VISVESVARAYA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

"JnanaSangama", Belgaum -590014, Karnataka.



LAB REPORT

on

BIG DATA ANALYTICS (20CS6PEBDA)

Submitted by

MD Suraj Kumar (1BM20CS079)

in partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING

in COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING



B.M.S. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

(Autonomous Institution under VTU) BENGALURU-560019 May-2023 to July-2023

B. M. S. College of Engineering,

Bull Temple Road, Bangalore 560019 (Affiliated To Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum)

Department of Computer Science and Engineering



CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the Lab work entitled "BIG DATA ANALYTICS" carried out by MD Suraj Kumar (1BM20CS079), who is a bonafide student of B. M. S. College of Engineering. It is in partial fulfillment for the award of Bachelor of Engineering in Computer Science and Engineering of the Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum during the year 2022. The Lab report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of a Big Data Analytics - (20CS6PEBDA) work prescribed for the said degree.

Dr.Selva Kumar SAssistant Professor
Department of CSE
BMSCE, Bengaluru

Dr. Jyothi S NayakProfessor and Head
Department of CSE
BMSCE, Bengaluru

`

Index Sheet

SI.No.	Experiment Title
1	Cassandra Lab Program1: - Employee Database
2	Cassandra Lab Program1: - Library Database
3	MongoDB- CRUD Demonstration
4	Hadoop installation
5	Hadoop Commands
6	Hadoop Program: Average Temperature
7	Hadoop Program: Word Count
8	Hadoop program: Join operation
9	Scala Program
10	Scala Program: Word Count

Course Outcome

CO1	Apply the concept of NoSQL, Hadoop or Spark for a given task
C02	Analyze the Big Data and obtain insight using data analytics mechanisms.
C03	Design and implement big data applications by applying NoSQL, Hadoop or Spark

AIM: Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra.

- 1. Create a keyspace by name Employee
- 2. Create a column family by name Employee-Info with attributes Emp_Id Primary Key, Emp_Name, Designation, Date of Joining, Salary, Dept Name
- 3. Insert the values into the table in batch
- 4. Update Employee name and Department of Emp-Id 121
- 5. Sort the details of Employee records based on salary
- 6. Alter the schema of the table Employee_Info to add a column Projects which stores a set of Projects done by the corresponding Employee.
- 7. Update the altered table to add project names.
- 8. Create a TTL of 15 seconds to display the values of Employees.

```
cqlsh:employee> CREATE KEYSPACE employee WITH REPLICATION={ 'class' : 'SimpleStrategy',
'replication_factor' : 1};
cqlsh:employee> USE employee;
```

cqlsh:employee> create table employee_info(emp_id int PRIMARY KEY, emp_name text,

... designation text, date_of_joining timestamp, salary double PRIMARY KEY, dept_name text); cqlsh:employee> CREATE TABLE employee_info(emp_id int, emp_name text, designation text, date_of_joining timestamp, salary double, dept_name text, PRIMARY KEY(emp_id, salary)); cqlsh:employee> BEGIN BATCH INSERT INTO

- $...\ employee_info(emp_id,emp_name,designation,date_of_joining,salary,dept_name)$
- ... VALUES(100,'John','MANAGER','2021-09-11',30000,'TESTING');
- ... INSERT INTO
- ... employee_info(emp_id,emp_name,designation,date_of_joining,salary,dept_name)
- ... VALUES(111,'Tom','ASSOCIATE','2021-06-22',25000,'DEVELOPING');
- ... INSERT INTO
- ... employee_info(emp_id,emp_name,designation,date_of_joining,salary,dept_name)
- ... VALUES(121,'Elsa','MANAGER','2021-03-30',35000,'HR');
- ... INSERT INTO

```
... employee_info(emp_id,emp_name,designation,date_of_joining,salary,dept_name)
```

... VALUES(115,'Chris','ASSISTANT','2021-12-30',20000,'DEVELOPING');

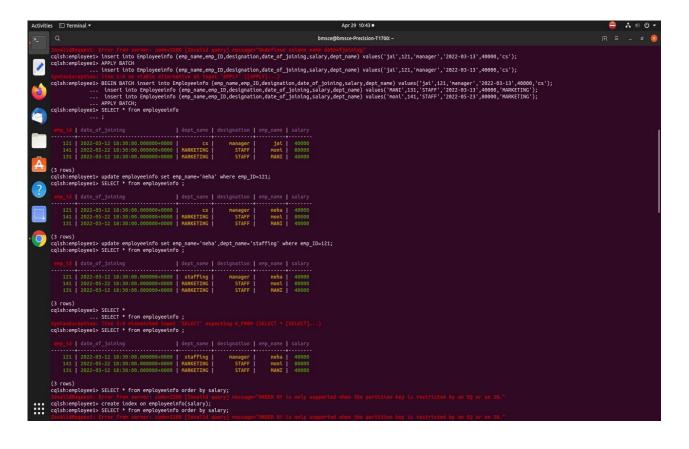
... INSERT INTO

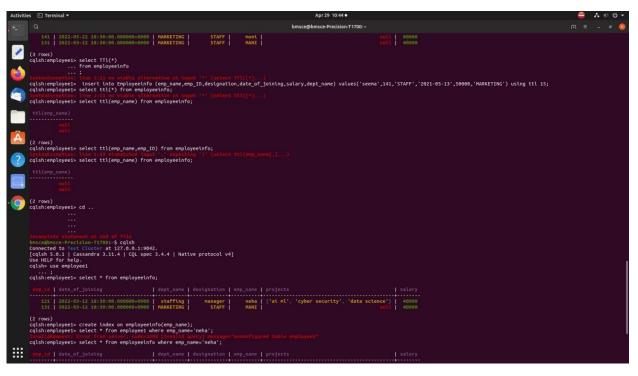
... employee_info(emp_id,emp_name,designation,date_of_joining,salary,dept_name)

... VALUES(105,'Sarah','ASSOCIATE','2021-06-25',25000,'TESTING');

... APPLY BATCH;

cqlsh:employee> SELECT * FROM employee_info





AIM- Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra.

- 1.Create a keyspace by name Library
- 2. Create a column family by name Library-Info with attributes Stud_Id Primary Key, Counter value of type Counter, Stud Name, Book-Name, Book-Id, Date of issue
- 3. Insert the values into the table in batch
- 4. Display the details of the table created and increase the value of the counter 5. Write a query to show that a student with id 112 has taken a book "BDA" 2 times. 6. Export the created column to a csv file
- 7. Import a given csv dataset from local file system into Cassandra column family
- 1. cqlsh:library> CREATE KEYSPACE library WITH replication = {'class':

'SimpleStrategy', 'replication factor':1}; cqlsh:library> USE library;

cqlsh:library> CREATE TABLE Library_info(stud_id int, stud_name text, book_name text, book_id text, date_of_issue timestamp, counter_value counter, PRIMARY KEY(stud_id,stud_name, book_name, book_id, date_of_issue));

cqlsh:library> BEGIN COUNTER BATCH

... UPDATE library_info set counter_value +=1 where stud_id = 111 and stud_name = 'Manoj' and book_name = 'Operations Research' and book_id = '56TXT' and date_of_issue = '2021-09-12';

... UPDATE library_info set counter_value +=1 where stud_id = 112 and stud_name = 'Kamal' and book_name = 'Engineering Mathematics-3' and book_id = '5ERW4' and date_of_issue = '2021-04-10';

... UPDATE library_info set counter_value +=1 where stud_id = 113 and stud_name = 'Mahesh' and book_name = 'Robinson Crusoe' and book_id = '34EDC' and date_of_issue = '2021-02-01';

... UPDATE library_info set counter_value +=1 where stud_id = 114 and stud_name = 'Raj' and book_name = 'Engineering Drawing' and book_id = '123ER' and date_of_issue = '2021-04-03';

... APPLY BATCH;

cqlsh:library> SELECT * FROM library info;

```
cqlsh:library> update library_info set counter_value = counter_value+1 where stud_id = 112 and stud_name = 'Ram' and book_id = 200 and book_name = 'DSA' and date_of_issue = '2022-04-06';
cqlsh:library> update library_info set counter_value = counter_value+1 where stud_id = 113 and stud_name = 'sohan' and book_id = 300 and book_name = 'JAVA' and date_of_issue = '2022-04-05';
cqlsh:library> update library_info set counter_value = counter_value+1 where stud_id = 111 and stud_name = 'Raj' and book_id = 100 and book_name = 'ADA' and date_of_issue = '2022-04-05';
cqlsh:library> update library_info set counter_value = counter_value+1 where stud_id = 114 and stud_name = 'rohan' and book_id = 400 and book_name = 'UNIX' and date_of_issue = '2022-04-05';
cqlsh:library> select * from library_info;
```

				date_of_issue		counter_value
114		rohan		2022-04-06 18:30:0		
111	100	Raj	ADA	2022-04-04 18:30:0	0.000000+0000	
112	200	Ram	DSA	2022-04-05 18:30:0	0.000000+0000	
113	300	sohan	JAVA	2022-04-06 18:30:0	0.000000+00000	
(4 rows)						

AIM- MongoDB- CRUD Demonstration:

```
bmsce@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~$
mongo MongoDB shell version
v3.6.8
connecting to: mongodb://127.0.0.1:27017
Implicit session: session { "id" :
UUID("d66acdb3-8482-417d-8b75-d65dae4b53ee") } MongoDB server version:
3.6.8
> use
Student
```

switched to db

Student

```
> db.Student.find({Grade:{$eq:'vii'}}).pretty();
{
       " id":1,
       "StudName": "Megha",
       "Grade": "vii",
       "Hobbies": "InternetSurfing"
}
{ "_id" : 3, "Grade" : "vii", "StudName" : "Ayan", "Hobbies" : "skating" }
> db.Student.find({Grade:{$eq:'vii'}});
{ " id": 1, "StudName": "Megha", "Grade": "vii", "Hobbies": "InternetSurfing"}
{ " id": 3, "Grade": "vii", "StudName": "Ayan", "Hobbies": "skating" }
> db.Student.find({Grade:{$eq:'vii'}}).pretty();
{
       "_id" : 1,
       "StudName": "Megha",
       "Grade": "vii",
       "Hobbies": "InternetSurfing"
}
{ " id": 3, "Grade": "vii", "StudName": "Ayan", "Hobbies": "skating" }
> db.Student.find({Hobbies:{$in:['Chess','Skating']}}).pretty();
> db.Student.find({Hobbies:{$in:['Skating']}}).pretty();
> db.Student.find({Hobbies:{$in:['skating']}}).pretty();
{ " id" : 3, "Grade" : "vii", "StudName" : "Ayan", "Hobbies" : "skating" }
```

