \beta_0 - \sum \beta_i x_i)^2 + \sum |\beta_i|$
RSS Penalty

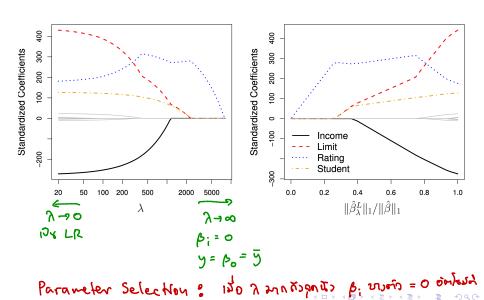
sournally 2 22



sierunsly 22003 (Taxl-driver districe)

$$\Gamma = |x| + |y| = ||x||_1$$





Petchara Pattarakijwanich Lecture 8

LR; Minimize RSS =
$$\sum (y - \beta_0 - \sum \beta_i x_i)^2$$

Minimize
$$\sum (y - \beta_0 - \sum_i \beta_i x_i)^2 + \lambda \sum_i \beta_i^2$$

Lasso: Minimize
$$\sum (y - \beta_0 - \sum_i \beta_i x_i)^2 + \sum_i |\beta_i|$$

LR on (1600) vos X; Wiring = on p; Winner de X;

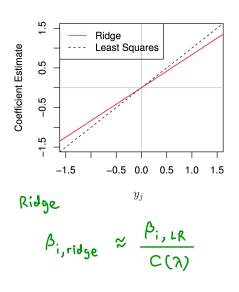
=> Ridge & Lasso in X; star => B; some of penalty

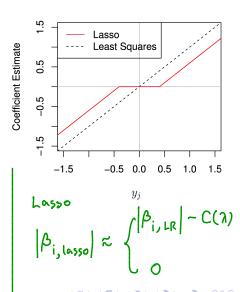
ישל ברב הרצי אין ואש א אומאיצה אין בן בי

- nacou in test data (in cross validation)

うよていい あんりつ はってもし

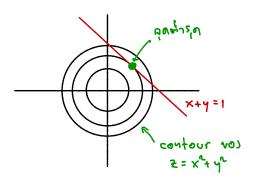
- Ridge ant 120 Input montain contrat (B; #0)
- Lasso and iso input Talans Icado output





Lagrange Multiplier

Ex. en (x,y) wingu Z=x+y House low x+y=1
objective function constraint



problem)

Lasso

$$(y-\beta_0-\sum_i \beta_i x_i)^2 + \lambda \sum_i |\beta_i|$$

Minimize
$$(y-\beta_0-\sum_i \beta_i x_i)^2$$

 $\sum_i [\beta_i] = d_1 a_2 y_1$

