## **Properties of LTI System:**

1. All LTI systems are convolution system.

$$y[n] = x[n]*h[n]$$

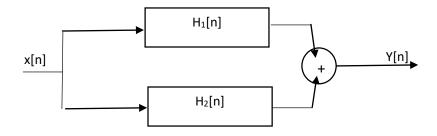
2. Commutative

$$x[n]*y[n] = y[n]*x[n]$$

3. Distributive

$$x[n]*\{h_1[n] + h_2[n]\} = x[n]*h_1[n] + x[n]*h_2[n]$$

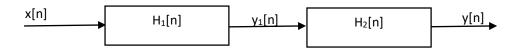
The distributive property has implication for LTI system connected in parallel



4. Associative

$$x[n]*(h_1[n]*h_2[n]) = {x[n]*h_1[n]}*h_2[n]$$

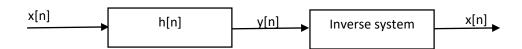
The associative property has implication for LTI system connected in cascade



5. Memory less

$$Y[n] = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} x[k]h[n-k] = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} x[n-k]h[k]$$

6. Invertibility



## 7. Casuality

$$Y[n] = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} x[k]h[n-k] = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} x[n-k]h[k]$$

The LTI system is casual if and only if its impulse response h[n] is zero for all n<0

## 8. Stability

$$Y[n] = \sum_{k=-\infty}^\infty x[k]h[\,n-k]$$
 A LTI system is stable if and only if  $\sum_{k=-\infty}^\infty |h[\,k]| < \infty$