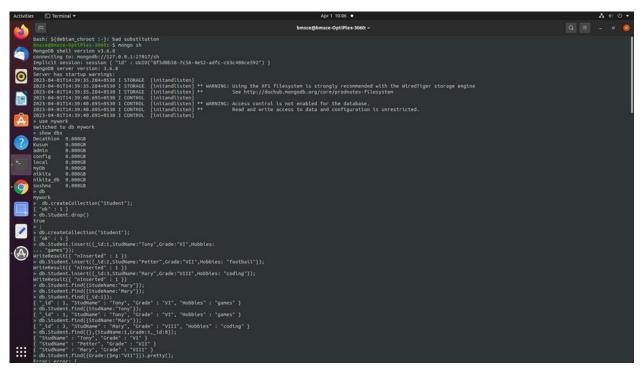
```
> db.Student.find({StudName:/^M/}).pretty();
{
       "_id":1,
       "StudName": "Megha",
       "Grade": "vii",
       "Hobbies": "InternetSurfing"
}
> db.Student.find({StudName:/e/}).pretty();
{
       "_id":1,
       "StudName": "Megha",
       "Grade": "vii",
       "Hobbies": "InternetSurfing"
}
>
       db.Student.c
ount(); 2
> db.Student.find().sort({StudName:-1}).pretty();
{
       "_id":1,
       "StudName": "Megha",
       "Grade": "vii",
       "Hobbies": "InternetSurfing"
}
{ "_id" : 3, "Grade" : "vii", "StudName" : "Ayan", "Hobbies" : "skating" }
       db.Student.save({StudName:"Vamsi",Greade
:"vi"}) WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
       db.Students.update({_id:4},{$set:{Location:"Network"}})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 0, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 0 })
```

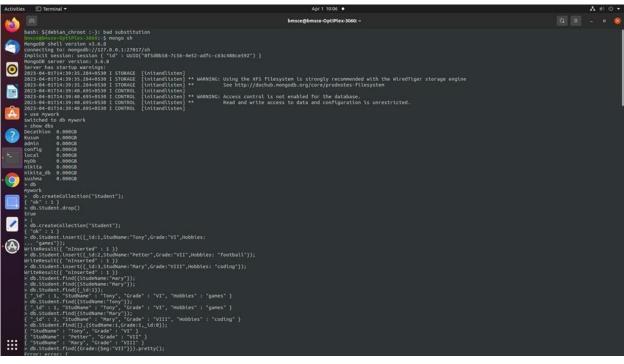
```
>
       db.Students.update({_id:4},{$unset:{Location:"Network"
}}) WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 0, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" :
0 })
> db.Student.find({_id:1},{StudName:1,Grade:1,_id:0});
{ "StudName" : "Megha", "Grade" : "vii" }
> db.Student.find({Grade:{$ne:'VII'}}).pretty();
{
       " id":1,
       "StudName": "Megha",
       "Grade": "vii",
       "Hobbies": "InternetSurfing"
}
{ "id": 3, "Grade": "vii", "StudName": "Ayan", "Hobbies": "skating" }
{
       " id": ObjectId("6253f413e88b8c9e787b194e"),
       "StudName": "Vamsi",
       "Grade": "vi"
}
> db.Student.find({StudName:/s$/}).pretty();
       db.Students.update({ id:3},{$set:{Location:null}})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 0, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 0 })
       db.Students.c
>
ount() 0
       db.Students.count({Grade:
"VII"}) 0
> db.Student.find({Grade:"VII"}).limit(3).pretty();
> db.Student.update({_id:3},{$set:{Location:null}})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })
```

```
> db.Student.count({Grade:"VII"})
0
       db.Students.count({Grade:
"vii"}) 0
       db.Student.c
ount() 3
       db.Student.count({Grade:
"vii"}) 2
> db.Student.find({Grade:"vii"}).limit(3).pretty();
{
       "_id":1,
       "StudName": "Megha",
       "Grade": "vii",
       "Hobbies": "InternetSurfing"
}
{
       "_id":3,
       "Grade": "vii",
       "StudName": "Ayan",
       "Hobbies": "skating",
       "Location" : null
}
> db.Student.find().sort({StudName:1}).pretty();
{
       "_id" : 3,
       "Grade" :
       "vii",
       "StudName": "Ayan",
       "Hobbies": "skating",
```

```
"Location" : null
}
{
       "_id":1,
       "StudName": "Megha",
       "Grade": "vii",
       "Hobbies": "InternetSurfing"
}
{
       "_id": ObjectId("6253f413e88b8c9e787b194e"),
       "StudName": "Vamsi",
       "Grade": "vi"
}
> db.Student.find().skip(2).pretty()
{
       "_id": ObjectId("6253f413e88b8c9e787b194e"),
       "StudName": "Vamsi",
       "Grade": "vi"
}
> db.food.insert( { _id:1, fruits:['grapes', 'mango', 'apple';] } )
2022-04-11T15:05:51.894+0530 E QUERY [thread1] SyntaxError: missing ] after element list @(shell):1:57
>
       db.food.insert({_id:1,fruits:['grapes','mango','ap
ple']}) WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
       db.food.insert({_id:2,fruits:['grapes','mango','che
rry']}) WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
       db.food.insert({_id:3,fruits:['banana','ma
ngo']}) WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.food.find({fruits:['grapes','mango','apple']}).pretty();
```

```
{ " id": 1, "fruits": [ "grapes", "mango", "apple" ] }
> db.food.find({'fruits.1':'grapes'})
> db.food.find({"fruits":{$size:2}})
{ " id" : 3, "fruits" : [ "banana", "mango" ] }
> db.food.find({ id:1},{"fruits":{$slice:2}})
{ " id": 1, "fruits": [ "grapes", "mango" ] }
> db.food.find({fruits:{$all:["mango","grapes"]}})
{ "_id" : 1, "fruits" : [ "grapes", "mango", "apple" ] }
{ " id": 2, "fruits": [ "grapes", "mango", "cherry" ] }
       db.food.update({ id:3},{$set:{"fruits.1":"apple"}})
>
WriteResult({ "nMatched": 1, "nUpserted": 0, "nModified": 1})
       db.food.update({ id:2},{$push:{price:{grapes:80,mango:200,cherry:1
00}}}) WriteResult({ "nMatched": 1, "nUpserted": 0, "nModified": 1 })
>db.Customers.insert({ custID:1,AcctBal:'100000',AcctType:"saving"});
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.Customers.aggregate({$group:{ id:"$custID",TotAccBal:{$sum:"$AccBal"}}});
{ " id" : null, "TotAccBal" : 0 }
db.Customers.aggregate({$match:{AcctType:"saving"}},{$group:{ id:"$custID",TotAccBal:{$sum:"$AccBal"}}});
{ " id" : null, "TotAccBal" : 0 }
db.Customers.aggregate({$match:{AcctType:"saving"}},{$group:{ id:"$custID",TotAccBal:{$sum:"$AccBal"}}},{$
match:{TotAccBal:{$gt:1200}}
```







