## Internal Revenue Service

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Department of the Treasury

Washington, DC 20224

Third Party Communication: None Date of Communication: Not Applicable

Person To Contact:

, ID No.

Telephone Number:

Refer Reply To: CC:PSI:B3 PLR-149188-13

Date:

May 27, 2014

Legend

<u>X</u> =

State =

<u>Date 1</u> =

Date 2 =

Date 3 =

Dear :

This letter responds to a letter dated December 2, 2013, submitted on behalf of  $\underline{X}$ , requesting a ruling under § 301.7701-3(c)(1)(iv) and § 301.9100-3 of the Procedure and Administration Regulations. Specifically, your letter requests the Service's consent to change  $\underline{X}$ 's classification from an association taxable as a corporation to a partnership effective  $\underline{Date\ 3}$ .

## **FACTS**

The information submitted states that on <u>Date 1</u>, <u>X</u> was formed as a limited liability company under the laws of <u>State</u>. At the time of formation, <u>X</u> had a single owner and was treated as a disregarded entity for federal tax purposes. <u>X</u> elected be an S corporation effective <u>Date 2</u> and under § 301.7701-3(c)(1)(v)(C) is treated as having made an election to be classified as an association taxable as a corporation effective Date 2. On Date 3, new owners acquired interests in X. X represents that as of Date 3,

 $\underline{X}$  had a change of ownership of more than fifty percent that would satisfy § 301.7701-3(c)(1)(iv).

## LAW AND ANALYSIS

Section 301.7701-3(a) provides that a business entity that is not classified as a corporation under § 301.7701-2(b)(1), (3), (4), (5), (6), (7), or (8) (an eligible entity) can elect its classification for federal tax purposes. Elections are necessary only when an eligible entity does not want to be classified under the default classification or when an eligible entity chooses to change its classification.

Section 301.7701-3(b)(1) provides that, except as provided in § 301.7701-3(b)(3), unless the entity elects otherwise, a domestic eligible entity is: (i) a partnership if it has two or more members; or (ii) disregarded as an entity separate from its owner if it has a single owner.

Section 301.7701-3(c)(1)(i) provides that, except as provided in § 301.7701-3(c)(1)(iv) and (v), an eligible entity may elect to be classified other than as provided under § 301.7701-3(b), or to change its classification, by filing Form 8832, Entity Classification Election, with the service center designated on Form 8832.

Section 301.7701-3(c)(1)(iii) provides that an election made under § 301.7701-3(c)(1)(i) will be effective on the date specified by the entity on Form 8832 or on the date filed if no such date is specified on the election form. The effective date specified on Form 8832 can not be more than 75 days prior to the date on which the election is filed and can not be more than 12 months after the date on which the election is filed. If an election specifies an effective date more than 75 days prior to the date on which the election is filed, it will be effective 75 days prior to the date it was filed.

Section 301.7701-3(c)(1)(iv) provides that, if an eligible entity makes an election under § 301.7701-3(c)(1)(i) to change its classification, the entity cannot change its classification by election again during the sixty months succeeding the effective date of the election. However, the Commissioner may permit the entity to change its classification by election within the sixty months if more than fifty percent of the ownership interests in the entity as of the effective date of the subsequent election are owned by persons that did not own any interests in the entity on the filing date or on the effective date of the entity's prior election.

Section 301.7701-3(c)(1)(v)(C) provides that an eligible entity that timely elects to be an S corporation under § 1362(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code (Code) is treated as having made an election under § 301.7701-3 to be classified as an association, provided that (as of the effective date of the election under § 1362(a)(1)) the entity meets all other requirements to qualify as a small business corporation under § 1361(b). Subject to § 301.7701-3(c)(1)(iv), the deemed election to be classified as an association

will apply as of the effective date of the S corporation election and will remain in effect until the entity makes a valid election, under § 301.7701-3(c)(1)(i), to be classified as other than an association.

Section 301.9100-1(c) provides that the Commissioner in exercising the Commissioner's discretion may grant a reasonable extension of time under the rules set forth in §§ 301.9100-2 and 301.9100-3 to make a regulatory election, or a statutory election (but not more than 6 months except in the case of a taxpayer who is abroad), under all subtitles of the Code, except subtitles E, G, H, and I. Section 301.9100-1(b) provides that the term "regulatory election" includes an election whose due date is prescribed by a regulation published in the Federal Register.

Section 301.9100-2 provides the standards the Commissioner will use to determine whether to grant an automatic extension of time for making certain elections.

Section 301.9100-3 provides the guidelines for granting extensions of time for making elections that do not meet the requirements of § 301.9100-2. Section 301.9100-3(a) provides that requests for relief subject to § 301.9100-3 will be granted when the taxpayer provides the evidence (including affidavits described in § 301.9100-3(e)) to establish to the satisfaction of the Commissioner that the taxpayer acted reasonably and in good faith, and the grant of relief will not prejudice the interests of the Government.

## CONCLUSION

Based solely on the information submitted and the representations made, we consent to  $\underline{X}$  changing its classification for federal tax purposes less than 60 months after its previous classification change. As a result,  $\underline{X}$  is granted an extension of time of 120 days from the date of this letter to file Form 8832 with the appropriate service center to elect to be classified as a partnership for federal tax purposes effective  $\underline{Date\ 3}$ . A copy of this letter should be attached to the Form 8832.

Except as expressly provided herein, we express or imply no opinion concerning the tax consequences of any transaction or item discussed or referenced in this letter. Specifically, we express or imply no opinion regarding whether  $\underline{X}$  is otherwise eligible to make the election.

This ruling is directed only to the taxpayer requesting it. Section 6110(k)(3) of the Code provides that it may not be used or cited as precedent.

The ruling contained in this letter is based upon information and representations submitted by the taxpayer and accompanied by a penalty of perjury statement executed by an appropriate party. While this office has not verified any of the material submitted in support of the ruling request, it is subject to verification on examination.

In accordance with a power of attorney on file with this office, we are sending a copy of this letter to your authorized representatives.

Sincerely, Associate Chief Counsel (Passthroughs & Special Industries)

By:\_\_\_\_\_ Mary Beth Carchia Senior Technician Reviewer, Branch 3 Office of the Associate Chief Counsel (Passthroughs & Special Industries)

Enclosures (2):

Copy of this letter

Copy for §6110 purposes

CC: