

Phase-5 Practice Project: Assisted Practice

4. Distribute Your App Across a Swarm Cluster.

- ✓ Setting up a Docker instance.
- To verify the installation:
 1. Open the command-line interface
 2. Type in the command:

docker --version

```
root@ip-172-31-17-73:~# apt install docker.io
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
docker.io is already the newest version (18.09.7-0ubuntu1~18.04.3).
The following packages were automatically installed and are no longer required:
  apache2-bin apache2-data libaprutil1-dbd-sqlite3 libaprutil1-ldap liblua5.2-0
Use 'apt autoremove' to remove them.
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 9 not upgraded.
root@ip-172-31-17-73:~# docker version
Client:
 Version:           18.09.7
 API version:       1.39
 Go version:        go1.10.1
 Git commit:        2d0083d
 Built:             Wed Jul  3 12:13:59 2019
 OS/Arch:           linux/amd64
 Experimental:      false

Server:
 Engine:
  Version:          18.09.7
  API version:      1.39 (minimum version 1.12)
  Go version:       go1.10.1
  Git commit:       2d0083d
  Built:            Mon Jul  1 19:31:12 2019
  OS/Arch:          linux/amd64
  Experimental:     false
root@ip-172-31-17-73:~# █
```

Setting up Docker swarm with multiple nodes

- Edit the **/etc/hosts** file across the two nodes via **gedit** or **vim** and make the following changes:

172.31.17.73dockermanager

172.31.86.69dockerworker1

- After modifying the host file with the details mentioned above, check the connectivity with **ping** between all the nodes
 - From Docker Manager Host instance:

```
root@ip-172-31-17-73:~# ping dockerworker1
PING dockerworker1 (172.31.86.69) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from dockerworker1 (172.31.86.69): icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.637 ms
64 bytes from dockerworker1 (172.31.86.69): icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.727 ms
64 bytes from dockerworker1 (172.31.86.69): icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.673 ms
64 bytes from dockerworker1 (172.31.86.69): icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=5.00 ms
64 bytes from dockerworker1 (172.31.86.69): icmp_seq=5 ttl=64 time=0.674 ms
64 bytes from dockerworker1 (172.31.86.69): icmp_seq=6 ttl=64 time=0.647 ms
64 bytes from dockerworker1 (172.31.86.69): icmp_seq=7 ttl=64 time=0.751 ms
64 bytes from dockerworker1 (172.31.86.69): icmp_seq=8 ttl=64 time=0.663 ms
^C
--- dockerworker1 ping statistics ---
8 packets transmitted, 8 received, 0% packet loss, time 7136ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.637/1.222/5.005/1.430 ms
root@ip-172-31-17-73:~#
```

- From Docker Worker Node instance:

```
root@ip-172-31-86-69:~# ping dockermanager
PING dockermanager (172.31.17.73) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from dockermanager (172.31.17.73): icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.669 ms
64 bytes from dockermanager (172.31.17.73): icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.693 ms
64 bytes from dockermanager (172.31.17.73): icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.693 ms
64 bytes from dockermanager (172.31.17.73): icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.713 ms
64 bytes from dockermanager (172.31.17.73): icmp_seq=5 ttl=64 time=0.697 ms
^C
--- dockermanager ping statistics ---
5 packets transmitted, 5 received, 0% packet loss, time 4100ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.669/0.693/0.713/0.014 ms
root@ip-172-31-86-69:~#
```

- Initialize the Docker swarm mode by running the following docker command on the **dockermanager** node

```
docker swarm init --advertise-addr<manager node IP address>
```

```
docker swarm init --advertise-addr172.31.17.73
```

```
root@ip-172-31-17-73:~# docker swarm init --advertise-addr 172.31.17.73
Swarm initialized: current node (ba8j0ti2lols6f8pbxfyqy5lc) is now a manager.

To add a worker to this swarm, run the following command:

    docker swarm join --token SWMTKN-1-2o9yesj2p0jk65wory232wthdrec38yeglrc037ryoxe6duuy4n-ant4lo3e6xkdociyk9ut5ky4j 172.31.17.73:2377

To add a manager to this swarm, run 'docker swarm join-token manager' and follow the instructions.

root@ip-172-31-17-73:~#
```

- Once the swarm cluster is initialized, allow the ports mentioned below in security groups

SSH	TCP	22	Custom	0.0.0.0/0	e.g. SSH for Admin Desktop	✕
All ICMP - IPv	ICMP	0 - 65535	Custom	0.0.0.0/0	e.g. SSH for Admin Desktop	✕
Custom TCP f	TCP	2377	Custom	0.0.0.0/0	e.g. SSH for Admin Desktop	✕

While initializing the Docker swarm cluster, you will get docker swarm join command which can be executed on node manager to add node to swarm

```
root@ip-172-31-86-69:~# docker swarm join --token SWMTKN-1-2o9yesj2p0jk65wory232wthdrec38yeg1r037ryoxe6duuy4n-ant4lo3e6xkdociyk9ut5ky4j 172.31.17.73:2377
This node joined a swarm as a worker.
root@ip-172-31-86-69:~#
```

- cluster
- Run the command below to see the node status

docker node ls

```
root@ip-172-31-17-73:~# docker node ls
```

ID	HOSTNAME	STATUS	AVAILABILITY	MANAGER STATUS	ENGINE VERSION
ba8j0ti2liols6f8pbxftyqy5lc *	ip-172-31-17-73	Ready	Active	Leader	18.09.7
sk9btki9xk5gr39jj5j7kdztz	ip-172-31-86-69	Ready	Active		18.09.7

```
root@ip-172-31-17-73:~#
```

Deploying a custom Docker image to a Docker swarm cluster

- Create service in Docker swarm cluster

docker service create --name webapp --publish 8080:8080 --replicas 2
jocatalin/kubernetes-bootcamp:v1

```
root@ip-172-31-17-73:~# docker service create --name webapp --publish 8080:8080 --replicas 2 docker.io/jocatalin/kubernetes-bootcamp:v1
oh0u8450pritrllhwiicjgbqjy
overall progress: 2 out of 2 tasks
1/2: running [=====>]
2/2: running [=====>]
verify: Service converged
root@ip-172-31-17-73:~# docker service ls
```

ID	NAME	MODE	REPLICAS	IMAGE	PORTS
oh0u8450prit	webapp	replicated	2/2	jocatalin/kubernetes-bootcamp:v1	*:8080->8080/tcp

```
root@ip-172-31-17-73:~#
```

- You can now validate if Docker containers got deployed on both nodes or not using the command below

docker service pswebapp

```
root@ip-172-31-17-73:~# docker service ps webapp
ID                NAME          IMAGE                                NODE           DESIRED STATE
$
kxlfdaa25vol      webapp.1      jocatalin/kubernetes-bootcamp:v1   ip-172-31-17-73 Running
wouv28ypnnje      webapp.2      jocatalin/kubernetes-bootcamp:v1   ip-172-31-86-69 Running
root@ip-172-31-17-73:~#
```

We can validate the application using the **curl** command to see if the application is up and running.

```
root@ip-172-31-17-73:~# curl localhost:8080
Hello Kubernetes bootcamp! | Running on: dda6e7f30789 | v=1
root@ip-172-31-17-73:~#
```