

Building Reusable Angular Services: Configuration Management

CREATE A CLASS TO HOLD GLOBAL SETTINGS



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Goals



Create service for global settings

Retrieve and store settings in...

- Class
- JSON file
- Local storage
- SQL Server via Web API





Why configuration management?

- Avoid hard-coding values
- Developer creates defaults
- User can change default values
- Use these defaults in your application



I assume you...

- Are an Angular developer
- Are familiar with
 - Angular
 - TypeScript
 - Web API

Related Pluralsight Courses

Angular: Getting Started

Angular: Forms

Play by Play: Angular RxJS

Angular: Fundamentals



The Modules in This Course



Modules



Create a Class to Hold Global Settings

- Class to hold settings
- Return instance of class from Config service

Read Settings from a JSON File

- Create JSON file
- Settings match global settings class
- Read file and return from Config service

Modules



Store Settings in Local Storage

- Store settings into local storage
- Allow user to modify these settings
- Delete settings to return to defaults

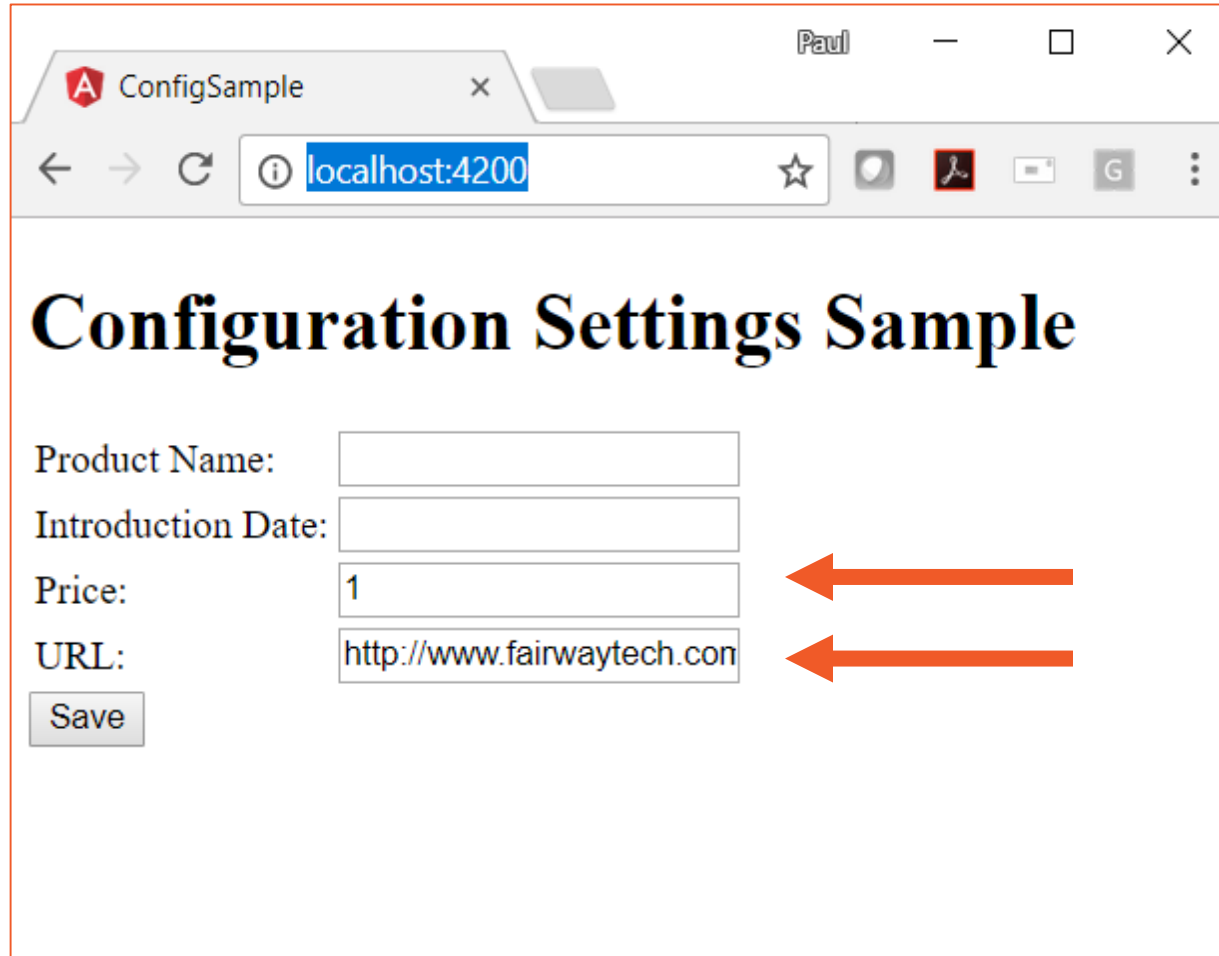
Retrieve Settings from SQL Server via a Web API Call

- Build SQL Server table
- Create Web API
- Get settings from SQL Server via Web API

Configuration Management Architecture



Sample Page



A screenshot of a web browser window. The title bar shows 'Paul' and standard window controls. The tab is labeled 'ConfigSample'. The address bar shows 'localhost:4200'. The page content is titled 'Configuration Settings Sample'. It contains four input fields: 'Product Name:', 'Introduction Date:', 'Price:' (containing '1'), and 'URL:' (containing 'http://www.fairwaytech.com'). A 'Save' button is at the bottom left. Two orange arrows point to the 'Price' and 'URL' fields from the right.

Product Name:

Introduction Date:

Price:

URL:



