

Hotel Booking Data

Importing Liabraries

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
```

Loading Dataset

```
data= pd.read_csv("/content/hotel_bookings 2.csv")
data
```

	hotel	is_canceled	lead_time	arrival_date_year	arrival_date_month	arrival_d:
0	Resort Hotel	0	342	2015	July	
1	Resort Hotel	0	737	2015	July	
2	Resort Hotel	0	7	2015	July	
3	Resort Hotel	0	13	2015	July	
4	Resort Hotel	0	14	2015	July	
...	
119385	City Hotel	0	23	2017	August	
119386	City Hotel	0	102	2017	August	
119387	City Hotel	0	34	2017	August	
119388	City Hotel	0	109	2017	August	
119389	City Hotel	0	205	2017	August	

119390 rows × 32 columns

EDA And Data Cleaning

```
data.head()
```

	hotel	is_canceled	lead_time	arrival_date_year	arrival_date_month	arrival_date_w
0	Resort Hotel	0	342	2015	July	
1	Resort Hotel	0	737	2015	July	
2	Resort Hotel	0	7	2015	July	

data.shape

```
(119390, 32)
```

data.info()

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 119390 entries, 0 to 119389
Data columns (total 32 columns):
#   Column                                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   hotel                                119390 non-null object
1   is_canceled                          119390 non-null int64
2   lead_time                            119390 non-null int64
3   arrival_date_year                    119390 non-null int64
4   arrival_date_month                    119390 non-null object
5   arrival_date_week_number              119390 non-null int64
6   arrival_date_day_of_month             119390 non-null int64
7   stays_in_weekend_nights               119390 non-null int64
8   stays_in_week_nights                  119390 non-null int64
9   adults                                119390 non-null int64
10  children                              119386 non-null float64
11  babies                                119390 non-null int64
12  meal                                  119390 non-null object
13  country                               118902 non-null object
14  market_segment                       119390 non-null object
15  distribution_channel                  119390 non-null object
16  is_repeated_guest                     119390 non-null int64
17  previous_cancellations                 119390 non-null int64
18  previous_bookings_not_canceled         119390 non-null int64
19  reserved_room_type                    119390 non-null object
20  assigned_room_type                     119390 non-null object
21  booking_changes                        119390 non-null int64
22  deposit_type                           119390 non-null object
23  agent                                 103050 non-null float64
24  company                               6797 non-null float64
25  days_in_waiting_list                   119390 non-null int64
26  customer_type                          119390 non-null object
27  adr                                    119390 non-null float64
28  required_car_parking_spaces            119390 non-null int64
29  total_of_special_requests              119390 non-null int64
30  reservation_status                     119390 non-null object
31  reservation_status_date                119390 non-null object
dtypes: float64(4), int64(16), object(12)
memory usage: 29.1+ MB
```

```
data['reservation_status_date'] = pd.to_datetime(data['reservation_status_date'])
```

data.info()

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 119390 entries, 0 to 119389
Data columns (total 32 columns):
#   Column                                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   hotel                                119390 non-null object
1   is_canceled                          119390 non-null int64
2   lead_time                            119390 non-null int64
3   arrival_date_year                    119390 non-null int64
4   arrival_date_month                    119390 non-null object
5   arrival_date_week_number              119390 non-null int64
6   arrival_date_day_of_month             119390 non-null int64
7   stays_in_weekend_nights               119390 non-null int64
```

```
8 stays_in_week_nights      119390 non-null int64
9 adults                    119390 non-null int64
10 children                 119386 non-null float64
11 babies                   119390 non-null int64
12 meal                     119390 non-null object
13 country                  118902 non-null object
14 market_segment          119390 non-null object
15 distribution_channel     119390 non-null object
16 is_repeated_guest        119390 non-null int64
17 previous_cancellations   119390 non-null int64
18 previous_bookings_not_canceled 119390 non-null int64
19 reserved_room_type       119390 non-null object
20 assigned_room_type       119390 non-null object
21 booking_changes          119390 non-null int64
22 deposit_type             119390 non-null object
23 agent                    103050 non-null float64
24 company                  6797 non-null float64
25 days_in_waiting_list     119390 non-null int64
26 customer_type            119390 non-null object
27 adr                      119390 non-null float64
28 required_car_parking_spaces 119390 non-null int64
29 total_of_special_requests 119390 non-null int64
30 reservation_status       119390 non-null object
31 reservation_status_date   119390 non-null datetime64[ns]
dtypes: datetime64[ns](1), float64(4), int64(16), object(11)
memory usage: 29.1+ MB
```

