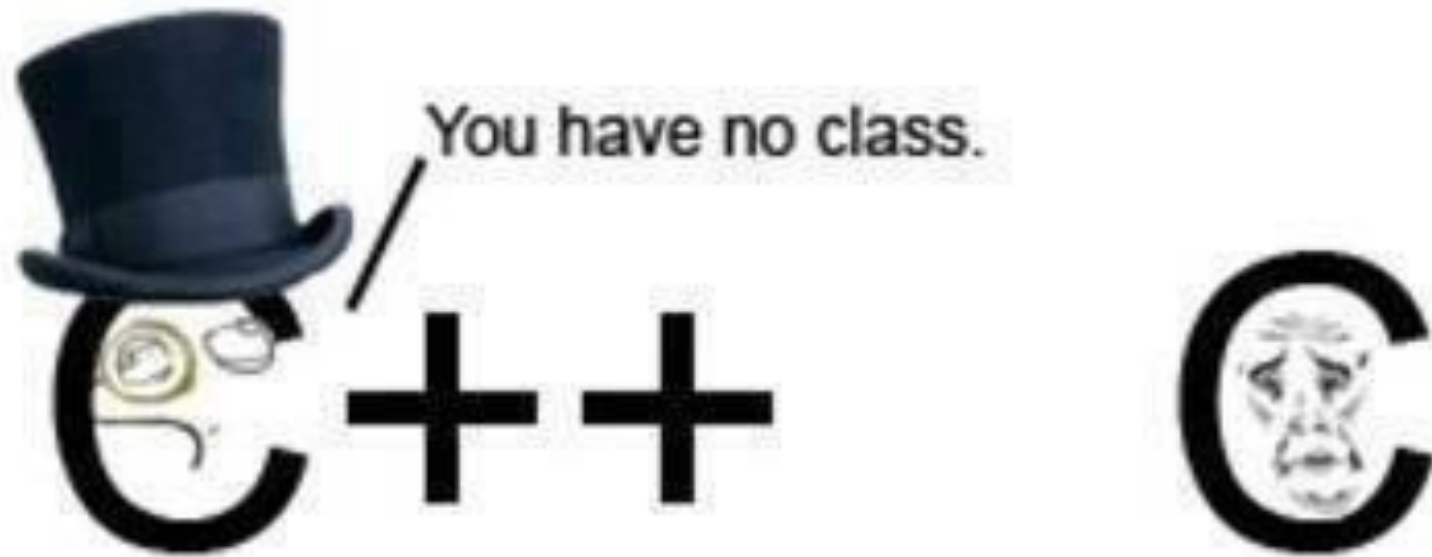


OOP & data struct

2.Class concept (Encapsulation)

BY SOMSIN THONGKRAIRAT



What is Object-oriented programming (OOP)

Programming paradigm using “OBJECT” concept

รูปแบบหนึ่งของการเขียนโปรแกรมที่มองทุกอย่างเป็น “OBJECT”

Most popular of Programming agreement (2022)

เป็นรูปแบบที่ใช้กันมากที่สุด (2565)

Data type

Int – integer (จำนวนเต็ม)

Float – floating point (ทศนิยม)

String – text (ตัวอักษร)

Example

```
int    my_integer      = 10;  
int    my_integer2     = 20;  
float  my_floating_point = 3.14159;.
```

Variable type? ชนิดของตัวแปร?

Variable name? ชื่อของตัวแปร?

Variable value? ค่าของตัวแปร?