Create Configuration Service

Angular is all about services

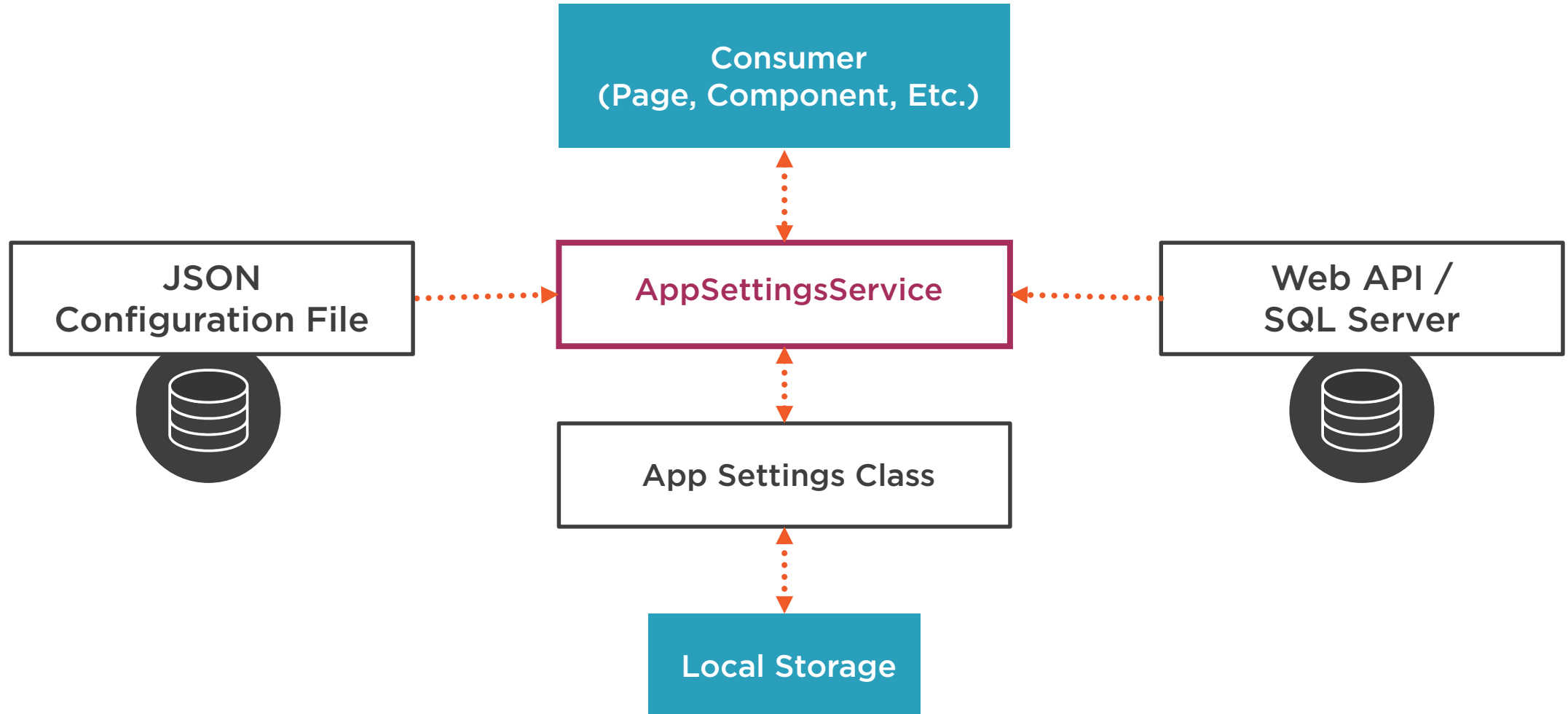
Create AppSettingsService
class

Injectable into any component

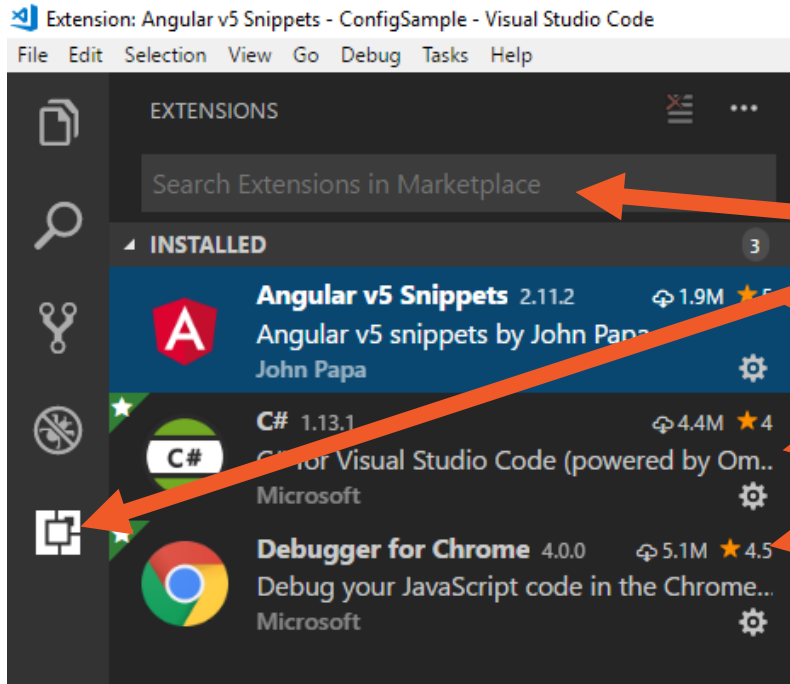
Offers great flexibility



Configuration Management Architecture



Tools for This Course



Visual Studio Code

Install Extensions

Angular v5 Snippets

C#

Debugger for Chrome

SQL Server



AppSettings Class

```
export class AppSettings {  
    defaultPrice: number = 1;  
    defaultUrl: string = "http://www.fairwaytech.com";  
}
```



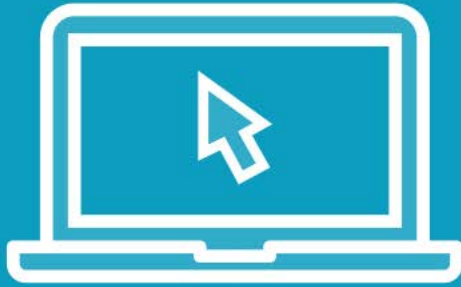
App Settings Service

```
import { Injectable } from '@angular/core';  
import { Observable } from 'rxjs/Observable';  
import { of } from 'rxjs/observable/of';
```

```
@Injectable()  
export class AppSettingsService {  
  getSettings(): Observable<AppSettings> {  
    let settings = new AppSettings();  
    return of(settings);  
  }  
}
```



Demo



Create application settings class

Create application settings service



A Product Class and Page

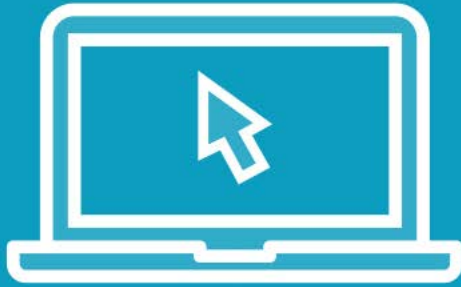


Product Class

```
export class Product {  
    productId: number;  
    productName: string;  
    introductionDate: Date;  
    price: number;  
    url: string;  
}
```



Demo



Create product class



Product Page

```
<table>

  // OTHER FIELDS HERE

  <tr>

    <td>Price:</td>

    <td><input [(ngModel)]="product.price" /></td>

  </tr>

  <tr>

    <td>URL:</td>

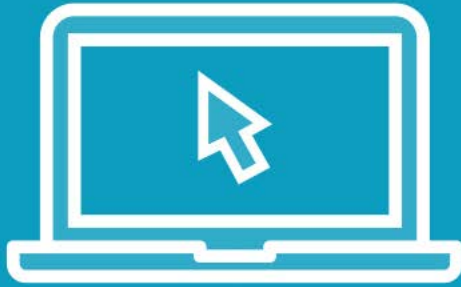
    <td><input [(ngModel)]="product.url" /></td>

  </tr>

</table>
```