```
data.describe(include='object')
```

	hotel	arrival_date_month	meal	country	market_segment	distribution_channel
count	119390	119390	119390	118902	119390	119390
unique	2	12	5	177	8	8
top	City Hotel	August	BB	PRT	Online TA	TA/TO
freq	79330	13877	92310	48590	56477	9787

```
#check the unique values
for col in data.describe(include='object').columns:
    print(col)
    print(data[col].unique())
    print('-'*50)

hotel
['Resort Hotel' 'City Hotel']
-----
arrival_date_month
['July' 'August' 'September' 'October' 'November' 'December' 'January'
 'February' 'March' 'April' 'May' 'June']
-----
meal
['BB' 'FB' 'HB' 'SC' 'Undefined']
-----
country
['PRT' 'GBR' 'USA' 'ESP' 'IRL' 'FRA' nan 'ROU' 'NOR' 'OMN' 'ARG' 'POL'
 'DEU' 'BEL' 'CHE' 'CN' 'GRC' 'ITA' 'NLD' 'DNK' 'RUS' 'SWE' 'AUS' 'EST'
 'CZE' 'BRA' 'FIN' 'MOZ' 'BWA' 'LUX' 'SVN' 'ALB' 'IND' 'CHN' 'MEX' 'MAR'
 'UKR' 'SMR' 'LVA' 'PRI' 'SRB' 'CHL' 'AUT' 'BLR' 'LTU' 'TUR' 'ZAF' 'AGO'
 'ISR' 'CYM' 'ZMB' 'CPV' 'ZWE' 'DZA' 'KOR' 'CRI' 'HUN' 'ARE' 'TUN' 'JAM'
 'HRV' 'HKG' 'IRN' 'GEO' 'AND' 'GIB' 'URY' 'JEY' 'CAF' 'CYP' 'COL' 'GGY'
 'KWT' 'NGA' 'MDV' 'VEN' 'SVK' 'FJI' 'KAZ' 'PAK' 'IDN' 'LBN' 'PHL' 'SEN'
 'SYC' 'AZE' 'BHR' 'NZL' 'THA' 'DOM' 'MKD' 'MYS' 'ARM' 'JPN' 'LKA' 'CUB'
 'CMR' 'BIH' 'MUS' 'COM' 'SUR' 'UGA' 'BGR' 'CIV' 'JOR' 'SYR' 'SGP' 'BDI'
 'SAU' 'VNM' 'PLW' 'QAT' 'EGY' 'PER' 'MLT' 'MWI' 'ECU' 'MDG' 'ISL' 'UZB'
 'NPL' 'BHS' 'MAC' 'TGO' 'TWN' 'DJI' 'STP' 'KNA' 'ETH' 'IRQ' 'HND' 'RWA'
 'KHM' 'MCO' 'BGD' 'IMN' 'TJK' 'NIC' 'BEN' 'VGB' 'TZA' 'GAB' 'GHA' 'TMP'
 'GLP' 'KEN' 'LIE' 'GNB' 'MNE' 'UMI' 'MYT' 'FRO' 'MMR' 'PAN' 'BFA' 'LBY'
 'MLI' 'NAM' 'BOL' 'PRY' 'BRB' 'ABW' 'AIA' 'SLV' 'DMA' 'PYF' 'GUY' 'LCA'
 'ATA' 'GTM' 'ASM' 'MRT' 'NCL' 'KIR' 'SDN' 'ATF' 'SLE' 'LAO']
-----
market_segment
['Direct' 'Corporate' 'Online TA' 'Offline TA/TO' 'Complementary' 'Groups'
 'Undefined' 'Aviation']
```

```

-----
distribution_channel
['Direct' 'Corporate' 'TA/TO' 'Undefined' 'GDS']
-----
reserved_room_type
['C' 'A' 'D' 'E' 'G' 'F' 'H' 'L' 'P' 'B']
-----
assigned_room_type
['C' 'A' 'D' 'E' 'G' 'F' 'I' 'B' 'H' 'P' 'L' 'K']
-----
deposit_type
['No Deposit' 'Refundable' 'Non Refund']
-----
customer_type
['Transient' 'Contract' 'Transient-Party' 'Group']
-----
reservation_status
['Check-Out' 'Canceled' 'No-Show']
-----

```

