Structure and Evaluation, Currying, Church Encodings

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Dream IT https://dreamit.de

Lambda Calculus

- Invented by Alonzo Church (1920s)
- Equally expressive to the Turing Machine(s)
- Formal Language
- Computational Model
 - Lisp (1950s)
 - ML
 - Haskell
- "Lambda Expressions" in almost every modern programming language

Why should I care?

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 - to describe structure and behaviour (E.g. Operational Semantics, Type Systems)
 - to reason and proove

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- Explains why things in FP are like they are
 - pure functions
 - higher-order functions
 - currying
 - lazy evaluation

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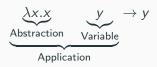
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- Explains why things in FP are like they are
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 - higher-order functions
 - currying
 - lazy evaluation
- Understand FP Compilers
 - Introduce FP stuff into other languages
 - Write your own compiler
 - GHC uses an enriched Lambda Calculus internally

t ::=	Terms:
X	Variable
$\lambda x.t$	Abstraction
t t	Application

$$t ::=$$
 Terms: x Variable $\lambda x.t$ Abstraction $t \ t$ Application

Example - Identity

Lambda Calculus



$$t ::=$$
 Terms: x Variable $\lambda x.t$ Abstraction $t t$ Application

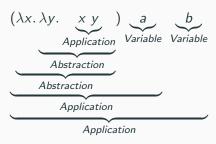
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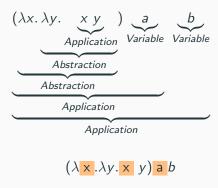
Lambda Calculus

$\underbrace{\frac{\lambda x.x}{\text{Abstraction}} \underbrace{y}_{\text{Variable}} \rightarrow y}_{\text{Application}}$

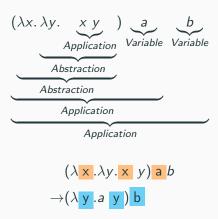
Javascript

$$\underbrace{\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{function } (x) \{ \text{return } x; \} \\ \text{Abstraction} \end{array} \right) \left(\begin{array}{c} y \\ \text{Variable} \end{array} \right)}_{\text{Application}}$$

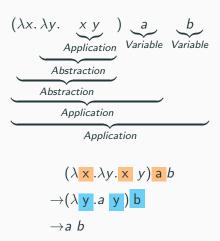




Parentheses are not part of the grammer? See next slide...:)



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Notational Conventions

- We use parentheses to clearify what's meant
- Applications associate to the left

$$s t u \equiv (s t) u$$

Lambda Expressions expand as much to the right as possible

$$\lambda x. \lambda y. x \ y \ x \equiv \lambda x. (\lambda y. ((x \ y) \ x))$$

Scope

$$\lambda x. \lambda y. x \ y \ z$$

Bound and free

 λy y is bound, x and z are free λx x and y are bound, z is free λx , λy binder

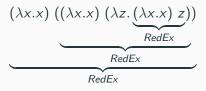
- A term with no free variables is "closed"
 - A "combinator"
 - $id \equiv \lambda x.x$

Operational Semantics

- We learned how to write down and talk about Lambda Calculus Terms
- How to evaluate them?
- Different Strategies
 - Interesting outcomes

Full Beta-Reduction

- RedEx
 - Reducible Expression
 - Always an Application



Full Beta-Reduction

- RedEx
 - Reducible Expression
 - Always an Application

$$\underbrace{(\lambda x.x) \; ((\lambda x.x) \; (\lambda z. \underbrace{(\lambda x.x) \; z}))}_{RedEx}$$

$$\underbrace{RedEx}_{RedEx}$$

- Full Beta-Reduction
 - Any RedEx, Any Time
 - Like in Arithmetics
 - Too vague for programming...
 - How to write a good test if the next step could be several expressions?