AIM- Screenshot of Hadoop Installed

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22000.739]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
C:\WINDOWS\system32>start-all.cmd
This script is Deprecated. Instead use start-dfs.cmd and start-yarn.cmd
starting yarn daemons
C:\WINDOWS\system32>jps
7072 DataNode
13492 Jps
15844 ResourceManager
16196 NameNode
1388 NodeManager
C:\WINDOWS\system32>hdfs dfs -ls -R /
                                                0 2022-06-27 14:09 /input
drwxr-xr-x - khush supergroup
                                          21 2022-06-21 09:03 /input/inputtest
21 2022-06-21 09:03 /input/inputtest/output.txt
21 2022-06-21 08:19 /input/sampl
drwxr-xr-x - khush supergroup
-rw-r-r-- 1 khush supergroup
-rw-r--r-- 1 khush supergroup
-rw-r--r-- 1 khush supergroup
drwxr-xr-x - khush supergroup
-rw-r--r-- 1 khush supergroup
                                               21 2022-06-21 08:19 /input/sample.txt
21 2022-06-27 14:09 /input/sample2.txt
                                               0 2022-06-21 13:30 /test
                                                19 2022-06-21 13:30 /test/sample.txt
C:\WINDOWS\system32>hadoop version
Hadoop 3.3.3
Source code repository https://github.com/apache/hadoop.git -r d37586cbda38c338d9fe481addda5a05fb516f71
Compiled by stevel on 2022-05-09T16:36Z
Compiled with protoc 3.7.1
From source with checksum eb96dd4a797b6989ae0cdb9db6efc6
This command was run using /C:/hadoop-3.3.3/share/hadoop/common/hadoop-common-3.3.3.jar
C:\WINDOWS\system32>
```

AIM- Execution of HDFS Commands for Interaction with Hadoop

```
hduser@lab-VirtualBox:/usr/local/sbin$ hadoop fs -cat /mydir/file1.txt
21/04/19 23:38:07 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop libr
ary for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
I am using Hadoop
line1
line2
```

```
hduser@lab-VirtualBox:/usr/local/sbin$ hadoop fs -copyFromLocal ~/file1.txt /my dir
21/04/19 23:19:36 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop libr ary for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable hduser@lab-VirtualBox:/usr/local/sbin$ hadoop fs -ls /mydir
21/04/19 23:20:13 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop libr ary for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable Found 1 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 hduser supergroup 30 2021-04-19 23:19 /mydir/file1.txt hduser@lab-VirtualBox:/usr/local/sbin$
```

```
hduser@lab-VirtualBox:/usr/local/sbin$ hadoop fs -copyToLocal /mydir ~/hadoopco
py
21/04/19 23:29:39 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop libr
ary for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
hduser@lab-VirtualBox:/usr/local/sbin$
```