Demo



Create product html page



Product Page Component

```
@Component({})  
export class ProductDetailComponent implements OnInit {  
  constructor(private appSettingsService:  
               AppSettingsService) { }  
  
  product: Product;  
  settings: AppSettings;  
  ngOnInit(): void { }  
}
```

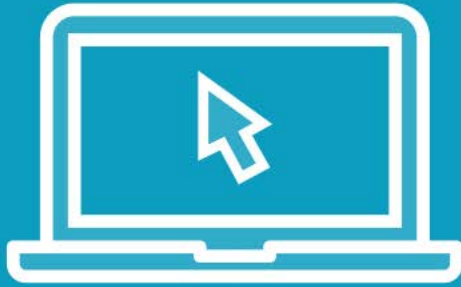


Retrieve Settings

```
ngOnInit(): void {  
    this.appSettingsService.getSettings()  
        .subscribe(settings => this.settings = settings,  
            () => null,  
            () => {  
                this.product = new Product();  
                this.product.price = this.settings.defaultPrice;  
                this.product.url = this.settings.defaultUrl; }));  
}
```



Demo



Create product page component class



Summary



Why build a configuration system?

Configuration architecture

The modules in this course

Configuration class and service



Coming up in the next module...

Store settings in JSON file

Read file to create configuration class



Read Settings from a JSON File



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Goals



Add bootstrap styles

Create settings input screen

Put settings into JSON file

Read settings using HttpClient

Add exception handling



Add Bootstrap



Add Bootstrap Styles

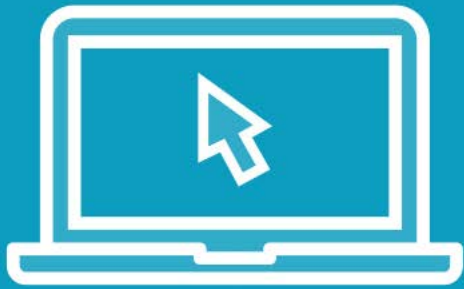
Use npm to install

Add styles and
scripts to
`.angular-cli.json`

Fix product detail
page



Demo



Add bootstrap

Fix up product detail page



Create Default Settings Page



Default Settings

Default Price

Default URL

SaveCancel

Create page for user to see all defaults

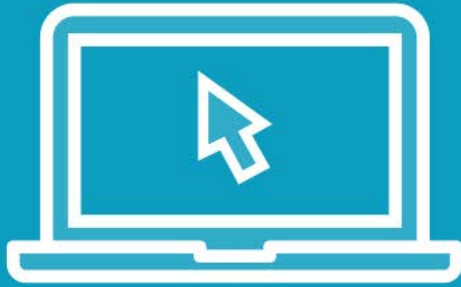
Create `\src\app\settings` folder

Build `settings.component.html`

Build `settings.component.ts`



Demo



Create settings page



Add Routing and Menu



Add Routing

```
const routes: Routes = [  
  { path: 'product', component: ProductDetailComponent },  
  { path: 'settings', component: SettingsComponent }  
];
```

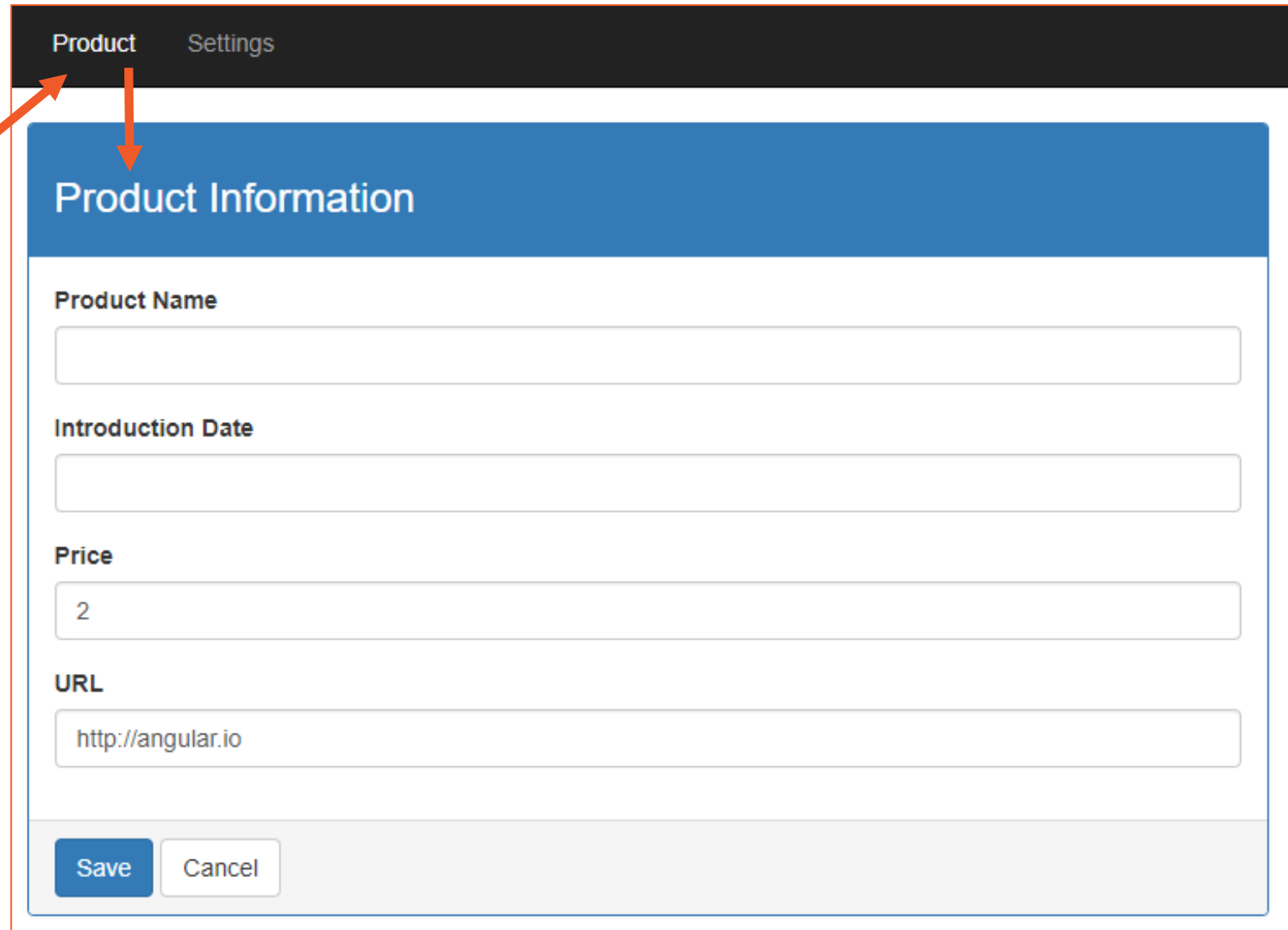
```
@NgModule({  
  imports: [RouterModule.forRoot(routes)],  
  exports: [RouterModule]  
})
```

```
export class AppRoutingModule { }
```



Add bootstrap
navigation

Use routing links to
call each page



The screenshot shows a web application interface. At the top, there is a dark navigation bar with two links: 'Product' and 'Settings'. Below this, a blue header bar contains the text 'Product Information'. The main content area is a form with four input fields: 'Product Name', 'Introduction Date', 'Price' (containing the value '2'), and 'URL' (containing the value 'http://angular.io'). At the bottom of the form, there are two buttons: 'Save' and 'Cancel'.

Product Settings

Product Information

Product Name

Introduction Date

Price

2

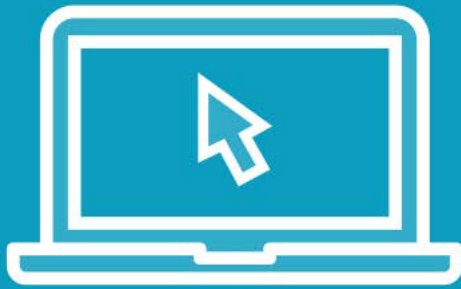
URL

http://angular.io

Save Cancel



Demo



Add routing

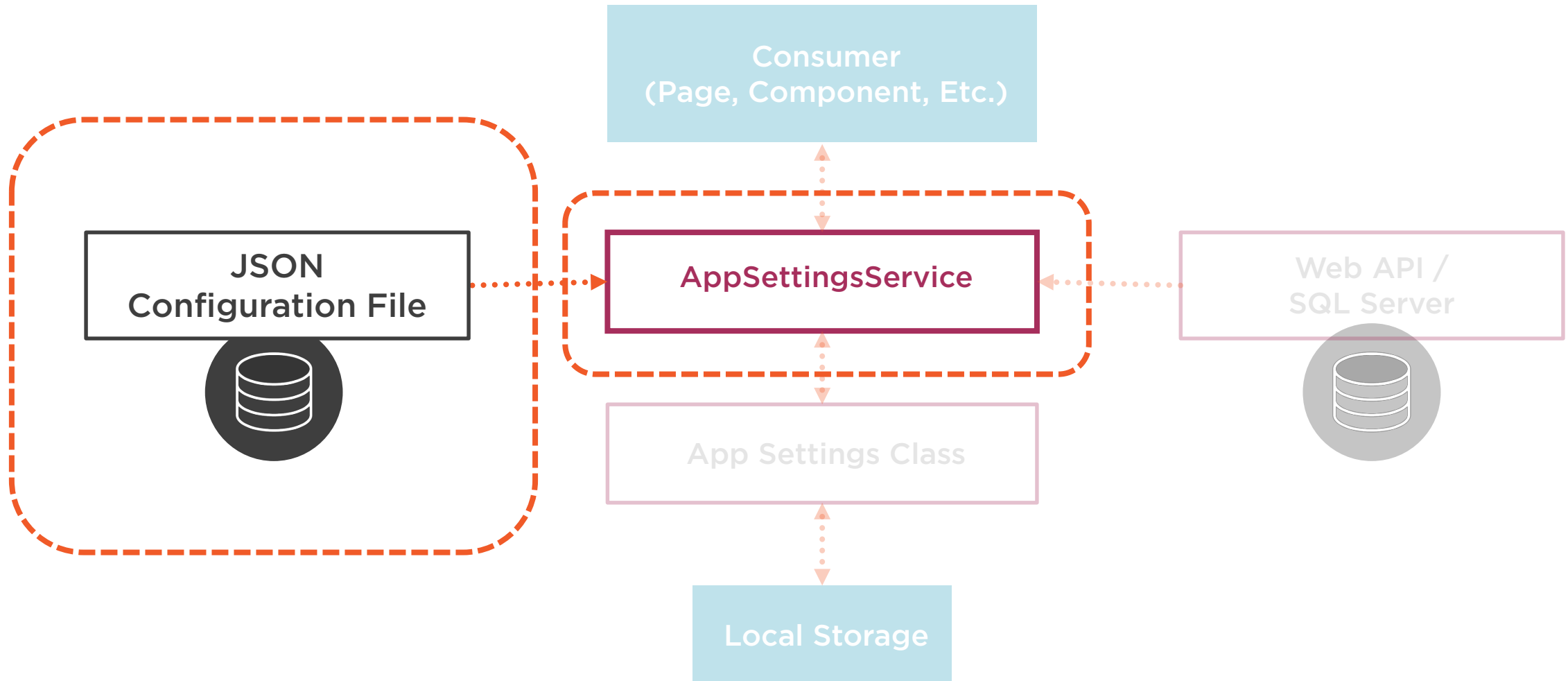
Add bootstrap navigation



Create JSON File



Configuration Management Architecture



`\assets\appsettings.json`

```
{  
  "defaultPrice": 2,  
  "defaultUrl":  
    "http://angular.io"  
}
```

◀ **Add appsettings.json file**
Add into \assets folder

◀ **Add two properties to match
AppSettings class**
defaultPrice
defaultUrl



Modify AppSettingsService Class

Import HttpClient

Import catchError

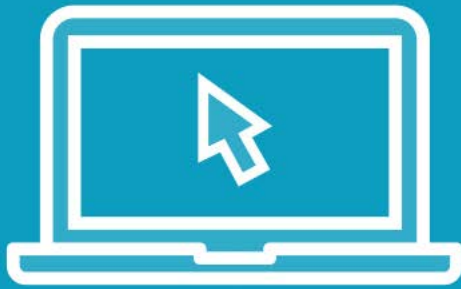
Add constant for
JSON file location

Inject HttpClient

Modify
getSettings() to
read JSON



Demo



Add JSON file

Modify AppSettingsService class



Add Exception Handling



Exception Handling

Add exception handling when
reading JSON file

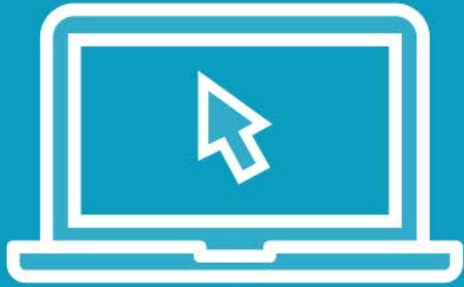
Don't throw exception

Return instance of
AppSettings class

Allows application to continue



Demo



Add exception handling



Summary



Added bootstrap styles

Created page to display settings

Added routing and menu system

Read from JSON file

Added exception handling



Coming up in the next module...

