

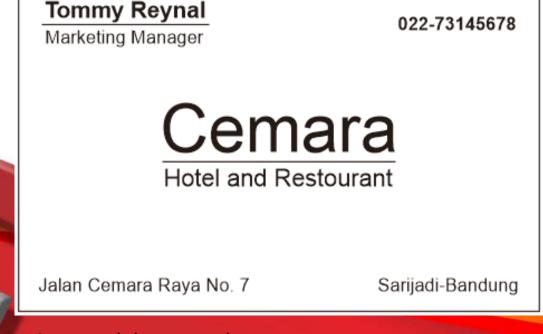
APLIKASI DESAIN WEB

PRINSIP DESAIN DAN LAYOUT



- 1. Unity (Kesatuan), yaitu bersatunya elemen-elemen desain sehingga menimbulkan kesan harmonis antara satu elemen dengan elemen lainnya saling mendukung untuk menyampaikan pesan dari desain tersebut. Untuk memperoleh desain yang terlihat menyatu maka terdapat beberapa pendekatan yang bisa digunakan, yaitu:
 - 1.a. Proximity approach, yaitu pengelompokan item-item yang berkaitan, mendekatkan item-item yang berkaitan, dan pengelompokan item-item yang berkaitan menjadi satu kelompok yang kohesif.

Contoh:





Cemara

Hotel and Restourant

Jalan Cemara Raya No. 7 Sarijadi-Bandung 022-73145678

Kedekatan menandakan adanya keterkaitan/hubungan. Manfaat pengelompokan:

- 1) Halaman menjadi lebih terorganisir.
- 2) Permulaan dan akhir pesan lebih mudah diketahui.
- 3) Jarak/ruang antar huruf menjadi lebih terorganisir.

Hal-hal lain yang harus diperhatikan dalam menyampaikan pesan dalam sebuah desain :

- 1) Tentukan informasi-informasi yang saling berkaitan secara logis.
- 2) Tentukan informasi-informasi yang harus diberi penekanan.
- 3) Tentukan informasi-informasi yang tidak perlu diberi penekanan.
- 4) Teks tidak harus berukuran 12 point, dan informasi yang merupakan bagian dari pesan utama dapat berukuran 7 atau 8 point.



What's happening in...

Redwood County Forestry

University of the West
Cooperative Extension

August - 1996

Proximity yang kurang tepat

Proximity yang lebih tepat dan teratur

- 5) Proximity bukan berarti semuanya berdekatan.
- 6) Elemen-elemen yang berhubungan secara logis harus dihubungkan secara visual.
- 7) Elemen atau kelompok elemen yang terpisah tidak boleh berdekatan.
- 8) Bila terlalu banyak item yang terpisah, pilih item-item yang harus didekatkan.
- 9) Bila terdapat bagian halaman yang pengorganisasiannya kurang jelas, pastikan semua item di tempat yang semestinya.
- 10) Hitung elemen visual pada halaman. Bila lebih dari 3 sampai 5, pilih elemen-elemen terpisah yang dapat dikelompokkan/didekatkan menjadi satu unit visual.
- 11) Jangan terlalu banyak elemen terpisah di Halaman.
- 12) Jangan terpaku di bagian sudut atau tengah.
- 13) Jangan menyisakan jumlah space putih yang sama antar elemen.
- 14) Jangan menghubungkan elemen yang tidak saling berhubungan

Rinso

Soklin

Daia

Sabun Cream Ekonomi

Mama Lemon

Sunlight

Beras

Gula

Tepung

Minyak Goreng

Lifeboy

Lux

Giv

Dove

Indomie

Sarimie

Supermie

Miegaga

Sinar Dunia

Bola Dunia

PaperOne

Honda

Suzuki

Yamaha

Kawasaki

Informasi Belum Terorganisir



Rinso

Soklin

Daia

Sabun Cream Ekonomi

Mama Lemon

Sunlight

Sebako

Beras

Gula

Tepung

Minyak Goreng

Sabun Mandi

Lifeb oy

Luc

Gir

Dove

Mie Instant

Indomie

Sarimie

Supermie

Miegaga

Merk Kertas

Sinar Dunia

Bola Dunia

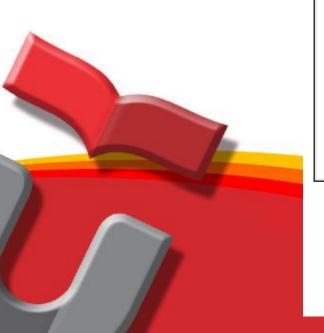
Paper One

Merk Sepeda Motor

Honda Suzuki

> Informasi Sudah Terorganisir

Organisasi Informasi Dalam Desain









Informasi Sulit Dimengerti

Informasi Lebih Mudah Dimengerti

Hubungan Logis Antar Elemen Dalam Desain



Never before in Galaria history...

has one been able to taste 50 Galaria restaurants and 50 internationallyacclaimed wineries at one location on one day. Don't miss out!

\$35 admission includes unlimited tastings, souvenir glass, and entertainment.

A portion of the proceeds will benefit the Galaria Food Brigade, helping us feed our hungry neighbors.

Advance to kets are still available at Galaria News and at our Place Asserts also flow Office. Limited takets will also be available at the door.

3rd Annual Galaria Wine & Chile Fiesta

This Saturday from 12 noon until 4:30 p.m. at the El Dorado Hotel.

Desain Tidak Teratur & Sulit Dimengerti

Desain Lebih Teratur & Mudah Dimengerti

Hubungan Logis Antar Elemen Dalam Desain

- 5) Proximity bukan berarti semuanya berdekatan.
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- 13) Jangan menyisakan jumlah space putih yang sama antar elemen.
- 14) Jangan menghubungkan elemen yang tidak saling berhubungan

Pengaturan alignment yang dapat dilakukan adalah:

- Tak ada satupun yang diletakkan di halaman secara acak.
- Setiap item harus memiliki hubungan visual dengan sesuatu yang lain di halaman tersebut.
- Alignment center dipilih dengan alasan: membentuk tampilan yang lebih formal, lebih santun/sopan, lebih umum, dan tampilan ke bawah yang membosankan.



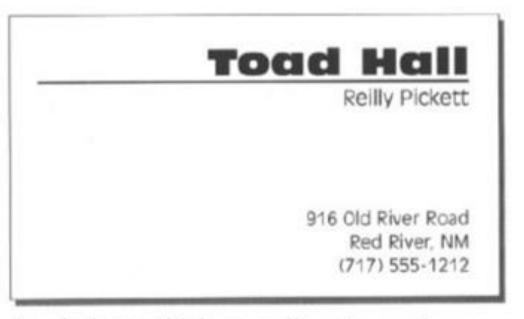


1.b. Repetition approach

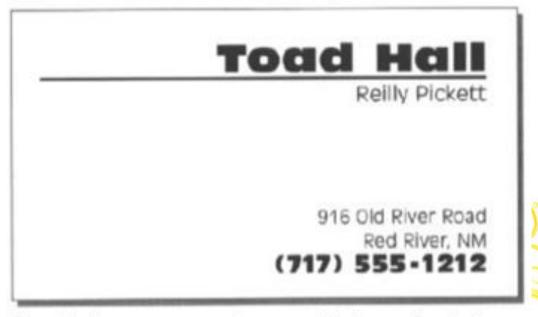
- Prinsip repetition adalah :
- Pengulangan beberapa aspek desain di keseluruhan bagian
- Dapat juga disebut konsistensi

Contoh Elemen Pengulangan:

- >Huruf tebal
- ➤ Garis tebal
- **≻**Bullet
- **≻**Warna
- ➤ Elemen Desain
- Format Khusus
- >Ruang/Spasi



Desain kartu tidak menarik mata pembaca



Desain kartu menarik mata ke huruf tebal

Penggunaan Repetition approach



PRINSIP DESAIN GRAFIS

Desain grafis juga memiliki prinsip seperti halnya manusia, seseorang dikenal karena prinsipnya, prinsip utama harus ditampilkan dalam sebuah desain grafis sehingga karya tersebut komunikatif, sedangkan unsur yang lainnya ditampilkan sekedar dan tidak mengalahkan unsur utama.

