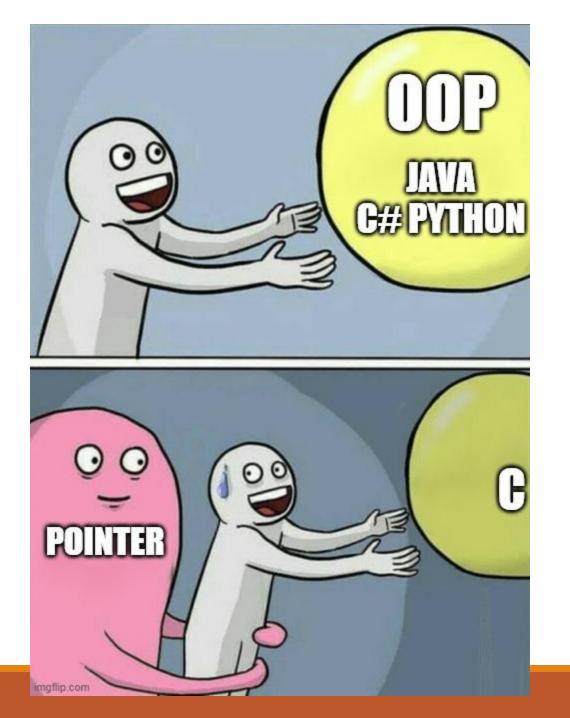
# OOP & data struct

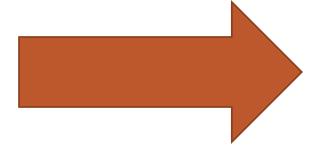
### 7. Pointer

BY SOMSIN THONGKRAIRAT



#### Pointer

- A variable that use to point to another
- ตัวแปรที่ <u>ชี้</u> ไปยังตัวแปรอื่น



#### Boring?

- learn this for a thousand time, boring now?
- เรียน pointer มานับครั้งแล้วไม่ถ้วย เบื่อกันหรือยังครับ ^^

# What is pointer / อะไรคือ pointer

- a variable that store <u>address</u> of variable
- ตัวแปรที่ใช้เก็บ <u>ที่อยู่</u> ของตัวแปร



# What is gasoline 95 / อะไรคือ แก๊สโซฮอล์ 95

น้ำมัน เบนซิน 95 ผสมกับเอทิลแอลกอฮอล์ บริสุทธิ์ 99.5% (อัตราส่วน เบนซิน 90% : เอทานอล 10%) เพื่อทดแทนสาร MTBE (Methyl Tertiary Butyl Ether) เผาไหม้ได้ดี ใช้ ทดแทนเบนซิน 95 ได้ และมีราคาถูกกว่า

Gasohol 95 is a type of fuel in the group of gasoline. It contains 9 parts of 95 octane gasoline and one part of ethyl alcohol that provides driving performance or response as fast as the 95 gasoline itself, suitable for all models of Stallions.

# Who care?

ใครสน?

# OOP & data struct

## 7. Pointer with class

BY SOMSIN THONGKRAIRAT

Java -> instance

C# - > reference types

C++ -> Pointer

# Representative? / ตัวแทน?

อะไรคือตัวแปรแบบธรรมดา ? / what normal variable do ?

- it stores the value itself
- เก็บข้อมูลไว้ในตัวมันเอง

#### anime

#### Attributes

- playing\_episode [private]
- playing\_sec [private]
- full\_name
- author
- total\_episode
- length\_per\_episode

#### Method

- play (int)

#### Example

```
anime a1,a2;
a1.full_name = "The Melancholy of Haruhi Suzumiya";
a1.author = "Nagaru Tanigawa";
a1.total_episode = 24;
a1.length_per_episode = 1200;
```

#### Example of variable or object

#### anime

#### **Attributes**

- playing\_episode [private]
- playing sec [private]
- full name
- author
- total episode
- length\_per\_episode

