李健

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副研究员一级 中国科学院信息工程研究所



职业经历

| 中国科学院信息工程研究所,副研究员一级,优才计划 A 类 | 2023.10 - 至今 |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|
| 微软亚洲研究院 ,自然语言计算组,访问学者 | 2024.04 - 2024.06 |
| 中国科学院信息工程研究所,博士后,优才计划 B 类-青年预聘正高 | 2020.09 - 2023.10 |
| | |
| 教育背景 | |
| 教育背景 中国科学院大学,网络空间安全,工学博士 | 2015.09 - 2020.06 |

研究方向及兴趣

研究方向为**机器学习基础理论研究**,现有工作聚焦于大规模机器学习方法的泛化理论研究。针对大规模机器学习领域基础理论滞后于经验性算法的问题,我的研究旨在探索大规模机器学习方法的底层原理,揭示方法近似能力来源,缩小基础理论与实际算法的差距。最终,基于泛化理论指导大规模算法设计,实现计算效率与泛化性能的平衡。具体的研究兴趣包括但不限于:

- 大语言模型的基础研究:探索大语言模型的基础理论,解释大模型的独特能力,如缩放准则、上下文学习和复杂推理等;结合大规模机器学习技术,改进大模型基础架构,提高计算效率和性能;研究下一代高效轻量化大语言模型,降低参数量,保留或提升特定任务上的能力。
- 深度神经网络的泛化理论: 探索神经网络与核方法之间的内在联系, 研究非平稳谱性质的泛化优越性, 探索深层神经网络的泛化能力; 利用随机矩阵理论, 深入研究深度神经网络中良性过拟合、测试误差双下降等现象的底层原理。
- 大规模机器学习的最优泛化理论:研究大规模机器学习方法的最优泛化理论,放松原有假设条件,以此为基础改进大规模算法,包括联邦学习、分布式学习、随机特征、Nyström 方法以及草图等方法。

发表论文 (心 Google Scholar)

* 通讯作者

代表性工作

• A Survey on Model Compression for Large Language Models.

Xunyu Zhu, **Jian Li***, Yong Liu, Can Ma, Weiping Wang.

Transactions of the Association for Computational Linguistics (TACL), 2024, 已录用. CCF-B 期刊. 大模型领域首篇模型压缩综述.

• Optimal Rates for Agnostic Distributed Learning.

Jian Li, Yong Liu, Weiping Wang.

IEEE Transactions On Information Theory (**TIT**), 2023. **CCF-A** 期刊. 计算理论领域顶级期刊.

• Optimal Convergence Rates for Distributed Nyström Approximation.

Jian Li, Yong Liu, Weiping Wang.

Journal of Machine Learning Research (JMLR), 2023. CCF-A 期刊.

中国学者于 JMLR 发文较少, 近年来平均每年发表 20 篇, 累计发表 240 篇左右.

• Convolutional Spectral Kernel Learning with Generalization Guarantees.

Jian Li, Yong Liu, Weiping Wang.

Artificial Intelligence (AI), 2022. CCF-A 期刊.

中国学者于 AI 发文较少, 近年来平均每年发表 10 篇, 累计发表 150 篇左右.

• Optimal Convergence Rates for Agnostic Nyström Kernel Learning.

Jian Li, Yong Liu, Weiping Wang.

International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML), 2023. CCF-A 会议.

• Multi-Class Learning: From Theory to Algorithm.

Jian Li, Yong Liu, Rong Yin, Hua Zhang, Lizhong Ding, Weiping Wang.

Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2018. CCF-A 会议.

• Federated learning for non-iid data: From theory to algorithm. ♥ 最佳学生论文奖 (1/92)

Bojian Wei, Jian Li*, Yong Liu, Weiping Wang.

Pacific Rim International Conference on Artificial Intelligence (PRICAI), 2021. CCF-C 会议, 录用率 24.8%.

期刊论文

1. Optimal Rates for Agnostic Distributed Learning.

Jian Li, Yong Liu, Weiping Wang.

IEEE Transactions On Information Theory (TIT), 2023. CCF-A 期刊.

2. Optimal Convergence Rates for Distributed Nyström Approximation.

Jian Li, Yong Liu, Weiping Wang.

Journal of Machine Learning Research (JMLR), 2023. CCF-A 期刊.

3. Convolutional Spectral Kernel Learning with Generalization Guarantees.

Jian Li, Yong Liu, Weiping Wang.

Artificial Intelligence (AI), 2022. CCF-A 期刊.

4. Optimal Convergence for Agnostic Kernel Learning With Random Features.

Jian Li, Yong Liu, Weiping Wang.