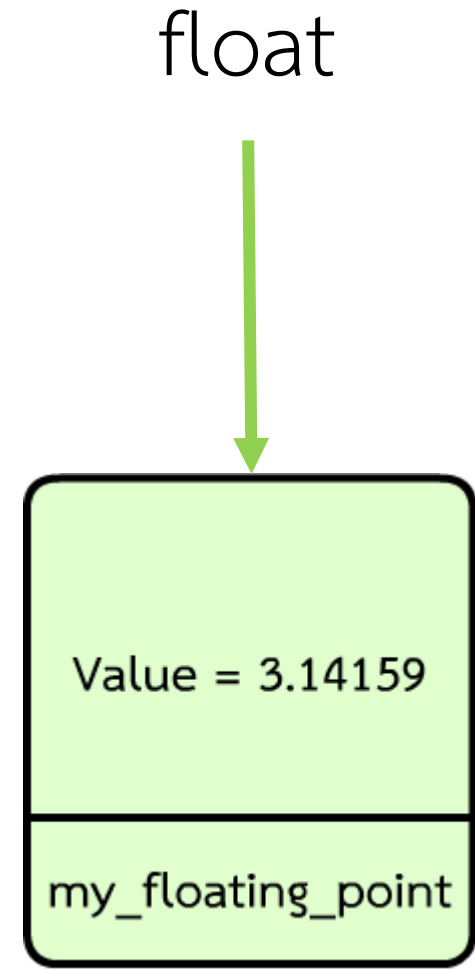
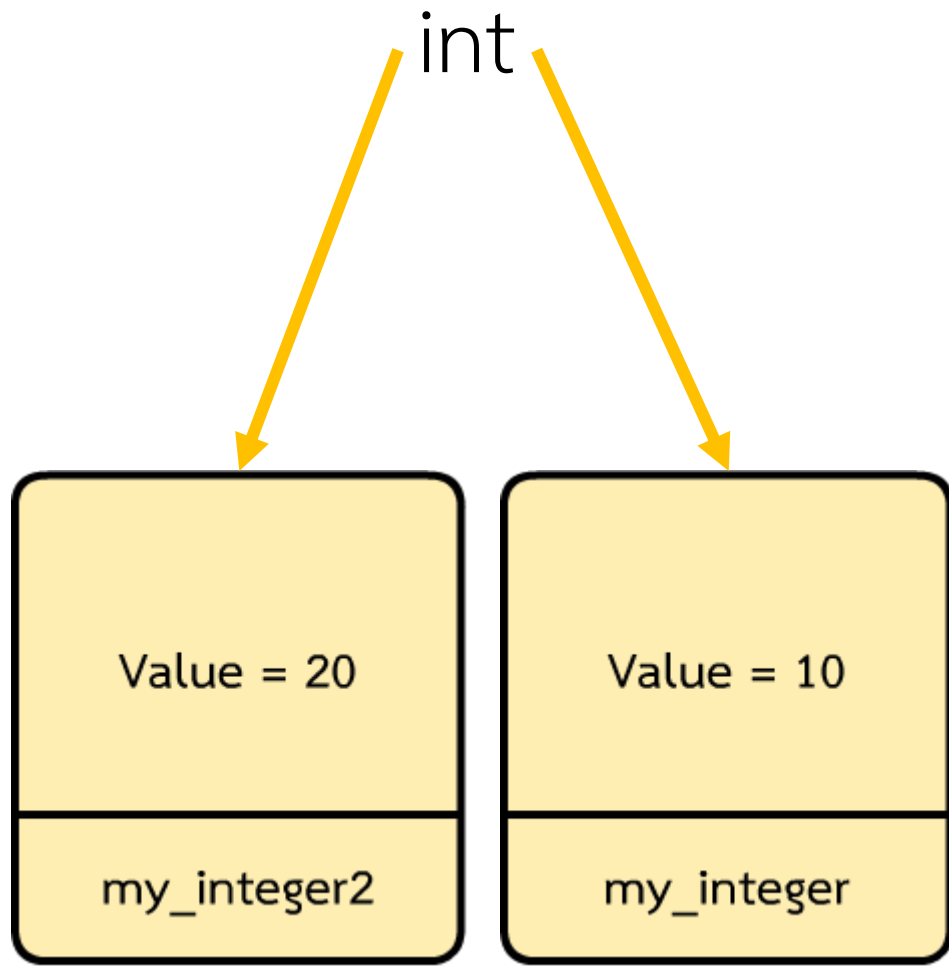
Example

int	my_integer	= 10;
int	my_integer2	= 20;
float	my_floating_point	= 3.14159;

Variable type
ชนิดตัวแปร

Variable name
ชื่อตัวแปร

Variable Value
ค่า



Struct (previous class)

Anime Type

full_name = "Haruhi"
author = "Nagaru Tanigawa"
total_episode = 24
length_per_episode = 1200

a1

full_name = "One Piece"
author = "Eiichiro Oda"
total_episode = 1045
length_per_episode = 900

a2

full_name = "Spy x Family Part 1"
author = "Tatsuya Endo"
total_episode = 12
length_per_episode = 1440

a4

Type Declaration

```
// struct declaration
struct anime{
    string full_name;
    string author;
    int total_episode;
    int length_per_episode;
};
```

Variable Declaration

```
// variable declaration
anime a1,a2,a3,a4;
a1.full_name = "The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya";
a1.author = "Nagaru Tanigawa";
a1.total_episode = 24;
a1.length_per_episode = 1200;
```

Object Concept

จำลองค่าสถานะต่างๆ ไว้ในตัวแปร และเรียกสิ่งนั้นว่า Object (ตัวแปร)

```
full_name = "Haruhi"  
author = "Nagaru Tanigawa"  
total_episode = 24  
length_per_episode = 1200
```

a1 (from anime)

Value = 10

my_integer (int)

Value = 3.14159

my_floating_point
(float)

Object Concept

- Class คือ blueprint หรือต้นแบบในการสร้าง object (data type)
- Object (instance) คือ ตัวแทนที่ถูกสร้างขึ้นมาจาก class (ตัวแปร)
- Attributes คือ ข้อมูลหรือสถานะของ object นั้นๆ (ตัวแปรใน struct)
- Method คือ การทำงานของ object (คำสั่ง หรือ function) ***