```
#checking the null values
```

```
data.isnull().sum()
```

```

hotel                0
is_canceled          0
lead_time            0
arrival_date_year     0
arrival_date_month    0
arrival_date_week_number 0
arrival_date_day_of_month 0
stays_in_weekend_nights 0
stays_in_week_nights 0
adults               0
children             4
babies               0
meal                 0
country              488
market_segment       0
distribution_channel 0
is_repeated_guest    0
previous_cancellations 0
previous_bookings_not_canceled 0
reserved_room_type   0
assigned_room_type    0
booking_changes       0
deposit_type         0
agent                16340
company              112593
days_in_waiting_list 0
customer_type        0
adr                  0
required_car_parking_spaces 0
total_of_special_requests 0
reservation_status    0
reservation_status_date 0
dtype: int64

```

```
data.isnull().sum()
```

```

hotel                0
is_canceled          0
lead_time            0
arrival_date_year     0
arrival_date_month    0
arrival_date_week_number 0
arrival_date_day_of_month 0
stays_in_weekend_nights 0
stays_in_week_nights 0
adults               0
children             4
babies               0
meal                 0
country              488
market_segment       0

```

```
distribution_channel      0
is_repeated_guest         0
previous_cancellations    0
previous_bookings_not_canceled 0
reserved_room_type        0
assigned_room_type        0
booking_changes           0
deposit_type              0
agent                    16340
company                  112593
days_in_waiting_list     0
customer_type             0
adr                      0
required_car_parking_spaces 0
total_of_special_requests 0
reservation_status        0
reservation_status_date   0
dtype: int64
```

data.describe()

	is_canceled	lead_time	arrival_date_year	arrival_date_week_number	arrival_date
count	119390.000000	119390.000000	119390.000000	119390.000000	
mean	0.370416	104.011416	2016.156554	27.165173	
std	0.482918	106.863097	0.707476	13.605138	
min	0.000000	0.000000	2015.000000	1.000000	
25%	0.000000	18.000000	2016.000000	16.000000	
50%	0.000000	69.000000	2016.000000	28.000000	
75%	1.000000	160.000000	2017.000000	38.000000	
max	1.000000	737.000000	2017.000000	53.000000	

data = data[data['adr']<5000]

data.describe()

	is_canceled	lead_time	arrival_date_year	arrival_date_week_number	arrival_date
count	119389.000000	119389.000000	119389.000000	119389.000000	
mean	0.370411	104.011994	2016.156555	27.165292	
std	0.482917	106.863358	0.707479	13.605134	
min	0.000000	0.000000	2015.000000	1.000000	
25%	0.000000	18.000000	2016.000000	16.000000	
50%	0.000000	69.000000	2016.000000	28.000000	
75%	1.000000	160.000000	2017.000000	38.000000	
max	1.000000	737.000000	2017.000000	53.000000	

data.head().T

	0	1	2	3	4
hotel	Resort Hotel	Resort Hotel	Resort Hotel	Resort Hotel	Resort Hotel
is_canceled	0	0	0	0	0
lead_time	342	737	7	13	14
arrival_date_year	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015
arrival_date_month	July	July	July	July	July
arrival_date_week_number	27	27	27	27	27
arrival_date_day_of_month	1	1	1	1	1
stays_in_weekend_nights	0	0	0	0	0
stays_in_week_nights	0	0	1	1	2
adults	2	2	1	1	2
children	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
babies	0	0	0	0	0
meal	BB	BB	BB	BB	BB
country	PRT	PRT	GBR	GBR	GBR
market_segment	Direct	Direct	Direct	Corporate	Online TA
distribution_channel	Direct	Direct	Direct	Corporate	TA/TO
is_repeated_guest	0	0	0	0	0
previous_cancellations	0	0	0	0	0
previous_bookings_not_canceled	0	0	0	0	0