#### Method

- play (int)

```
full_name = "One Piece"

author = "Eiichiro Oda"

total_episode = 1045

length_per_episode = 900
```

```
full_name = "Spy x Family Part 1"
author = "Tatsuya Endo"
total_episode = 12
length_per_episode = 1440
```

a4

```
full_name = "Haruhi"

author = "Nagaru Tanigawa"

total_episode = 24

length_per_episode = 1200
```

- Store value with itself
- เก็บค่าไว้ในตัวเอง

# Representative benefit / ประโยชน์ตัวแทน

```
full_name = "Haruhi"

author = "Nagaru Tanigawa"

total_episode = 24

length_per_episode = 1200

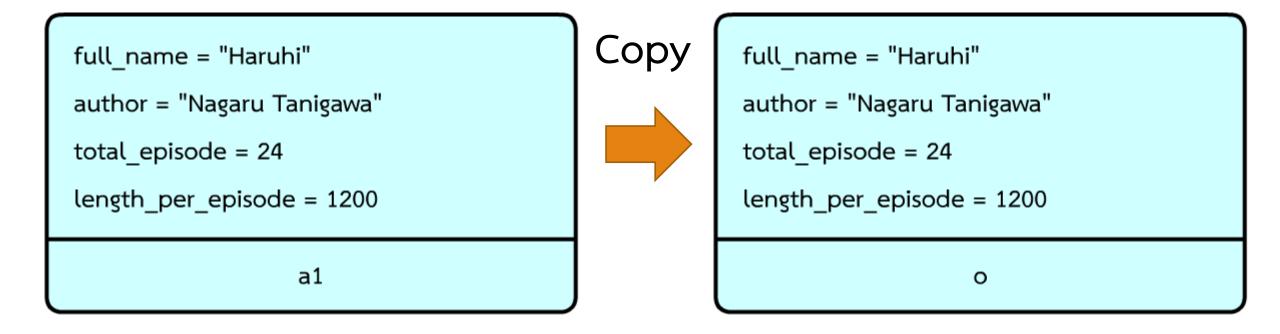
a1
```

 $a1 \approx 23$  byte

# If not Representative / ถ้าไม่มีตัวแทน

```
anime *p;
                        p is representative of a1
anime o;
                        P คือตัวแทนของ a1
p = &a1;
o = a1;
cout << p->full name << endl;</pre>
cout << calculate_text size(o.full name) << endl;</pre>
cout << calculate text size(p->full name) << endl;</pre>
```

# o = a1;



And process

$$p = &a1$$

P

# process!

Same result!

```
full_name = "Haruhi"

author = "Nagaru Tanigawa"

total_episode = 24

length_per_episode = 1200
```

a1

- Same result!

- memory?

- convenience?

### Syntax pointer declaration

(\*) Follow by name / เครื่องหมาย \* ตามด้วยชื่อ

```
anime *p,q,r,*s;
anime *t,u;
```

Pointer: p,s,t

Object: q,r,u

### Syntax pointer assign (variable)

```
int *pa,*pb,*pc;
int aa = 2,bb = 3,cc = 4;
pa = &aa;
pb = \&bb;
                                            pb
                               pa
                                                          pc
pc = \&cc;
                              aa(int)
                                           bb(int)
                                                         cc(int)
                             value = 2
                                          value = 3
                                                        value = 4
```

### Syntax pointer assign (object)

```
anime *p1,*p2,*p3,*p4;
p1 = &a1;
p3 = &a1;
                                                   p1
                                                                                                       p4
p2 = &a2;
p4 = &a4;
                                                                                                   full_name = "Spy x Family Part 1"
                                   full name = "Haruhi"
                                                                   full name = "One Piece"
                                   author = "Nagaru Tanigawa"
                                                                   author = "Eiichiro Oda"
                                                                                                   author = "Tatsuya Endo"
                                   total episode = 24
                                                                                                   total episode = 12
                                                                   total episode = 1045
                                   length per episode = 1200
                                                                   length_per_episode = 900
                                                                                                   length per episode = 1440
                                                a1
                                                                                a2
                                                                                                               a4
```