$$(\lambda x.x) ((\lambda x.x) (\lambda z.(\lambda x.x) z))$$

- Normal Order Reduction
 - Left-most, Outer-most RedEx

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$$\rightarrow \lambda z.z$$

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$$(\lambda x.x) ((\lambda x.x) (\lambda z.(\lambda x.x) z))$$

- Call-by-Name
 - like Normal Order Reduction, but NO reductions inside Abstractions
 - lazy, non-strict
 - Parameters are NOT evaluated before they are used
 - Lambdas are values
 - ullet Optimization: Save result o Call-by-Need

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Higher Order Functions

- Functions that take or return functions
 - Are there "by definition"



Currying

$$(\lambda x.\lambda y.x\ y)\ z \to \lambda y.z\ y$$

- Example
 - (+1) Section in Haskell
 - $(\lambda x.\lambda y. + x y) 1 \rightarrow \lambda y. + 1 y$
- Partial Application is there "by definition"

Remarks

- Everything (Term) is an Expression
 - No statements
- No "destructive" Assignments
 - The reason why FP Languages promote pure functions
 - But you could invent a built-in function to manipulate "state"...

Reductions and Conversions

Alpha conversion

$$\lambda x.x \rightarrow_{\alpha} \lambda y.y$$

Reductions and Conversions

Alpha conversion

$$\lambda x.x \rightarrow_{\alpha} \lambda y.y$$

Beta reduction

$$(\lambda x.x) y \rightarrow_{\beta} y$$

Reductions and Conversions

Alpha conversion

Beta reduction

$$\lambda x.x \rightarrow_{\alpha} \lambda y.y$$

$$(\lambda x.x) y \rightarrow_{\beta} y$$

Eta conversion

Iff (if and only if) x is not free in f:

$$\lambda x.f \ x \rightarrow_{\eta} f$$
 $(\lambda x.(\lambda y.y) \ x) \ a \rightarrow_{\eta} (\lambda y.y) \ a$

If x is free in f, no η conversion possible:

$$\lambda x. (\lambda y. y \overset{\mathsf{Bound}}{\overset{\downarrow}{x}}) \ x \not \to_{\eta} \ (\lambda y. y \overset{\mathsf{Free}?!}{\overset{\downarrow}{x}})$$

Church Encodings

- Encode Data into the Lambda Calculus
- To simplify our formulas, let's say that we have declarations

$$id \equiv \lambda x. x$$
$$id \ y \rightarrow y$$

 $true \equiv \lambda t.\lambda f.t$ $false \equiv \lambda t.\lambda f.f$

$$true \equiv \lambda t.\lambda f.t$$
 $false \equiv \lambda t.\lambda f.f$

$$test \equiv \lambda c. \lambda t. \lambda f. c t f$$

test true a b

$$true \equiv \lambda t. \lambda f. t$$

$$false \equiv \lambda t. \lambda f. f$$

$$test \equiv \lambda c. \lambda t. \lambda f. c t f$$

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$$true \equiv \lambda t. \lambda f. t$$

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$$false \equiv \lambda t. \lambda f. f$$

$$test \equiv \lambda c. \lambda t. \lambda f. c t f$$

test true a b $\equiv (\lambda c. \lambda t. \lambda f. c \ t \ f) \text{ true a b}$

$$true \equiv \lambda t. \lambda f. t$$

$$false \equiv \lambda t.\lambda f.f$$

$$\textit{test} \equiv \quad \lambda c. \lambda t. \lambda f. c \ t \ f$$

test true a b $\equiv (\lambda c. \lambda t. \lambda f. c \ t \ f) \text{ true a b}$

$$true \equiv \lambda t. \lambda f. t$$
 $false \equiv \lambda t. \lambda f. f$

$$test \equiv \lambda c. \lambda t. \lambda f. c t f$$

test true a b
$$\equiv (\lambda c.\lambda t.\lambda f.c \ t \ f) \text{ true a b}$$

