Практическое задание к лекции по HDFS

- 1. Опробовать консольные утилиты для работы с кластером
- * Создать/скопировать/удалить папку
- * Положить в HDFS любой файл
- * Скопировать/удалить этот файл
- * Просмотреть размер любой папки
- * Посмотреть как файл хранится на файловой системе (см. команду fsck)
- * Установить нестандартный фактор репликации (см. команду setrep)
- 3. Опробовать rest-доступ для работы с кластером
- * Используя утилиту CURL
- * Используя python3
- 5. [Для любителей администрирования] Опробовать NFS доступ. Предварительно связаться со мной чтобы я открыл нужные порты.
- 6. [Для любителей программирования] Достучаться до файловой системы используя python и библиотеку libhdfs3
- 1.
 1) Создал папку [student2 11@manager ~]\$ hdfs dfs -mkdir /t f 1
- 2) Скопировал папку и убедился в наличии их обеих

```
[student2 11@manager ~]$ hdfs dfs -cp /t_f_1 /t_f_2
   [student2 ll@manager ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls /
Found 35 items
  drwxr-xr-x - student2 11 supergroup 0 2020-02-10 13:03 /t f 2

        drwxr-xr-x
        - student2 11 supergroup
        0 2020-02-10 13:03 /t f 2

        drwxr-xr-x
        - student7
        supergroup
        0 2019-11-28 16:14 /test

        drwxr-xr-x
        - student7
        supergroup
        0 2019-11-28 16:23 /test2

        drwxr-xr-x
        - hdfs
        supergroup
        0 2019-12-03 11:11 /test_datasets

        -rw-r--r-
        3 student7
        supergroup
        35074 2019-11-26 20:14 /test_dir1

        -rw-r--r-
        3 student7
        supergroup
        0 2020-02-10 12:49 /test_dir2

        drwxr-xr-x
        - student2_11 supergroup
        0 2020-02-10 08:02 /test_folder1

        drwxr-xr-x
        - student2_11 supergroup
        0 2020-02-10 08:02 /test_folder1

        drwxr-xr-x
        - student2_11 supergroup
        0 2020-02-09 16:16 /test_larin1

        drwxr-xr-x
        - student2_11 supergroup
        0 2020-02-09 16:16 /test_larin1

        drwxr-xr-x
        - student9 supergroup
        0 2020-01-14 13:08 /tmp

        drwxr-xr-x
        - hdfs
        supergroup
        0 2019-12-03 17:55 /ufctable

        drwxr-xr-x
        - hdfs
        supergroup
        0 2020-01-21 08:35 /user

        drwxr-xr-x
        - student2_4 supergroup
        0 2020-02-08 13:56 /user_Petrov_Egor
```

