Experiment 2

Parallel Bubble Sort

```
#include<iostream>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<omp.h>
using namespace std;
void bubble(int *, int);
void swap(int &, int &);
void bubble(int *a, int n){
  for( int i = 0; i < n; i++){
        int first = i \% 2;
        #pragma omp parallel for shared(a,first)
        for( int j = first; j < n-1; j += 2){
                if( a[j] > a[j+1]){
                       swap(a[j], a[j+1]);
 }}}}
void swap(int &a, int &b){
  int tmp;
  tmp=a;
  a=b;
  b=tmp;
}
int main(){
  int *a,n;
  cout<<"\n Enter total number: ";
  cin>>n;
  a=new int[n];
  cout<<" Enter number: ";
  for(int i=0;i< n;i++){
        cin>>a[i];
  }
  bubble(a,n);
  cout<<" Sorted array: ";
  for(int i=0;i< n;i++){
        cout<<a[i]<<" ";
```

```
}
return 0;
}
```

```
--- Parallel Bubble Sort ---
Enter total number: 6
Enter number: 10 17 15 12 9 11
Sorted array: 9 10 11 12 15 17
```

Parallel Merge Sort

```
#include <iostream>
#include <vector>
#include <algorithm>
#include <thread>
using namespace std;
void merge(vector<int>& arr, int I, int m, int r) {
  int n1 = m - l + 1;
  int n2 = r - m;
  vector<int> L(n1), R(n2);
  for (int i = 0; i < n1; i++) {
     L[i] = arr[l + i];
  for (int j = 0; j < n2; j++) {
     R[j] = arr[m + 1 + j];
  int i = 0, j = 0, k = 1;
  while (i < n1 \&\& j < n2) {
     if (L[i] \le R[j]) {
        arr[k] = L[i];
        i++;
     }
     else {
        arr[k] = R[j];
        j++;
  }
```

```
k++;
  }
  while (i < n1) {
     arr[k] = L[i];
     i++;
     k++;
  }
  while (j < n2) {
     arr[k] = R[j];
     j++;
     k++;
  }}
void parallel_merge_sort(vector<int>& arr, int I, int r, int threads) {
  if (1 < r) {
     int m = I + (r - I) / 2;
     if (threads > 1) {
        thread left(parallel_merge_sort, ref(arr), I, m, threads / 2);
        thread right(parallel_merge_sort, ref(arr), m + 1, r, threads / 2);
        left.join();
        right.join();
     }
     else {
        parallel_merge_sort(arr, I, m, 1);
        parallel_merge_sort(arr, m + 1, r, 1);
     }
     merge(arr, I, m, r);
  }}
int main() {
  int m;
  vector<int> arr;
  //= {10, 7, 8, 9, 1, 5};
  cout<<"\n--- Parallel Merge Sort ---";
  cout<<"\n Enter total number: ";
  cin>>m;
  cout<<" Enter number: ";
  int tmp;
  for(int i=0;i< m;i++){
        cin>>tmp;
        arr.push_back(tmp);
  }
```

```
int n = arr.size();
int threads = 4;

parallel_merge_sort(arr, 0, n - 1, threads);

cout << " Sorted array: ";
for (auto x: arr) {
    cout << x << " ";
}
    cout << endl;

return 0;
}</pre>
```

```
--- Parallel Merge Sort ---
Enter total number: 6
Enter number: 10 7 8 9 1 5
Sorted array: 1 5 7 8 9 10
```