```
hduser@lab-VirtualBox:/usr/local/sbin$ hadoop fs -ls /
21/04/19 23:48:41 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop libr
ary for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
Found 2 items
            - hduser supergroup
                                          0 2021-04-19 23:45 /mvdir
drwxr-xr-x
             - hduser supergroup
                                          0 2021-04-19 23:41 /newdir
drwxr-xr-x
hduser@lab-VirtualBox:/usr/local/sbin$ hadoop fs -cp /mydir/sample.txt /newdir
21/04/19 23:48:56 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop libr
ary for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
hduser@lab-VirtualBox:/usr/local/sbin$ hadoop fs -ls /newdir
21/04/19 23:49:22 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop libr
ary for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
Found 2 items
drwxr-xr-x

    hduser supergroup

                                          0 2021-04-19 23:21 /newdir/mydr
- FW- F-- F--
             1 hduser supergroup
                                         13 2021-04-19 23:48 /newdir/sample.txt
```

hduser@lab-VirtualBox:/usr/local/sbin\$ hadoop fs -mkdir /mydir 21/04/19 22:58:30 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable

```
hduser@lab-VirtualBox:/usr/local/sbin$ hadoop fs -ls /
21/04/19 23:41:08 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop libr
ary for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
Found 3 items
drwxr-xr-x
            - hduser supergroup
                                         0 2021-04-19 23:19 /mydir
            - hduser supergroup
                                         0 2021-04-19 23:21 /mydr
drwxr-xr-x
drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup
                                       0 2021-04-19 23:39 /newdir
hduser@lab-VirtualBox:/usr/local/sbin$ hadoop fs -mv /mydr /newdir
21/04/19 23:41:38 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop libr
ary for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
hduser@lab-VirtualBox:/usr/local/sbin$ hadoop fs -ls /
21/04/19 23:41:44 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop libr
ary for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
Found 2 items
drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup
                                         0 2021-04-19 23:19 /mydir
drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup
                                         0 2021-04-19 23:41 /newdir
hduser@lab-VirtualBox:/usr/local/sbin$ hadoop fs -ls /newdir
21/04/19 23:42:05 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop libr
ary for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
Found 1 items
                                         0 2021-04-19 23:21 /newdir/mydr
drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup
hduser@lab-VirtualBox:/usr/local/sbin$
```

```
hduser@lab-VirtualBox:/usr/local/sbin$ hadoop fs -put ~/file1.txt /mydr 21/04/19 23:21:41 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop libr ary for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable hduser@lab-VirtualBox:/usr/local/sbin$ hadooop fs -ls /mydr hadoop: command not found hduser@lab-VirtualBox:/usr/local/sbin$ hadoop fs -ls /mydr 21/04/19 23:22:20 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop libr ary for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable Found 1 items -rw-r--r- 1 hduser supergroup 30 2021-04-19 23:21 /mydr/file1.txt
```

AIM-Create a Map Reduce program to

a) find average temperature for each year from the NCDC data set.

```
AverageDriver
package temp;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat; public class AverageDriver {
public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
if (args.length != 2) {
System.err.println("Please Enter the input and output parameters"); System.exit(-1);
}
Job job = new Job();
job.setJarByClass(AverageDriver.class);
job.setJobName("Max temperature"); FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1]));
job.setMapperClass(AverageMapper.class); job.setReducerClass(AverageReducer.class);23
job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class); job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true)? 0:1);
}}
AverageMapper
package temp;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
```

```
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
public class AverageMapper extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable> { public
static final int MISSING = 9999;
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text,
IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int temperature;
String line = value.toString();
String year = line.substring(15, 19);
if (line.charAt(87) == '+') {
temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(88, 92));
} else {
temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(87, 92));
}
String quality = line.substring(92, 93);24
if (temperature != 9999 && quality.matches("[01459]"))
context.write(new Text(year), new IntWritable(temperature));
AverageReducer
package temp;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
public class AverageReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> { public
void
reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text,
```

```
IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int max_temp = 0;
int count = 0;
for (IntWritable value : values) {
   max_temp += value.get();
   count++;
}
context.write(key, new IntWritable(max_temp / count));
}
```

OUTPUT-

```
hduser@lab-VirtualBox:/home/lab$ hadoop dfs -cat /tempmax/part-r-00000
DEPRECATED: Use of this script to execute hdfs command is deprecated.
Instead use the hdfs command for it.
WARNING: An illegal reflective access operation has occurred
WARNING: Illegal reflective access by org.apache.hadoop.security.authentication
.util.KerberosUtil (file:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/hadoop-auth-
2.6.0.jar) to method sun.security.krb5.Config.getInstance()
WARNING: Please consider reporting this to the maintainers of org.apache.hadoop
.security.authentication.util.KerberosUtil
WARNING: Use --illegal-access=warn to enable warnings of further illegal reflec
tive access operations
WARNING: All illegal access operations will be denied in a future release
21/05/10 16:08:48 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop libr
ary for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
        111
03
        22
```

b) find the mean max temperature for every

```
month MeanMaxDriver
MeanMaxDriver.class
package meanmax;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
```