reserved_room_type	C	C	A	A	A
assigned_room_type	C	C	C	A	A
booking_changes	3	4	0	0	0
deposit_type	No Deposit	No Deposit	No Deposit	No Deposit	No Deposit
agent	NaN	NaN	NaN	304.0	240.0
company	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
days_in_waiting_list	0	0	0	0	0

Model Building

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression

data = data.drop(columns=['country'])

#check the unique values
for col in data.describe(include='object').columns:
    print(col)
    print(data[col].unique())
    print('-'*50)

hotel
['Resort Hotel' 'City Hotel']
-----
arrival_date_month
['July' 'August' 'September' 'October' 'November' 'December' 'January'
 'February' 'March' 'April' 'May' 'June']
```

```

-----
meal
['BB' 'FB' 'HB' 'SC' 'Undefined']
-----
market_segment
['Direct' 'Corporate' 'Online TA' 'Offline TA/TO' 'Complementary' 'Groups'
 'Undefined' 'Aviation']
-----
distribution_channel
['Direct' 'Corporate' 'TA/TO' 'Undefined' 'GDS']
-----
reserved_room_type
['C' 'A' 'D' 'E' 'G' 'F' 'H' 'L' 'P' 'B']
-----
assigned_room_type
['C' 'A' 'D' 'E' 'G' 'F' 'I' 'B' 'H' 'P' 'L' 'K']
-----
deposit_type
['No Deposit' 'Refundable' 'Non Refund']
-----
customer_type
['Transient' 'Contract' 'Transient-Party' 'Group']
-----
reservation_status
['Check-Out' 'Canceled' 'No-Show']
-----

from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder

# Create a LabelEncoder for each categorical feature
le_hotel = LabelEncoder()
le_arrival_date_month = LabelEncoder()
le_meal = LabelEncoder()
le_market_segment = LabelEncoder()
le_distribution_channel = LabelEncoder()
le_reserved_room_type = LabelEncoder()
le_assigned_room_type = LabelEncoder()
le_deposit_type = LabelEncoder()
le_customer_type = LabelEncoder()
le_reservation_status = LabelEncoder()

# Fit and transform each feature
data['hotel'] = le_hotel.fit_transform(data['hotel'])
data['arrival_date_month'] = le_arrival_date_month.fit_transform(data['arrival_date_month'])
data['meal'] = le_meal.fit_transform(data['meal'])
data['market_segment'] = le_market_segment.fit_transform(data['market_segment'])
data['distribution_channel'] = le_distribution_channel.fit_transform(data['distribution_channel'])
data['reserved_room_type'] = le_reserved_room_type.fit_transform(data['reserved_room_type'])
data['assigned_room_type'] = le_assigned_room_type.fit_transform(data['assigned_room_type'])
data['deposit_type'] = le_deposit_type.fit_transform(data['deposit_type'])
data['customer_type'] = le_customer_type.fit_transform(data['customer_type'])
data['reservation_status'] = le_reservation_status.fit_transform(data['reservation_status'])

"""# Convert categorical variables to numerical using Label Encoding
label_encoders = {}
categorical_cols = ['hotel', 'arrival_date_month', 'meal', 'country', 'market_segment', 'distribution_channel',
                    'reserved_room_type', 'assigned_room_type', 'deposit_type', 'customer_type', 'reservation_status']
for col in categorical_cols:
    le = LabelEncoder()
    data[col] = le.fit_transform(data[col])
    label_encoders[col] = le"""

# Convert categorical variables to numerical using Label Encoding\nlabel_encoders = {}
\ncategorical_cols = ['hotel', 'arrival_date_month', 'meal', 'country', 'market_segmen
t', 'distribution_channel',\n
                    'reserved_room_type', 'assigned_room_t
ype', 'deposit_type', 'customer_type', 'reservation_status']\nfor col in categorical_co
ls:\n
    le = LabelEncoder()\n
    data[col] = le.fit transform(data[col])\n
    label en

data.head()