Kesederhanaan

Hal ini sangat logis demi kepentingan kemudahan pembaca memahami isi pesan yang disampaikan. Dalam penggunaan huruf sebuah berita misalnya. Huruf judul (headline), subjudul dan tubuh berita (body text) sebaiknya jangan menggunakan jenis font yang ornamental dan njilimet, seperti huruf blackletter yang sulit dibaca.

Keseimbangan

Keseimbangan adalah keadaan atau kesamaan antara kekuatan yang saling berhadapan dan menimbulkan adanya kesan seimbang secara visual. Prinsip keseimbangan ada dua, yaitu: keseimbangan formal (simetris) dan keseimbangan informal.

Headline dan Subhead sebagai elemen Pengulangan, konsisten, dan penguatan





Pengulangan juga berfungsi untuk:

- 1) Membantu memandu pembaca melihat halaman.
- 2) Membantu menyelaraskan menyelaraskan bagian-bagian yang berbeda dari desain.
- 3) Menciptakan kesinambungan yang luar biasa.
- 4) Pengulangan pada desain menyelaraskan dan memperkuat bagian-bagian yang terpisah
- 5) Pengulangan bermanfaat untuk dokumen satu halaman dan sangat penting untuk dokumen multihalaman
- 6) Pengulangan menyelaraskan dan menambah daya tarik visual
- 7) Temukan pengulangan yang sudah ada dan diperkuat
- 8) Biasakan dengan ide dan tampilannya
- 9) Mulailah membuat pengulangan untuk memperindah desain dan memperjelas informasi
- 10) Terlalu banyak pengulangan akan mengganggu atau berlebihan
- 11) Perhatikan nilai kontras

Prinsip-prinsip kontras adalah:

- 1) Kekontrasan harus kuat agar efektif
- 2) Kekontrasan terbentuk bila dua elemen berbeda
- 3) Bila dua item tidak terlalu sama, maka buatlah menjadi sangat berbeda
- 4) Kekontrasan akan menarik perhatian mata

Fungsi kontras:

- 1) Membantu pembaca memahami dengan cepat inform
- 2) Menambah daya tarik halaman
- 3) Memperjelas tujuan dan organisasi dokumen

Another Newsletter!

Exciting Headline

Wante pown term dare worsted lade gull hoe hat exarch putty yowler coils debt pimple colder Guilty Looks. Guilty Looks lift inner ladle condags earlurated adder shirt alignidance firmer bag florist, any ladle gull orphan aeter marder toe letter gore entity floriet oil buyer shelf.

Thrilling Subhead

"Guilty Lookel" crater munder angularly. "Hominy terms area garner aethma suture stooped quit-chin? Ciotter door floriet? Sondally NUT?"

"Wee rut, munder?" wined Guilty Looks, how din't peony tension tore munder's ecaldinas.

"Cause donal lodge an wicket heer inser florist hoe orphan molasses pimple. Ladle gulls shut kipper ware firm debt. candor ammonol, an stare otter debt florist! Debt florist's mush toe dentures furny ladle gull!" mouning, Guilty Looks dissipation murder, an win entity floriet.

Fur larg, disk avergeness gull writter putity yowler coils cam tore morticed lade contage inhibited hoper hull firmly off beers - Focker Deer (home pimple, fur obliveue raisine, coiled "Dreeing"), Munder Deer, and Lade Dore Beer. Disk mouning, oler Inershat jest lifter contage, ticking lade baskings, an hat gun entity florist toe peck block-barriers an nash-barriers. Gult Looks ranker dough bally bought, off curse, non-bawdy worse hum, soda sully ladle gull win balldy rat entity ber's hone!

Boring Subhead

Honor tipple inner darning rum, studitree boile fuller sop-wan grade bug boiler sop, wan multile-sach boil, an wan tawny ladle boil. Guilty Looke tucker spun fuller sop firmer grade bag boil-bushy spurted art inner hoary! "Arch!" crater guil, "Debt sop's



Contoh penggunaan kontras:

Frans Sidabutar

Bandung, 29 Juni 29174 Laki-laki Jalan Sukapura No. 59 RT 02/02

Sertifikasi Kompetensi

Oracle 10g PHP Programming Adobe Photoshop Profesional

Kemampuan Bahasa Asing

Bahasa Inggris Bahasa Jepang Bahasa Mandarin

Pengalaman Kerja

2000, PT Semen Gresik, IT Manager 2003, PT Indocement, IT Manager 2007, PT Astra, IT Manager Bahasa Jepang Bahasa Mandarin

Lebih Terorganisir, Mudah Dipahami Satu Alignment, & Spasi Berbeda-beda

The Rules of Life

Your attitude is your life.

Maximize your options.

Never take anything too seriously.

Don't let the seeds stop you from enjoyin' the watermelon.

Be nice.

Kontras bentuk hurufnya bagus, kontras antar garis kurang bagus

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Be nice.

Kontras bentuk hurufnya bagus, kontras antar garis sudah jelas

Kontras Dengan Bentuk Huruf



Hindari hal-hal berikut:

- Jangan mengkontraskan garis yang agak tebal dengan garis yang lebih tebal
- Jangan mengkontraskan teks warna coklat dengan headline warna hitam
- Jangan menggunakan dua atau lebih bentuk yang sama
- Bila item-item tidak terlalu sama, buat menjadi sangat berbeda

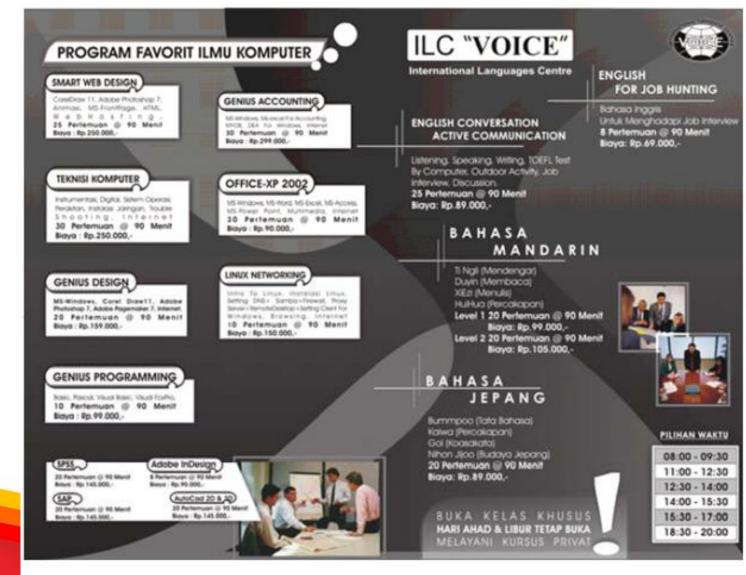


1. Unity (Kesatuan).....(sebelumnya)

2. Keberagaman

Untuk mendapatkan desain yang memiliki keberagaman. Perhatikan hal-hal berikut:

- Buatlah desain yang tidak monoton.
- Gunakan gambar ilustrasi untuk memperkaya desain.
- Perkaya desain dengan ukuran besar kecil elemen-elemen yang digunakan.



Desain Dengan Prinsip Keberagaman

Rytme (Irama)

Irama merupakan selisih antara dua wujud yang terletak pada ruang. Desain grafis mementingkan interval ruang atau jarak antar obyek.





4. Balance (Keseimbangan)

Keseimbangan adalah keadaan atau kesamaan antara kekuatan yang saling berhadapan dan menimbulkan adanya kesan seimbang secara visual.

Terdapat tiga macam keseimbangan, yaitu:

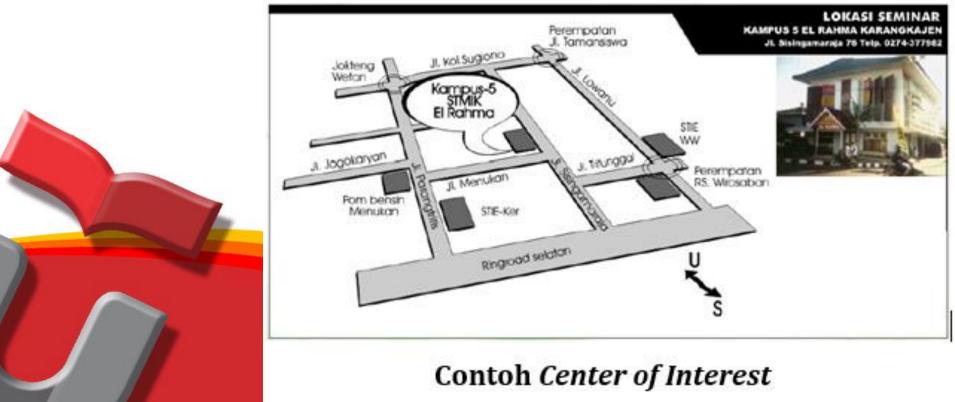
- Keseimbangan Simetris
- Keseimbangan Asimetris
 - Keseimbangan warna
 - Keseimbangan isi
 - > Keseimbangan bentuk
 - > Keseimbangan posisi
 - Keseimbangan teksture
 - Keseimbangan arah mata

Keseimbangan Radial



5. Emphasis (Penekanan)

- Penekanan dimaksudkan untuk menarik perhatian pembaca atau orang yang melihat desain. Penekanan diistilahkan juga sebagai COI (center of interest).
- Prinsip penekanan bisa dilakukan dengan cara:
- Pembuatan kotak raster atau keynote dengan border.
- Pembesaran font.
- Buatlah kontras pada tekstur, warna, garis, ruang, bentuk atau motif.





6. Simplicity/Kesederhanan

Dalam komunikasi, penyampaian pesan secara jelas diterima oleh audien/tujuan adalah hal yang sangat penting. Audien harus dapat memahami pesan tanpa harus berpikir rumit dan lama. Oleh karena itu, kesederhanaan dalam membuat desain web ini sangat logis demi kepentingan kemudahan pembaca memahami isi pesan yang disampaikan.

Contoh:

Dalam penggunaan huruf sebuah berita misalnya. Huruf judul (headline), subjudul dan tubuh berita (body text) sebaiknya jangan menggunakan jenis font yang ornamental dan rumit, seperti huruf blackletter yang sulit dibaca. Desainer grafis lazim juga menyebut prinsip ini sebagai KISS (Keep It Simple Stupid). Prinsip ini bisa diterapkan dengan penggunaan elemen ruang kosong (white space) dan tidak menggunakan terlalu banyak unsur-unsur aksesoris.

LAYOUT



Layout

Layout arti sederhananya tata letak.

Layout dalam animasi diperlukan untuk menunjukkan ukuran yang tepat, posisi, desain, dan lokasi dari segala sesuatu disetiap adegan.

Ada dua jenis layout, yaitu:

- 1. layout latar belakang/tata letak background mendefinisikan pengaturan dan desain hanya latar belakang (segala sesuatu yang tidak bergerak);
- 2. sedangkan layout karakter (satu atau lebih tiap adegan) menunjukkan semua key-pose karakter pada latar belakang itu.



Prinsip-prinsip Layout

Menurut Ken Anderson, Ken O'Cornor, dan Don Griffith, prinsip-prinsip akan pembuatan layout adalah:

- 1. One Quick Look, yaitu layout harus simpel dan direct, seperti layaknya poster, serta harus menjual ide adegan tersebut.
- 2. Perfected Sketch, yaitu render yang berlebihan tidak akan membantu memperbaiki penggambaran awal yang sudah buruk.
- 3. Clear Direction, yaitu arah dan orientasi audien terhadap apa yang terjadi di dalam layar harus selalu terjaga, merupakan hal yang tersulit dan harus perhatikan.
- 4. Keep Informed, art in history, yaitu layout artist harus selalu memperkaya diri dengan referensi sejarah visual berupa arsitektur, landscape, kostum, dan lain-lain.

Layout...

- Keep Informed, rendering, yaitu terus melengkapi diri dengan pengetahuan tentang style, medium, teksture, permukaan, komposisi, dan teknik menggambar.
- 6. Keep Informed, technical information, yaitu pengetahuan akan berbagai macam efek teknis yang ditimbulkan oleh lensa, filter, benda cair, kaca, dan lain-lain.
- 7. Timing the Mood, yaitu emosi dalam suatu adegan dapat dibangun dengan mengatur timing dan cuts.



Layout...

- Keep Informed, rendering, yaitu terus melengkapi diri dengan pengetahuan tentang style, medium, teksture, permukaan, komposisi, dan teknik menggambar.
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Elemen Layout

Dengan mengetahui elemen layout, maka seorang web designer dapat lebih mudah menekankan prisip-prinsip desain layout yang lebih baik dan lebih dapat dipahami oleh target audiennya.

Elemen tersebut diantaranya:

- 1. Header
- 2. Judul utama
- 3. Sub judul
- 4. Foto
- 5. Uustrasi

- 6. Bodyteks
- 7. Text box/frame
- 8. Pull quotes
- 9. Footer
- 10. Nomor halaman

Layout...

Contoh penggunaan prinsip2 layout:





They've always had great press, maintained the kind of wholesome image normally reserved for politicians and members of the Vatican. But there's much we don't know about the so-called fairer sex. Women share, definitely, but they don't share with us. We are left on the fringe labouring under misconceptions formed as boys.

Convinced that wemen can't pessibly be as squeaky clean as their FR agents make out, I set off on a quest to discover tea female facts that might surprise mea. This requires a bigger bar tab than I can afford, but I do it for the team. I do it to even the score. Okay, I do it because I want to hear women talk dirty over expensive vodica and maybe touch my knee with a careless, intoxicated hand.

I discover that, 'women harling love sex. It's not a case of wrestling it from us. We love it too, we just don't go shouling about it all the time.' Karen is very sweet. She thinks I'm furny when I explain that boys see sex as a price. 'That's exactly why we play it a little close to our chests, but we love it, I quarantee that. As long as it's not ower premarurely.' She laughs and I feel a little uncomfertable. That leads us neatly onto the second fact. Yes, it's bloody annoying when a bloke comes too

...Emma tells me she has; 'two vibrators and a respectable porn collection too.

quickly. We always not like it's no big deal but it is, I got some up my nose once and I hadn't even gotten my coat off'. I don't need to buy drinks to glo an that lattle hit of info.

Fact three surprises me. It seems women love to masterbale almost as much as we do Emma tells me, 'most of her mates masterbale all

the time, especially if they haven't got a bloke. Enuma has, 'two vibrators and a respectable porn collection, too.' I count the porn collection as a forth fact and move on to discover that, 'the slam bum thank you mam' is not just has for men. I love a good quickle, 'says Emma's friend Adrienne. Semetimes a girl, just wants it hard and fast.'

The stunning waitees delivers another round of drinks and tells me that women, find wrists and arms the most attractive thing about men' and, 'yes, women can be crap in bed too.' I'm shocked, then check our my wrists and decide I probably won't be getting laid anytime soon.