IEEE Transactions on Neural Networks and Learning Systems (TNNLS), 2023. CCF-B 期刊.

5. Semi-supervised vector-valued learning: Improved bounds and algorithms.

Jian Li, Yong Liu, Weiping Wang.

Pattern Recognition (PR), 2023. CCF-B 期刊.

6. A Survey on Model Compression for Large Language Models.

Xunyu Zhu, **Jian Li***, Yong Liu, Can Ma, Weiping Wang.

Transactions of the Association for Computational Linguistics (TACL), 2024, 已录用. CCF-B 期刊.

7. Improving Differentiable Architecture Search via Self-distillation.

Xunyu Zhu, Jian Li*, Yong Liu, Weiping Wang.

Neural Networks, 2023. CCF-B 期刊.

8. Non-IID Federated Learning with Sharper Risk Bound.

Bojian Wei, Jian Li*, Yong Liu, Weiping Wang.

IEEE Transactions on Neural Networks and Learning Systems (TNNLS), 2022. CCF-B 期刊.

会议论文

1. Optimal Convergence Rates for Agnostic Nyström Kernel Learning.

Jian Li, Yong Liu, Weiping Wang.

International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML), 2023. CCF-A 会议.

2. Multi-Class Learning: From Theory to Algorithm.

Jian Li, Yong Liu, Rong Yin, Hua Zhang, Lizhong Ding, Weiping Wang.

Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2018. CCF-A 会议.

3. Federated learning for non-iid data: From theory to algorithm. ♥ 最佳学生论文奖 (1/92)

Bojian Wei, Jian Li*, Yong Liu, Weiping Wang.

Pacific Rim International Conference on Artificial Intelligence (PRICAI), 2021. CCF-C 会议, 录用率 24.8%.

4. High-dimensional Analysis for Generalized Nonlinear Regression: From Asymptotics to Algorithm.

Jian Li, Yong Liu, Weiping Wang.

AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI), 2024. CCF-A 会议.

5. FedNS: A Fast Sketching Newton-type Algorithm for Federated Learning.

Jian Li, Yong Liu, Weiping Wang.

AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI), 2024. CCF-A 会议.

6. Towards Sharp Analysis for Distributed Learning with Random Features.

Jian Li, Yong Liu.

International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence (IJCAI), 2023. CCF-A 会议.

7. Ridgeless Regression with Random Features.

Jian Li, Yong Liu, Yingying Zhang.

International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence (IJCAI), 2022. CCF-A 会议.

8. Automated Spectral Kernel Learning.

Jian Li, Yong Liu, Weiping Wang.

AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI), 2020. CCF-A 会议.

9. Multi-Class Learning using Unlabeled Samples: Theory and Algorithm.

Jian Li, Yong Liu, Rong Yin, Weiping Wang.

International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence (IJCAI), 2019. CCF-A 会议.

10. Approximate Manifold Regularization: Scalable Algorithm and Generalization Analysis.

Jian Li, Yong Liu, Rong Yin, Weiping Wang.

International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence (IJCAI), 2019. CCF-A 会议.

11. Efficient Kernel Selection via Spectral Analysis.

Jian Li, Yong Liu, Hailun Lin, Yinliang Yue, Weiping Wang.

International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence (IJCAI), 2017. CCF-A 会议.

12. Non-IID Distributed Learning with Optimal Mixture Weights.

Jian Li, Bojian Wei, Yong Liu, Yingying Zhang.

European Conference on Machine Learning and Principles and Practice of Knowledge Discovery in Databases (**ECML-PKDD**), 2022. **CCF-B** 会议.

13. Operation-level Progressive Differentiable Architecture Search.

Xunyu Zhu, Jian Li*, Yong Liu, Weiping Wang.

International Conference on Data Mining (ICDM), 2021. CCF-B 会议.

14. Sharper Utility Bounds for Differentially Private Models: Smooth and Non-smooth.

Yilin Kang, Yong Liu, Jian Li, Weiping Wang.

The Conference on Information and Knowledge Management (CIKM), 2022. CCF-B 会议.

15. Towards Sharper Risk Bounds for Agnostic Multi-Objectives Learning.

Bojian Wei, Jian Li*, Yong Liu.

International Joint Conference on Neural Networks (IJCNN), 2023. CCF-C 会议.

16. Data Heterogeneity Differential Privacy: From Theory to Algorithm.

Yiling Kang, Jian Li*, Yong Liu, Weiping Wang.

International Conference on Computational Science (ICCS), 2023. IIE-B 会议.

预印论文

1. On the Statistical Optimality of Newton-type Federated Learning with Non-IID Data.

Jian Li, Yong Liu, Weiping Wang.