3) При попытке удалить получил длинное сообщение об ошибке в правах доступа

```
[student2_ll@manager ~]$ hdfs dfs -rm -r /t f_l
20/02/10 13:09:46 WARN fs.TrashPolicyDefault: Can't create trash directory: hdfs://manager.novalocal:8020/user/student2_ll/
 org.apache.hadoop.security.AccessControlException: Permission denied: user=student2_11, access=WRITE, inode="/user":hdfs:sup
ergroup:drwxr-xr-x
                        at org.apache.hadoop.hdfs.server.namenode.DefaultAuthorizationProvider.checkFsPermission(DefaultAuthorizationProvide
                         \verb|at org.apache.hadoop.hdfs.server.namenode.DefaultAuthorizationProvider.check(DefaultAuthorizationProvider.java:260)| \\
                          \verb|at org.apache.hadoop.hdfs.server.namenode.DefaultAuthorizationProvider.check (DefaultAuthorizationProvider.java: 240)| \\
                          at org.apache.hadoop.hdfs.server.namenode.DefaultAuthorizationProvider.checkPermission(DefaultAuthorizationProvider
                          \verb|at org.apache.hadoop.hdfs.server.namenode.FSPermissionChecker.checkPermission(FSPermissionChecker.java:152)| \\
                          at org.apache.hadoop.hdfs.server.namenode.FSDirectory.checkPermission(FSDirectory.java:3885)
                         at org.apache.hadoop.hdfs.server.namenode.FSDirectory.checkPermission(FSDirectory.java:3868) at org.apache.hadoop.hdfs.server.namenode.FSDirectory.checkAncestorAccess(FSDirectory.java:3850)
                          at org.apache.hadoop.hdfs.server.namenode.FSNamesystem.checkAncestorAccess(FSNamesystem.java:6826)
                          at org.apache.hadoop.hdfs.server.namenode.FSNamesystem.mkdirsInternal(FSNamesystem.java:4562)
                          at org.apache.hadoop.hdfs.server.namenode.FSNamesystem.mkdirsInt(FSNamesystem.java:4532)
                          at org.apache.hadoop.hdfs.server.namenode.FSNamesystem.mkdirs(FSNamesystem.java:4505)
                          at org.apache.hadoop.hdfs.server.namenode.NameNodeRpcServer.mkdirs(NameNodeRpcServer.java:884)
                          at \ \ org. apache. hadoop.hdfs. server. name node. Authorization Provider Proxy Client Protocol. mkdirs (Authorization Provider Proxy Client Protocol. mkdirs) and the provider Proxy Client Protocol of the protocol of th
ClientProtocol.java:328)
                          at \ \ org.apache.hadoop.hdfs.protocolPB.ClientNamenodeProtocolServerSideTranslatorPB.mkdirs(ClientNamenodeProtocolServerSideTranslatorPB.mkdirs(ClientNamenodeProtocolServerSideTranslatorPB.mkdirs(ClientNamenodeProtocolServerSideTranslatorPB.mkdirs(ClientNamenodeProtocolServerSideTranslatorPB.mkdirs(ClientNamenodeProtocolServerSideTranslatorPB.mkdirs(ClientNamenodeProtocolServerSideTranslatorPB.mkdirs(ClientNamenodeProtocolServerSideTranslatorPB.mkdirs(ClientNamenodeProtocolServerSideTranslatorPB.mkdirs(ClientNamenodeProtocolServerSideTranslatorPB.mkdirs(ClientNamenodeProtocolServerSideTranslatorPB.mkdirs(ClientNamenodeProtocolServerSideTranslatorPB.mkdirs(ClientNamenodeProtocolServerSideTranslatorPB.mkdirs(ClientNamenodeProtocolServerSideTranslatorPB.mkdirs(ClientNamenodeProtocolServerSideTranslatorPB.mkdirs(ClientNamenodeProtocolServerSideTranslatorPB.mkdirs(ClientNamenodeProtocolServerSideTranslatorPB.mkdirs(ClientNamenodeProtocolServerSideTranslatorPB.mkdirs(ClientNamenodeProtocolServerSideTranslatorPB.mkdirs(ClientNamenodeProtocolServerSideTranslatorPB.mkdirs(ClientNamenodeProtocolServerSideTranslatorPB.mkdirs(ClientNamenodeProtocolServerSideTranslatorPB.mkdirs(ClientNamenodeProtocolServerSideTranslatorPB.mkdirs(ClientNamenodeProtocolServerSideTranslatorPB.mkdirs(ClientNamenodeProtocolServerSideTranslatorPB.mkdirs(ClientNamenodeProtocolServerSideTranslatorPB.mkdirs(ClientNamenodeProtocolServerSideTranslatorPB.mkdirs(ClientNamenodeProtocolServerSideTranslatorPB.mkdirs(ClientNamenodeProtocolServerSideTranslatorPB.mkdirs(ClientNamenodeProtocolServerSideTranslatorPB.mkdirs(ClientNamenodeProtocolServerSideTranslatorPB.mkdirs(ClientNamenodeProtocolServerSideTranslatorPB.mkdirs(ClientNamenodeProtocolServerSideTranslatorPB.mkdirs(ClientNamenodeProtocolServerSideTranslatorPB.mkdirs(ClientNamenodeProtocolServerSideTranslatorPB.mkdirs(ClientNamenodeProtocolServerSideTranslatorPB.mkdirs(ClientNamenodeProtocolServerSideTranslatorPB.mkdirs(ClientNamenodeProtocolServerSideTranslatorPB.mkdirs(ClientNamenodeProtocolServe
                          \verb|at org.apache.hadoop.hdfs.protocol.proto.ClientNamenodeProtocolProtos \$ClientNamenodeProtocol\$2.callBlockingMethod (ClientNamenodeProtocolProtos) | ClientNamenodeProtocolProtos \$ClientNamenodeProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolProtocolPr
ientNamenodeProtocolProtos.java)
                        at org.apache.hadoop.ipc.ProtobufRpcEngine$Server$ProtoBufRpcInvoker.call(ProtobufRpcEngine.java:617)
                          at org.apache.hadoop.ipc.RPC$Server.call(RPC.java:1073)
                          at org.apache.hadoop.ipc.Server$Handler$1.run(Server.java:2278)
                         at org.apache.hadoop.ipc.Server$Handler$1.run(Server.java:2274) at java.security.AccessController.doPrivileged(Native Method)
                          at javax.security.auth.Subject.doAs(Subject.java:422)
                                      org.apache.hadoop.security.UserGroupInformation.doAs(UserGroupInformation.java:1924)
                          at org.apache.hadoop.ipc.Server$Handler.run(Server.java:2272)
```

