

**City University**  
**Faculty of Science & Engineering**  
**Department of Computer Science and Engineering**  
**Program : B.Sc. in CSE**  
**Midterm Examination** Semester: Summer 2018  
Course Code: CSE 307 Course Title: Discrete Mathematics  
Total Marks: 30 Duration: 1 hour 30 Minutes

*Answer any 3(three) questions*

*3 X 10 =30*

- 1
  - a) Define proposition with example. 1
  - b) Define Conjunction and Disjunction with TRUTH Tables. 2
  - c) Define Exclusive OR, Conditional and Bi-Conditional with TRUTH Tables. 3
  - d) What is compound propositions? Construct the truth table of this compound proposition:  $(p \vee \neg q) \rightarrow (p \wedge q)$  . 2
  - e) Find the bitwise OR, bitwise AND of the following pairs of bit strings: 1111 0000, 1010 1010 2
- 2
  - a) Construct a combinatorial circuit of  $(p \wedge \neg r) \vee (\neg q \vee r)$  from input bits p, q, r. 1
  - b) Using truth table verify both of the De Morgan laws. 2
  - c) Show that  $p \leftrightarrow q$  and  $(p \rightarrow q) \wedge (q \rightarrow p)$  are logically equivalent. 2
  - d) What is Tautology? Show that  $(p \wedge q) \rightarrow (p \vee q)$  is a tautology. 3
  - e) Show that  $(p \wedge q) \wedge \neg(p \vee q)$  is a contradiction. 2
- 3
  - a) Define universal and existential quantifier with notation. 2
  - b) Show that  $\neg \forall x (P(x) \rightarrow Q(x)) \equiv \exists x (P(x) \wedge \neg Q(x))$  . 2
  - c) Let  $A = \{1, 2, 3\}$   $B = \{a, b, c, d\}$ . Find the cartesian product  $(B \times A)$  of B and A. 2
  - d) Let  $A = \{x | x \text{ is odd positive integer less than } 10\}$ . What is the cardinality of A. 2
  - e) Define power set. What is the power set of  $S = \{a, b, c\}$ ? 2
- 4
  - a) Let  $A = \{1, 3, 5\}$ ,  $B = \{1, 2, 3\}$ . Find the union and intersection of A and B. Show them using Venn Diagram. 2
  - b) Let  $A = \{1, 3, 5, 7, 9\}$ ,  $B = \{2, 4, 6, 8, 10\}$ . Show that A and B are disjoint. 1
  - c) Define one to one and onto functions using diagram. 2
  - d) Determine whether the function f from  $\{a, b, c, d\}$  to  $\{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$  with  $f(a) = 4$ ,  $f(b) = 5$ ,  $f(c) = 1$ , and  $f(d) = 3$  is one-to-one or not? 2
  - e) Let  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 12 & 20 \\ 5 & 2 \\ 10 & 15 \end{bmatrix}$ ,  $B = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 5 \\ 15 & 8 \\ 3 & 6 \end{bmatrix}$  what is the size of B? Find A+B, A-B. 3