#### Syntax pointer usage

```
Normal object using (.) operator representator object using (->) operator
```

```
p = &a1;
o = a1;
cout << a1.full_name << endl;
cout << calculate_text_size(o.full_name) << endl;
cout << calculate_text_size(p->full_name) << endl;</pre>
```

```
anime a1("Haruhi","Nagaru Tanigawa",24,1200);
p = &a1;
o = a1;
cout << a1.full name << endl;</pre>
cout << calculate_text size(o.full name) << endl;</pre>
cout << calculate text size(p->full name) << endl;</pre>
           full name = "Haruhi"
           author = "Nagaru Tanigawa"
                                                    full name = "Haruhi"
           total episode = 24
                                                    author = "Nagaru Tanigawa"
           length per episode = 1200
                                                    total episode = 24
                    0
                                                    length_per_episode = 1200
                                                                  a1
```

# Benefit / ข้อดี

- no extra memory
- pass by reference

```
full_name = "Haruhi"

author = "Nagaru Tanigawa"

total_episode = 24

length_per_episode = 1200
```

```
full_name = "Haruhi"

author = "Nagaru Tanigawa"

total_episode = 24

length_per_episode = 1200
```

P

# Quiz

CHANGE OUTPUT

### Pass by reference

```
full name = "Haruhi"
                                                author = "Nagaru Tanigawa"
                                                total episode = 24
void add_episode(anime a){
                                                length per episode = 1200
     a.total_episode++;
                                                           a
void add_episode(anime *a){
                                                                     Sender
     a->total episode++;
```

```
add episode(a1);
add_episode(o);
add episode(p);
cout << a1.total episode << " ";</pre>
cout << o.total episode << " ";</pre>
cout << p->total episode << endl;</pre>
```

```
song s1("Som San","sek loso",314,"LOSO");
                                                                   full name = "Som San"
song s2("Timemachine ","Pond Nipon",328,"Rap");
                                                                   author = "Sek Loso"
                                                                   length = 314
song *p1,*p2;
p1 = &s1;
                                                                         s1 (song)
p2 = &s2;
                                                                   full_name = "Timemachine"
s1.play(1);
                                                                   author = "Pond Nipon"
s2.play(2);
                                                                   length = 328
p1->play(4);
p2->play(8);
                                                                         s2 (media)
```

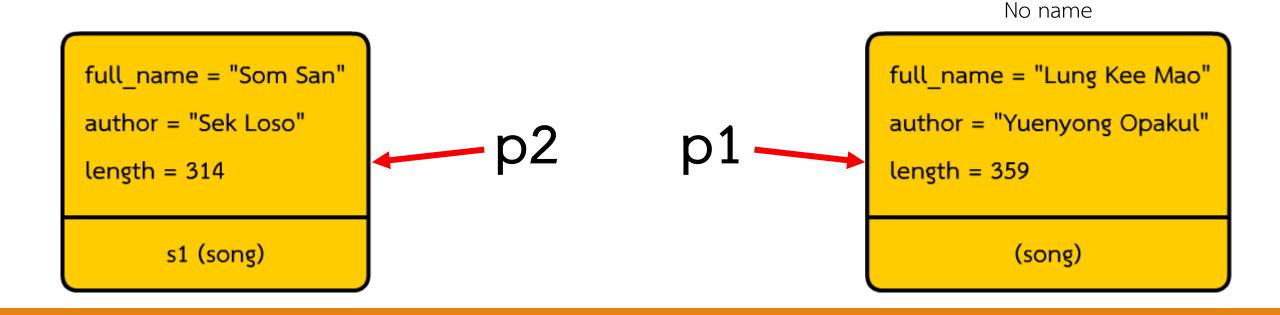
cout << s1.get\_playing\_sec() << "," << s2.get\_playing\_sec() << endl;</pre>