```
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat; public class MeanMaxDriver {
public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
if (args.length != 2) {
System.err.println("Please Enter the input and output parameters"); System.exit(-1);
}
Job job = new Job();
job.setJarByClass(MeanMaxDriver.class);
job.setJobName("Max temperature");
FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0])); FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job,
new Path(args[1])); job.setMapperClass(MeanMaxMapper.class);
job.setReducerClass(MeanMaxReducer.class);
job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true)? 0:1);
}
MeanMax Mapper
MeanMaxMapper.class
package meanmax;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
public class MeanMaxMapper extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable> { public
static final int MISSING = 9999;
```

```
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Mapper<LongWritable, Text,
Text,IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException
{ int temperature;
String line = value.toString();
String month = line.substring(19, 21);
if (line.charAt(87) == '+') {
   temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(88, 92));
} else {
   temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(87, 92));
}
String quality = line.substring(92, 93);
if (temperature != 9999 && quality.matches("[01459]"))
context.write(new Text(month), new IntWritable(temperature));
}
```

MeanMax Reducer

```
MeanMaxReducer.class

package meanmax;

import java.io.IOException;

import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;

import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;

import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;

public class MeanMaxReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> { public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {

int max_temp = 0;
```

```
int total_temp = 0;
int count = 0;
int days = 0;
for (IntWritable value : values) { int temp = value.get();
if (temp > max_temp) max_temp = temp;
count++;
if (count == 3) {
total_temp += max_temp;
max_temp = 0;
count = 0;
days++;
}
context.write(key, new IntWritable(total_temp / days)); }
}
```

OUTPUT-

```
hduser@lab-VirtualBox:/home/lab$ hadoop dfs -cat /lab8-1/part-r-00000
DEPRECATED: Use of this script to execute hdfs command is deprecated.
Instead use the hdfs command for it.
WARNING: An illegal reflective access operation has occurred
WARNING: Illegal reflective access by org.apache.hadoop.security.authentication
.util.KerberosUtil (file:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/hadoop-auth-
2.6.0.jar) to method sun.security.krb5.Config.getInstance()
WARNING: Please consider reporting this to the maintainers of org.apache.hadoop
.security.authentication.util.KerberosUtil
WARNING: Use --illegal-access=warn to enable warnings of further illegal reflec
tive access operations
WARNING: All illegal access operations will be denied in a future release
21/05/10 15:22:43 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop libr
ary for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
1949
        94
1950
        3
```

AIM- For a given Text file, Create a Map Reduce program to sort the content in an alphabetic order listing only top 10 maximum occurrences of words.

Driver Code

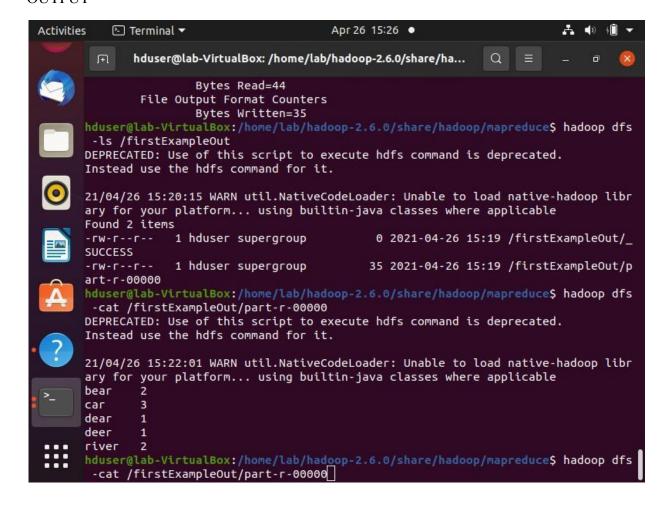
```
package wordCount;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configured;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.FileOutputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.JobClient;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.JobConf;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.Tool;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.ToolRunner;
public class WCDriver extends Configured implements Tool {
public int run(String args[]) throws IOException29
if (args.length < 2)
System.out.println("Please give valid inputs");
return -1;
JobConf conf = new JobConf(WCDriver.class);
FileInputFormat.setInputPaths(conf, new Path(args[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(conf, new Path(args[1]));
conf.setMapperClass(WCMapper.class);
```

```
conf.setReducerClass(WCReducer.class);
conf.setMapOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
conf.setMapOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
conf.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
conf.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
JobClient.runJob(conf);
return 0;
}
// Main Method
public static void main(String args[]) throws Exception
int exitCode = ToolRunner.run(new WCDriver(), args);
System.out.println(exitCode);
Mapper Code
package wordCount;30
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapReduceBase;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Mapper;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.OutputCollector;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reporter;
public class WCMapper extends MapReduceBase implements Mapper<LongWritable,Text,
Text, IntWritable> {
// Map function
```

```
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, OutputCollector<Text, IntWritable> output,
Reporter
rep) throws IOException
String line = value.toString();
// Splitting the line on spaces
for (String word : line.split(" "))
if (word.length() > 0)
{
output.collect(new Text(word), new IntWritable(1));
Reducer Code
package wordCount;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.Iterator;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapReduceBase;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.OutputCollector;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reducer;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reporter;
public class WCReducer extends MapReduceBase implements Reducer<Text,IntWritable, Text,
IntWritable> {
// Reduce function
public void reduce(Text key, Iterator<IntWritable> value, OutputCollector<Text, IntWritable>
```