*แตกต่างจาก procedural อย่างชัดเจน

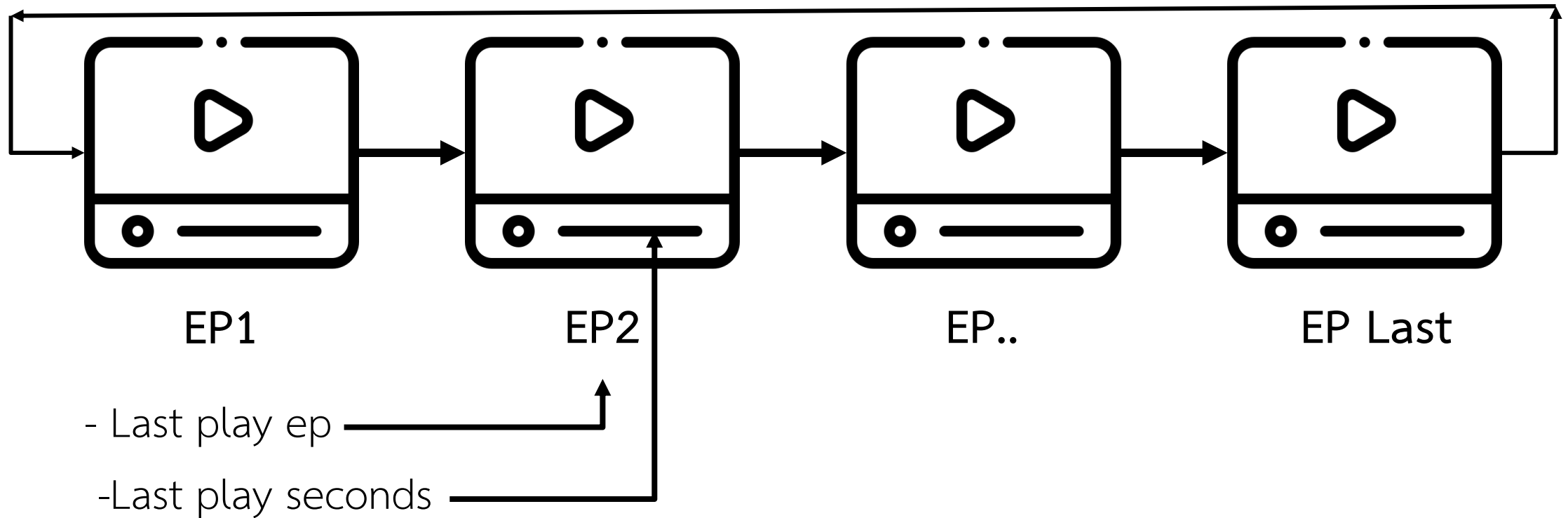
Example for modeling class

กำหนดให้เขียนโปรแกรมเพื่อจัดเก็บ ชื่อ ผู้แต่ง จำนวนตอน ความยาว ของ series หรือ anime (กำหนดให้ ความยาวของแต่ละตอนเท่ากัน)

- เก็บตอนล่าสุดและวินาทีล่าสุดเพื่อดูเพื่อ resume การดูได้
- มี function play คือ กำหนดวินาทีที่จะดู คำนวณตอนที่ถูกดูออกมา (cout ออกมา)
- หากเล่นจนจบตอนให้หยุดเล่นและเปลี่ยนตอนล่าสุดเป็นตอนถัดไป (ไม่ต้องเล่นต่อ)
หากจบทุกตอนให้ไปเริ่มต้นที่ตอนแรก
- Last play ep
- Last play seconds

Example for modeling class

Series or Anime (Same length)



Example for modeling class (Attributes)

```
4
5 // struct declaration
6 struct anime{
7     string full_name;
8     string author;
9     int total_episode;
10    int length_per_episode; // Average running time in Seconds
11
12    int playing_episode; // last played episode
13    int playing_sec; // last played seconds in episode
14 };
15
```

*From recent LAB

Example for modeling class (Method)

```
50  // function definition
51  void play(anime *a,int time){
52      int remaining_time = a->length_per_episode - a->playing_sec;
53      if(time > remaining_time){ // next ep
54          cout << "playing " << a->full_name << " EP." << a->playing
55          a->playing_episode++;
56          if(a->playing_episode >= a->total_episode){
57              a->playing_episode = 1;
58          }
59          a->playing_sec = 0;
60      }
61      else{
62          cout << "playing " << a->full_name << " EP." << a->playing
63          a->playing_sec += time;
64      }
65  }
66
```

```
// variable declaration
anime a1,a2;
a1.full_name = "The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya";
a1.author = "Nagaru Tanigawa";
a1.total_episode = 24;
a1.length_per_episode = 1200;
a1.playing_episode = 1;
a1.playing_sec = 0;

a2.full_name = "Spy x Family Part 1";
a2.author = "Tatsuya Endo";
a2.total_episode = 12;
a2.length_per_episode = 1440;
a2.playing_episode = 1;
a2.playing_sec = 0;
```


output

```
play(&a1,500);  
play(&a1,99999);  
play(&a1,99999);  
play(&a2,100);  
play(&a2,100);  
play(&a2,100);  
play(&a2,99999);  
play(&a1,500);  
play(&a1,99999);
```

