

Jenkins 自动化构建 Android 应用

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一 背景

随着业务需求的演进,工程的复杂度会逐渐增加,自动化的践行日益强烈。 事实上,工程的自动化一直是我们努力的目标,能有效提高我们的生产效率,最 大化减少人为出错的概率,实现一些复杂的业务需求应变。

场景如下,公司现在的测试人员每次需要测试新版本,都需要开发人员打包,放到 ftp,测试人员然后从 ftp 上拷贝到本地,再安装。尤其临近发版的一周,几乎每天都要新版本。这样的话,有两方面的影响:第一,打断了开发人员的开发进度;第二,开发人员打包效率低下。

要解决这个问题,必须实现移动端应用的自动化构建。具体说来就是,使用持续集成(CI)系统 jenkins,自动检测并拉取最新代码,自动打包 Android 的 apk 和 ios 的 ipa,自动上传到内测分发平台蒲公英上。接下来,测试人员只要打开一个固定的网址,扫描一下二维码,就能下载最新的版本了。

- 二 软件安装前准备
- 1 安装 java8 和配置 java 环境

变量	值	
CLASSPATH	.;%JAVA_HOME%\lib\dt.jar;%JAVA_HOME%\lib\tools.jar;	
JAVA_HOME	C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.8.0_102	
JRE_HOME	C:\Program Files\Java\jre1.8.0_102	

2 安装 android studio 开发环境,下载好 Gradle 插件, android SDK, Build 工具。



三 安装 jenkins

- 1 官网地址: http://jenkins-ci.org/
- 2 windows 可下载 tomcat8下 war 包和 msi 安装版 (建议)
- 3 安装完成后,打开默认访问 http://localhost:8080/, 可进入 jenkins 配置页面。
- 4 初始化密码和初始化插件,初始化用户后进入主界面。

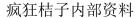


四 查看系统管理

管理Jenkins

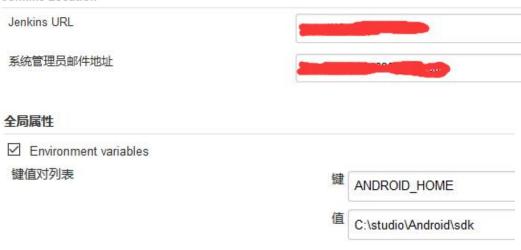


1 系统设置





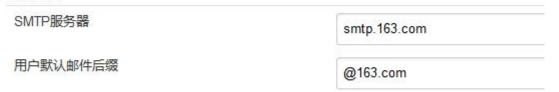
Jenkins Location



Extended E-mail Notification



邮件通知

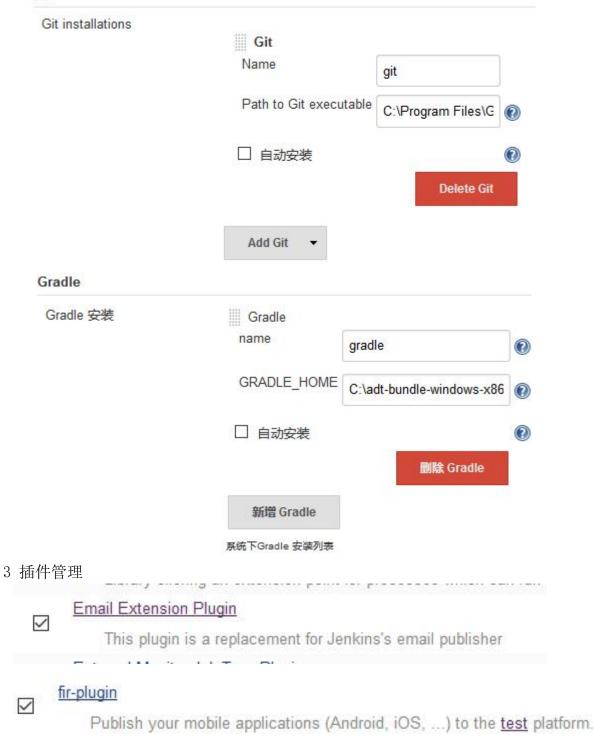


2 基本工具配置

新增 JDK



Git





 \checkmark

1

1

Gitlab Authentication plugin

This is the an authentication plugin using gitlab OAuth.

GitLab Plugin

✓

This plugin integrates GitLab to Jenkins by faking a GitLab Cl Server.

Gradle Plugin

This plugin allows Jenkins to invoke Gradle build scripts directly.

SSH Agent Plugin

SSH Credentials Plugin

Allows storage of SSH credentials in Jenkins

SSH plugin

This plugin executes shell commands remotely using SSH

SSH Slaves plugin

Allows to launch agents over SSH, using a Java implement

SSH2 Easy Plugin

☑ This plugin allows you to ssh2 remote server to execute lin

Git client plugin

Utility plugin for Git support in Jenkins

Git plugin

This plugin integrates Git with Jenkins.

