

18. QUICK SORT

SAMPLE CODE

```
#include <stdio.h>

void swap(int *a, int *b) {
    int t = *a;
    *a = *b;
    *b = t;
}

int partition(int a[], int low, int high) {
    int pivot = a[high];
    int i = low - 1;
    for (int j = low; j < high; j++) {
        if (a[j] < pivot) {
            i++;
            swap(&a[i], &a[j]);
        }
    }
    swap(&a[i + 1], &a[high]);
    return i + 1;
}

void quickSort(int a[], int low, int high) {
    if (low < high) {
        int pi = partition(a, low, high);
        quickSort(a, low, pi - 1);
        quickSort(a, pi + 1, high);
    }
}

int main() {
```

```

int a[] = {3, 7, 2, 1, 9};

int n = sizeof(a) / sizeof(a[0]);

quickSort(a, 0, n - 1);

for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
    printf("%d\n ", a[i]);

return 0;
}

```

OUTPUT

The screenshot shows a C++ IDE with the following components:

- Editor:** Displays the `quicksort.cpp` file with the following code:


```

9  int partition(int a[], int low, int high) {
10     int pivot = a[high];
11     int i = low - 1;
12     for (int j = low; j < high; j++) {
13         if (a[j] < pivot) {
14             i++;
15             swap(&a[i], &a[j]);
16         }
17     }
18     swap(&a[i + 1], &a[high]);
19     return i + 1;
20 }
21
22 void quickSort(int a[], int low, int high) {
23     if (low < high) {
24         int pi = partition(a, low, high);
25         quickSort(a, low, pi - 1);
26         quickSort(a, pi + 1, high);
27     }
28 }
29
30 int main() {
31     int a[] = {3, 7, 2, 1, 9};
32     int n = sizeof(a) / sizeof(a[0]);
33 }
      
```
- Compiler Output:** Shows the compilation results:


```

Compilation results...
-----
- Errors: 0
- Warnings: 0
- Output Filename: C:\Users\Haritha\OneDrive\Documents\quicksort.exe
- Output Size: 129,029,968,75 KIB
- Compilation Time: 0.61s
      
```
- Terminal:** Displays the output of the program:


```

1
2
3
7
9

-----
Process exited after 4.26 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
      
```