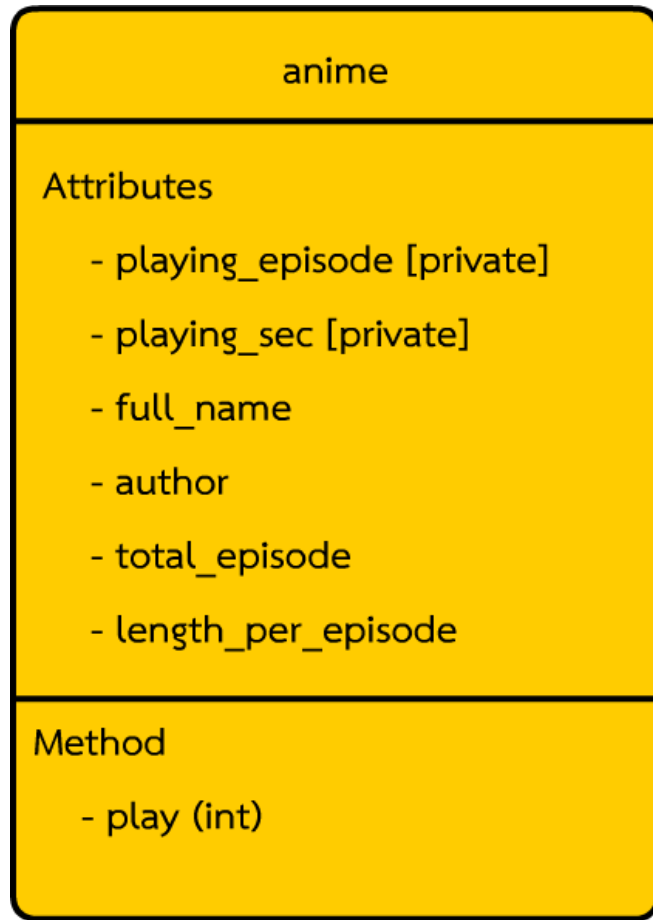
```
playing The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya EP.1 [500 sec]  
playing The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya EP.1 [700 sec]  
playing The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya EP.2 [1200 sec]  
playing Spy x Family Part 1 EP.1 [100 sec]  
playing Spy x Family Part 1 EP.1 [100 sec]  
playing Spy x Family Part 1 EP.1 [100 sec]  
playing Spy x Family Part 1 EP.1 [1140 sec]  
playing The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya EP.3 [500 sec]  
playing The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya EP.3 [700 sec]
```

Object Concept

- Class : Anime
- Object (instance) : a1,a2
- Attributes (property) : full_name, author, total_ep, etc.
- Method : play(time)

*แตกต่างจาก procedural อย่างชัดเจน

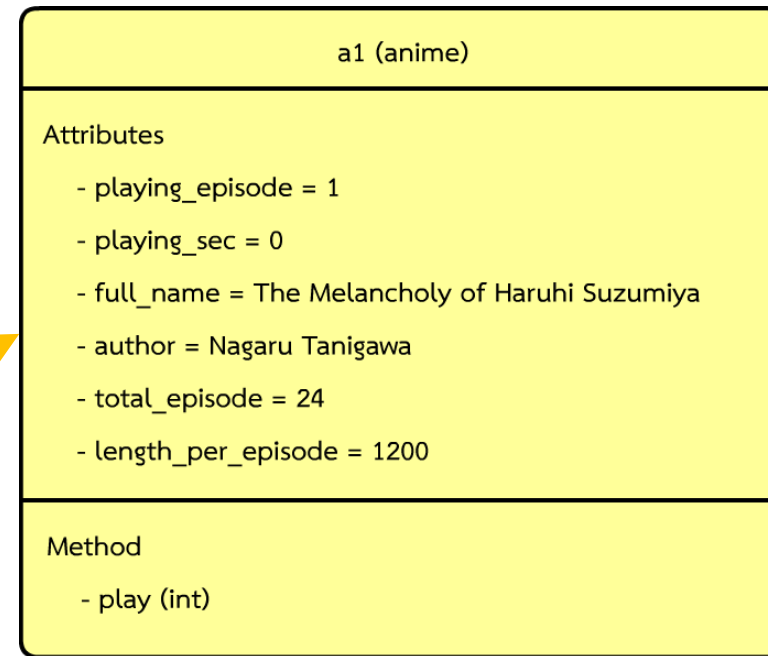
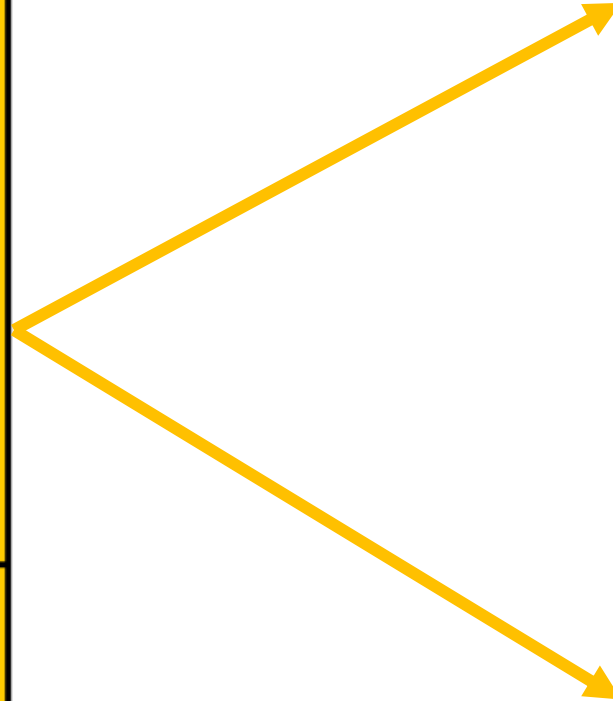
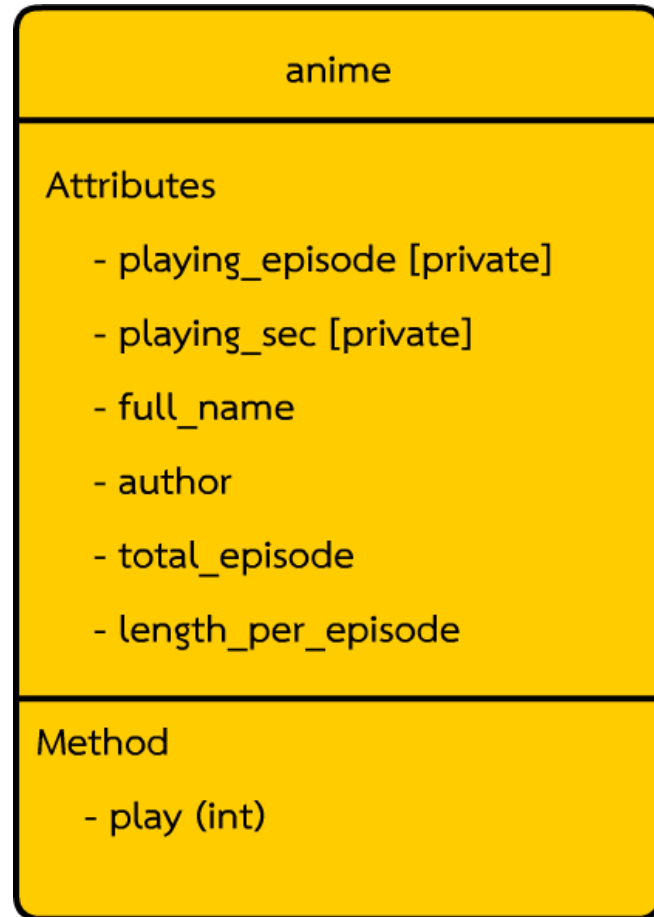
Class or Blueprint