GIT server Plugin

GitHub Authentication plugin

Authentication plugin using GitHub OAuth to provide authenticatio GitHub and GitHub Enterprise.

GitHub Branch Source Plugin

✓

Multibranch projects and organization folders from GitHub. Mainta

GitHub plugin

This plugin integrates GitHub to Jenkins.

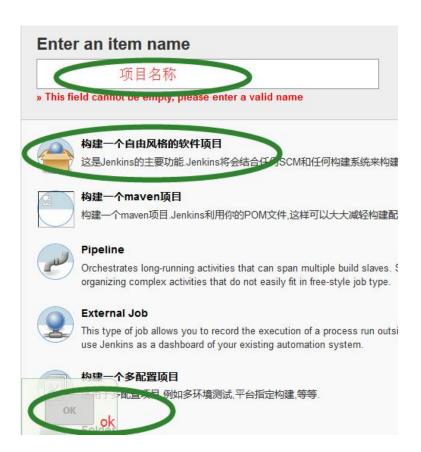
4 证书配置

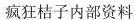


Configure Credentials

Providers	All available	
Types	All available	
Restrictions	Add ▼	
Save	Apply	

五 开始一个项目 (gradle+gitlab+fir+email 集成)



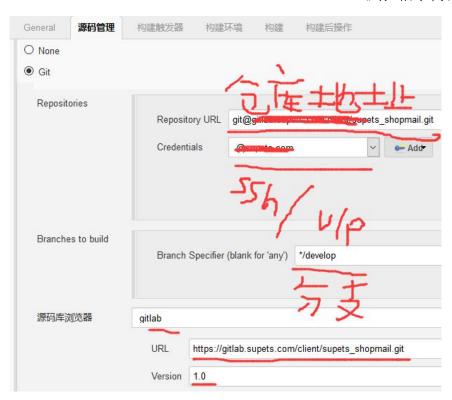




General 源码管理	型 构建触发器 构建环境 构建 构建后操作		
项目名称	shopmail 工程名字		
描述			
	[Plain text] <u>预览</u>		
☑ GitHub project	工程地址		
Project url http://gitlab.supets.com/client/supets_shopmail/			











构建 设置gradle版本,选择在基本工具配置的 Invoke Gradle script gradle别名 Invoke Gradle Gradle Version gradle O Use Gradle Wrapper Switches gradle 任务参数 Tasks assembleDebug Root Build script Build File Specify Gradle build file to run. Also, some env script





构建后操作	
	插件安转后才有,这
fir.im Token 是	用户token Success! Your user email is
IPA/APK Files (optional)	
ExInclude IPA/APK File Name	
BugHD token(optional)	
BugHD project ID(optional)	
dSYM File or mapping File(optional)	更新日志
Build Notes	更新apk了,兄弟们











Jenkins

Jenkins ▶ shopmail ▶ #86

♠ 返回到工程

○ 状态集

→ 变更记录

Console Output

View as plain text

编辑编译信息

○ 删除本次生成

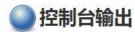
N Git Build Data

No Tags

Executed Gradle Tasks

- · app:mergeLocalhostDebugJniLibFolders
- app:processLocalhostDebugJavaRes

- · app:validateSigningLocalhostDebug
- app:packageLocalhostDebug · app:assembleLocalhostDebug
- app:assembleDebug
- · mockui:checkDebugManifest



跳过 152 KB.. 完整日志

compiler that did not target the modern .class file format. The re solution is to recompile the class from source, using an up-to-daand without specifying any "-target" type options. The consequence this warning is that reflective operations on this class will inco indicate that it is *not* an inner class.

warning: Ignoring InnerClasses attribute for an anonymous inner c. (anet.channel.strategy.h) that doesn't come with an

associated Enclosing Method attribute. This class was probably procompiler that did not target the modern .class file format. The re solution is to recompile the class from source, using an up-to-daand without specifying any "-target" type options. The consequence this warning is that reflective operations on this class will inco indicate that it is *not* an inner class.

warning: Ignoring InnerClasses attribute for an anonymous inner c

 app.mergeLocalnostDebug.niLibsForLocalhostDebug
 app.transformNative_libsWithDergeJniLibsForLocalhostDebug
 associated EnclosingMethod attribute. This class was probably propagated associated associated associated EnclosingMethod attribute. app.process_localnostDebuguavares
 app.transformResourcesWithMergeJavaResForLocalhostDebug
 solution is to recompile the class from source, using an up-to-da and without specifying any "-target" type options. The consequence this warning is that reflective operations on this class will inco indicate that it is *not* an inner class.

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