

```

import java.io.FileNotFoundException;
import java.io.PrintWriter;
import java.io.UnsupportedEncodingException;
import java.util.Random;

public class spatial
{
    static final double S1      = .4;           // fox log
    static final double S2      = 0.7;          // fox feedmax
    static final double S3      = 0.04;         // rabbit log
    static final double S4      = 4;            // rabbit feedmax
    static final double S5      = 0.3;          // grass log

    static final double a1      = 2;            // fox grow
    static final double a2      = .8;           // fox death
    static final double a3      = .2;           // foxes eat rabbits
    static final double a4      = .25;          // rabbit growth
    static final double a5      = .4;           // rabbit decay
    static final double a6      = .39;          // grass eaten by rabbits
    static final double a7      = .2;           // grass growth

    static final double D_F     = 0.1;
    static final double D_R     = .001;
    static final double DELTA_T = 1;
    static final double DELTA_X = 1;
    static final double TTOT    = 10000;

    static double          t;
    static double[][]      fvals;
    static double[][]      rvals;
    static double[][]      gvals;
    static double[]         totalInd;
    static int             HEIGHT = 30;
    static int             WIDTH  = 30;
    static Random           RAND   = new Random();

    public static void main(String[] args)
        throws FileNotFoundException, UnsupportedEncodingException
    {
        // Initialization
        t = 0;
        fvals = new double[HEIGHT][WIDTH];
        rvals = new double[HEIGHT][WIDTH];
        gvals = new double[HEIGHT][WIDTH];

        for (int i = 0; i < HEIGHT; i++)
            for (int j = 0; j < WIDTH; j++)
            {
                fvals[i][j] = RAND.nextDouble();
                rvals[i][j] = RAND.nextDouble() * 2;
                gvals[i][j] = RAND.nextDouble() * 10;
            }

        while (t < TTOT)
        {
            t += DELTA_T;
            double[][] tempf = new double[HEIGHT][WIDTH];
            double[][] tempr = new double[HEIGHT][WIDTH];
            double[][] tempg = new double[HEIGHT][WIDTH];

            totalInd = new double[3];

            for (int i = 0; i < HEIGHT; i++)
                for (int j = 0; j < WIDTH; j++)
                {
                    // Make grid periodic/toroidal
                    int nexti = 0, previ = 0, nextj = 0, prevj = 0;
                    if (i == 0)
                        previ = HEIGHT - 1;
                    else if (i == HEIGHT - 1)
                        nexti = 0;
                    else
                    {

```

```

        nexti = i + 1;
        previ = i - 1;
    }
    if (j == 0)
        prevj = WIDTH - 1;
    else if (j == WIDTH - 1)
        nextj = 0;
    else
    {
        nextj = j + 1;
        prevj = j - 1;
    }
    // Calculate increment
    tempf[i][j] = fvals[i][j] + DELTA_T * (D_F / (DELTA_X * DELTA_X)
        * (fvals[i][nextj] + fvals[i][prevj] + fvals[nexti][j]
            + fvals[previ][j] - 4 * fvals[i][j])
        + a1 * fvals[i][j] * rvals[i][j] * (1 - S1 * fvals[i][j])
            / (1 + S2 * rvals[i][j])
        - a2 * fvals[i][j]);
    totalInd[0] += tempf[i][j];

    tempr[i][j] = rvals[i][j] + DELTA_T * (D_R / (DELTA_X * DELTA_X)
        * (rvals[i][nextj] + rvals[i][prevj] + rvals[nexti][j]
            + rvals[previ][j] - 4 * rvals[i][j])
        - a3 * fvals[i][j] * rvals[i][j] * (1 - S1 * fvals[i][j])
            / (1 + S2 * rvals[i][j])
        + a4 * rvals[i][j] * gvals[i][j] * (1 - S3 * rvals[i][j])
        - a5 * rvals[i][j]);
    totalInd[1] += tempr[i][j];

    tempg[i][j] = gvals[i][j]
        + DELTA_T * (-a6 * rvals[i][j] * gvals[i][j]
            * (1 - S3 * rvals[i][j]) / (1 + S4 * gvals[i][j])
            + a7 * gvals[i][j] * (1 - S5 * gvals[i][j]));
    totalInd[2] += tempg[i][j];
}
fvals = tempf;
rvals = tempr;
gvals = tempg;
System.out.println(t + "\t" + totalInd[0] + "\t" + totalInd[1] + "\t"
    + totalInd[2]);

// Print output.
if ((int) t % 2000 == 0)
    print();
}
}

// Increment size of map diagonally (= add cross in toroidal case)
public static double[][][] expandDiag(double[][] matrixOne,
    double[][] matrixTwo)
{
    double[][] newMatrixOne = new double[matrixOne.length
        + 1][matrixOne[0].length + 1];
    double[][] newMatrixTwo = new double[matrixTwo.length
        + 1][matrixTwo[0].length + 1];

    for (int i = 0; i < HEIGHT; i++)
        for (int j = 0; j < WIDTH; j++)
        {
            newMatrixOne[i][j] = matrixOne[i][j];
            newMatrixTwo[i][j] = matrixTwo[i][j];
        }

    for (int i = 0; i < newMatrixTwo.length; i++)
    {
        newMatrixOne[newMatrixOne.length - 1][i] = Double.MIN_VALUE;
        newMatrixTwo[newMatrixTwo.length - 1][i] = Double.MIN_VALUE;
        newMatrixOne[i][newMatrixOne.length - 1] = Double.MIN_VALUE;
        newMatrixTwo[i][newMatrixTwo.length - 1] = Double.MIN_VALUE;
    }
    HEIGHT += 1;

```

```
        WIDTH += 1;
        double[][][] newMatrices = new double[2][HEIGHT][WIDTH];
        newMatrices[0] = newMatrixOne;
        newMatrices[1] = newMatrixTwo;

        return newMatrices;
    }

    public static void print()
        throws FileNotFoundException, UnsupportedEncodingException
    {
        PrintWriter writer = new PrintWriter(
            "/home/william/bl6_henrikahl/popdyn/t" + (int) t + ".dat", "UTF-8");
        for (int i = 0; i < HEIGHT; i++)
        {
            for (int j = 0; j < WIDTH; j++)
            {
                writer.println(t + "\t" + i + "\t" + j + "\t" + fvals[i][j] + "\t"
                    + rvals[i][j] + "\t" + gvals[i][j]);
            }
            writer.println();
        }
        writer.close();
    }

    public static void printEvery()
        throws FileNotFoundException, UnsupportedEncodingException
    {
        PrintWriter totWriter = new PrintWriter(
            "/home/william/bl6_henrikahl/popdyn/tot_t" + (int) t + ".dat",
            "UTF-8");
        totWriter.println(
            t + "\t" + totalInd[0] + "\t" + totalInd[1] + "\t" + totalInd[2]);
        totWriter.close();
    }
}
```