

53- Ex 8+ Sejam A e B eventos de um dado ope-  
 qo amostral  $\Omega$ , tais que  $P(A) = \frac{1}{5}$  e  $P(B) = P$ ,  $P(A \cup B)$   
 $= \frac{1}{2}$  e  $P(A \cap B) = \frac{1}{10}$ . Determine o <sup>5</sup> valor de P.

$P(A) = \frac{1}{5}$	} Regra da adição:	
$P(B) = P = \frac{2}{5}$		$P(A \cup B) = P(A) + P(B) - P(A \cap B)$
$P(A \cup B) = \frac{1}{2}$		$\hookrightarrow \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{5} + P - \frac{1}{10}$
$P(A \cap B) = \frac{1}{10}$		$\hookrightarrow \frac{1}{2} = P + \frac{1}{10}$
		$\hookrightarrow P = \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{10}$
		$\hookrightarrow P = \frac{2}{5}$

Verificando:

$$P(A \cup B) = P(A) + P(B) - P(A \cap B)$$

$$\hookrightarrow P(A \cup B) = \frac{1}{5} + \frac{2}{5} - \frac{1}{10}$$

$$\hookrightarrow P(A \cup B) = \frac{1}{2}$$