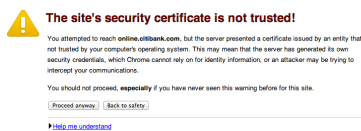
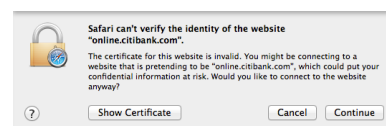


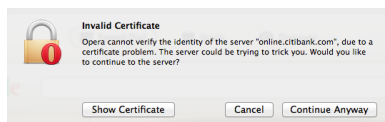
(a) SSL warnings in Firefox.



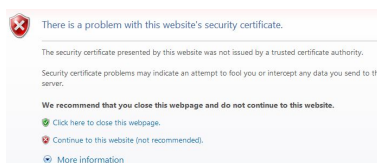
(b) SSL warnings in Chrome.



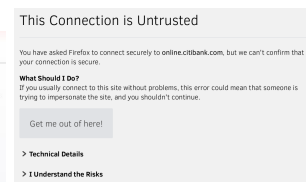
(c) SSL warnings in Safari.



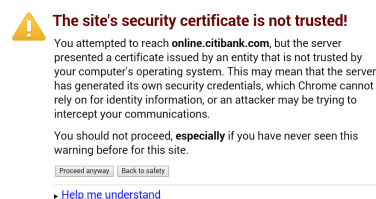
(d) SSL warnings in Opera.



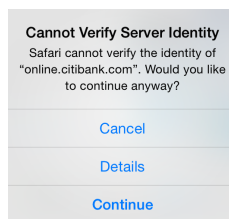
(e) SSL warnings in IE.



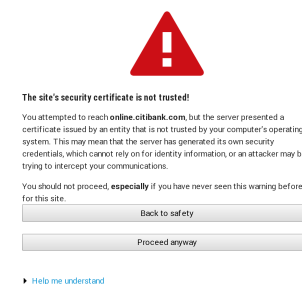
(f) SSL warnings in Firefox for Android.



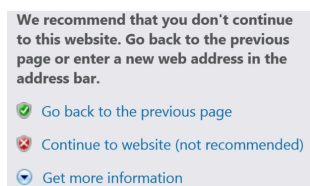
(g) SSL warnings in Chrome for Android.



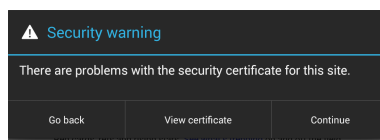
(h) SSL warnings in Safari for iOS.



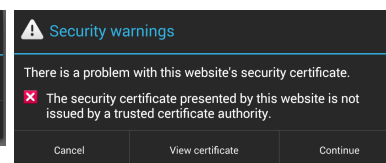
(i) SSL warnings in Opera for Android.



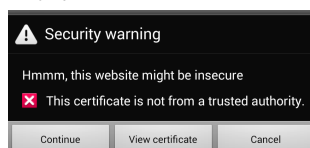
(j) SSL warnings in IE for Windows Phone.



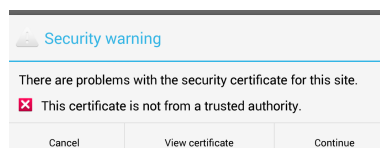
(k) SSL warnings in Android Default Browser.



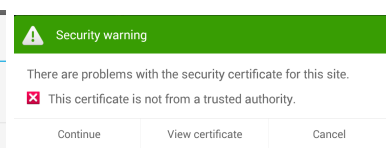
(l) SSL warnings in Baidu Browser.



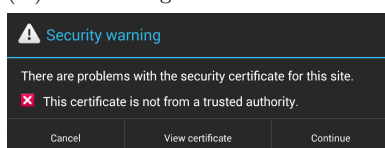
(m) SSL warnings in Maxthon Browser.



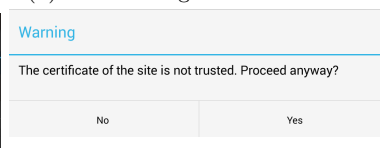
(n) SSL warnings in Next Browser.



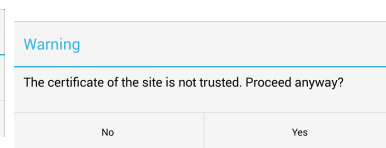
(o) SSL warnings in Dolphin Browser.



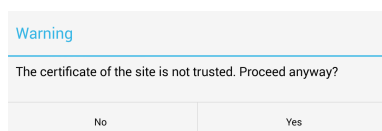
(p) SSL warnings in Boat Browser.



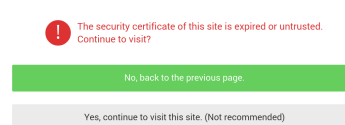
(q) SSL warnings in Web Explorer Browser.



(r) SSL warnings in Web Browser.



(s) SSL warnings in Javelin Browser.



(t) SSL warnings in UC Browser.

Figure 8: SSL warnings in mainstream browsers. As Figure 8a- 8p show, SSL warnings in these browsers contain more content, e.g., certificate. The other browsers display incomplete information, e.g., missing the hijacked site's URL, in the warning as shown in Figure 8q- 8t.