Fact eight comes from lists. She downs a requile and emashes the ultimate taboo, silencing the table with the news that ahe, loves it up the wrongun. If snot for everyone but I like it sometimes. The stakes have been raised so her mate jumps in with, and mest of us have gotten off with quiffriencis at some point.

It's all too much for me to be honest. I'm outgunned by pheromones and illicit info. I ask for a nice fact to end on and the girls huddle for a hig finale. 'We just want to be respected,' they cry is unison. 'You boys forget that.' Respect is a higger aphrodistac than a reelve inch cock.' My boxers aren't that accommodating anyway so I thank them all and tell them 'I respect their honesty.' That night I don't need my own para collection to perform a sport I'd assumed was almost exclusive to males.

Noel White

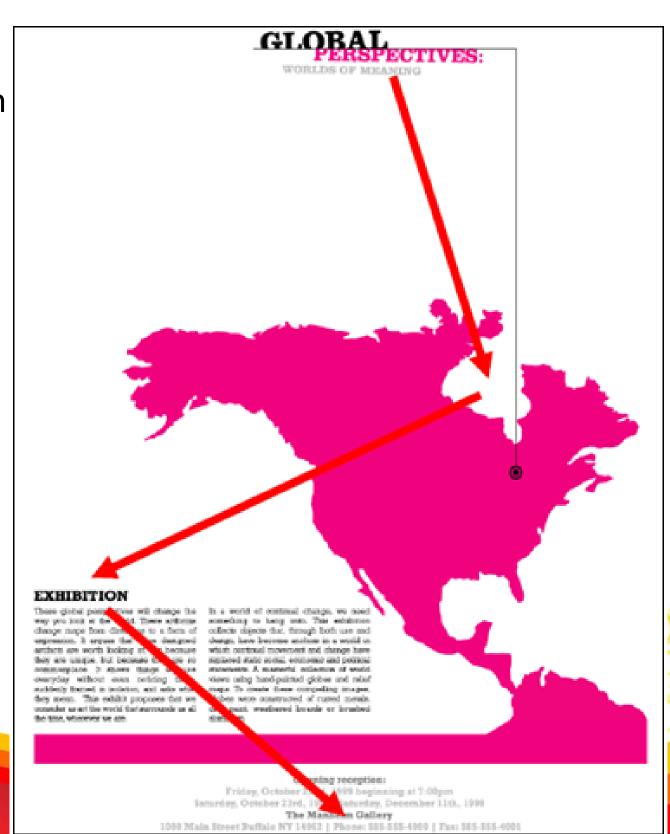
Layout...

Prinsip dasar teknik *layouting*, yaitu:

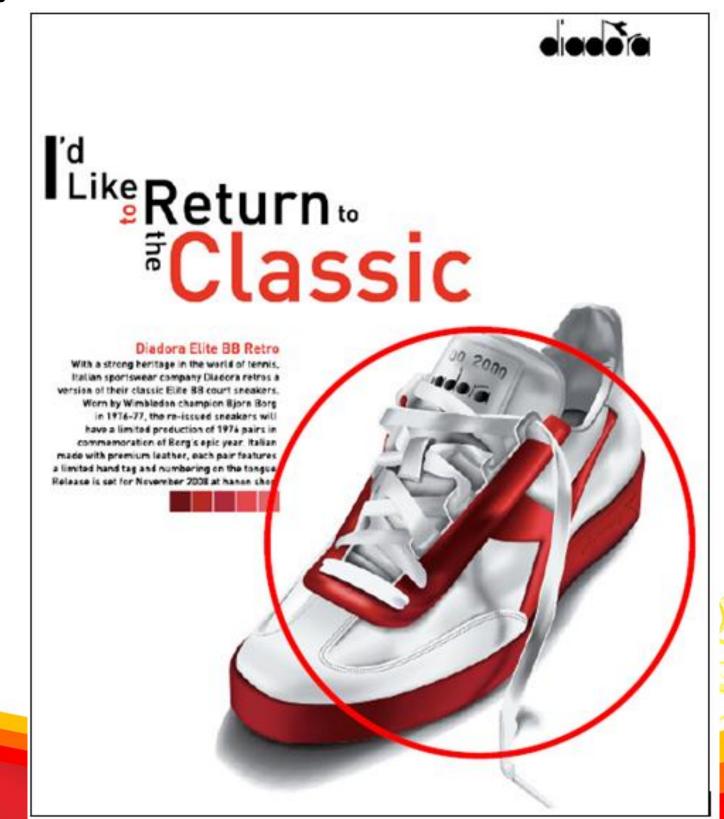
- 1. Sequence
- 2. Emphasis
- 3. Balance
- 4. Unity



1. Sequence adalah urutan perhatian yang digunakan dalam layout.



2. Emphasis adalah teknik memberikan penekanan tertentu pada layout.



3. Balance adalah teknik mengatur keseimbangan pada layout.



Tiga jenis keseimbangan:

a. Keseimbangan Simetris, yang dikiaskan sebagai keseimbangan cermin, berarti, sisi-sisi yang berlawanan harus sama persis untuk menciptakan keseimbangan. Bila ditarik garis lurus pada bagian tengah, maka bagian yang satu akan menjadi cerminan bagi yang lain. Keseimbangan simetris ini sering disebut juga dengan keseimbangan formal



 Keseimbangan Keseimbangan Asimetris, Keseimbangan yang terjadi bila objek-objek berlawanan tidak sama atau seimbang, misalnya sisi satu memiliki objek lebih kecil dari objek yang lainnya

Efek yang ditimbulkan:

- memberi kesan santai dan casual
- Memiliki tingkat kesulitan lebih tinggi

Dalam membuat tata letak yang asimetris agar tetap terlihat seimbang, ada beberapa faktor yang menjadi pertimbangan



Contoh keseimbangan asimetriks:

(Young took the check straight to the hark.) Soon the word spread through Gee's Bend that there was a crossy white man in town paying good money for raggedy sid-quilla.

When Americ discoved physics of the quite mode, by Yaung and within Goe's Ecodom to Peter Marsio, of the Misseum of Fine Arts, I bouston (MIARI), he was set impressed that he agreed to put on an exhibition. "The Quites of Goe's Bernd" opened there in Separathys 2002.

The exhibition servined what had been a dying art in Goek Bend. Some of the quibers, who had gives in so age and arthriss, any cose back quibing again. And many of short-halders and gasodald deers, some of whem had moved away from Goek Bendi. have taken up quiting the modes. With the help of Americand the Timosod Alkinos (a reorp-rofe argumention that he and his four sore formed in 2002), fifty local anomal founded the Goek Bendi Quibers Collector in 2001 to market their quibe, some of which new sell for more than \$20,000. (Part goed decryt to the maker, the one goes to the collective for experies and distribution to the other members.)

New a second rabibition, "Ger's Bend:

ethistion will travel to seven other waters, including the Indumped's Museum of Art [Ortober 6-Decreises 18] and the Oriando Massum of Art (Junuary 27 Alop 13, 2007).

Arbamia Perrosay from in a need, recently reconstend house off a road plagued with perhades. The road passes by cover and gour grazing outside robin-egg blar and becombingulous. It retember some things, house, Vermag St, sald me. Ostere my scor-

Soon the word spread through Gee's Bend that there was a crazy white man in town paying good money for raggedy old quilts.

The Architecture of the Quilt," leashers organized by the NEART and the Tirswood Allumor. The above which opened in June. Torswee newly discovered guilts inser the 1900, to the 1900, along with more recent works by established quilters and the younger generation that imprival. The



view with her, Persons suffered a stroke, from which six is still occurring.) If come through a hand life. Maybe we weren't bought and sold, but we were still draws until 20, 30 years ago. The white man would go to everybody's field and say. Why you not at works' Six presed. What do you think a slave in!