Submission in IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence (TPAMI), CCF-A 期刊.

2. Domain Agnostic Learning: Improved Algorithms and Bounds.

Jian Li, Yong Liu, Weiping Wang.

Submission in Journal of Machine Learning Research (JMLR), CCF-A 期刊.

3. Small Language Models: Powerful Executors, Limited Thinkers.

Xunyu Zhu, **Jian Li***, Yong Liu, Can Ma, Weiping Wang.

Submission in Transactions of the Association for Computational Linguistics (TACL), CCF-B 期刊.

4. Improving Small Language Models' Mathematical Reasoning via Mix Thoughts Distillation. arXiv:2401.11864. Xunyu Zhu, **Jian Li***, Yong Liu, Can Ma, Weiping Wang.

Submission in Neural Networks, CCF-B 期刊.

5. Key-Point-Driven Mathematical Reasoning Distillation of Large Language Model. arXiv:2407.10167.

Xunyu Zhu, Jian Li*, Can Ma, Weiping Wang.

Submission in IEEE Transactions on Neural Networks and Learning Systems (TNNLS), CCF-B 期刊.

主持项目

题目:面向结构化预测的深度可微高斯过程方法研究

中国科学院特别研究助理资助项目(中科院人才项目), **80** 万元 2020.09 - 2022.09

题目:面向大规模小样本数据的自动机器学习研究

中国科学院信息工程研究所优才计划-A 类, 预聘正高 2023.10 - 2026.09 中国科学院信息工程研究所优才计划-B 类, 青年预聘正高 (全所唯一) 2020.09 - 2023.10

发明专利

一种基于注意力机制的联邦学习方法及系统 申请日期: 2023.08.24

李健, 李骄扬, 韦博舰, 刘勇, 王伟平 专利申请号 (CN): 202311073645.3

一种基于知识蒸馏和提示工程的垂域大模型方法及系统 申请日期: 2023.08.24

李健, 李骄扬, 林政, 刘勇, 王伟平 专利申请号 (CN): 202311073641.5

神经网络结构搜索方法、装置、计算机设备和存储介质 申请日期: 2020.12.25

李健, 刘勇, 王流斌, 杨毅果, 王巨宏 专利申请号 (CN): 202011567991.3

一种融合表示学习和分治策略的大规模本体合并方法 授权日期: 2022.08.24

林海伦, 刘勇, 李健, 王伟平

专利授权号 (CN): CN110059194A

指导学生

已毕业学生

• 康艺霖,博士研究生,差分隐私效用分析

2020.09 - 2023.06

发表论文: Computers & Security、CIKM 2022、ICCS 2023

毕业去向: 紫金山实验室

• **韦博舰**,硕士研究生,联邦学习数据异质性

2020.09 - 2022.06

发表论文: PRICAI 2021 (最佳学生论文奖)、ECML-PKDD 2022、TNNLS、IJCNN 2023

毕业去向: 中国银行总行管培生

在读学生

• 朱勋宇, 硕博连读研究生, 神经网络结构搜索 & 大模型压缩

2020.09 - 至今

发表论文: ICDM 2021, Neural Networks, TACL. 投稿论文: TACL, Neural Networks, TNNLS

• 车博轩, 硕博连读研究生, 高效图神经网络

2022.09 - 至今

• 张旭宁, 硕士研究生, 联邦学习优化

2022.09 - 至今

本科毕业设计:面向异质性数据的联邦学习研究。2023年武汉大学优秀学士论文奖

荣誉称号

| 微软亚洲研究院"铸星计划" | 2024 |
|-----------------------|-------------------|
| 中科院信工所优才计划 A 类-预聘正高 | 2023 |
| PRICAI 2021 最佳学生论文奖 | 2021 |
| 中国科学院特别研究助理 | 2020 |
| 中科院信工所优才计划 B 类-青年预聘正高 | 2020 |
| 百度研究院 AIDU 人才计划 (未入职) | 2020 |
| 斯坦福大学联合培养博士 (因新冠疫情中止) | 2020.02 - 2021.02 |
| 北京市优秀毕业生 | 2020 |
| 中国科学院大学优秀毕业生 | 2020 |
| 博士研究生国家奖学金 | 2019 |
| 朱李月华优秀博士生奖 | 2019 |
| 中国科学院院长优秀奖 | 2019 |
| 博士研究生国家奖学金 | 2018 |
| | |

学术服务

- Mathematics 客座编辑
- 会议程序委员: ICML、NeurIPS、ICLR、AAAI、IJCAI、ECAI
- •期刊审稿人: TPAMI、JMLR、Pattern Recognition