```

ting_list	customer_type	adr	required_car_parking_spaces	total_of_special_requests	r
0	2	0.0	0	0	
0	2	0.0	0	0	
0	2	75.0	0	0	
0	2	75.0	0	0	
0	2	98.0	0	1	

```
missing_values = data.isnull().sum()
print(missing_values)
```

```
hotel                                0
is_canceled                         0
lead_time                           0
arrival_date_year                    0
arrival_date_month                   0
arrival_date_week_number             0
arrival_date_day_of_month            0
stays_in_weekend_nights              0
stays_in_week_nights                0
adults                              0
children                             4
babies                              0
meal                                 0
market_segment                       0
distribution_channel                 0
is_repeated_guest                    0
previous_cancellations               0
previous_bookings_not_canceled       0
reserved_room_type                   0
assigned_room_type                   0
booking_changes                      0
deposit_type                         0
agent                               16340
company                             112592
days_in_waiting_list                0
customer_type                        0
adr                                  0
required_car_parking_spaces          0
total_of_special_requests            0
reservation_status                   0
reservation_status_date              0
dtype: int64
```

```
data.drop(['agent', 'company','children'], axis=1, inplace=True)
```

```
data.drop(['reservation_status_date'], axis=1, inplace=True)
```

```
missing_values = data.isnull().sum()
print(missing_values)
```

```
hotel                                0
is_canceled                         0
lead_time                           0
arrival_date_year                    0
arrival_date_month                   0
arrival_date_week_number             0
arrival_date_day_of_month            0
stays_in_weekend_nights              0
stays_in_week_nights                0
adults                              0
babies                              0
meal                                 0
market_segment                       0
distribution_channel                 0
is_repeated_guest                    0
previous_cancellations               0
previous_bookings_not_canceled       0
```



```

reserved_room_type      0
assigned_room_type      0
booking_changes         0
deposit_type            0
days_in_waiting_list   0
customer_type           0
adr                     0
required_car_parking_spaces 0
total_of_special_requests 0
reservation_status      0
dtype: int64

```

```

x = data.drop("is_canceled",axis=1)
y = data['is_canceled']
#split in train and test
x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(x, y, test_size=0.3, random_state=0)

```

```

lr_clf = LogisticRegression()
lr_clf.fit(x_train,y_train)

```

```

▼ LogisticRegression
LogisticRegression()

```

```

y_pred = lr_clf.predict(x_test)
y_pred[20:25] # Y predicted

```

```

array([0, 0, 0, 0, 0])

```

```

y_test[20:25] # y actual

```

```

23861      0
11674      1
17890      0
33804      0
104569     0
Name: is_canceled, dtype: int64

```

```

cnf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion matrix:\n",cnf_matrix)

```

```

Confusion matrix:
[[19540  2861]
 [ 3915  9501]]

```

```

clf_report = classification_report(y_test,y_pred)
print("classification_report is :\n",clf_report)

```

```

classification_report is :

```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.83	0.87	0.85	22401
1	0.77	0.71	0.74	13416
accuracy			0.81	35817
macro avg	0.80	0.79	0.79	35817
weighted avg	0.81	0.81	0.81	35817

```

y_pred_prob = lr_clf.predict_proba(x_test)
y_pred_prob

```

```

array([[0.64741984, 0.35258016],
       [0.22668723, 0.77331277],
       [0.11508764, 0.88491236],
       ...,
       [0.903019 , 0.096981 ]],

```

```
[0.9930613 , 0.0069387 ],
[0.36011693, 0.63988307]])
```

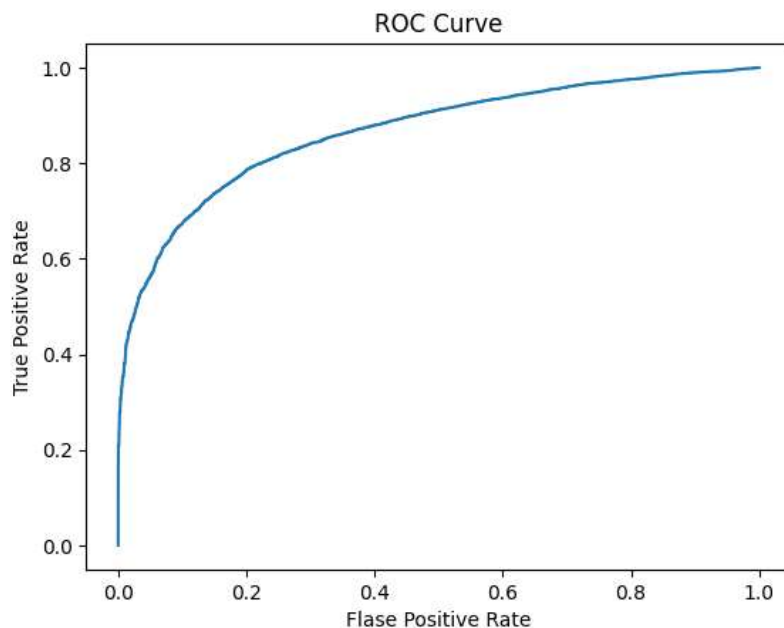
```
fpr,tpr,thresh = roc_curve(y_test,y_pred_prob[:,1])
```

```
thresh
```

```
array([1.99889973e+00, 9.98899727e-01, 9.95337658e-01, ...,
       1.18493472e-04, 1.15576312e-04, 2.37022228e-06])
```

```
plt.title("ROC Curve")
plt.plot(fpr,tpr)
plt.xlabel("Flase Positive Rate")
plt.ylabel("True Positive Rate")
```

```
Text(0, 0.5, 'True Positive Rate')
```



```
# Import necessary libraries
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder, StandardScaler
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, classification_report, confusion_matrix
```

```
# Train a Random Forest Classifier
clf = RandomForestClassifier(random_state=42)
clf.fit(x_train, y_train)
```

```
# Make predictions on the test set
y_pred = clf.predict(x_test)
```

```
# Evaluate the model
accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
confusion = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)
report = classification_report(y_test, y_pred)
```

```
print(f"Accuracy: {accuracy:.2f}")
print("Confusion Matrix:\n", confusion)
print("Classification Report:\n", report)
```

```
Accuracy: 1.00
Confusion Matrix:
[[22401   0]
 [   1 13415]]
```