As a girl, Assis Petrsar would main her grandrastice. Sally, and her mother. Missouri, precing qualta, And she would linear to their stores, many of them about Dirah Miller, who had been brought to the United States in a date this in 1898. "My great-grandrasther Dirah was odd for a direct Petrsay and. "Her dad, brother and mother were old to different people, and she didn't see them no more. My great-grandfasher was a Cheroker Indian Dirah was made to sleep with this big Indian like you und your cow.... You couldn't have no storey children working on your done master's form.' In addition to Petrsay, some 20 onto Carlo.

Brod quitmolom we Dirah's Jeoneralues.



making quits out of shi circles and flower sacistic inequate."

March Cardinated Assessed

Restrict Police (egit)
The service of See's
Bend pursed their visits
and existents through
at study his generation.

The quilting tradition in Gee's Bend may go'back as for as the early 1808s, when the community seas the site of a account plantation owned by a Joseph Gee. Indienced, perhaps, by the partnered restries of Africa, the women shows began packing strips of cloth together so make bedcovers. Throughout the post-bellian pean of tensor farming and wall into the 20th owners, Gee's Bend women made quality to keep thermodyes and their children warm in unboared shocks that tacked making ware, thiphones and electricity. Along the way they developed a characteristic strips, noted for its linely improvementes and accurate striplicity.

Goed Bend men and women grow and picked contor, peature ofmicom, peat and parestes. When there was no money to buy seed or fertilizer, they hornoveral usus or both from Carodin Inginessman E. Beng, at interest rates only those without any choice would pay. Then came the Depression In-\$953 the price of comon plantmesed, from abour 40 cents a round in the early 1950s, to about a nickel. When Reers Sed in \$112, his widow foreclosed as some 60 Gars Head families. It was late full, and winter was corning." They took everything and left people to die," Person said-Her mether was making a quilt out of old clothes when she beard the cries outside. She sewed four wide shirtials into a sack, which the mea in the family killed with zorn and sweet potataes and hid in a ditch. When the agent for Rentals wildow came pround to seize the family's huns. Petroray's mother threatened him with a how Tru a good Christian, but Th deep his daren brains out," she said. The mangot in his wagon and left. The didn't got to my muma that day." Perovay told me-

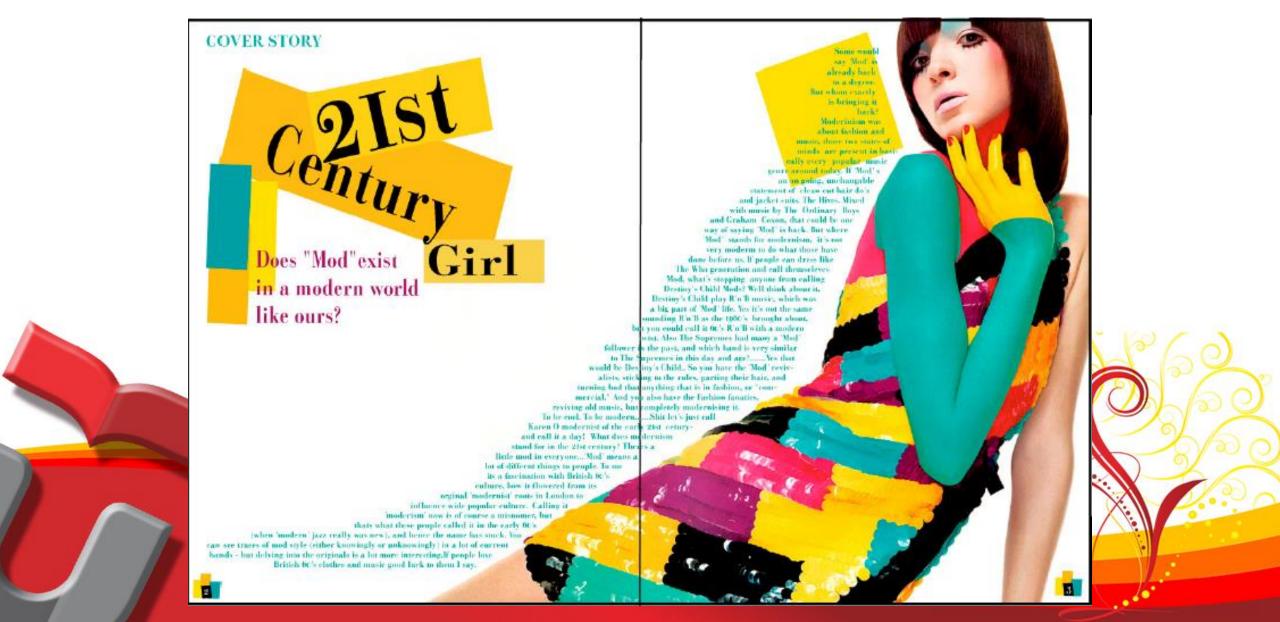
Petrway semembered that her friends and neighbors foraged for borrios, hansed



10 1. The Palmic of their Gres



c. Keseimbangan Keseimbangan Asimetris, Warna dapat menjadi penyeimbang antara objek yang besar dengan objek yang lebih kecil. Bila sebuah objek lebih besar dari yang lain gunakan warna harmonis yang serasi dengan objek tersebut



Contoh keseimbangan asimetriks:

(Young took the check straight to the hark.) Soon the word spread through Gee's Bend that there was a crossy white man in town paying good money for raggedy sid-quilla.

When Americ discoved physics of the quite mode, by Yaung and within Goe's Ecodom to Peter Marsio, of the Misseum of Fine Arts, I bouston (MIARI), he was set impressed that he agreed to put on an exhibition. "The Quites of Goe's Bernd" opened there in Separathys 2002.

The exhibition servined what had been a dying art in Goek Bend. Some of the quibers, who had gives in so age and arthriss, any cose back quibing again. And many of short-halders and gasodald deers, some of whem had moved away from Goek Bendi. have taken up quiting the modes. With the help of Americand the Timosod Alkinos (a reorp-rofe argumention that he and his four sore formed in 2002), fifty local anomal founded the Goek Bendi Quibers Collector in 2001 to market their quibe, some of which new sell for more than \$20,000. (Part goed decryt to the maker, the one goes to the collective for experies and distribution to the other members.)

New a second rabibition, "Ger's Bend:

ethistion will travel to seven other waters, including the Indumped's Museum of Art [Ortober 6-Decreises 18] and the Oriando Massum of Art (Junuary 27 Alop 13, 2007).

Arbamia Perrosay from in a need, recently reconstend house off a road plagued with perhades. The road passes by cover and gour grazing outside robin-egg blar and becombingulous. It retember some things, house, Vermag St, sald me. Ostere my scor-

Soon the word spread through Gee's Bend that there was a crazy white man in town paying good money for raggedy old quilts.

The Architecture of the Quilt," leashers organized by the NEART and the Tirswood Allumor. The above which opened in June. Torswee newly discovered guilts inser the 1900, to the 1900, along with more recent works by established quilters and the younger generation that imprival. The



view with her, Persons suffered a stroke, from which six is still occurring.) If come through a hand life. Maybe we weren't bought and sold, but we were still draws until 20, 30 years ago. The white man would go to everybody's field and say. Why you not at works' Six presed. What do you think a slave in!

As a girl, Assis Petrsar would main her grandrastice. Sally, and her mother. Missouri, precing qualta, And she would linear to their stores, many of them about Dirah Miller, who had been brought to the United States in a date this in 1898. "My great-grandrasther Dirah was odd for a direct Petrsay and. "Her dad, brother and mother were old to different people, and she didn't see them no more. My great-grandfasher was a Cheroker Indian Dirah was made to sleep with this big Indian like you und your cow.... You couldn't have no storey children working on your done master's form.' In addition to Petrsay, some 20 onto Carlo.