Save settings into local storage

Retrieve settings from local storage

Delete settings from local storage



Read Settings from a JSON File



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Goals



Add bootstrap styles

Create settings input screen

Put settings into JSON file

Read settings using HttpClient

Add exception handling



Add Bootstrap



Add Bootstrap Styles

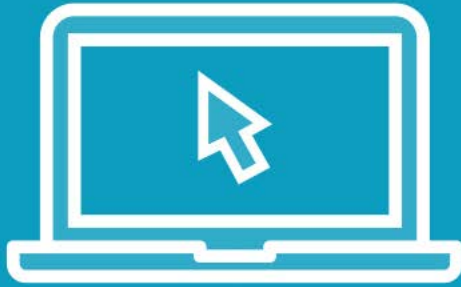
Use npm to install

Add styles and
scripts to
`.angular-cli.json`

Fix product detail
page



Demo



Add bootstrap

Fix up product detail page



Create Default Settings Page



Default Settings

Default Price

Default URL

Create page for user to see all defaults

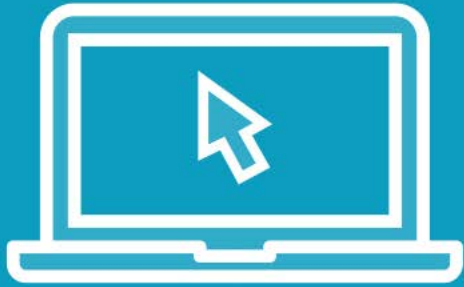
Create `\src\app\settings` folder

Build `settings.component.html`

Build `settings.component.ts`



Demo



Create settings page



Add Routing and Menu



Add Routing

```
const routes: Routes = [  
  { path: 'product', component: ProductDetailComponent },  
  { path: 'settings', component: SettingsComponent }  
];
```

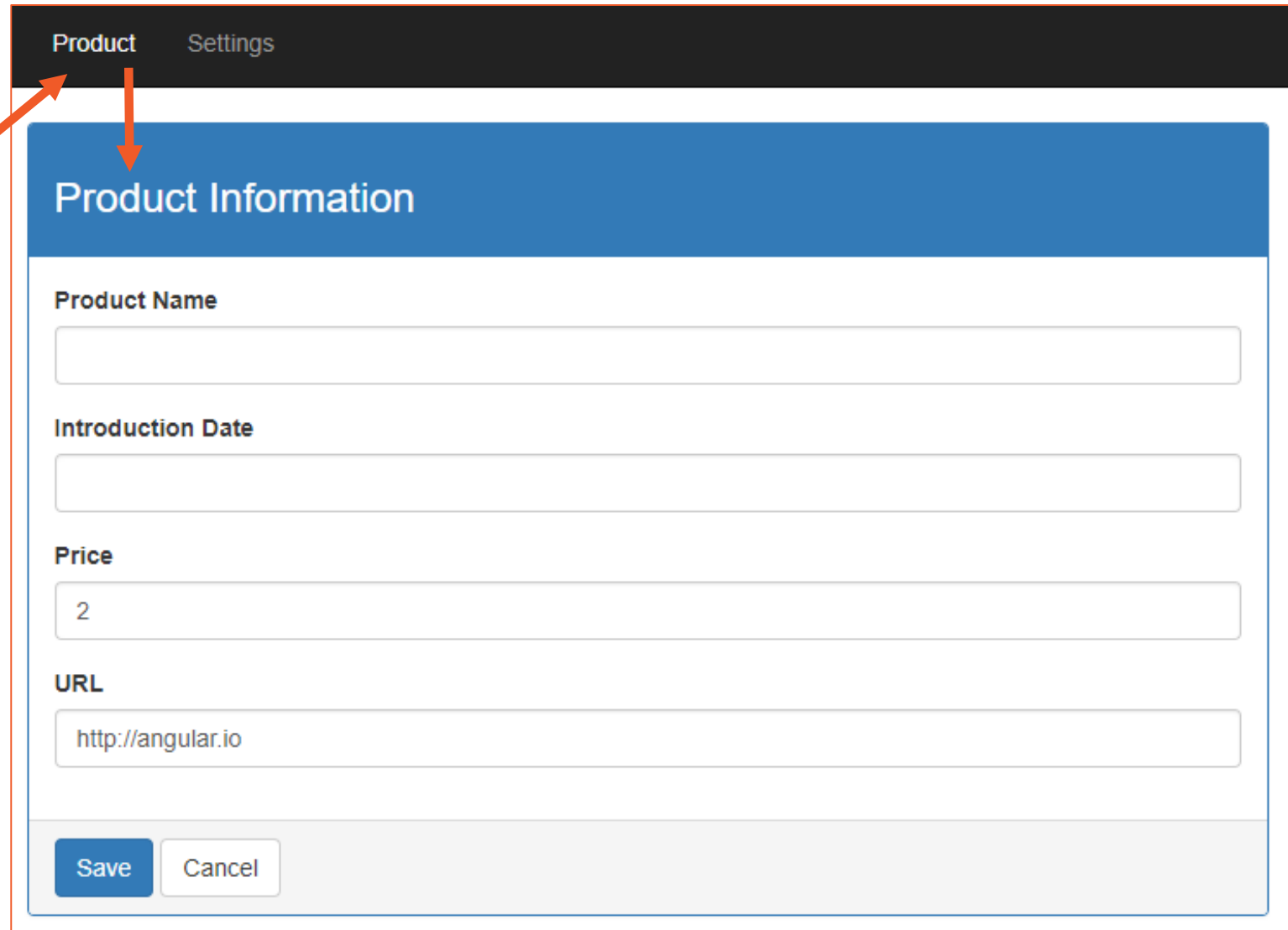
```
@NgModule({  
  imports: [RouterModule.forRoot(routes)],  
  exports: [RouterModule]  
})
```

```
export class AppRoutingModule { }
```



**Add bootstrap
navigation**

**Use routing links to
call each page**



The screenshot shows a web application interface. At the top, there is a dark navigation bar with two links: 'Product' and 'Settings'. Below this, a blue header bar contains the text 'Product Information'. The main content area is a form with four input fields: 'Product Name', 'Introduction Date', 'Price' (containing the value '2'), and 'URL' (containing the value 'http://angular.io'). At the bottom of the form, there are two buttons: 'Save' and 'Cancel'.

