

$$S = \frac{\partial S}{\partial x} = e^x$$

$$\frac{\partial C}{\partial t} + \frac{1}{2} \sigma^2 S^2 \frac{\partial^2 C}{\partial S^2} + rS \frac{\partial C}{\partial S} - rC = 0$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{l} S = e^x \\ V(x,t) = C(S,t) \end{array} \right] \Rightarrow \frac{\partial C}{\partial S} \cdot \frac{\partial S}{\partial x} \Rightarrow \frac{\partial C}{\partial S} \cdot S$$

$$\text{or, } \frac{\partial V}{\partial t} + \frac{1}{2} \sigma^2 S^2 \left(\frac{\partial^2 V}{S^2 \partial x^2} - \frac{\partial V}{S^2 \partial x} \right) + rS \frac{\partial C}{\partial S} - rV = 0$$

$$\text{or, } \frac{\partial V}{\partial t} + \frac{1}{2} \sigma^2 \frac{\partial^2 V}{\partial x^2} - \frac{1}{2} \sigma^2 \frac{\partial V}{\partial x} + r \frac{\partial V}{\partial x} - rV = 0$$

$$\text{or, } \frac{\partial V}{\partial t} + \frac{1}{2} \sigma^2 \frac{\partial^2 V}{\partial x^2} - \left(r - \frac{\sigma^2}{2} \right) \frac{\partial V}{\partial x} - rV = 0$$

Ans