

# Mini Blockchain Explorer - Documentation

## 1. Introduction

The Mini Blockchain Explorer is a Python-based application that demonstrates the basic principles of blockchain technology. It allows users to create a simple blockchain, add blocks of data, validate the chain's integrity, and even simulate tampering with a block to observe the effects on the chain's validity.

## 2. What is a Blockchain?

A blockchain is a decentralized and distributed digital ledger that stores data in blocks, which are linked together using cryptography. Each block contains a timestamp, transaction data, and a hash of the previous block, forming a chain that is secure and transparent.

## 3. How to Use the Mini Blockchain Explorer

1. **Run the Application:** Execute the Python script to start the Mini Blockchain Explorer.
2. **Add Blocks:**
  - Enter data into the "New Block Data" field.
  - Click the "Add Block" button to create a new block and add it to the blockchain.
3. **Validate Chain:**
  - Click the "Validate Chain" button to check the integrity of the blockchain.
  - A message box will appear indicating whether the chain is valid or invalid.
4. **Tamper with Block:**
  - Click the "Tamper with Block 1" button to simulate modifying the data of the first block (after the genesis block).
  - This action will demonstrate how tampering affects the chain's validity.

## 4. Expected Output

- **Blockchain Display:** The main window displays the blocks in the chain, showing their index, timestamp, data, previous hash, and hash.

- **Validation Result:** A message box indicates whether the blockchain is valid or invalid after validation.
- **Tamper Alert:** A message box warns that block data has been modified when tampering is simulated.

## 5. Notes

- This is a simplified demonstration of blockchain concepts.
- The application uses SHA256 hashing for block security.
- The "Tamper with Block 1" function simulates data modification for demonstration purposes.