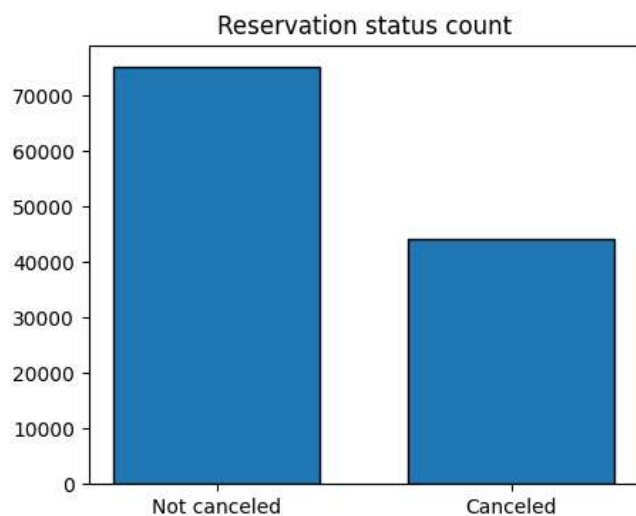
Classification Report:		precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	1.00	1.00	22401	
1	1.00	1.00	1.00	13416	
accuracy				1.00	35817
macro avg		1.00	1.00	1.00	35817
weighted avg		1.00	1.00	1.00	35817

▼ Data Analysis and Visualization

```
data['is_canceled'].value_counts()
cancelled_perce=data['is_canceled'].value_counts(normalize=True)
print(cancelled_perce)

plt.figure(figsize = (5,4))
plt.title('Reservation status count')
plt.bar(['Not canceled', 'Canceled'],data['is_canceled'].value_counts(),edgecolor='k',width=0.7)
plt.show()
```

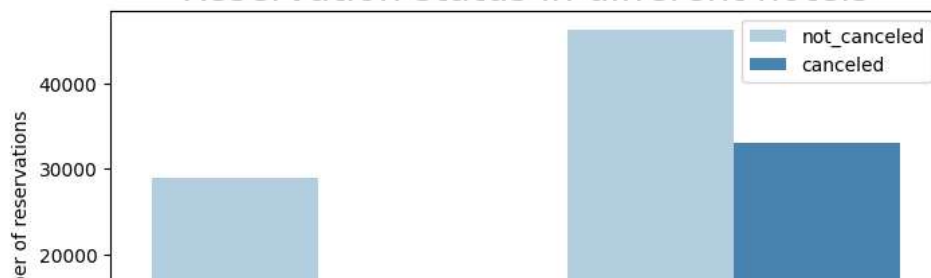
```
0    0.629589
1    0.370411
Name: is_canceled, dtype: float64
```



here is clear that 37% people canceled the booking that is high percentage

```
plt.figure(figsize = (8,4))
ax = sns.countplot(x = 'hotel', hue = 'is_canceled',data=data, palette= 'Blues')
legend_labels,_ = ax. get_legend_handles_labels()
plt.title('Reservation status in different hotels', size=20)
plt.xlabel('hotel')
plt.ylabel('number of reservations')
plt.legend(['not_canceled','canceled'])
plt.show()
```

Reservation status in different hotels



```
resort_hotel = data[data['hotel'] == 'Resort Hotel']
resort_hotel['is_canceled'].value_counts(normalize = True)
```

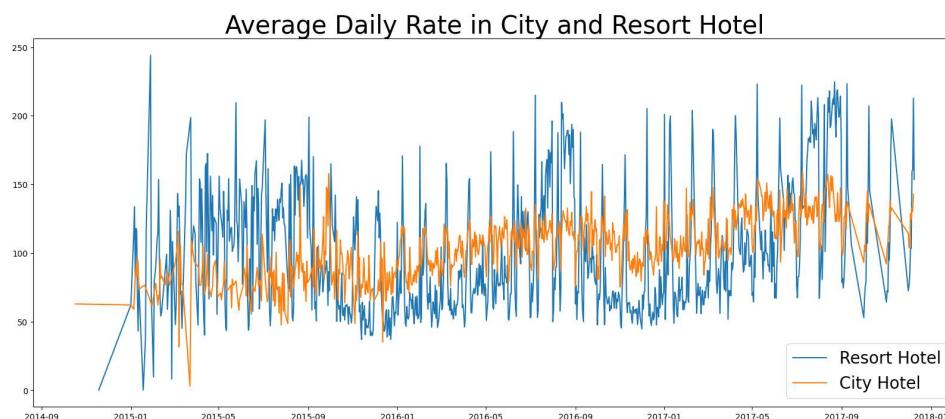
```
0    0.722366
1    0.277634
Name: is_canceled, dtype: float64
```

```
city_hotel = data[data['hotel'] == 'City Hotel']
city_hotel['is_canceled'].value_counts(normalize = True)
```

```
0    0.582738
1    0.417262
Name: is_canceled, dtype: float64
```

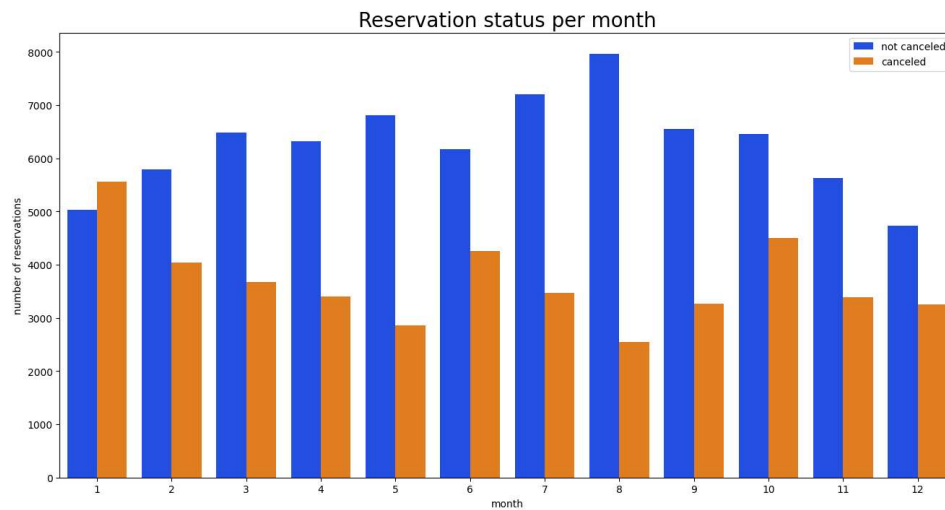
```
resort_hotel = resort_hotel.groupby('reservation_status_date')[['adr']].mean()
city_hotel = city_hotel.groupby('reservation_status_date')[['adr']].mean()
```

```
plt.figure(figsize = (20,8))
plt.title('Average Daily Rate in City and Resort Hotel', fontsize=30)
plt.plot(resort_hotel.index, resort_hotel['adr'], label = 'Resort Hotel')
plt.plot(city_hotel.index, city_hotel['adr'], label = 'City Hotel')
plt.legend(fontsize = 20)
plt.show()
```



```
data['month'] = data['reservation_status_date'].dt.month
plt.figure(figsize = (16,8))
ax = sns.countplot(x='month',hue='is_canceled',data=data,palette='bright')
legend_labels,_ = ax.get_legend_handles_labels()
ax.legend(bbox_to_anchor = (1,1))
plt.title('Reservation status per month',size=20)
plt.xlabel('month')
plt.ylabel('number of reservations')
```

```
plt.legend(['not canceled', 'canceled'])  
plt.show()
```



```
cancelled_data = data[data['is_canceled'] == 1]  
top_10_country = cancelled_data['country'].value_counts()[:10]  
plt.figure(figsize=(10,10))  
plt.title('Top 10 countries with reservation canceled')  
plt.pie(top_10_country, autopct='%2f', labels = top_10_country.index)  
plt.show()
```

