

In [12]: *#Reverse a linked list in groups of given size*

```
class Node(object):
    __slots__ = 'data', 'next'
    def __init__(self, data = None, next = None):
        self.data = data
        self.next = next
    def __repr__(self):
        return repr(self.data)

class LinkedList(object):
    def __init__(self):
        self.head = None
    def __repr__(self):
        nodes = []
        curr = self.head
        while curr:
            nodes.append(repr(curr))
            curr = curr.next
        return '[' + ', '.join(nodes) + ']'
    def prepend(self, data):
        self.head = Node(data = data,
                           next = self.head)
    def reverse(self, k = 1):
        if self.head is None:
            return

        curr = self.head
        prev = None
        new_stack = []
        while curr is not None:
            val = 0

            while curr is not None and val < k:
                new_stack.append(curr.data)
                curr = curr.next
                val += 1

            while new_stack:

                if prev is None:
                    prev = Node(new_stack.pop())
                    self.head = prev
                else:
                    prev.next = Node(new_stack.pop())
                    prev = prev.next

            prev.next = None
            return self.head
l1list = LinkedList()
l1list.prepend(6)
l1list.prepend(5)
l1list.prepend(4)
l1list.prepend(3)
l1list.prepend(2)
l1list.prepend(1)

print("Given linked list")
print(l1list)
l1list.head = l1list.reverse(5)

print("Reversed Linked list")
print(l1list)
```

Given linked list  
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6]  
Reversed Linked list  
[5, 4, 3, 2, 1, 6]

In [52]: *# Delete the elements in an linked list whose sum is equal to zero*

```
class Node():
    def __init__(self,data):
        self.data = data
        self.next = None

class LinkedList():
    def __init__(self):
        self.head = None

    def append(self,data):
        new_node = Node(data)
        h = self.head
        if self.head is None:
            self.head = new_node
            return
        else:
            while h.next!=None:
                h = h.next
            h.next = new_node

    def remove_zeros_from_linkedlist(self, head):
        stack = []
        curr = head
        list = []
        while (curr):
            if curr.data >= 0:
                stack.append(curr)
            else:
                temp = curr
                sum = temp.data
                flag = False
                while (len(stack) != 0):
                    temp2 = stack.pop()
                    sum += temp2.data
                    if sum == 0:
                        flag = True
                        list = []
                        break
                    elif sum > 0:
                        list.append(temp2)
                if not flag:
                    if len(list) > 0:
                        for i in range(len(list)):
                            stack.append(list.pop())
                        stack.append(temp)
                    curr = curr.next
            return [i.data for i in stack]

if __name__ == "__main__":
    l = LinkedList()

    l.append(200)
    l.append(100)
    l.append(-22)
    l.append(44)

    print(l.remove_zeros_from_linkedlist(l.head))
```

[200, 100, -22, 44]

In [15]: *# Merge a linked list into another linked list at alternate positions*

```
class Node(object):
    def __init__(self, data:int):
        self.data = data
        self.next = None

class LinkedList(object):
    def __init__(self):
        self.head = None

    def push(self, new_data:int):
        new_node = Node(new_data)
        new_node.next = self.head

        self.head = new_node

    def printList(self):
        temp = self.head
        while temp != None:
            print(temp.data)
            temp = temp.next

    def merge(self, p, q):
        p_curr = p.head
        q_curr = q.head

        while p_curr != None and q_curr != None:

            p_next = p_curr.next
            q_next = q_curr.next

            q_curr.next = p_next
            p_curr.next = q_curr

            p_curr = p_next
            q_curr = q_next
            q.head = q_curr

l1list1 = LinkedList()
l1list2 = LinkedList()

l1list1.push(5)
l1list1.push(4)
l1list1.push(3)
l1list1.push(2)
l1list1.push(1)

for i in range(8, 3, -1):
    l1list2.push(i)

print("First Linked List:")
l1list1.printList()

print("Second Linked List:")
l1list2.printList()

l1list1.merge(p=l1list1, q=l1list2)

print("Modified first linked list:")
l1list1.printList()

print("Modified second linked list:")
l1list2.printList()

First Linked List:
1
2
3
4
5
Second Linked List:
4
5
6
7
8
Modified first linked list:
1
4
2
5
3
6
4
7
5
8
Modified second linked list:
```