```
output,Reporter rep) throws IOException
{
  int count = 0;

// Counting the frequency of each words
  while (value.hasNext())
  {
  IntWritable i = value.next();
  count += i.get();
  }
  output.collect(key, new IntWritable(count));
  }
}
OUTPUT-
```



AIM- Create a Map Reduce program to demonstrating join operation JoinDriver.java

```
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configured;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.lib.MultipleInputs;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.*;
public class JoinDriver extends Configured implements Tool {
public static class KeyPartitioner implements Partitioner<TextPair, Text> {
@Override
public void configure(JobConf job) {}
@Override
public int getPartition(TextPair key, Text value, int numPartitions) {
return (key.getFirst().hashCode() & Integer.MAX VALUE) %
numPartitions;
}
@Override
public int run(String[] args) throws Exception {
if (args.length != 3) {
System.out.println("Usage: <Department Emp Strength input>
<Department Name input> <output>");
return -1;
}40
```

```
JobConf conf = new JobConf(getConf(), getClass());
conf.setJobName("Join 'Department Emp Strength input' with 'Department Nameinput");
Path AInputPath = new Path(args[0]);
Path BInputPath = new Path(args[1]);
Path outputPath = new Path(args[2]);
MultipleInputs.addInputPath(conf, AInputPath, TextInputFormat.class, Posts.class);
MultipleInputs.addInputPath(conf, BInputPath, TextInputFormat.class, User.class);
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(conf, outputPath);
conf.setPartitionerClass(KeyPartitioner.class);
conf.setOutputValueGroupingComparator(TextPair.FirstComparator.class);
conf.setMapOutputKeyClass(TextPair.class);
conf.setReducerClass(JoinReducer.class);
conf.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
JobClient.runJob(conf);
return 0;
public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
int exitCode = ToolRunner.run(new JoinDriver(), args);
System.exit(exitCode);
JoinReducer.java
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.Iterator;41
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.*;
public class JoinReducer extends MapReduceBase implements Reducer<TextPair, Text, Text,
Text> {
@Override
```

```
public void reduce (TextPair key, Iterator<Text> values, OutputCollector<Text, Text>output,
Reporter reporter)
throws IOException
Text nodeId = new Text(values.next());
while (values.hasNext()) {
Text node = values.next();
Text outValue = new Text(nodeId.toString() + "\t\t" + node.toString());
output.collect(key.getFirst(), outValue);
}
User.java
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.Iterator;
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.FSDataInputStream;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.FSDataOutputStream;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.FileSystem;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;42
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
public class User extends MapReduceBase implements Mapper<LongWritable, Text, TextPair,
Text> {
@Override
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, OutputCollector<TextPair, Text> output,
Reporter reporter)
```

```
throws IOException
String valueString = value.toString();
String[] SingleNodeData = valueString.split("\t");
output.collect(new TextPair(SingleNodeData[0], "1"), new
Text(SingleNodeData[1]));
}
}
Posts.java
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.*;
public class Posts extends MapReduceBase implements Mapper<LongWritable, Text, TextPair,
Text> {
@Override
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, OutputCollector<TextPair, Text> output,
Reporter reporter)
throws IOException43
{
String valueString = value.toString();
String[] SingleNodeData = valueString.split("\t");
output.collect(new TextPair(SingleNodeData[3], "0"), new
Text(SingleNodeData[9]));
}
TextPair.java
import java.io.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.*;
public class TextPair implements WritableComparable<TextPair> {
```

```
private Text first;
private Text second;
public TextPair() {
set(new Text(), new Text());
}
public TextPair(String first, String second) {
Set(new Text(first), new Text(second));
}
public TextPair(Text first, Text second) {
set(first, second);
public void set(Text first, Text second) {
this.first = first;
this.second = second;
}
public Text getFirst() {
return first;44
}
public Text getSecond() {
return second;
}
@Override
public void write(DataOutput out) throws IOException {
first.write(out);
second.write(out);
@Override
public void readFields(DataInput in) throws IOException {
```

```
first.readFields(in);
second.readFields(in);
@Override
public int hashCode() {
return first.hashCode() * 163 + second.hashCode();
@Override
public boolean equals(Object o) {
if (o instanceof TextPair) {
TextPair tp = (TextPair) o;
return first.equals(tp.first) && second.equals(tp.second);
return false;
@Override
public String toString() {45
return first + "\t" + second;
}
@Override
public int compareTo(TextPair tp) {
int cmp = first.compareTo(tp.first);
if (cmp != 0) {
return cmp;
return second.compareTo(tp.second);
// ^^ TextPair
```