Top 10 countries with reservation canceled



```
data['market_segment'].value_counts()
```

```
Online TA      56477
Offline TA/TO  24218
Groups         19811
Direct         12606
Corporate       5295
Complementary   743
Aviation        237
Undefined        2
Name: market_segment, dtype: int64
```

```
data['market_segment'].value_counts(normalize=True)
```

```
Online TA      0.473050
Offline TA/TO  0.202850
Groups         0.165937
Direct         0.105588
Corporate       0.044351
Complementary   0.006223
Aviation        0.001985
Undefined        0.000017
Name: market_segment, dtype: float64
```

```
cancelled_data['market_segment'].value_counts(normalize=True)
```

```
Online TA      0.468964
Groups         0.273545
Offline TA/TO  0.187911
Direct         0.043733
Corporate       0.022432
Complementary   0.002193
Aviation        0.001176
Undefined        0.000045
Name: market_segment, dtype: float64
```

```
cancelled_data_adr = cancelled_data.groupby('reservation_status_date')[['adr']].mean()
```

```
cancelled_data_adr.reset_index(inplace=True)
```

```
cancelled_data_adr.sort_values('reservation_status_date',inplace=True)
```

```
not_cancelled_data = data[data['is_canceled'] == 0]
```

```
not_cancelled_data_adr = not_cancelled_data.groupby('reservation_status_date')[['adr']].mean()
```

```
not_cancelled_data_adr.reset_index(inplace=True)
```

```
not_cancelled_data_adr.sort_values('reservation_status_date',inplace=True)
```

```
plt.figure(figsize = (20,6))
```

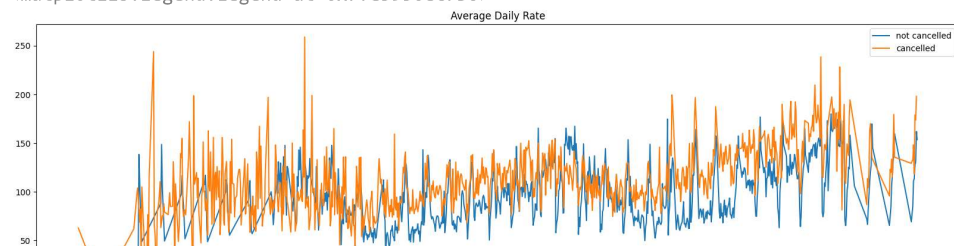
```
plt.title('Average Daily Rate')
```

```
plt.plot(not_cancelled_data_adr['reservation_status_date'],not_cancelled_data_adr['adr'],label='not cancelled')
```

```
plt.plot(cancelled_data_adr['reservation_status_date'],cancelled_data_adr['adr'],label='cancelled')
```

```
plt.legend()
```

<matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x7fe5956ec730>



```
cancelled_data_adr = cancelled_data_adr[(cancelled_data_adr['reservation_status_date']>'2016') & (cancelled_data_adr['reservation_status_date']<'2017')]
not_cancelled_data_adr = not_cancelled_data_adr[(not_cancelled_data_adr['reservation_status_date']>'2016') & (not_cancelled_data_adr['reservation_status_date']<'2017')]
```

```
plt.figure(figsize = (20,6))
plt.title('Average Daily Rate',fontsize=30)
plt.plot(not_cancelled_data_adr['reservation_status_date'],not_cancelled_data_adr['adr'],label='not cancelled')
plt.plot(cancelled_data_adr['reservation_status_date'],cancelled_data_adr['adr'],label='cancelled')
plt.legend(fontsize=20)
```

<matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x7fe59566fdc0>

