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1 ;*****
2 ;**** LAB3 delay time Program title:  Running LEDS  ****
3 ;**** Programmer: Mr. Chatchai  ****
4 ;*****
5
6     PROCESSOR PIC16F628
7     #include <P16F628.INC>
8     __CONFIG    _CP_OFF & _MCLRE_OFF & _INTRC_OSC_NOCLKOUT & _LVP_OFF &
        _WDT_OFF
9
10 ;***** Define general purpose registers for temporary variables
11     cblock    0x20
12         temp
13         temp1
14         count
15         count0
16         count1
17         count2
18     endc
19 ;*****
20     ORG 0x00          ; Reset Vector
21
22     banksel TRISB      ; Switch to bank1
23     clrw
24     movwf TRISB        ; Make PortB an output port
25     banksel PORTB      ; Switch back to bank0
26     movwf PORTB        ; Turn-off all LEDS
27
28 Main_loop:            ; Main loop begins here
29     movlw    0x00      ; clear file register 'temp'
30     movwf    temp
31 Again:                ; repeat this loop 8 times
32     movf     temp,w      ; use 'temp' to get a LED pattern from
33     call     LED_PATTERN ; LED_PATTERN look-up table
34     movwf    PORTB      ; move the obtained LED pattern to PORTB
35     call     Delay800mS ; Delay for 0.8 second
36
37     incf     temp,f      ; increment 'temp' by one
38
39     movf     temp,w
40     sublw    .8          ; check if [temp] == 8 ?
41     btfss    STATUS,Z
42     goto     Again       ; if 'no' repeat this loop again
43     goto     Main_loop   ; if 'yes' clear 'temp' back to zero
44
45
46 ;***** Subroutines *****
47
48 ;=====
49 ;* Running LED patterns using a look-up table
50 ;=====
51 LED_PATTERN:
52     addwf    PCL,F
53     retlw    B'00000000' ; Pattern 0
54     retlw    B'10000001' ; Pattern 1
55     retlw    B'01000010'
56     retlw    B'00100100'
57     retlw    B'00011000'
58     retlw    B'00100100'
59     retlw    B'01000010'
60     retlw    B'10000001' ; Pattern 7
61
62 ;=====
63 ; Delay subroutine for 0.8 second = 800000uS = 800000 cycles
64 ;=====
65 Delay800mS:
66     movlw    .255        ; 1 cyc
67     movwf    count1      ; 1 cyc

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68  loop1:
69      movlw    .241                ; 1 cyc * count1
70      movwf    count0              ; 1 cyc * count1
71  loop2:
72      nop                    ; 1 cyc * count1 * count0
73      nop                    ; 1 cyc * count1 * count0
74      nop                    ; 1 cyc * count1 * count0
75      nop                    ; 1 cyc * count1 * count0
76      nop                    ; 1 cyc * count1 * count0
77      nop                    ; 1 cyc * count1 * count0
78      nop                    ; 1 cyc * count1 * count0
79      nop                    ; 1 cyc * count1 * count0
80      nop                    ; 1 cyc * count1 * count0
81      nop                    ; 1 cyc * count1 * count0
82      decfsz   count0,F          ; 1 cyc * count1 * count0
83      goto     loop2            ; 2 cyc * count1 * count0
84      decfsz   count1,F          ; 1 cyc * count1
85      goto     loop1            ; 2 cyc * count1
86      return                    ; 1 cyc
87      ; total = 3 + 5*count1 + 13*count1*count0
88      ; count1 = 255
89      ; 800,000 = 3+5*255+13*255*count0
90      ; count0 = 240.94 = 241
91      ; 10 nop
92
93
94
95  END

```