Brod quitmolom we Dirah's Jeoneralues.



making quits out of shi circles and flower sacistic inequate."

March Cardinated Assessed

Restrict Police (egit)
The service of See's
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10 1. The Palmic of their Gres



Prinsip Layouting...

d. Balance adalah teknik mengatur keseimbangan pada layout.



Prinsip Layouting...

4. Unity adalah menciptakan kesatuan secara keseluruhan



heals. It gives
a sense of that
wealth that
only a stack of
garlic or a pile
of firewood or
manure can
represent.

-Blandey Owerford from 28 Gartie Personent? As summer wanes into fall, tomatoes hang ripe on the vine; we awaken to crisp morning air, and submerge ourselves in the last flavors of the summer gardens. We gathered recently with our co-workers, friends and neighbors to walk the fields and share the experiences and lessons gained in this year's research farm triaks. Afterwards we celebrated the peak of summer's bounty with our annual fall harvest party. The passing of the season reminds us of the ephemeral nature of the garden and the importance of pausing to take in the gifts it has to offer.

With over a thousand varieties in the field there is much to see in the peak of the garden. Inviting our office co-workers out to the farm provides an opportunity for them to see our varieties in the field, become familiar with the research we are conducting, and catch a glimpse of potential future variety introductions. We wandered through the paths of multi-colored basil, fresh greens from around the world, and glorious stands of blooming flowers, stopping along the way to taste, smell, and admire. Of particular curiosity was purple, soft-leafed basil from Vietnam that Howard Shapiro, our Vice-President of Agriculture, brought back from his travels. It has an unusual scent and flavor that we debated on and eventually described as cuminlike. Visitors also enjoyed wandering through the thick stands of sunflowers and admiring the vast. diversity of shapes and colors that this prolific gene pool can produce.

Sharing food is one of the oldest forms of communion, bringing people together and fulfilling our most basic needs. This year's harvest feast featured many members of the Solanum family. Platters of heirloom tomatoes were dressed with basil, olive oil, and vinegar. Salted eggplant was grilled until sweet and tender, then dressed with a sauce of Tahini, ginger, and Purple Italian Easy Peel Garlic. Peppers of every intensity color and flavor were roasted and savored. Oven roasted Rose Finn Fingerling, All Blue, and Red Sangre garden potatoes were raved over and mostly devoured as finger food straight out of the bowl. Eggplant. Parmesan from scratch was the main course. And no fall barbecue would be complete without fresh sweet corn roasted on the grill.

Many of us consider salads a staple of the diet, so for the occasion we elaborated on the basic salad by topping chicory and lettuce with fresh farm pears and honey roasted almonds. We served Garden Chicory and Frisee wilted with garlic and pine nuts. Desert featured fresh Small Sugar Pumpkin pie and farm picked apple pie. Over relaxed conversation we feasted into the night and found there is a time and place for over includeence.

May you revel in your fall gardens. Seeds of Change Research Farm.



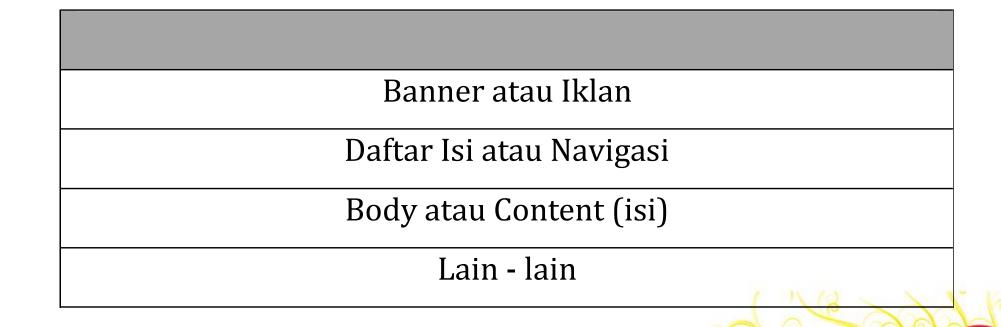
5.3.2007 volume 6

www.livingearthmarket.com

888.555.3344

1. Model Layout Top Index

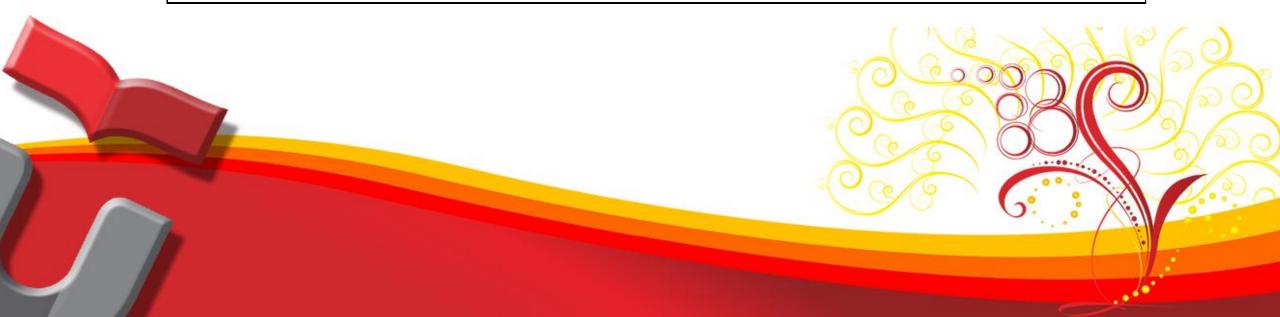
Biasanya digunakan untuk menampilkan link yang banyak ke situs lain, seperti search engine.



2. Model Layout Bottom Index

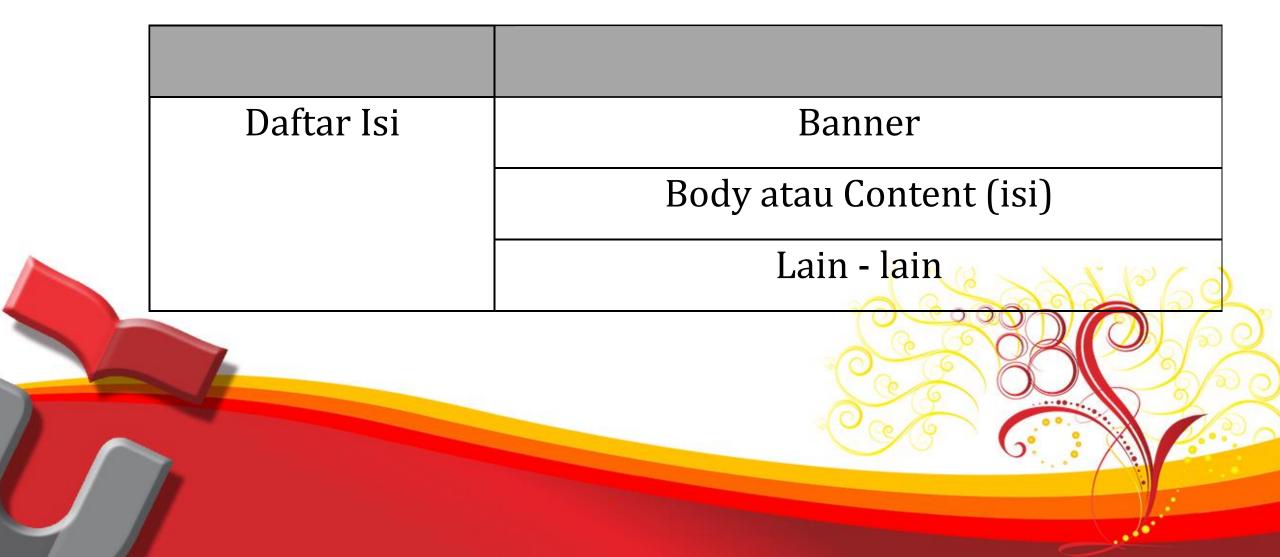
Biasanya digunakan apabila isi dari halaman banyak berhubungan dengan topik tunggal.