$$\rightarrow (\lambda t.\lambda f.true \ t \ f) \text{ a b}$$

$$true \equiv \lambda t.\lambda f.t$$
 $false \equiv \lambda t.\lambda f.f$

$$test \equiv \lambda c. \lambda t. \lambda f. c t f$$

test true a b
$$\equiv (\lambda c.\lambda t.\lambda f.c \ t \ f) \ true \ a \ b$$

$$\rightarrow (\lambda t.\lambda f.true \ t \ f) \ a \ b$$

$$true \equiv \lambda t.\lambda f.t \qquad \equiv (\lambda c.\lambda t.$$

$$false \equiv \lambda t.\lambda f.f \qquad \rightarrow (\lambda t.\lambda f.$$

$$\rightarrow (\lambda f.tru)$$

$$test \equiv \lambda c. \lambda t. \lambda f. c t f$$

test true a b $\equiv (\lambda c.\lambda t.\lambda f.c \ t \ f) \ true \ a \ b$ $\rightarrow (\lambda t.\lambda f.true \ t \ f) \ a \ b$ $\rightarrow (\lambda f.true \ a \ f) \ b$

$$true \equiv \lambda t.\lambda f.t$$

$$false \equiv \lambda t.\lambda f.f$$

$$\Rightarrow (\lambda t.\lambda f.t rue \ t \ f) \ a \ b$$

$$\Rightarrow (\lambda f.t rue \ a \ f) \ b$$

$$test \equiv \lambda c.\lambda t.\lambda f.c \ t \ f$$

test true a b

$$true \equiv \lambda t.\lambda f.t$$

$$false \equiv \lambda t.\lambda f.f$$

$$test \equiv \lambda c.\lambda t.\lambda f.c t f$$

$$test \equiv \lambda c.\lambda t.\lambda f.c t f$$

$$test \equiv \lambda c.\lambda t.\lambda f.c t f$$

$$test true a b$$

$$\equiv (\lambda c.\lambda t.\lambda f.c t f) true a b$$

$$\rightarrow (\lambda t.\lambda f.true t f) a b$$

$$\rightarrow (\lambda f.true a f) b$$

$$\rightarrow true a b$$

$$true \equiv \lambda t.\lambda f.t$$

$$false \equiv \lambda t.\lambda f.f$$

$$test \equiv \lambda c.\lambda t.\lambda f.c t f$$

$$true = b$$

$$\equiv (\lambda c.\lambda t.\lambda f.c t f) true a b$$

$$\rightarrow (\lambda t.\lambda f.true t f) a b$$

$$\rightarrow (\lambda f.true a f) b$$

$$\rightarrow true a b$$

$$true \equiv \lambda t.\lambda f.t$$

$$false \equiv \lambda t.\lambda f.f$$

$$test \equiv \lambda t.\lambda f.f$$

$$test \equiv \lambda c.\lambda t.\lambda f.c t f$$

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$$false \equiv \lambda t.\lambda f.f$$

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 $true \equiv \lambda t.\lambda f.t$ $false \equiv \lambda t.\lambda f.f$

$$true \equiv \lambda t.\lambda f.t$$
 $false \equiv \lambda t.\lambda f.f$

and $\equiv \lambda p.\lambda q.p q p$

and true false

$$true \equiv \lambda t. \lambda f. t$$

$$false \equiv \lambda t.\lambda f.f$$

and
$$\equiv \lambda p.\lambda q.p \ q \ p$$

and true false

$$true \equiv \lambda t. \lambda f. t$$

$$false \equiv \lambda t.\lambda f.f$$

and
$$\equiv \lambda p.\lambda q.p \ q \ p$$

and true false

 $\equiv (\lambda p.\lambda q.p \ q \ p)$ true false

$$true \equiv \lambda t. \lambda f. t$$

$$false \equiv \lambda t. \lambda f. f$$

and
$$\equiv \lambda p.\lambda q.p \ q \ p$$

and true false

 $\equiv (\lambda p. \lambda q. p \ q \ p)$ true false

$$true \equiv \lambda t. \lambda f. t$$

$$false \equiv \lambda t.\lambda f.f$$

and
$$\equiv \lambda p.\lambda q.p \ q \ p$$

$$true \equiv \lambda t. \lambda f. t$$

$$false \equiv \lambda t. \lambda f. f$$

and
$$\equiv \lambda p.\lambda q.p \ q \ p$$

and true false

$$\equiv (\lambda p.\lambda q.p \ q \ p)$$
 true false

$$ightarrow (\lambda q. true \ q \ true)$$
 false

$$true \equiv \lambda t. \lambda f. t$$

$$false \equiv \lambda t. \lambda f. f$$

and
$$\equiv \lambda p.\lambda q.p \ q \ p$$

and true false

$$\equiv (\lambda p.\lambda q.p \ q \ p)$$
 true false

$$\rightarrow$$
(λq .true q true) false

$$true \equiv \lambda t.\lambda f.t$$
 $false \equiv \lambda t.\lambda f.f$

and
$$\equiv \lambda p.\lambda q.p \ q \ p$$

and true false

 $\equiv (\lambda p. \lambda q. p \ q \ p)$ true false

 \rightarrow (λq .true q true) false

 \rightarrow true false true

$$true \equiv \lambda t.\lambda f.t$$
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and
$$\equiv \lambda p.\lambda q.p \ q \ p$$

and true false

 $\equiv (\lambda p.\lambda q.p \ q \ p)$ true false

 \rightarrow (λq .true q true) false

→ true false true

$$true \equiv \lambda t.\lambda f.t$$
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and true false $\equiv (\lambda p.\lambda q.p \ q \ p) \ true \ false$ $\rightarrow (\lambda q.true \ q \ true) \ false$ $\rightarrow true \ false \ true$ $\equiv (\lambda t.\lambda f.t) \ false \ true$

$$true \equiv \lambda t.\lambda f.t$$
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And

$$true \equiv \lambda t.\lambda f.t$$
 $\equiv (\lambda p.\lambda q.p \ q \ p)$ $true \ false$ $\Rightarrow (\lambda q.true \ q \ true)$ $false$ $\Rightarrow true \ false \ true$ $\Rightarrow (\lambda t.\lambda f.t)$ $false \ true$ $\Rightarrow (\lambda f.t)$ $false \ true$ $\Rightarrow (\lambda f.false)$ $true$

and true false

And

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and true false

And

$$true \equiv \lambda t.\lambda f.t$$
 $\equiv (\lambda p.\lambda q.p \ q \ p) \ true \ false$ $\Rightarrow \lambda t.\lambda f.f$ $\rightarrow (\lambda q.true \ q \ true) \ false$ $\rightarrow true \ false \ true$ $\equiv (\lambda t.\lambda f.t) \ false \ true$ $\Rightarrow (\lambda f.false) \ true$ $\rightarrow false$

and true false

Or

 $\lambda p. \lambda q. p p q$

$$\textit{pair} \equiv \ \lambda x. \lambda y. \lambda z. z \ x \ y$$

$$pair \equiv \lambda x.\lambda y.\lambda z.z \times y$$
$$first \equiv (\lambda p.p) \lambda x.\lambda y.x$$
$$second \equiv (\lambda p.p) \lambda x.\lambda y.y$$

$$pair_{AB} \equiv pair \ a \ b$$

$$pair \equiv \lambda x.\lambda y.\lambda z.z \times y$$
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$$second \equiv (\lambda p.p) \lambda x.\lambda y.y$$

$$pair_{AB} \equiv pair \ a \ b$$

$$\equiv (\lambda x. \lambda y. \lambda z. z \ x \ y) \ a \ b$$

$$\rightarrow (\lambda y. \lambda z. z \ a \ y) b$$

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$$\rightarrow (\lambda y.\lambda z.z \ a \ y)b$$