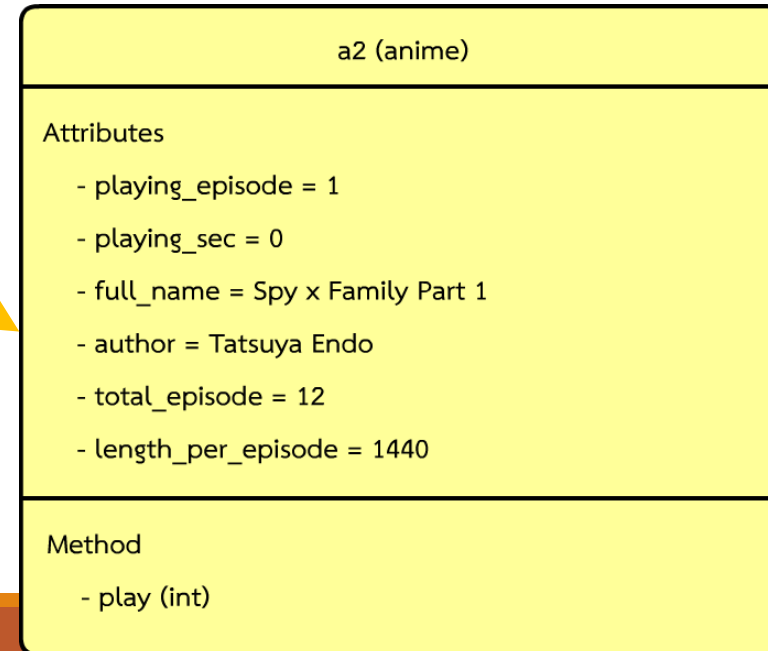
Object

a1,a2...

Class



Object



Object

Type Declaration (Class)

```
// struct declaration
struct anime{
    string full_name;
    string author;
    int total_episode;
    int length_per_episode;
};
```

Variable Declaration (Object)

```
// variable declaration
anime a1,a2,a3,a4;
a1.full_name = "The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya";
a1.author = "Nagaru Tanigawa";
a1.total_episode = 24;
a1.length_per_episode = 1200;
```

Let's make it OOP

```
struct anime{  
    string full_name;  
    string author;  
    int total_episode;  
    int length_per_episode; // Average running time in Seconds  
  
    int playing_episode; // last played episode  
    int playing_sec; // last played seconds in episode
```

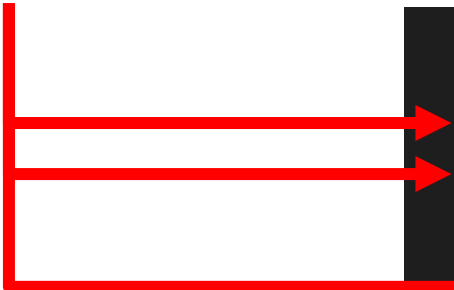
Class name

Attributes

```
void play(int time){  
    int remaining_time = length_per_episode - playing_sec;  
    if(time > remaining_time){ // next ep  
        cout << "playing " << full_name << " EP." << playing_episode << " [" << remaining_time << " sec]" << endl;  
        playing_episode++;  
        if(playing_episode >= total_episode){  
            playing_episode = 1;  
        }  
        playing_sec = 0;  
    }  
    else{  
        cout << "playing " << full_name << " EP." << playing_episode << " [" << time << " sec]" << endl;  
        playing_sec += time;  
    }  
}  
};
```

Method

Object



```
// variable declaration
anime a1("The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya","Nagaru Tanigawa",24,1200);
anime a2("Spy x Family Part 1","Tatsuya Endo",12,1440);
if(true){
    anime a3("detective conan","Gosho Aoyama",1067,1200);
    a3.play(20);
}
//a1.playing_episode = -2;
a1.select_episode(3);
a1.select_episode(-2);
```

