

### Circle Equations Problems

1.  $(x - 12)^2 + (y - 21)^2 = 64$

A circle in the  $xy$ -plane has the equation shown above. What is the radius of the circle? *(no calculator)*

- a. 8
- b. 12
- c. 21
- d. 64

2. A circle in the  $xy$ -plane has the equation  $(x + 13.4)^2 + (y - 8.2)^2 = 21.3$ . Which of the following best describes the location of the center of the circle and its radius? *(no calculator)*

- a. Center:  $(-13.4, 8.2)$ ; Radius: 21.3
- b. Center:  $(-13.4, -8.2)$ ; Radius:  $\sqrt{21.3}$
- c. Center:  $(13.4, -8.2)$ ; Radius:  $\sqrt{21.3}$
- d. Center:  $(-13.4, 8.2)$ ; Radius:  $\sqrt{21.3}$

3. A circle in the  $xy$ -plane has the equation:  $1.5(x + 4.4)^2 + 1.5(y - 3.3)^2 - 15 = 0$ . What is the radius of the circle? Round the answer to the nearest tenth. *(calculator)*

- a. 15
- b. 10
- c. 3.9
- d. 3.2

4.  $(x - 9)^2 + (y + 49)^2 = 25$

A circle in the  $xy$ -plane has the equation shown above. Which of the following correctly describes the location of the center of the circle and its radius? *(no calculator)*

- a. Center:  $(9, -49)$ ; Radius: 25
- b. Center:  $(3, -7)$ ; Radius: 5
- c. Center:  $(9, -49)$ ; Radius: 5
- d. Center:  $(3, -7)$ ; Radius: 25

5. A circle in the  $xy$ -plane has a center at  $(16, -23)$  and a radius 3. Which of the following is the equation of the circle? *(no calculator)*

- a.  $(x + 16)^2 + (y - 23)^2 = 3$
- b.  $(x - 16)^2 + (y + 23)^2 = 9$
- c.  $(x - 16)^2 + (y + 23)^2 = 3$
- d.  $(x - 16) + (y + 23) = 9$

6. Which of the following equations describes a circle with radius 6 that passes through the origin when graphed in the  $xy$ -plane. *(no calculator)*

- a.  $(x - 3)^2 + (y + 3)^2 = 6$
- b.  $(x - 3)^2 + (y + 3)^2 = 36$
- c.  $(x - 6)^2 + (y + 6)^2 = 36$
- d.  $(x - 3\sqrt{2})^2 + (y + 3\sqrt{2})^2 = 36$

7. The graph of  $x^2 - 6x + y^2 + 4y - 36 = 0$  in the  $xy$ -plane is a circle. What is the radius of the circle? *(no calculator)*

- a. 5
- b. 6
- c. 7
- d. 8

8.  $(x + 1)^2 + y^2 = 9$

The graph of the equation above in the  $xy$ -plane is a circle. If the center of this circle is translated 3 units to the right, and the radius is increased by 1, which of the following is an equation of the resulting circle? *(no calculator)*

- a.  $(x - 3)^2 + y^2 = 16$
- b.  $(x - 2)^2 + y^2 = 16$
- c.  $(x - 2)^2 + y^2 = 10$
- d.  $(x + 4)^2 + y^2 = 16$

9. A circle in the  $xy$ -plane has the equation  $(x + 4)^2 + (y - 5)^2 = 16$ . Which of the following points does NOT lie in the interior of the circle? *(no calculator)*

- a.  $(-1, 1)$
- b.  $(-4, 5)$
- c.  $(-6, 7)$
- d.  $(-3, 8)$

10. Which of the following is an equation of a circle in the  $xy$ -plane with center  $(0,3)$  and a radius with endpoint  $(\frac{5}{3}, 4)$ ? (*no calculator*)

a.  $(x - 3)^2 + y^2 = \frac{34}{9}$ .

b.  $x^2 + (y - 3)^2 = \frac{34}{9}$ .

c.  $x^2 + (y - 3)^2 = \sqrt{\frac{34}{9}}$

d.  $(x - 3)^2 + y^2 = \sqrt{\frac{34}{9}}$