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Name: Suraj Prateeksh Nair

UCID : 2021510037

Subject : Design and Analysis of Algorithm

Exp 2 : To implement Greedy technique

### Kruskal's algorithm:-

- ① First sort all edges from low weight to high
- ② Take the edge with lowest weight and add to spanning tree.
- ③ If edge added creates cycle, reject edge
- ④ Continue to add edges until we reach all vertices.

### Functions used:-

- ① comp() → Comparator to sort the edges
- ② makeSet() → To initialize parent and rank array
- ③ findParent() → To find parent of node
- ④ unionSet() → To perform union operation by updating parent and rank array
- ⑤ MST-using-kruskal() → Print MST and total weight of MST

### Prim's algorithm:-

### Functions used:-

- ① findMinVertex() → Find unvisited vertex with minimum edge weight
- ② MST-using-prim() → Print MST and total weight of MST

A graph of time taken to compute MST was plotted for both algorithms. The graph shows that Kruskal's algorithm performs faster for all 3 cases [8, 15, 20 vertices]