$$\rightarrow \lambda z.z \ a \ b$$

$$pair_{AB} \equiv pair \ a \ b$$
 $pair \equiv \lambda x.\lambda y.\lambda z.z \times y$
 $first \equiv (\lambda p.p) \ \lambda x.\lambda y.x$
 $second \equiv (\lambda p.p) \ \lambda x.\lambda y.y$
 $\equiv pair_{AB} \equiv pair \ a \ b$
 $\equiv (\lambda x.\lambda y.\lambda z.z \times y) \ a \ b$
 $\rightarrow (\lambda y.\lambda z.z \times y) \ a \ b$
 $\rightarrow \lambda z.z \ a \ b$
 $\equiv pair'_{ab}$

$$pair \equiv \lambda x. \lambda y. \lambda z. z \times y$$
 $first \equiv (\lambda p. p) \lambda x. \lambda y. x$
 $pair'_{ab} \equiv \lambda z. z \ a \ b$

first pair'ab

$$pair \equiv \lambda x.\lambda y.\lambda z.z \times y$$
 $first \equiv (\lambda p.p) \lambda x.\lambda y.x$
 $pair'_{ab} \equiv \lambda z.z \ a \ b$

 $\textit{first pair}_{ab}'$

$$pair \equiv \lambda x.\lambda y.\lambda z.z \times y$$
 $first \equiv (\lambda p.p) \lambda x.\lambda y.x$
 $pair'_{ab} \equiv \lambda z.z \ a \ b$

$$pair \equiv \lambda x.\lambda y.\lambda z.z \times y$$

$$first \equiv (\lambda p.p) \lambda x.\lambda y.x$$

$$pair'_{ab} \equiv \lambda z.z \cdot a \cdot b$$

$$first pair'_{ab}$$

$$\equiv (\lambda p.p) (\lambda x.\lambda y.x) pair'_{ab}$$

Numerals

Peano axioms

Every natural number can be defined with 0 and a successor function

$$0 \equiv \lambda f.\lambda x.x$$

$$1 \equiv \lambda f.\lambda x.f x$$

$$2 \equiv \lambda f.\lambda x.f (f x)$$

$$3 \equiv \lambda f.\lambda x.f (f (f x))$$

Meaning

- 0 f is evaluated 0 times
- 1 *f* is evaluated once
- x can be every lambda term

$$0 \equiv \lambda f.\lambda x.x$$

$$1 \equiv \lambda f.\lambda x.f x$$

$$0 \equiv \lambda f. \lambda x. x$$
$$1 \equiv \lambda f. \lambda x. f x$$

$$successor \equiv \lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.f(n f x)$$

$$0 \equiv \lambda f. \lambda x. x$$
$$1 \equiv \lambda f. \lambda x. f x$$

$$successor \equiv \lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.f(n f x)$$

$$0 \equiv \lambda f.\lambda x.x$$
$$1 \equiv \lambda f.\lambda x.f x$$

$$successor \equiv \lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.f(n f x)$$

$$0 \equiv \lambda f.\lambda x.x \equiv (\lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.f (n f x)) 1$$

$$1 \equiv \lambda f.\lambda x.f x$$

$$successor \equiv \lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.f(n f x)$$

```
0 \equiv \frac{\lambda f.\lambda x.x}{} \equiv \frac{(\lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.f (n f x))}{} 1
```

 $\lambda f. \lambda x. f. x$

$$successor \equiv \lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.f(n f x)$$

 $1 \equiv$

```
0 \equiv \lambda f.\lambda x.x \qquad \equiv (\lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.f (n f x)) 1
1 \equiv \lambda f.\lambda x.f x \qquad \rightarrow \lambda f.\lambda x.f (1 f x)
```

$$successor \equiv \lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.f(n f x)$$

 $0 \equiv \lambda f.\lambda x.x \rightarrow \lambda f.\lambda x.f (n f x)$ $1 \equiv \lambda f.\lambda x.f x \rightarrow \lambda f.\lambda x.f (1 f x)$

$$successor \equiv \lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.f(n f x)$$

Note

 $0 \equiv \lambda f.\lambda x.x \qquad \equiv (\lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.f (n f x)) 1$ $1 \equiv \lambda f.\lambda x.f x \qquad \equiv \lambda f.\lambda x.f ((\lambda f.\lambda x.f x) f x)$

$$successor \equiv \lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.f(n f x)$$

Note

 $0 \equiv \lambda f.\lambda x.x \qquad \equiv (\lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.f (n f x)) 1$ $1 \equiv \lambda f.\lambda x.f x \qquad \equiv \lambda f.\lambda x.f ((\lambda f.\lambda x.f x) f x)$

$$successor \equiv \lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.f(n f x)$$

Note

```
0 \equiv \lambda f.\lambda x.x \qquad \equiv (\lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.f (n f x)) 1
1 \equiv \lambda f.\lambda x.f x \qquad \equiv \lambda f.\lambda x.f (1 f x)
\equiv \lambda f.\lambda x.f ((\lambda f.\lambda x.f x) f x)
\Rightarrow \lambda f.\lambda x.f ((\lambda x.f x) x)
successor \equiv \lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.f (n f x)
```

Note

$$0 \equiv \lambda f.\lambda x.x \qquad \equiv (\lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.f (n f x)) 1$$

$$1 \equiv \lambda f.\lambda x.f x \qquad \equiv \lambda f.\lambda x.f (1 f x)$$

$$\equiv \lambda f.\lambda x.f ((\lambda f.\lambda x.f x) f x)$$

$$\Rightarrow \lambda f.\lambda x.f ((\lambda x.f x) x)$$
successor $\equiv \lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.f (n f x)$

Note

```
0 \equiv \lambda f.\lambda x.x
1 \equiv \lambda f.\lambda x.f x
1 \equiv \lambda f.\lambda x.f x
= \lambda f.\lambda x.f (n f x)
= \lambda f.\lambda x.f (1 f x)
= \lambda f.\lambda x.f ((\lambda f.\lambda x.f x) f x)
\rightarrow \lambda f.\lambda x.f ((\lambda x.f x) x)
\rightarrow \lambda f.\lambda x.f (f x)
```

Note

Note



$$0 \equiv \lambda f. \lambda x. x$$

$$plus \equiv \lambda m.\lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.m \ f \ (n \ f \ x)$$

plus 0 0

$$0 \equiv \lambda f. \lambda x. x$$

$$plus \equiv \lambda m.\lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.m \ f \ (n \ f \ x)$$

plus 0 0

$$0 \equiv \lambda f. \lambda x. x$$

$$plus \equiv \lambda m.\lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.m \ f \ (n \ f \ x)$$

$$\equiv (\lambda m.\lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.m f (n f x)) 0 0$$

$$0 \equiv \lambda f. \lambda x. x$$

$$plus \equiv \lambda m.\lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.m \ f \ (n \ f \ x)$$

plus 0 0

$$\equiv (\lambda m.\lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.m \ f \ (n \ f \ x)) \ 0 \ 0$$

$$0 \equiv \lambda f. \lambda x. x$$

$$plus \equiv \lambda m.\lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.m \ f \ (n \ f \ x)$$