#### New object

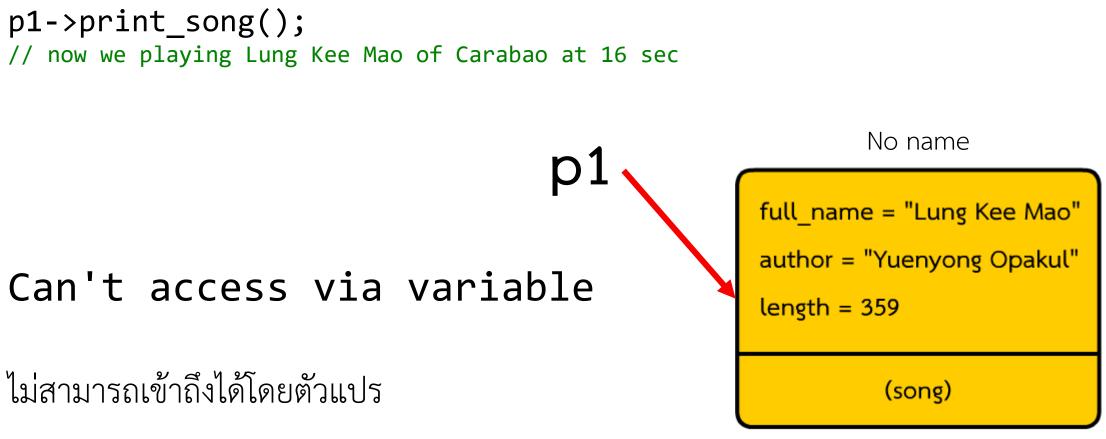
```
pointer = new datatype(constructor);
p1 = new song("Lung Kee Mao", "Yuenyong Opakul", 359, "Carabao");
```

- build new object in memory
- สร้าง object ใหม่ขึ้นมา

```
song s1("Som San","sek loso",314,"LOSO");
song *p1,*p2;
p2 = &s1;
p1 = new song("Lung Kee Mao","Yuenyong Opakul",359,"Carabao");
```



```
p1 = new song("Lung Kee Mao","Yuenyong Opakul",359,"Carabao");
p1->play(16);
p1->print_song();
// now we playing Lung Kee Mao of Carabao at 16 sec
```



#### Delete object

# delete pointer;

- destroy object free memory to system
- ทำลาย object และคืน memory

```
p1 = new song("Lung Kee Mao","Yuenyong Opakul",359);
p1->play(16);
p1->print_song();
delete p1;
```

# p1 — NULL

```
delete p1;
p1->play(32); // crash!
p1->print_song(); // crash!
```

### To detect null pointer

- assign null to pointer after delete
- กำหนดค่าให้เป็น null หลัง delete

```
delete p1;
p1 = NULL;
```

```
delete p1;
p1 = NULL;
//p1->play(32); // crash!
//p1->print song(); // crash!
if(p1 == NULL){
    cout << "no object" << endl;</pre>
else{
    cout << "object name : " << p1->get_name() << endl;</pre>
```

#### Conclude

- representation
- new , delete keyword

# LAB

- สร้าง class playlist ขึ้นมาเพื่อเก็บ song โดยมี
- method add(\*song) เพื่อ เพิ่ม song เขาไปใน playlist
- method add(string,string,int,string) เพื่อเพิ่ม song ใหม่ตาม constructor
- method remove() เพื่อ ลบเพลงสุดท้ายที่อยู่ใน list
- method play\_all() เพื่อ แสดงเพลงทุกเพลงที่อยู่ใน list
- method get\_song(int n) เพื่อ return pointer ของ song ที่อยู่ ใน list ลำดับที่ n หากไม่มีให้ return NULL

\* Song จะมีไม่เกิน 4 song ใน เดียวกัน

Start	<b>S1</b>	<b>S3</b>	<b>S4</b>		
ADD S5	<b>S1</b>	<b>S3</b>	<b>S4</b>	S5*	
remove	<b>S1</b>	<b>S3</b>	<b>S4</b>		
remove	<b>S1</b>	<b>S3</b>			
remove	<b>S1</b>				
ADD s1	<b>S1</b>	S1			