Banner atau Judul
Body atau Content (isi)
Daftar Isi atau Lain - lain



3. Model Layout Left Index

Biasanya digunakan untuk layar dengan resolusi yang lebar, sehingga mudah dalam penyediaan navigasi, tanpa menimbulkan kekacauan penyajian informasi pada halaman utama.



4. Model Layout Split

Halaman akan terjaga keseimbangannya.

Daftar Isi	Banner	Daftar Isi
	Body atau Content (isi)	
	Lain - lain	



5. Model Layout Alternating Index

Biasanya digunakan untuk halaman yang banyak menampilkan grafik, foto dan produk yang disertai dengan teks berupa keterangan, harga, jumlah dan lain – lain.

Teks/Daftar Isi	Gambar	
Gambar	Teks/Daftar Isi	
Lain - lain		

5. Model Layout Alternating Index

Biasanya digunakan untuk halaman yang banyak menampilkan grafik, foto dan produk yang disertai dengan teks berupa keterangan, harga, jumlah dan lain – lain.

Teks/Daftar Isi	Gambar	
Gambar	Teks/Daftar Isi	
Lain - lain		

NAVIGASI

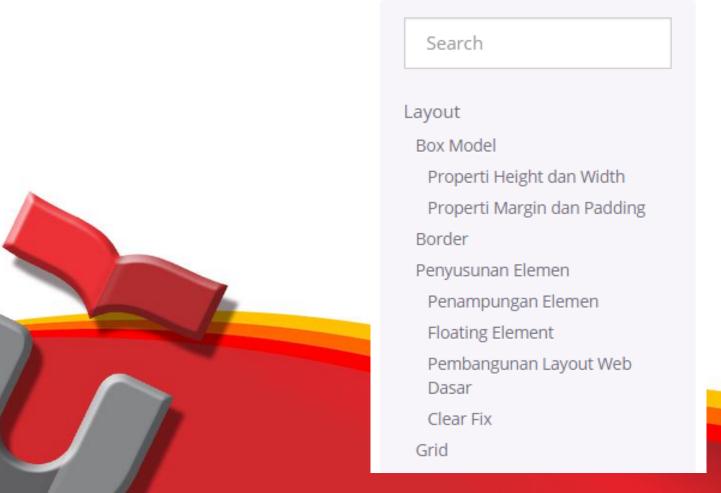


Navigasi

Navigasi merupakan struktur atau alur hubungan (rantai kerja) dari beberapa area yang berbeda dan dapat membantu mengorganisasikan seluruh halaman dalam Website.

Contoh navigasi:

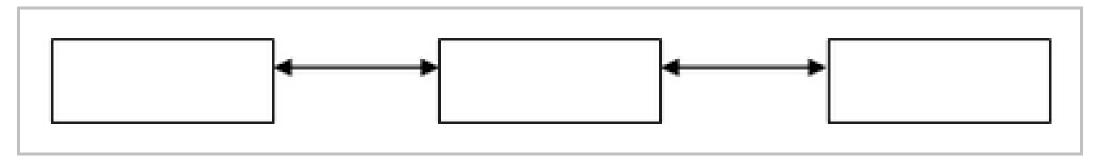
Desain Web Dasar Daftar Isi 🕶



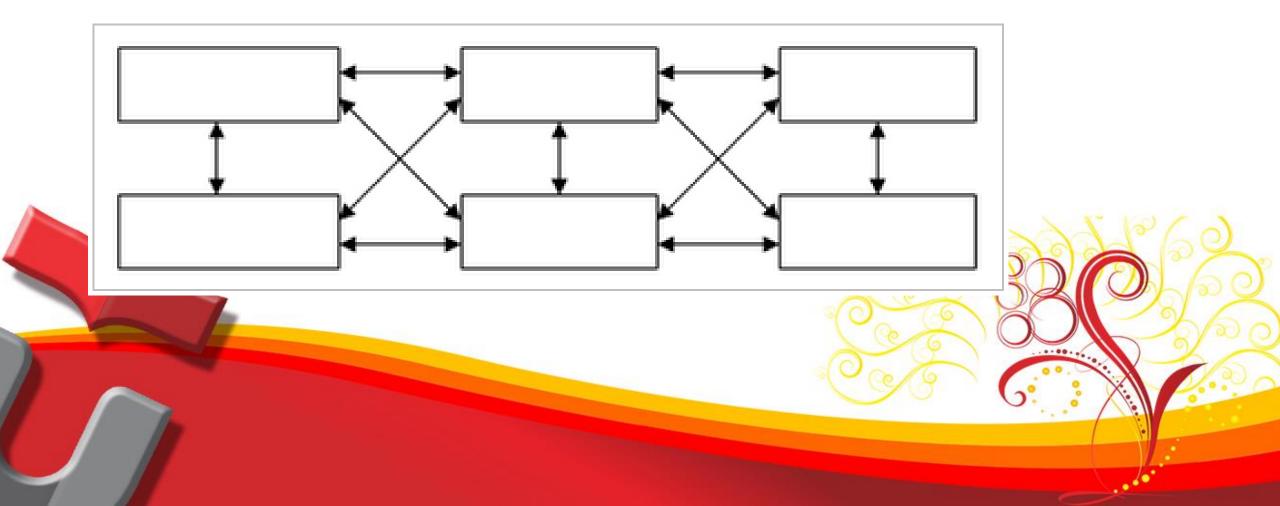


Jenis-Jenis Navigasi

1. Struktur Navigasi Linier

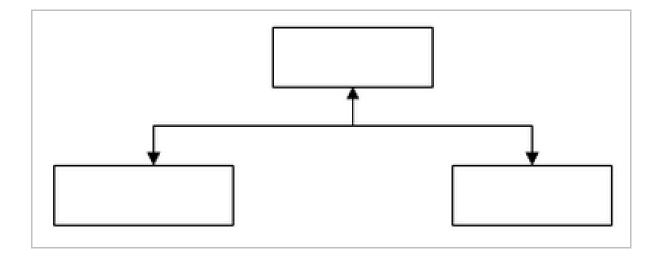


2. Struktur Navigasi Non-Linier

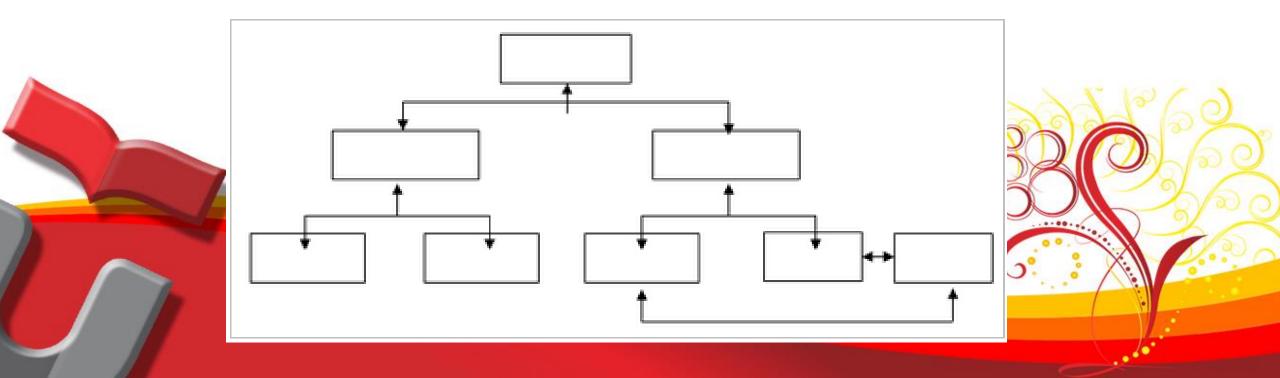


Jenis-Jenis Navigasi

3. Struktur Navigasi Hirarki



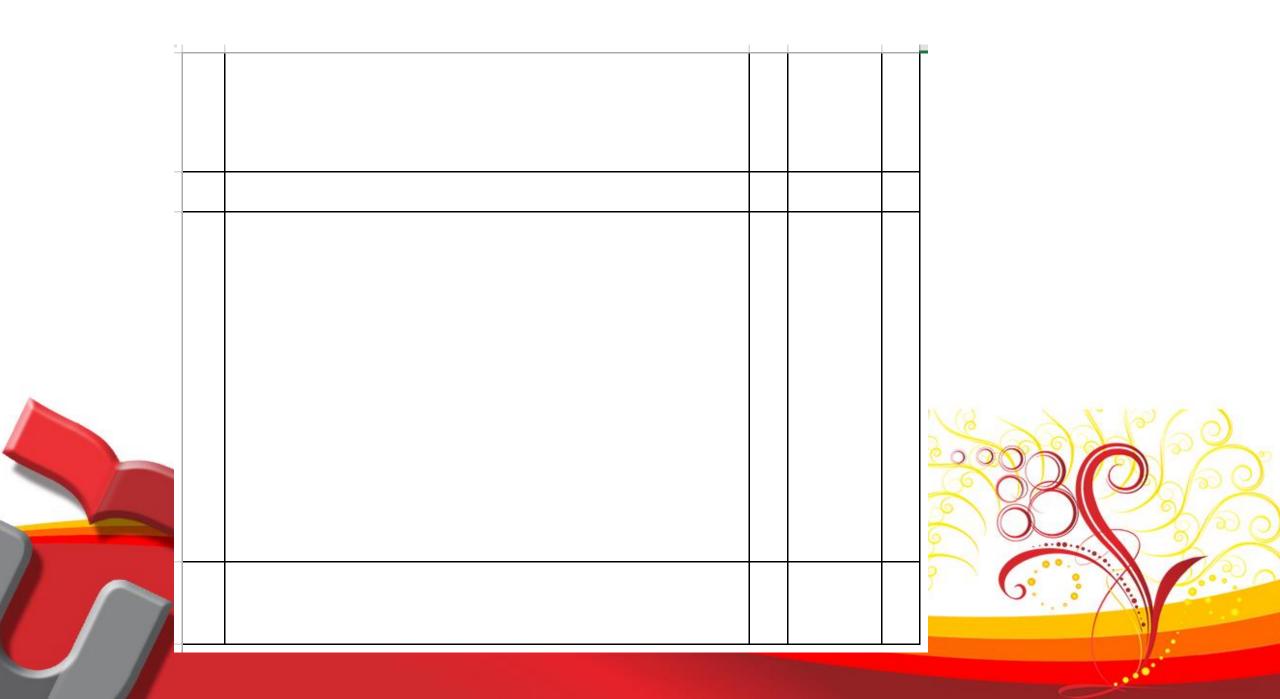
4. Struktur Navigasi Campuran



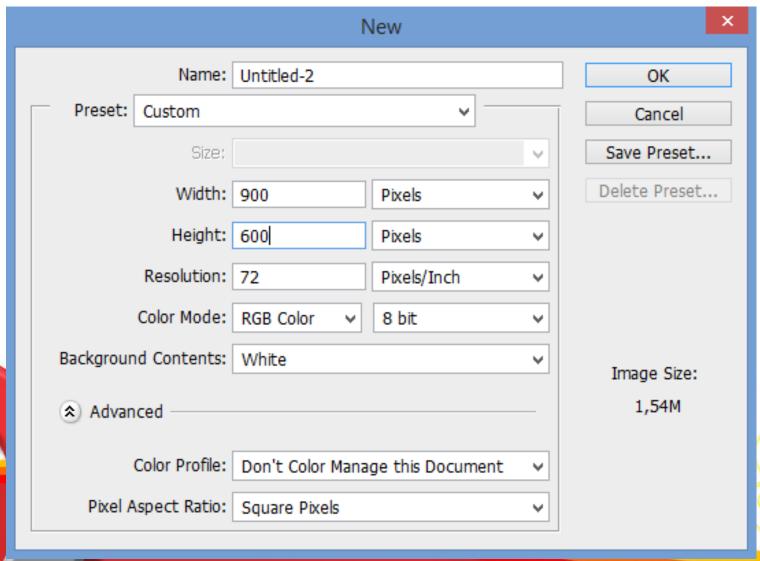
PRAKTIKUM



1. Langkah berikut dilakukan untuk menghasilkan layout di bawah ini :

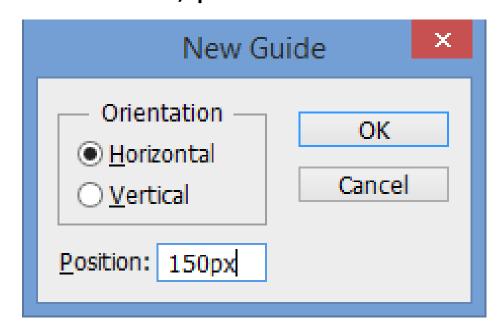


2. Pilih File → New atau tekan Ctrl + N, isikan width 900 pixel, height 600 pixel, dan resolusi 72 pixel/inch, kemudian klik ok. Pada gambar 3.28 ditampilkan kotak dialog untuk pengaturan dokumen berupa halaman web yang dibuat.





3. Bagian Header dibuat dengan cara: buatlah guideline/garis bantu, pada menu bar Photoshop anda klik View -> New Guide, pada Orientation pilih Horizontal, pada Position ketikkan 150px, kemudian klik OK.





- 4. Batas dalam bagian kiri dibuat dengan cara : ulangi langkah tadi, klik View → New Guide, pada Orientation pilih Vertical, pada Position ketikkan20px, kemudian klik OK. Ini adalah batas kedalam dari kiri website sebesar 20 pixel.
- 5. Ulangi lagi langkah diatas, klik View > New Guide, pada Orientation pilih Vertical, pada Position ketikkan 880px, kemudian klik OK.
- 6. Lakukan lagi hal yang sama, klik View → New Guide, pada Orientation pilih Horizontal, pada Position ketikkan 185px, kemudian klik OK. Kali ini kita membuat batas untuk menu/navigasi website.
- 7. Tinggi dari menu/navigasi website yang akan kita buat adalah 35pixel, dan tadi tinggi dari header yang kita buat adalah 150pixel, jadi untuk membuat garis bantu atau garis batas navigasi website adalah tinggi header + tinggi navigasi (150pixel + 35pixel) = 185pixel.

- 8. Garis bantu untuk footer dibuat dengan cara: tingginya 80 pixel, jadi hitungan-hitungannya total tinggi website dikurangi footer (600 px − 80px) = 520px. Klik View → New Guide, pada Oreientation pilih Horizontal, pada Position ketikkan 520px, kemudian klik OK.
- Untuk membuat kolom sidebar/kolom samping dari website, View → New Guide, pada Orientation pilih Vertical, pada Position ketikkan 680px, kemudian klik OK.
- 10. Garis bantu untuk konten dibuat dengan cara : View → New Guide, pada Orientation pilih Vertical, pada Position ketikkan 660px, kemudian klik OK.