Product Settings

Product Information

Product Name

Introduction Date

Price

2

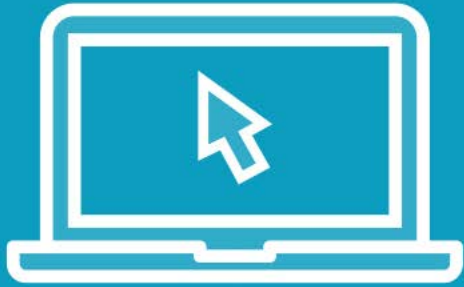
URL

http://angular.io

Save Cancel



Demo



Add routing

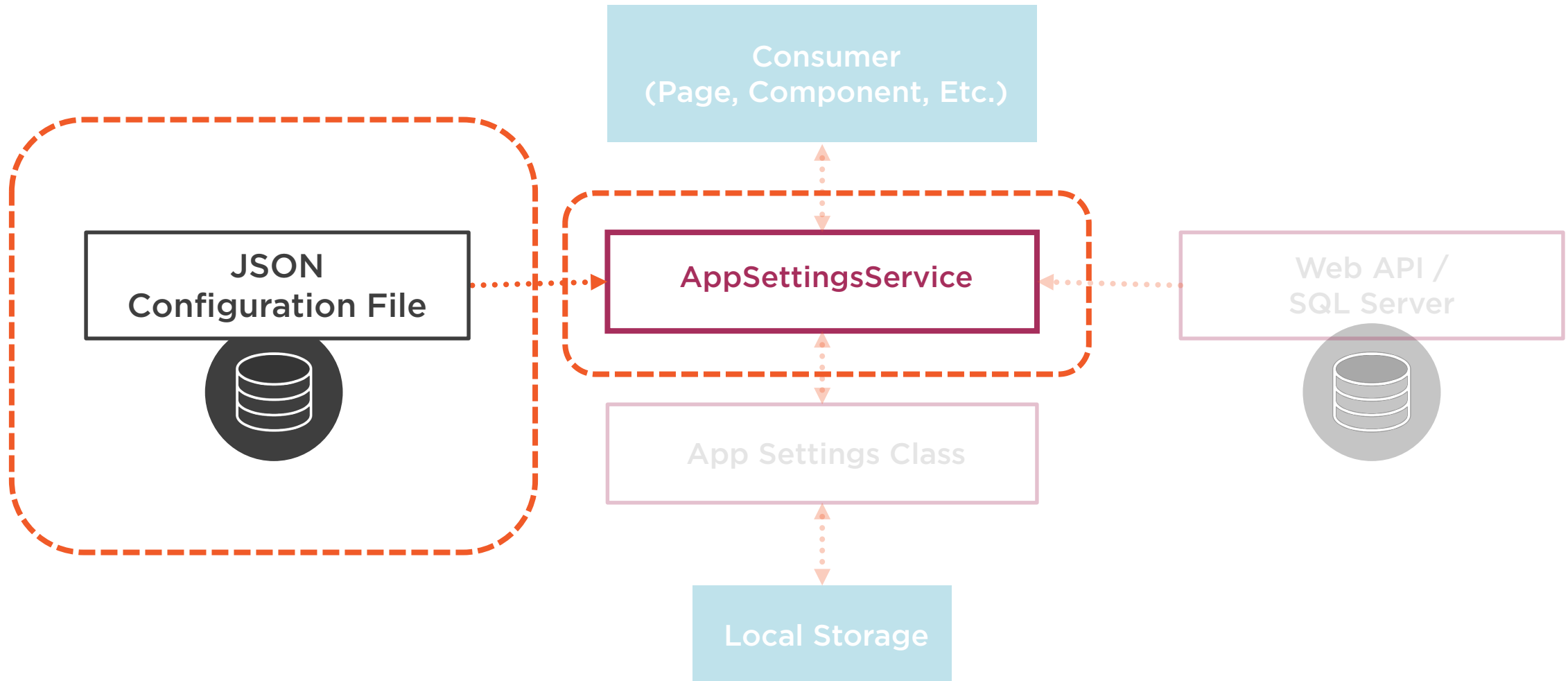
Add bootstrap navigation



Create JSON File



Configuration Management Architecture



`\assets\appsettings.json`

```
{  
  "defaultPrice": 2,  
  "defaultUrl":  
    "http://angular.io"  
}
```

◀ **Add appsettings.json file**
Add into \assets folder

◀ **Add two properties to match AppSettings class**
defaultPrice
defaultUrl



Modify AppSettingsService Class

Import HttpClient

Import catchError

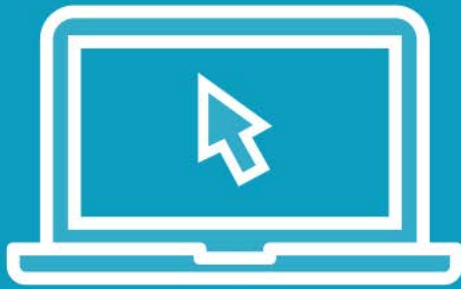
Add constant for
JSON file location

Inject HttpClient

Modify
getSettings() to
read JSON



Demo



Add JSON file

Modify `AppSettingsService` class



Add Exception Handling



Exception Handling

Add exception handling when
reading JSON file

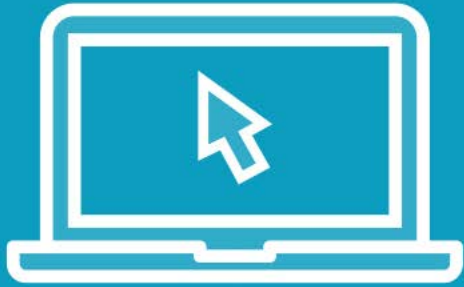
Don't throw exception

Return instance of
AppSettings class

Allows application to continue



Demo



Add exception handling



Summary



Added bootstrap styles

Created page to display settings

Added routing and menu system

Read from JSON file

Added exception handling





Coming up in the next module...

Save settings into local storage

Retrieve settings from local storage

Delete settings from local storage



Store Settings in Local Storage



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Goals



Work with local storage

Save settings

Retrieve settings

Delete settings



Saving Data



Modify AppSettingsService

```
const SETTINGS_KEY = "configuration";
```

```
saveSettings(settings: AppSettings) {  
    localStorage.setItem(SETTINGS_KEY,  
        JSON.stringify(settings));  
}
```



Modify SettingsComponent

```
<button class="btn btn-primary"  
  (click)="saveSettings()">
```

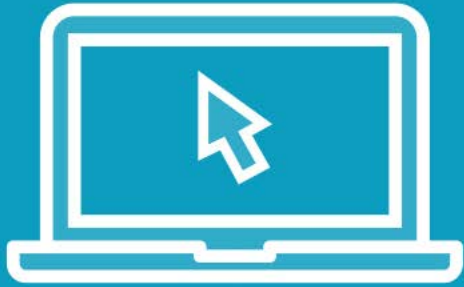
Save

```
</button>
```

```
saveSettings(settings: AppSettings) {  
  this.appSettingsService.saveSettings(this.settings);  
}
```



Demo



Save Settings to Local Storage



Retrieve Settings



Working with Local Storage

Attempt to get
data from local
storage

If not found,
return data from
JSON file, save to
local storage

If found, return
data



Modify AppSettingsService

```
getSettings(): Observable<AppSettings> {  
    let settings = localStorage.getItem(SETTINGS_KEY);  
    if (settings) {  
        return of(JSON.parse(settings));  
    }  
    else {  
        // Get data from JSON file  
    }  
}
```