Same result

```
a1.play(500);    // playing The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya EP.1 [500 sec]
a1.play(500);    // playing The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya EP.1 [500 sec]
a1.play(99999);  // playing The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya EP.1 [700 sec]
a1.play(99999);  // playing The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya EP.2 [1200 sec]
a2.play(100);    // playing Spy x Family Part 1 EP.1 [100 sec]
a2.play(100);    // playing Spy x Family Part 1 EP.1 [100 sec]
a2.play(100);    // playing Spy x Family Part 1 EP.1 [100 sec]
a2.play(99999);  // playing Spy x Family Part 1 EP.1 [1140 sec]
a1.play(500);    // playing The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya EP.3 [500 sec]
a1.play(99999);  // playing The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya EP.3 [700 sec]
```


Method

a1.play() method using a1 attributes

a2.play() method using a2 attributes

function a1.play() ใช้ attributes ของ a1 ทั้งหมด

function a2.play() ใช้ attributes ของ a2 ทั้งหมด

Called variable

```
// variable declaration
anime a1,a2;
a1.full_name = "The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya";
a1.author = "Nagaru Tanigawa";
a1.total_episode = 24;
a1.length_per_episode = 1200;
a1.playing_episode = 1;
a1.playing_sec = 0;

a2.full_name = "Spy x Family Part 1";
a2.author = "Tatsuya Endo";
a2.total_episode = 12;
a2.length_per_episode = 1440;
a2.playing_episode = 1;
a2.playing_sec = 0;
```

```
a1.play(500);
a1.play(500);
a1.play(99999);
a1.play(99999);
a2.play(100);
a2.play(100);
a2.play(100);
a2.play(99999);
a1.play(500);
a1.play(99999);
```

```
a1.play(500);  
a1.play(500);  
a1.play(99999);  
a1.play(99999);
```

```
void play(int time){  
    int remaining_time = length_per_episode - playing_sec;  
    if(time > remaining_time){ // next ep  
        cout << "playing " << full_name << " EP." << playing_ep;  
        playing_episode++;  
        if(playing_episode >= total_episode){  
            playing_episode = 1;  
        }  
        playing_sec = 0;  
    }  
    else{  
        cout << "playing " << full_name << " EP." << playing_ep;  
        playing_sec += time;  
    }  
}
```

a1.length_per_episode

a1.playing_sec

a1.full_name

Difference

```
50 // function definition
51 void play(anime *a,int time){
52     int remaining_time = a->length_per_episode - a->playing_sec;
53     if(time > remaining_time){ // next ep
54         cout << "playing " << a->full_name << " EP." << playing_sec;
55         a->playing_episode++;
56         if(a->playing_episode >= a->total_episode){
57             a->playing_episode = 1;
58         }
59         a->playing_sec = 0;
60     }
61     else{
62         cout << "playing " << a->full_name << " EP." << playing_sec;
63         a->playing_sec += time;
64     }
65 }
66
```

Procedural (function)

```
void play(int time){
    int remaining_time = length_per_episode - playing_sec;
    if(time > remaining_time){ // next ep
        cout << "playing " << full_name << " EP." << playing_sec;
        playing_episode++;
        if(playing_episode >= total_episode){
            playing_episode = 1;
        }
        playing_sec = 0;
    }
    else{
        cout << "playing " << full_name << " EP." << playing_sec;
        playing_sec += time;
    }
}
```

OOP (method)

Constructor (initial variable)

```
// variable declaration
anime a1,a2;
a1.full_name = "The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya";
a1.author = "Nagaru Tanigawa";
a1.total_episode = 24;
a1.length_per_episode = 1200;
a1.playing_episode = 1;
a1.playing_sec = 0;
```

Constructor

- function ที่ถูกเรียกใช้ทุกครั้งที่มีการสร้าง object
 - ใช้เพื่อกำหนดค่าเริ่มต้นและตั้งค่าก่อนใช้ตัวแปร
 - สร้าง method ที่ชื่อเหมือน struct หรือ class
 - สามารถมี parameter ได้
 - Default constructor คือ constructor ที่ไม่รับ parameter หรือ มีแต่ default parameter
 - Default constructor จะถูก call เสมอหากไม่มี การ call constructor อื่น

Constructor syntax

Method that have the same name with class without return type

Method ที่มีชื่อเหมือน Class และไม่มี return type

In C++

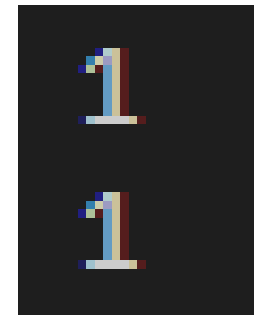
Constructor EX.

```
6 struct anime{
7
8     anime(){
9
10         playing_episode = 1;
11         playing_sec = 0;
12     }
13
```


Constructor EX.

```
41 // variable declaration
42 anime a1,a2;
43 a1.full_name = "The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya";
44 a1.author = "Nagaru Tanigawa";
45 a1.total_episode = 24;
46 a1.length_per_episode = 1200;
47
48 cout << a1.playing_episode << endl;
49 cout << a2.playing_episode << endl;
50
51 a2.full_name = "Spy x Family Part 1";
52 a2.author = "Tatsuya Endo";
53 a2.total_episode = 12;
54 a2.length_per_episode = 1440;
55
```