```
// vv TextPairComparator
public static class Comparator extends WritableComparator {
private static final Text.Comparator TEXT COMPARATOR = new Text.Comparator();
public Comparator() {
super(TextPair.class);
}
@Override
public int compare(byte[] b1, int s1, int l1, byte[] b2, int s2, int l2) {
try {
int firstL1 = WritableUtils.decodeVIntSize(b1[s1]) + readVInt(b1, s1);
int firstL2 = WritableUtils.decodeVIntSize(b2[s2]) + readVInt(b2, s2);
int cmp = TEXT COMPARATOR.compare(b1, s1, firstL1, b2, s2, firstL2);
if (cmp != 0) {
return cmp;
return TEXT COMPARATOR.compare(b1, s1 + firstL1, l1 - firstL1,46
b2, s2 + firstL2, l2 - firstL2);
} catch (IOException e) {
throw new IllegalArgumentException(e);
static {
WritableComparator.define(TextPair.class, new Comparator());
public static class FirstComparator extends WritableComparator {
private static final Text.Comparator TEXT COMPARATOR = new Text.Comparator();
public FirstComparator() {
```

```
super(TextPair.class);
@Override
public int compare(byte[] b1, int s1, int l1, byte[] b2, int s2, int l2) {
try {
int firstL1 = WritableUtils.decodeVIntSize(b1[s1]) + readVInt(b1, s1);
int firstL2 = WritableUtils.decodeVIntSize(b2[s2]) + readVInt(b2, s2);
return TEXT_COMPARATOR.compare(b1, s1, firstL1, b2, s2, firstL2);
} catch (IOException e) {
throw new IllegalArgumentException(e);
}
}
@Override
public int compare(WritableComparable a, WritableComparable b) {
if (a instance of TextPair && b instance of TextPair) {47
return ((TextPair) a).first.compareTo(((TextPair) b).first);
}
return super.compare(a, b);
}
} }
OUTPUT -
 nduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:/home/bmsce$ hdfs dfs -cat /join/output/*
        Finance
                         50
                         100
        Manufacturing
                                  250
                                  Total_Employee
Dept_ID Dept_Name
```

AIM - Program to print word count on scala shell and print "Hello world" on scala IDE

```
val data=sc.textFile("sparkdata.txt")
data.collect;
val splitdata = data.flatMap(line => line.split("
")); splitdata.collect;
val mapdata = splitdata.map(word => (word,1));
mapdata.collect;
val reducedata = mapdata.reduceByKey(_+_);
reducedata.collect;
```

OUTPUT -

```
scala> val data=sc.textFile("sample.txt")
data: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[String] = sample.txt MapPartitionsRDD[1] at textFile at <console>:24

scala> data.collect;
res0: Array[String] = Array(hi how are you, how is your job, how is your family, how is your brother, how is your sister)

scala> val splitdata = data.flatMap(line => line.split(" "));
splitdata: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[String] = MapPartitionsRDD[2] at flatMap at <console>:25

scala> splitdata.collect;
res1: Array[String] = Array(hi, how, are, you, how, is, your, job, how, is, your, family, how, is, your, brother, how, is, your, sister)

scala> val mapdata = splitdata.map(word => (word,1));
mapdata: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[(String, Int)] = MapPartitionsRDD[3] at map at <console>:25

scala> mapdata.collect;
res2: Array[(String, Int)] = Array((hi,1), (how,1), (are,1), (you,1), (how,1), (is,1), (your,1), (job,1), (how,1), (is,1), (your,1), (family,1), (how,1), is,1), (your,1), (brother,1), (how,1), (is,1), (your,1), (sister,1))

scala> val reducedata = mapdata.reduceByKey(_+);
reducedata: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[(String, Int)] = ShuffledRDD[4] at reduceByKey at <console>:25

scala> reducedata.collect;
res3: Array[(String, Int)] = Array((are,1), (brother,1), (is,4), (sister,1), (family,1), (how,5), (job,1), (you,1), (hi,1), (your,4))

scala>
```

AIM - Using RDD and FlaMap count how many times each word appears in a file and write out a list of words whose count is strictly greater than 4 using Spark

```
val textFile = sc.textFile("/home/bhoom/Desktop/wc.txt")
val counts = textFile.flatMap(line => line.split(" ")).map(word => (word, 1)).reduceByKey(_+_)
import scala.collection.immutable.ListMap
val sorted=ListMap(counts.collect.sortWith(_._2 > _._2):_*)// sort in descending order based
on values
println(sorted)
for((k,v)<-sorted) {
   if(v>4) {
    print(k+",")
   print(v)
   println() }
}
OUTPUT —
```

```
scala> val counts = textFile.flatMap(line => line.split(" ")).map(word => (word, 1)).reduceByKey(_ + _)
counts: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[(String, Int)] = ShuffledRDD[4] at reduceByKey at <console>:25

scala> import scala.collection.immutable.ListMap
import scala.collection.immutable.ListMap

scala> val sorted=ListMap(counts.collect.sortWith(_._2 > _._2):_*)// sort in descending order based
sorted: scala.collection.immutable.ListMap[String,Int] = Map(how -> 5, is -> 4, your -> 4, are -> 1, brother -> 1, sister -> 1, family -> 1, job -> 1, you -> 1, hi
-> 1)

scala> println(sorted)
Map(how -> 5, is -> 4, your -> 4, are -> 1, brother -> 1, sister -> 1, family -> 1, job -> 1, you -> 1, hi -> 1)

scala> for((k,v)<-sorted)

[ (
Display all 689 possibilities? (y or n)
```