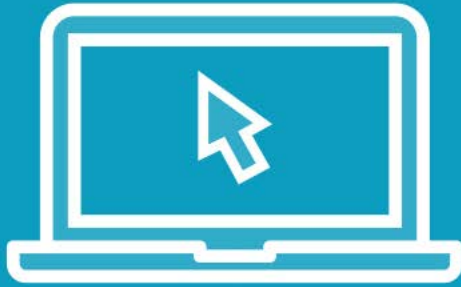


Modify AppSettingsService

```
else {  
    return this.http.get<AppSettings>(SETTINGS_LOCATION)  
        .pipe(tap(settings => {  
            if (settings) this.saveSettings(settings);  
        })),  
    catchError(this.handleError<AppSettings>('getSettings',  
        new AppSettings()))  
);  
}
```



Demo



Retrieve settings



Delete Settings



Modify AppSettingsService

```
deleteSettings(): void {  
    localStorage.removeItem(SETTINGS_KEY);  
}
```



Modify the Settings Component

```
<button class="btn btn-primary"  
  (click)="deleteSettings()">
```

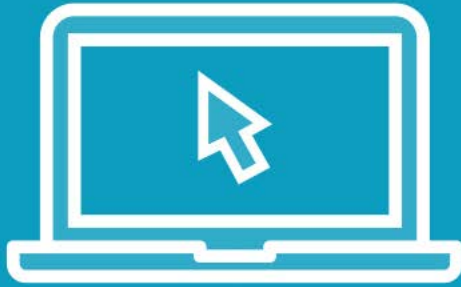
Delete Settings

```
</button>
```

```
deleteSettings(): void {  
  this.appSettingsService.deleteSettings();  
}
```



Demo



Delete settings



Summary



Save into local storage

Retrieve from local storage or JSON file

Delete local storage values





Coming up in the next module...

Build Web API using ASP.NET Core

Create table to hold settings

Return settings from Web API

Store Web API settings into local
storage



Retrieve Settings from SQL Server via a Web API Call



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Goals



Create AppSettings table

Create Web API using ASP.NET Core

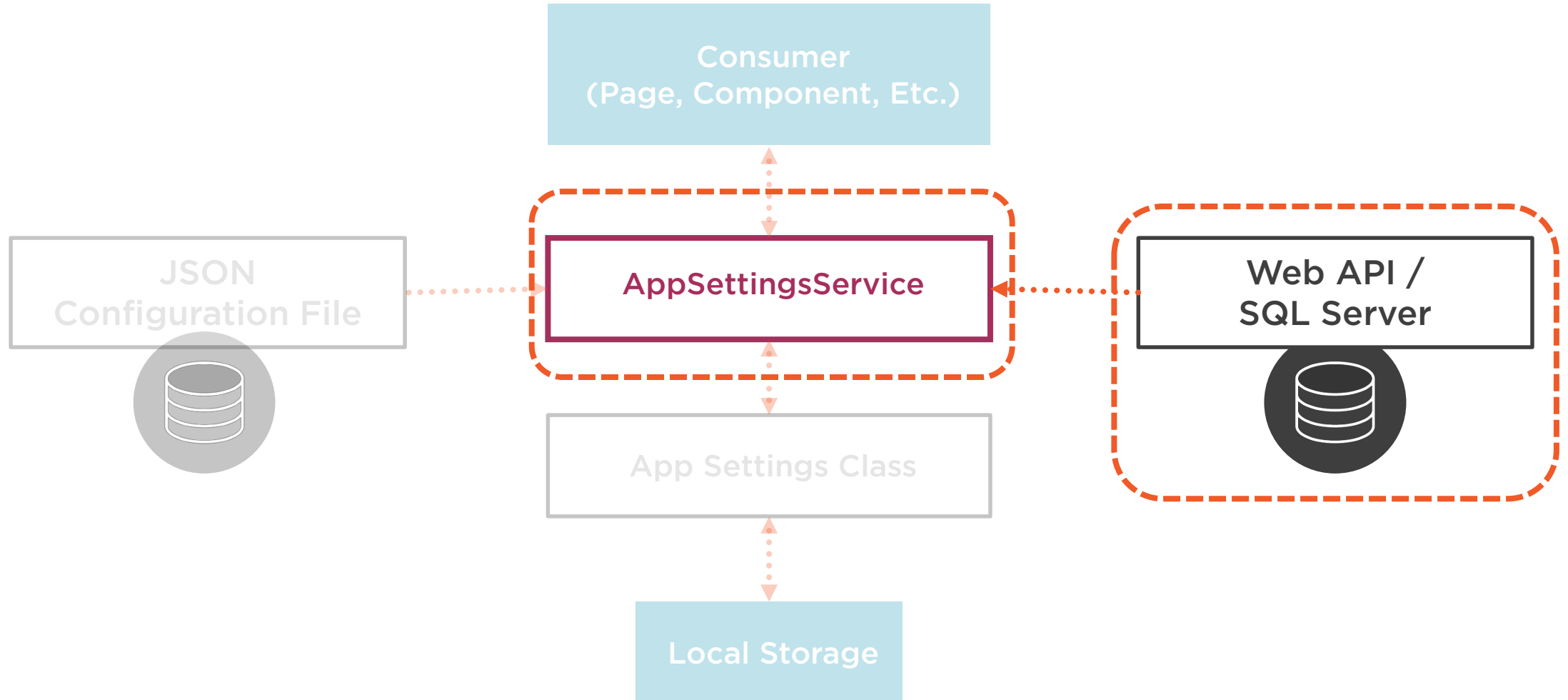
Modify Angular service to call Web API



Overview



Configuration Management Architecture



Steps



Create AppSettings table

Create Web API using ASP.NET Core

Add Entity Framework

Add Get() method to ConfigController class

Configure Web API for JSON and CORS

Modify Angular service to call Web API



Create AppSettings Table

```
CREATE TABLE AppSettings
```

```
(
```

```
AppSettingsId int NOT NULL IDENTITY(1,1) PRIMARY KEY NONCLUSTERED,
```

```
DefaultPrice money NOT NULL DEFAULT(1),
```

```
DefaultUrl nvarchar(255) NOT NULL,
```

```
IsFromLocalStorage bit NOT NULL DEFAULT(0)
```

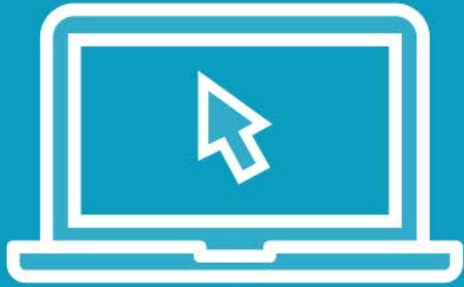
```
);
```

```
INSERT INTO AppSettings(DefaultPrice, DefaultUrl)
```

```
VALUES(42, 'http://www.google.com');
```



Demo



Create AppSettings table



Create Web API



Create ASP.NET Core Web API

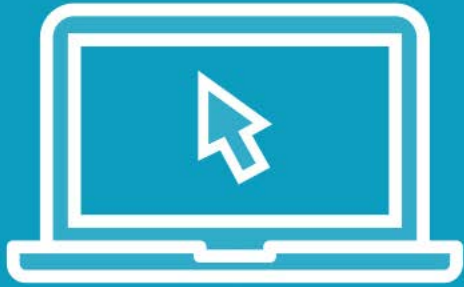
// Drop to command prompt

```
D:  
cd Samples  
md ConfigWebApi  
cd ConfigWebApi
```

```
dotnet new webapi  
code .
```



Demo



Create ASP.NET Core Web API project



Add Entity Framework



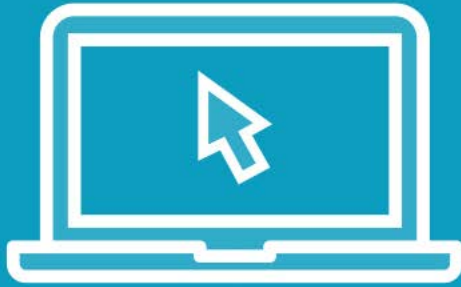
Add Entity Framework

// Open integrated terminal

```
dotnet add package Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore.SqlServer
```



Demo



Add Entity Framework

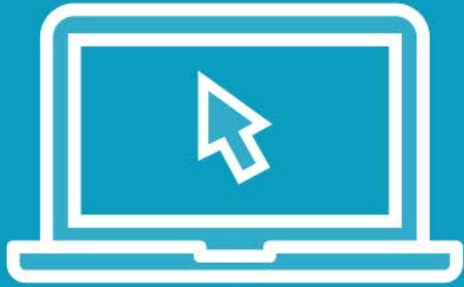


Add AppSettings Class

```
public class AppSettings {  
    [Required]  
    public int AppSettingsId {get; set;}  
    [Required]  
    public decimal DefaultPrice { get; set; }  
    [Required]  
    public string DefaultUrl { get; set; }  
    [Required]  
    public bool IsFromLocalStorage { get; set; }  
}
```



Demo



Add AppSettings entity class

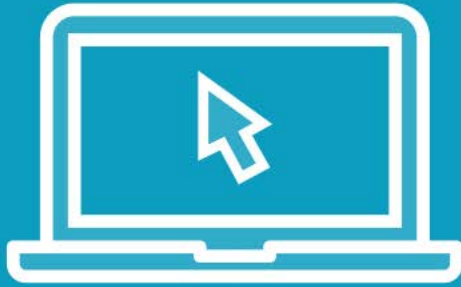


Add DbContext Class

```
public class ConfigDB : DbContext {  
    public DbSet<AppSettings> AppSettings { get; set; }  
    protected override void OnConfiguring(  
        DbContextOptionsBuilder optionsBuilder) {  
        optionsBuilder.UseSqlServer(@"Server=localhost;  
            Database=Sandbox;Trusted_Connection=True;  
            MultipleActiveResultSets=true");  
    }  
}
```



Demo



Add DbContext class



Get() Method in Controller

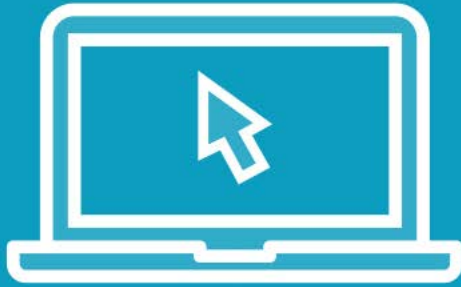


Modify Config Controller Get() Method

```
public IActionResult Get() {  
    ConfigDB db = new ConfigDB();  
  
    return StatusCode(StatusCode.Status200K,  
        db.AppSettings.FirstOrDefault());  
}
```



Demo



Create `Get()` method in controller



Configure Web API for JSON and CORS



Steps



Create AppSettings table

Create Web API using ASP.NET Core

Add Entity Framework

Add Get() method to ConfigController class

Configure Web API for JSON and CORS

Modify Angular service to call Web API

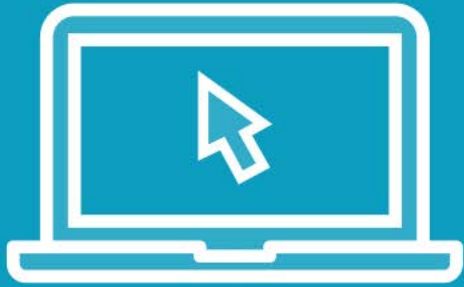


Modify ConfigureServices Method

```
public void ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection services)
{
    services.AddMvc()
        .AddJsonOptions(options =>
            options.SerializerSettings.ContractResolver =
                new CamelCasePropertyNamesContractResolver());
}
```



Demo



Convert camel case to pascal case



Add CORS

// Open integrated terminal

```
dotnet add package Microsoft.AspNetCore.Cors
```



Modify ConfigureServices Method

```
public void ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection services)
{
    services.AddCors();
    services.AddMvc();
    .AddJsonOptions(options =>
        options.SerializerSettings.ContractResolver =
            new CamelCasePropertyNamesContractResolver());
}
```

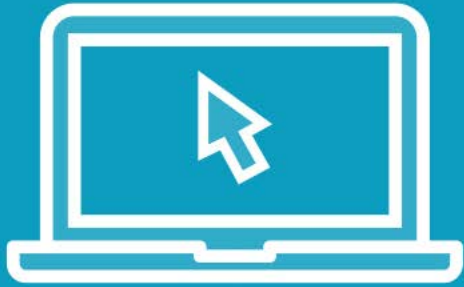


Modify Configure Method

```
public void Configure(...)  
{  
    // Other code here  
    app.UseCors(  
        options => options.WithOrigins("http://localhost:4200")  
        .AllowAnyMethod()  
    );  
}
```



Demo



Add CORS



Modify Angular Code



Modify AppSettingsService

```
// Modify constant
```

```
const SETTINGS_LOCATION =  
    "http://localhost:5000/api/config";
```

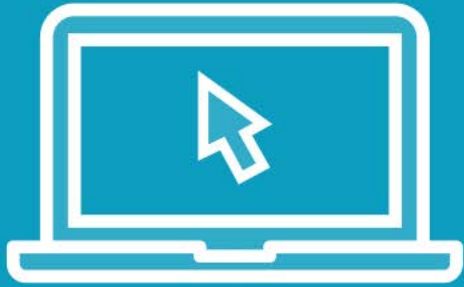


Modify AppSettings Class

```
export class AppSettings {  
    appSettingsId: number = null;  
    defaultPrice: number = 1;  
    defaultUrl: string = "http://www.fairwaytech.com";  
    isFromLocalStorage: boolean = false;  
}
```



Demo



Modify Angular Code



Summary



Added SQL Server table

Added Web API

Called Web API from Angular



Course Summary



Created service for default settings

Stored settings into JSON file

Saved settings into local storage

Created Web API for default settings

I hope you enjoyed
this course!

