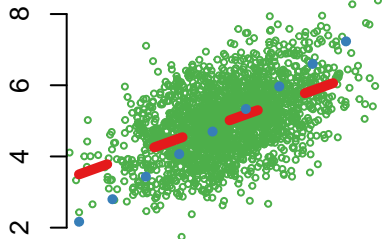
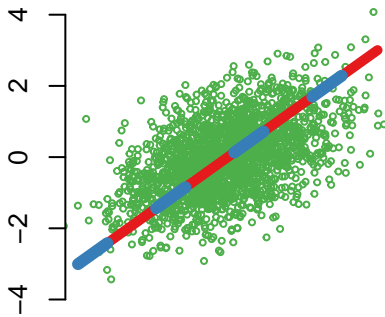
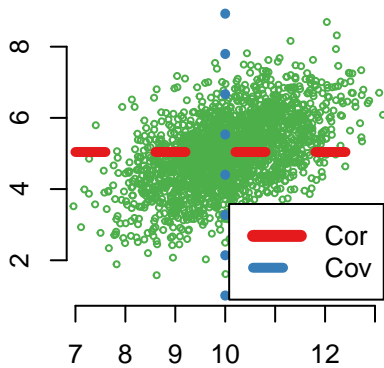
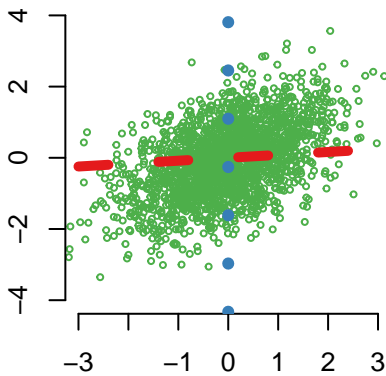


multiplicative

y



subtractive



x