In [16]: *# In an array, Count Pairs with given sum*

```
def getPairsCount(arr, n, sum):
    count = 0
    for i in range(0, n):
        for j in range(i + 1, n):
            if arr[i] + arr[j] == sum:
                count += 1
    return count

arr = [1, 5, 7, -1, 5]
n = len(arr)
sum = 6
print("Count of pairs is",
      getPairsCount(arr, n, sum))
```

Count of pairs is 3

In [20]: *# Find duplicates in an array*

```
list = [1,2,3,4,5,3,4,7,8,9,3,4,6,7,1,3,5]
new = []
for a in list:
    n = list.count(a)
    if n > 1:
        if new.count(a) == 0:
            new.append(a)
print(new)
```

[1, 3, 4, 5, 7]

In [23]: *# Find the Kth largest and Kth smallest number in an array*

```
def kthSmallest(arr, n, k):
    arr.sort()
    return arr[k-1]
if __name__=="__main__":
    arr = [44,85,94,88,54]
    n = len(arr)
    k = 2
    print('The smallest element is',
          kthSmallest(arr, n, k))
```

The smallest element is 54

In [25]: *# Move all the negative elements to one side of the array*

```
def rearrange(arr, n) :
    j = 0
    for i in range(0, n) :
        if (arr[i] < 0) :
            temp = arr[i]
            arr[i] = arr[j]
            arr[j] = temp
            j = j + 1
    print(arr)
arr = [-1,2,-4,6,-3,0,-4,6,-8,10]
n = len(arr)
rearrange(arr, n)
```

[-1, -4, -3, -4, -8, 0, 6, 6, 2, 10]

In [27]: *# Reverse a string using a stack data structure*

```
def createStack():
    stack=[]
    return stack
def size(stack):
    return len(stack)
def isEmpty(stack):
    if size(stack) == 0:
        return True
def push(stack,item):
    stack.append(item)
def pop(stack):
    if isEmpty(stack): return
    return stack.pop()
def reverse(string):
    n = len(string)
    stack = createStack()
    for i in range(0,n,1):
        push(stack,string[i])
    string=""
    for i in range(0,n,1):
        string+=pop(stack)
    return string
string='Suraj'
string = reverse(string)
print('Reversed word is' + string)
```

Reversed Word isjarus

In [28]: *# Implement a queue using the stack data structure*

```
class Queue:
    def __init__(self):
        self.s1 = []
        self.s2 = []

    def enqueue(self, x):
        while len(self.s1) != 0:
            self.s2.append(self.s1[-1])
            self.s1.pop()
        self.s1.append(x)
        while len(self.s2) != 0:
            self.s1.append(self.s2[-1])
            self.s2.pop()

    def dequeue(self):
        if len(self.s1) == 0:
            print("Q is Empty")
            x = self.s1[-1]
            self.s1.pop()
            return x
if __name__ == '__main__':
    q = Queue()
    q.enqueue(1)
    q.enqueue(2)
    q.enqueue(3)

    print(q.dequeue())
    print(q.dequeue())
    print(q.dequeue())
```

1  
2  
3

In [29]: *# Evaluate a postfix expression using stack*

```
class Evaluate:
    def __init__(self, capacity):
        self.top = -1
        self.capacity = capacity
    def isEmpty(self):
        return True if self.top == -1 else False
    def peek(self):
        return self.array[-1]
    def pop(self):
        if not self.isEmpty():
            self.top -= 1
            return self.array.pop()
        else:
            return "s"
    def push(self, op):
        self.top += 1
        self.array.append(op)
    def evaluatePostfix(self, exp):
        for i in exp:
            if i.isdigit():
                self.push(i)
            else:
                val1 = self.pop()
                val2 = self.pop()
                self.push(str(eval(val2 + i + val1)))
        exp = "231*+9-"
        obj = Evaluate(len(exp))
        print ("postfix evaluation: %d"%(obj.evaluatePostfix(exp)))

postfix evaluation: -4
```

In [ ]: