NAME OF THE SUBJECT	L	T	P	С
DIGITAL ELECTRONICS	3	0	0	3

Unit 1 (12 Hours)

Number Systems and Codes: Binary, Octal, Hexadecimal, and Decimal Number System and their Conversion; Representation of Signed Binary and Floating-Point Number; Binary Arithmetic using 1's and 2's Complements, Binary Codes - BCD Code, Gray Code, ASCII Character Code.

Boolean Algebra and Logic Gates: Axioms and Laws of Boolean Algebra; Reducing Boolean Expressions; Logic Levels and Pulse Waveforms; Logic Gates; Boolean Expressions and Logic Diagrams; Canonical and Standard Forms.

Unit 2 (12 Hours)

Gate-level Minimization: K-maps - Two, Three, and Four Variable K-maps, Don't-Care Conditions; NAND and NOR Implementation; Other Two-Level Implementations, Exclusive-OR Function.

Combinational Logic: Combinational Circuits; Analysis Procedure; Design Procedure; Adders; Subtractors; Parallel Binary Adders; Binary Adder-Subtractor; Binary Multiplier; Magnitude Comparator; Decoders; Encoders; Multiplexers; De-multiplexers.

Unit 3 (12 Hours)

Synchronous Sequential Logic: Sequential Circuits; Storage Elements: Latches, Flip-Flops, Master-Slave Flip-Flop; Conversion of Flip-Flops; Analysis of Clocked Sequential Circuits; Mealy and Moore Models of Finite State Machines; Design Procedure.

Registers and Counters: Shift Registers; Data Transmission in Shift Registers; SISO, SIPO, PISO, and PIPO Shift Registers; Counters; Asynchronous Counters; Design of Asynchronous Counters; Synchronous Counters; Design of Synchronous Counters; Ring Counter.

Unit 4 (8 Hours)

Memory and Programmable Logic: Introduction; Random-Access Memory; Memory Decoding; Error Detection and Correction; Read-Only Memory; Programmable Logic Array; Programmable Array Logic; Sequential Programmable Devices.

Text Books:

- 1. M. Morris Mano, and Michael D. Ciletti, *Digital Design: With an Introduction to the Verilog HDL, VHDL, and SystemVerilog.* Pearson Education, Sixth Edition, 2017.
- 2. Anand Kumar, Fundamentals of Digital Circuits. PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, Fourth Edition, 2016.
- 3. R. P. Jain, *Modern Digital Electronics*. Tata McGraw-Hill Education Pvt. Ltd., Fourth Edition, 2009.

Reference Books:

- 1. John P. Uyemura, A First Course in Digital Systems Design: An Integrated Approach. Thomson Press (India) Ltd., India Edition, 2002.
- 2. William H. Gothmann, *Digital Electronics: An Introduction to Theory and Practice*, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, Second Edition, 2006.
- 3. D.V. Hall, Digital Circuits and Systems. Tata McGraw-Hill Education Pvt. Ltd., 1989.
- **4.** Charles H. Roth, *Digital System Design using VHDL*. Tata McGraw-Hill Education Pvt. Ltd., Second Edition, 2012.