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plus 0 0
\equiv (\lambda m.\lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.m f (n f x)) 0 0
\rightarrow (\lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.0 f (n f x)) 0
```

$$0 \equiv \lambda f.\lambda x.x$$

$$plus \equiv \lambda m.\lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.m f (n f x)$$

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\equiv (\lambda m.\lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.m f (n f x)) 0 0
\rightarrow (\lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.0 f (n f x)) 0
```

$$0 \equiv \lambda f.\lambda x.x$$

$$plus \equiv \lambda m.\lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.m f (n f x)$$

plus 0 0

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\begin{array}{rcl}
& plus \ 0 \ 0 \\
& \equiv & (\lambda m.\lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.m \ f \ (n \ f \ x)) \ 0 \ 0 \\
& \rightarrow & (\lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.0 \ f \ (n \ f \ x)) \ 0 \\
& \rightarrow & \lambda f.\lambda x.0 \ f \ (0 \ f \ x)
\end{array}

0 \equiv & \lambda f.\lambda x.x
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$$plus \equiv \lambda m.\lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.m f (n f x)$$

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\begin{array}{cccc}
& plus & 0 & 0 \\
& \equiv & (\lambda m.\lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.m & f & (n & f & x)) & 0 & 0 \\
& \rightarrow & & (\lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.0 & f & (n & f & x)) & 0 \\
& \rightarrow & & & \lambda f.\lambda x.0 & f & (0 & f & x)
\end{array}

0 \equiv & \lambda f.\lambda x.x
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$$plus \equiv \lambda m.\lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.m f (n f x)$$

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$$plus \equiv \lambda m.\lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.m f (n f x)$$

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$$plus \equiv \lambda m.\lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.m f (n f x)$$

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plus 0 0
\equiv (\lambda m.\lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.m f (n f x)) 0 0
\rightarrow (\lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.0 f (n f x)) 0
\rightarrow \lambda f.\lambda x.0 f (0 f x)
0 \equiv \lambda f.\lambda x.x \equiv \lambda f.\lambda x.(\lambda f.\lambda x.x) f (0 f x)
\rightarrow \lambda f.\lambda x.(\lambda f.\lambda x.x) f (0 f x)
plus \equiv \lambda m.\lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.m f (n f x)
```

plus $\equiv \lambda m.\lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.m f (n f x)$

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\begin{array}{c} \textit{plus} \ 0 \ 0 \\ \equiv \ (\lambda m.\lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.m \ f \ (n \ f \ x)) \ 0 \ 0 \\ \rightarrow \ (\lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.0 \ f \ (n \ f \ x)) \ 0 \\ \rightarrow \ \lambda f.\lambda x.0 \ f \ (0 \ f \ x) \\ 0 \equiv \ \lambda f.\lambda x.x \ \equiv \ \lambda f.\lambda x.(\lambda f.\lambda x.x) \ f \ (0 \ f \ x) \\ \rightarrow \ \lambda f.\lambda x.(\lambda x.x) \ (0 \ f \ x) \\ plus \equiv \ \lambda m.\lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.m \ f \ (n \ f \ x) \ \rightarrow \ \lambda f.\lambda x.0 \ f \ x \end{array}
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plus 0 0
                                                                                (\lambda m.\lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.m f (n f x)) 0 0
                                                                                              (\lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.0 f (n f x)) 0
                                                                                                            \lambda f.\lambda x.0 f (0 f x)
                                                                                           \lambda f.\lambda x.(\lambda f.\lambda x.x) f (0 f x)
     0 \equiv
                                                   \lambda f.\lambda x.x
                                                                                                     \lambda f.\lambda x.(\lambda x.x) (0 f x)
                                                                                                                       \lambda f. \lambda x. 0 f x
plus \equiv \lambda m.\lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.m f (n f x)
                                                                                                      \lambda f.\lambda x.(\lambda f.\lambda x.x) f x
                                                                        \equiv
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```
plus 0 0
                                                                                (\lambda m.\lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.m f (n f x)) 0 0
                                                                                              (\lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.0 f (n f x)) 0
                                                                                                            \lambda f.\lambda x.0 f (0 f x)
                                                                                           \lambda f.\lambda x.(\lambda f.\lambda x.x) f (0 f x)
     0 \equiv
                                                   \lambda f.\lambda x.x
                                                                                                     \lambda f.\lambda x.(\lambda x.x) (0 f x)
                                                                                                                       \lambda f. \lambda x. 0 f x
plus \equiv \lambda m.\lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.m f (n f x)
                                                                                                      \lambda f.\lambda x.(\lambda f.\lambda x.x) f x
                                                                        \equiv
```

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plus 0 0
                                                                                 (\lambda m.\lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.m f (n f x)) 0 0
                                                                                               (\lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.0 f (n f x)) 0
                                                                                                             \lambda f.\lambda x.0 f (0 f x)
                                                                                            \lambda f.\lambda x.(\lambda f.\lambda x.x) f (0 f x)
     0 \equiv
                                                    \lambda f.\lambda x.x
                                                                                                       \lambda f.\lambda x.(\lambda x.x) (0 f x)
                                                                                                                         \lambda f. \lambda x. 0 f x
plus \equiv \lambda m.\lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.m f (n f x)
                                                                                                        \lambda f.\lambda x.(\lambda f.\lambda x.x) f x
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                                                                                                                  \lambda f.\lambda x.(\lambda x.x) x
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plus 0 0
                                                                                 (\lambda m.\lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.m f (n f x)) 0 0
                                                                                               (\lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.0 f (n f x)) 0
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                                                                                            \lambda f.\lambda x.(\lambda f.\lambda x.x) f (0 f x)
     0 \equiv
                                                    \lambda f.\lambda x.x
                                                                                                       \lambda f.\lambda x.(\lambda x.x) (0 f x)
                                                                                                                         \lambda f. \lambda x. 0 f x
plus \equiv \lambda m.\lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.m f (n f x)
                                                                                                        \lambda f.\lambda x.(\lambda f.\lambda x.x) f x
                                                                         \equiv
                                                                                                                  \lambda f.\lambda x.(\lambda x.x) x
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```
plus 0 0
                                                                                  (\lambda m.\lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.m f (n f x)) 0 0
                                                                                                (\lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.0 f (n f x)) 0
                                                                                                              \lambda f.\lambda x.0 f (0 f x)
                                                                                              \lambda f.\lambda x.(\lambda f.\lambda x.x) f (0 f x)
     0 \equiv
                                                    \lambda f.\lambda x.x
                                                                                                        \lambda f.\lambda x.(\lambda x.x) (0 f x)
                                                                                                                          \lambda f. \lambda x. 0 f x
plus \equiv \lambda m.\lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.m f (n f x)
                                                                                                         \lambda f.\lambda x.(\lambda f.\lambda x.x) f x
                                                                          \equiv
                                                                                                                    \lambda f.\lambda x.(\lambda x.x) x
                                                                                                                                  \lambda f.\lambda x.x
```

```
plus 0 0
                                                                                  (\lambda m.\lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.m f (n f x)) 0 0
                                                                                                (\lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.0 f (n f x)) 0
                                                                                                              \lambda f.\lambda x.0 f (0 f x)
                                                                                             \lambda f.\lambda x.(\lambda f.\lambda x.x) f (0 f x)
     0 \equiv
                                                    \lambda f.\lambda x.x
                                                                                                       \lambda f.\lambda x.(\lambda x.x) (0 f x)
                                                                                                                          \lambda f. \lambda x. 0 f x
plus \equiv \lambda m.\lambda n.\lambda f.\lambda x.m f (n f x)
                                                                                                        \lambda f.\lambda x.(\lambda f.\lambda x.x) f x
                                                                          \equiv
                                                                                                                   \lambda f.\lambda x.(\lambda x.x) x
                                                                                                                                 \lambda f.\lambda x.x
                                                                                                                                               0
                                                                                                                                               24
```

Books

The implementation of programming languages Type Systems

Thanks

- Hope you enjoyed this talk and learned something new.
- Hope it wasn't too much math and dusty formulas . . . :)