Получилось удалить папку используя ключ -skipTrash

```
[student2_11@manager ~]$ hdfs dfs -rm -r -skipTrash /t_f_1
Deleted /t f 1
```

4) Создал файл на сервере

```
[student2_ll@manager ~]$ vi test.txt
[student2_ll@manager ~]$ ll
total 8
-rw-rw-r--. l student2_ll student2_ll 4 Feb 10 15:11 123.txt
-rw-rw-r--. l student2_ll student2_ll 9 Feb 10 15:27 test.txt
```

Скопировал в директорию

```
[student2_11@manager ~]$ hdfs dfs -copyFromLocal test.txt /t_f_2
[student2_11@manager ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls /t_f_2
Found 1 items
-rw-r--r- 3 student2_11 supergroup 9 2020-02-10 15:32 /t_f_2/test.tx
t
```

Удалил файл

```
[student2_11@manager ~]$ hdfs dfs -rm -skipTrash /t_f_2/test.txt
Deleted /t_f_2/test.txt
```

5) Посмотрел размер папки

```
[student2_11@manager ~]$ hdfs dfs -du -h -s /t_f_2
4 12 /t_f_2
```

6) Посмотрел как файл хранится в файловой системе

```
student2_11@manager ~]$ hdfs fsck /t_f_2/123.txt
Connecting to namenode via http://manager.novalocal:50070/fsck?ugi=student2_1l&path=%2Ft_f_2%2F123.txt
FSCK started by student2 ll (auth:SIMPLE) from /89.208.221.132 for path /t f 2/123.txt at Mon Feb 10 15:4
9:12 UTC 2020
.Status: HEALTHY
Total size:
               4 B
Total dirs:
Total symlinks:
Total blocks (validated):
                               1 (avg. block size 4 B)
Minimally replicated blocks:
Over-replicated blocks:
Under-replicated blocks:
                               0 (0.0 %)
                               0 (0.0 %)
Mis-replicated blocks:
Default replication factor:
Average block replication:
                               3.0
Corrupt blocks:
Missing replicas:
                               0 (0.0 %)
Number of data-nodes:
Number of racks:
FSCK ended at Mon Feb 10 15:49:12 UTC 2020 in 0 milliseconds
The filesystem under path '/t f 2/123.txt' is HEALTHY
```

7) Сделал количество репликаций файла равное 4

```
[student2_11@manager ~]$ hdfs dfs -setrep 4 /t_f_2/123.txt
Replication 4 set: /t_f_2/123.txt
```

3.

1) Зашел через curl под юзером hdfs

```
[student2_ll@manager ~]$ curl -X GET 'http://node2.novalocal:14000/webhdfs/v1/acldir?user.name=hdfs&op=LISTSTATUS'
{"FileStatuses":{"FileStatus":[{"pathSuffix":"etc","type":"DIRECTORY","length":0,"owner":"centos","group
":"supergroup","permission":"755","accessTime":0,"modificationTime":1574696487181,"blockSize":0,"replication":0}]}}
```

Зашел через curl под юзером student2_11

```
[student2_11@manager ~]$ curl -X GET 'http://node2.novalocal:14000/webhdfs/v1/t_f_2?user.name=student2_1
1&op=LISTSTATUS'
{"FileStatuses":{"FileStatus":[{"pathSuffix":"123.txt","type":"FILE","length":4,"owner":"student2_11","g
roup":"supergroup","permission":"644","accessTime":1581349149704,"modificationTime":1581349149958,"block
Size":134217728,"replication":4},{"pathSuffix":"boot.log","type":"FILE","length":104,"owner":"student2_1
1","group":"supergroup","permission":"644","accessTime":1581350351561,"modificationTime":1581350352372,"
blockSize":134217728,"replication":3}]}}
[student2_11@manager ~]$ curl -X GET 'http://node2.novalocal:14000/webhdfs/v1/t_f_2/boot.log?user.name=s
tudent2_11&op=LISTSTATUS'
{"FileStatuses":{"FileStatus":[{"pathSuffix":"","type":"FILE","length":104,"owner":"student2_11","group"
:"supergroup","permission":"644","accessTime":1581350351561,"modificationTime":1581350352372,"blockSize"
:134217728,"replication":3}]}}
[student2_11@manager ~]$
```