Result



Constructor



*Default constructor จะถูก call เสมอหากไม่มี การ call constructor อื่น

Constructor with parameter

```
40
41     anime(){
42         cout << "this is default constructor" << endl;
43
44         playing_episode = 1;
45         playing_sec = 0;
46     }
```

Default constructor

```
48     anime(string _name,string _author,int _ep,int length){
49         cout << "this is constructor for " << _name << endl;
50
51         full_name = _name;
52         author = _author;
53         total_episode = _ep;
54         length_per_episode = length;
55
56         playing_episode = 1;
57         playing_sec = 0;
58     }
59
```

Constructor with
argument

Call constructor with parameter

```
anime a1("The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya","Nagaru Tanigawa",24,1200);
```

```
anime a2;  
a2.full_name = "Spy x Family Part 1";  
a2.author = "Tatsuya Endo";  
a2.total_episode = 12;  
a2.length_per_episode = 1440;
```

Call default constructor

Result

```
this is constructor forThe Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya  
this is default constructor  
playing The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya EP.1 [500 sec]  
playing The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya EP.1 [500 sec]  
playing The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya EP.1 [200 sec]  
playing The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya EP.2 [1200 sec]  
playing Spy x Family Part 1 EP.1 [100 sec]  
playing Spy x Family Part 1 EP.1 [100 sec]  
playing Spy x Family Part 1 EP.1 [100 sec]  
playing Spy x Family Part 1 EP.1 [1140 sec]  
playing The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya EP.3 [500 sec]  
playing The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya EP.3 [700 sec]
```

Quiz

CONSTRUCTOR

Variable modifiers

- Limit access for methods and attributes
 - public, private, protected (c++)
 - For prevent irregular variable change from outside class
 - For check valid command or not
 - *more secure?*

Variable modifiers

- เพื่อจำกัดการเข้าถึง methods and attributes ใน object
 - public, private, protected (c++)
 - ป้องกันการเปลี่ยนแปลงตัวแปรที่ทำให้โปรแกรมทำงานผิดพลาด
 - ตรวจสอบความถูกต้องของคำสั่งนั้น
 - *ความปลอดภัย?*

Consider this case

```
// variable declaration  
anime a1("The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya", "Nagaru Tanigawa", 24, 1200);  
a1.playing_episode = -2;
```

Result T_T

```
playing The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya EP.-2 [500 sec]  
playing The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya EP.-2 [500 sec]  
playing The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya EP.-2 [200 sec]  
playing The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya EP.-1 [1200 sec]  
playing Spy x Family Part 1 EP.1 [100 sec]  
playing Spy x Family Part 1 EP.1 [100 sec]  
playing Spy x Family Part 1 EP.1 [100 sec]  
playing Spy x Family Part 1 EP.1 [1140 sec]  
playing The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya EP.0 [500 sec]  
playing The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya EP.0 [700 sec]
```


How to prevent it?

- Create get set method to manage attributes in class
- สร้าง method get set เพื่อจัดการ attributes ภายใน class

```
void select_episode(int _ep){  
    if(_ep <= 0) return;  
    if(_ep > total_episode) return;  
  
    playing_episode = _ep;  
    playing_sec = 0;  
}
```

```
// variable declaration
anime a1("The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya","Nagaru Tanigawa",24,1200);
//a1.playing_episode = -2;
a1.select_episode(3);
a1.select_episode(-2);
```

Result

```
playing The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya EP.3 [500 sec]
playing The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya EP.3 [500 sec]
playing The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya EP.3 [200 sec]
playing The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya EP.4 [1200 sec]
playing Spy x Family Part 1 EP.1 [100 sec]
playing Spy x Family Part 1 EP.1 [100 sec]
playing Spy x Family Part 1 EP.1 [100 sec]
playing Spy x Family Part 1 EP.1 [1140 sec]
playing The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya EP.5 [500 sec]
playing The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya EP.5 [700 sec]
```

Variable modifiers

No need to accessed
by outside

```
string full_name;  
string author;  
int total_episode;  
int length_per_episode;  
int playing_episode; //  
int playing_sec; // last
```

Make it Private and access via method!

Variable modifiers

Public เข้าถึงได้จากทุกที่ ไม่จำกัด

Private เข้าถึงได้เพียงแคใน class เดียวกัน

Protected เข้าถึงได้จาก class ที่สืบทอด (inheritance) ไป

Syntax

```
struct or class name{  
public :
```

```
    public property1;  
    public property2;  
    public property3;  
    public method1();  
    public method2();
```

Public section

```
private :
```

```
    private property1;  
    private property2;  
    private property3;  
    private method1();  
    private method2();
```

Private section

```
}
```

Variable modifiers Ex.

```
struct anime{  
private :  
    int playing_episode; // last played episode  
    int playing_sec; // last played seconds in episode  
  
public :  
    string full_name;  
    string author;  
    int total_episode;  
    int length_per_episode; // Average running time in Seconds  
  
    void play(int time){ // play method  
        int remaining_time = length_per_episode - playing_sec;  
        if(time > remaining_time){ // next ep  
            cout << "playing " << full_name << " EP." << playing_episode << endl;  
            playing_episode++;  
            if(playing_episode >= total_episode){  
                playing_episode = 1;  
            }  
            playing_sec = 0;  
        }  
        else{  
            cout << "playing " << full_name << " EP." << playing_episode << endl;  
            playing_sec += time;  
        }  
    }  
};
```

Public section

Private section

Variable modifiers Ex.

```
// variable declaration
anime a1("The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya", "Nagaru Tanigawa", 24, 1200);
anime a2("Spy x Family Part 1", "Tatsuya Endo", 12, 1440);
//a1.playing_episode = -2;
a1.select_episode(3); // pass
a1.select_episode(-2); // pass
cout << a2.full_name << endl; // pass
a1.playing_episode--; // inaccessible
a2.playing_sec = -36.33; // inaccessible
a2.total_episode += 1; // pass
a2.author = "aabbbb"; // pass
```

Destructor

- Create method that has '~' symbol follow by class name
- สร้าง method ที่ชื่อขึ้นต้นด้วยเครื่องหมาย '~' และตามด้วยชื่อ Class

```
~anime(){  
    cout << full_name << "has destroyed" << endl;  
}
```


this is constructor forThe Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya
this is constructor forSpy x Family Part 1
playing The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya EP.3 [500 sec]
playing The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya EP.3 [500 sec]
playing The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya EP.3 [200 sec]
playing The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya EP.4 [1200 sec]
playing Spy x Family Part 1 EP.1 [100 sec]
playing Spy x Family Part 1 EP.1 [100 sec]
playing Spy x Family Part 1 EP.1 [100 sec]
playing Spy x Family Part 1 EP.1 [1140 sec]
playing The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya EP.5 [500 sec]
playing The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya EP.5 [700 sec]

Spy x Family Part 1has destroyed

The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiyahas destroyed

When will variable destroy?

- when it out of scope {}

```
// variable declaration
anime a1("The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya","Nagaru Tanigawa");
anime a2("Spy x Family Part 1","Tatsuya Endo",12,1440);
if(true){
    anime a3("detective conan","Gosho Aoyama",1067,1200);
    a3.play(20);
}
//a1.playing_episode = -2;
a1.select_episode(3);
a1.select_episode(-2);

a1.play(500); // playing The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya EP.3 [500 sec]
a1.play(500); // playing The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya EP.3 [500 sec]
a1.play(99999); // playing The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya EP.3 [200 sec]
a1.play(99999); // playing The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya EP.4 [1200 sec]
a2.play(100); // playing Spy x Family Part 1 EP.1 [100 sec]
a2.play(100); // playing Spy x Family Part 1 EP.1 [100 sec]
a2.play(100); // playing Spy x Family Part 1 EP.1 [100 sec]
a2.play(99999); // playing Spy x Family Part 1 EP.1 [1140 sec]
a1.play(500); // playing The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya EP.3 [500 sec]
```

```
this is constructor forThe Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya
this is constructor forSpy x Family Part 1
this is constructor fordetective conan ←
playing detective conan EP.1 [20 sec]
detective conan has destroyed ←
playing The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya EP.3 [500 sec]
playing The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya EP.3 [500 sec]
playing The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya EP.3 [200 sec]
playing The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya EP.4 [1200 sec]
playing Spy x Family Part 1 EP.1 [100 sec]
playing Spy x Family Part 1 EP.1 [100 sec]
```

What is class

- struct with default public field!

```
6 struct anime{
7     private :
8         int playing_episode; // last played episode
9         int playing_sec; // last played seconds in episode
10
11     public :
12         string full_name;
13         string author;
14         int total_episode;
15         int length_per_episode; // Average running time in Second
16
17         void play(int time){ // play method
18             int remaining_time = length_per_episode - playing_sec;
19             if(time > remaining_time){ // next ep
20                 cout << "playing " << full_name << " EP." << play
21                 playing_episode++;
```

```
6 class anime{
7     int playing_episode; // last played episode
8     int playing_sec; // last played seconds in episode
9
10     public :
11         string full_name;
12         string author;
13         int total_episode;
14         int length_per_episode; // Average running time in Second
15
16     void play(int time){ // play method
17         int remaining_time = length_per_episode - playing_sec;
18         if(time > remaining_time){ // next ep
19             cout << "playing " << full_name << " EP." << play
20             playing_episode++;
```

Conclude

- what is class
- constructor & destructor
- modifier (public private)

Another Example



```
Class Car
Attribute :
    string name;
    float acceleration;
    float deceleration;
    float speed;
Method :
    void print()
    void speed_up()
    void speed_down()
```

```
car c1("ae86",1.5);
car c2;
car c3("Honda wave",0.2);
car c4("tesla model X",9.92);
```



```
cout << "speeding up" << endl;
for(int i=0;i<10;i++){
    c1.speed_up(); c2.speed_up(); c3.speed_up(); c4.speed_up();
}

c1.print(); c2.print(); c3.print(); c4.print();

cout << "slowing down" << endl;
c1.speed_down(); c2.speed_down(); c3.speed_down(); c4.speed_down();

c1.print(); c2.print(); c3.print(); c4.print();
```

Quiz (what is output)

LAB

