In [2]: template\_im = cv.imread(r'template.png', cv.IMREAD\_GRAYSCALE) belt\_im = cv.imread(r'belt.png', cv.IMREAD\_GRAYSCALE) fig, ax = plt. subplots(1, 2, figsize=(10, 10))ax[0].imshow(template\_im, cmap='gray') ax[1].imshow(belt\_im, cmap='gray') plt.show() 50 200 100 400 600 150 800 200 1000 250 200 400 600 800 1000 1200 1400 100 150 200 250 In [3]: th\_a, img\_a = cv.threshold(template\_im, 0, 255, cv.THRESH\_BINARY\_INV+cv.THRESH\_OTSU) th\_b, img\_b = cv.threshold(belt\_im,0,255,cv.THRESH\_BINARY\_INV+cv.THRESH\_OTSU) fig, ax = plt. subplots(1, 2, figsize=(10, 10))ax[0].imshow(img\_a, cmap='gray') ax[1].imshow(img\_b, cmap='gray') plt.show() 50 200 100 400 600 150 800 200 1000 250 200 400 600 800 1000 1200 1400 0 150 In [4]: kernel = np.ones((3,3), np.uint8)closing\_a = cv.morphologyEx(img\_a, cv.MORPH\_CLOSE, kernel) closing\_b = cv.morphologyEx(img\_b, cv.MORPH\_CLOSE, kernel) fig, ax = plt. subplots(1, 2, figsize=(10, 10))ax[0].imshow(closing\_a, cmap='gray') ax[1].imshow(closing\_b, cmap='gray') plt.show() 200 100 400 600 150 800 200 1000 250 200 400 600 800 1000 1200 1400 100 150 200 250 In [5]: retval\_a, labels\_a, stats\_a, centroids\_a = cv.connectedComponentsWithStats(closing\_a) retval\_b, labels\_b, stats\_b, centroids\_b = cv.connectedComponentsWithStats(closing\_b) contours\_a, hierarchy\_a = cv.findContours(closing\_a, cv.RETR\_TREE, cv.CHAIN\_APPROX\_SIMPLE) contours\_b, hierarchy\_b = cv.findContours(closing\_b, cv.RETR\_TREE, cv.CHAIN\_APPROX\_SIMPLE) print(len(contours\_b)) 6 In [6]: im\_contours\_belt = np.zeros((belt\_im.shape[0],belt\_im.shape[1],3), np.uint8) conts = cv.drawContours(im\_contours\_belt, contours\_b, -1, (0,255,0), 3).astype('uint8') plt.imshow(conts) <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x2817cf47e88> Out[6]: 200 400 600 800 1000 800 1000 1200 1400 400 600 In [7]: label = 1 # remember that the label of the background is 0 belt = ((labels\_b >= label)\*255).astype('uint8') belt\_cont, template\_hierarchy = cv.findContours(belt, cv.RETR\_EXTERNAL, cv.CHAIN\_APPROX\_SIMPLE) for j,c in enumerate(belt\_cont): print(cv.matchShapes(contours\_a[0], c, cv.CONTOURS\_MATCH\_I1, 0.0)) 0.00010071698397173812 0.00010071698397950968 0.00010071698397506879 Part - II In [8]: ca = cv.contourArea(contours\_b[1]) M = cv.moments(contours\_b[1]) print(ca) cx, cy = int(M['m10']/M['m00']), int(M['m01']/M['m00'])print("Centroid coordinates", (cx, cy)) 20080.0 Centroid coordinates (341, 542) In [9]: count = 1 object\_prev\_frame = np.array([cx, cy, ca, count])  $delta_x = 15$ print(object\_prev\_frame) [3.410e+02 5.420e+02 2.008e+04 1.000e+00] Part - III In [21]: def get\_indexed\_image(image): thres, img = cv.threshold(image, 0, 255, cv.THRESH\_BINARY\_INV+cv.THRESH\_OTSU) kernel = np.ones((3,3),np.uint8)closing\_img = cv.morphologyEx(img, cv.MORPH\_CLOSE, kernel) retval, labels, stats, centroids = cv.connectedComponentsWithStats(closing\_img) return retval, labels, stats, centroids In [22]: def is\_new(a, b, delta, i): for j in range(len(a)): G = abs(a[j][i] - b[i])if G < delta:</pre> return False break else: return True In [23]: # check is\_new expected answer False a = np.array([[1.36100e+03, 5.53000e+02, 5.99245e+04, 2.00000e+00],[7.61000e+02, 4.53000e+02, 5.99385e+04, 1.00000e+00], [1.55200e+03, 2.43000e+02, 6.00585e+04, 3.00000e+00]]) b = np.array([7.51000e+02, 4.53000e+02, 5.99385e+04, 3.00000e+00])delta = np.array([delta\_x]) i = np.array([0])print(is\_new(a, b, delta, i)) assert is\_new(a, b, delta, i) == False, " Check the function " False In [24]: def prev\_index(a, b, delta, i): index = -1for j in range(len(a)): G = abs(a[j][i] - b[i])if G < delta:</pre> return j else: return index In [25]: # check prev\_index expected answer 1 a = np.array([[1.36100e+03, 5.53000e+02, 5.99245e+04, 2.00000e+00],[7.61000e+02, 4.53000e+02, 5.99385e+04, 1.00000e+00], [1.55200e+03, 2.43000e+02, 6.00585e+04, 3.00000e+00]]) b = np.array([7.51000e+02, 4.53000e+02, 5.99385e+04, 3.00000e+00])delta = np.array([delta\_x]) i = np.array([0])print(prev\_index(a, b, delta, i)) assert prev\_index(a,b,delta,i) == 1, " Check the function " 1 In [28]: cap = cv.VideoCapture('conveyor\_with\_rotation.mp4') # give the correct path here while cap.isOpened(): ret, frame = cap.read() print("Can't receive frame (stream end?). Exiting ...") break gray\_img = cv.cvtColor(frame, cv.COLOR\_BGR2GRAY) retval, labels, stats, centroids=get\_indexed\_image(gray\_img) belt\_img = ((labels >= 1)\*255).astype('uint8') belt\_cont\_img, template\_hierarchy = cv.findContours(belt\_img, cv.RETR\_TREE, cv.CHAIN\_APPROX\_SIMPLE) im\_contours\_belt\_img = np.zeros((frame.shape[0],frame.shape[1],3), np.uint8) conts = cv.drawContours(im\_contours\_belt\_img, belt\_cont\_img, -1, (0,255,0), 3).astype('uint8') cv.namedWindow("frame of a video", cv.WINDOW\_NORMAL) cv.imshow("frame of a video", conts) **if** cv.waitKey(1) == ord('q'): break cap.release() cv.destroyAllWindows() In [41]: retval\_a, labels\_a, stats\_a, centroids\_a = get\_indexed\_image(template\_im)  $belt_a = ((labels_a >= 1)*255).astype('uint8')$ belt\_a\_cont, template\_a\_hierarchy = cv.findContours(belt\_a, cv.RETR\_EXTERNAL, cv.CHAIN\_APPROX\_SIMPLE) cap = cv.VideoCapture('conveyor\_with\_rotation.mp4') video\_out = cv.VideoWriter('180265N.mp4', -1 , 20.0, (1920,1080)) nuts\_detail=np.array([]) delta = 15frame\_num=0 while cap.isOpened(): ret, frame = cap.read() frame\_num+=1 gap=0 if not ret: print("Can't receive frame (stream end?). Exiting ...") break gray=cv.cvtColor(frame, cv.COLOR\_BGR2GRAY) retval, labels, stats, centroids=get\_indexed\_image(gray) belt = ((labels >= 1)\*255).astype('uint8') belt\_cont, template\_hierarchy = cv.findContours(belt, cv.RETR\_EXTERNAL, cv.CHAIN\_APPROX\_SIMPLE) for cont in belt\_cont: text="" if cv.matchShapes(belt\_a\_cont[0], cont, cv.CONTOURS\_MATCH\_I1, 0.0)>0.0008: continue ca = cv.contourArea(cont) M = cv.moments(cont) if M['m00']==0: continue cx, cy = int(M['m10']/M['m00']), int(M['m01']/M['m00'])count = 1 object\_cur\_frame = np.array([cx, cy, ca, count]) if nuts\_detail.shape[0]==0: nuts\_detail=(np.append(nuts\_detail,object\_cur\_frame)).reshape((1,4)) index=nuts\_detail.shape[0]-1 elif is\_new(nuts\_detail, object\_cur\_frame, delta, 0): nuts\_detail=np.concatenate((nuts\_detail,np.array([object\_cur\_frame])),axis=0) index=nuts\_detail.shape[0]-1 else: index=prev\_index(nuts\_detail, object\_cur\_frame, delta, 0) nuts\_detail[index]=object\_cur\_frame font = cv.FONT\_HERSHEY\_SIMPLEX cv.putText(frame, str(index+1), (cx, cy), font, 2, (255, 0, 255), 2, cv.LINE\_AA) text+="Object "+str(index+1)+" "+str(nuts\_detail[index,0])+", "+str(nuts\_detail[index,1])+", "+str(nuts\_detail[index,2]) cv.putText(frame,text,(50,1050-gap), font, 1.5,(255,0,255),2,cv.LINE\_AA) gap**+=**75 cv.putText(frame, "Frame "+str(frame\_num), (50, 1050-gap), font, 1.5, (0, 255, 0), 2, cv.LINE\_AA) Contour= cv.drawContours(frame, belt\_cont, -1, (0,255,0), 3).astype('uint8') cv.namedWindow("frame", cv.WINDOW\_NORMAL) cv.imshow("frame", Contour) video\_out.write(Contour) if cv.waitKey(1) == ord('q'): break cap.release() video\_out.release() cv.destroyAllWindows() In [ ]:

In [1]:

import cv2 as cv
import numpy as np

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

#from google.colab.patches import cv2\_imshow