

Assignment_6

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Annotation:

To keep the content concise and easy to read, I removed the part of the code screenshot, and left only the output console's screenshot. Since I submitted the code anyway.....

Task 1: How many flights are in this dataset from Houston to the city of "Los Angeles"? Print the number.

```
Console Terminal Background Jobs
R 4.5.1 C:/Users/13647/OneDrive/Desktop/MiMundo/UT_Austin/Data Sci/Assign_6/
111 Wichita 16.7%
112 Wichita Falls 66.7%
> library(dplyr)
>
> airlines <- read.csv("airlines.csv", header = FALSE)
> airports <- read.csv("airports.csv", header = TRUE)
>
> # Task 1: How many flights are in this dataset from Houston to city of "Los Angeles"? Print the number.
> la.airports <- airports %>%
+   filter(CITY == "Los Angeles") %>%
+   pull(IATA_CODE)
> hou.airports <- airports %>%
+   filter(CITY == "Houston") %>%
+   pull(IATA_CODE)
>
> hou.to.la <- airlines %>%
+   filter(V8 %in% hou.airports, V9 %in% la.airports)
>
> cat("The flight from Houston to Los Angeles are", nrow(hou.to.la))
The flight from Houston to Los Angeles are 13
> |
```

As you can see, the numbers of flights in the dataset from Houston to the city of Los Angeles are 13.

Task 2: Which top-10 destination cities have the highest arrival delay of flights?

```
Console Terminal Background Jobs
R 4.5.1 C:/Users/13647/OneDrive/Desktop/MiMundo/UT_Austin/Data Sci/Assign_6/
+ filter(ArrDelay >= 0) %>%
+ left_join(airports, by = c("Dest" = "IATA_CODE")) %>%
+ group_by(CITY) %>%
+ summarise(
+   NFlight = n()
+ ) %>%
+ arrange(desc(NFlight)) %>%
+ slice_head(n = 10)
# A tibble: 10 x 2
  CITY          NFlight
  <chr>         <int>
1 Dallas-Fort Worth 301
2 Houston          274
3 Denver           273
4 Chicago           250
5 Phoenix           179
6 Los Angeles       162
7 New York          121
8 Las Vegas          99
9 Atlanta            95
10 San Francisco     92
> |
```

The top-10 destination cities that have the highest arrival delay to flights are Dallas-Fort Worth, Houston, Denver, Chicago, Phoenix, Los Angeles, New York, Las Vegas, Atlanta, San Francisco.

Task 3: Which top 10 destination cities have the most cancellations of flights?

```
Console Terminal Background Jobs
R 4.5.1 · C:/Users/13647/OneDrive/Desktop/MiMundo/UT_Austiny/Data Sci/Assign_6/
+ filter(Cancel != 0) %>%
+ left_join(airports, by = c("Dest" = "IATA_CODE")) %>%
+ group_by(CITY) %>%
+ summarise(
+   NFlight = n()
+ ) %>%
+ arrange(desc(NFlight)) %>%
+ slice_head(n = 10)
# A tibble: 10 × 2
  CITY                NFlight
  <chr>                <int>
1 Dallas-Fort Worth    150
2 Denver               16
3 Chicago              15
4 Houston              14
5 Midland              10
6 Austin               5
7 Phoenix              5
8 Abilene              4
9 Amarillo             4
10 Baton Rouge         4
> |
```

The top 10 destination cities that have the most cancellations of flights are Dallas-Fort Worth, Denver, Chicago, Houston, Midland, Austin, Phoenix, Abilene, Amarillo, Baton Rouge.

Task 4: Are there any cities without a flight from Houston?

```
> print("The cities without a flight from Houston")
[1] "The cities without a flight from Houston"
> cities.without.hou
[1] "West Palm Beach" "Anchorage"
[3] "Houston"         "Portland"
[5] "Windsor Locks"   "Hilo"
[7] "Kailua/Kona"     "Kahului"
[9] "Myrtle Beach"    "Lihue"
[11] "Aguadilla"       "Buffalo"
[13] "Long Beach"      "Trenton"
[15] "Brainerd"        "Rock Springs"
[17] "Saginaw"         "Meridian"
[19] "Kotzebue"        "Burbank"
[21] "Sacramento"     "Jamestown"
[23] "Boise"           "Deadhorse"
[25] "White Plains"    "Charlotte Amalie"
[27] "Harrisburg"      "Rhineland"
[29] "San Luis Obispo" "Juneau"
[31] "Ketchikan"       "Akron"
[33] "Sarasota"        "Burlington"
[35] "Dayton"          "Pueblo"
[37] "Spokane"         "Worcester"
[39] "Syracuse"        "Greensboro"
```

[41]	"Lawton"	"Atlantic City"
[43]	"Billings"	"Eugene"
[45]	"Traverse City"	"Providence"
[47]	"Cedar City"	"Yuma"
[49]	"Tallahassee"	"Moline"
[51]	"Fort Wayne"	"Madison"
[53]	"Bismarck"	"Medford"
[55]	"Alpena"	"Mammoth Lakes"
[57]	"Crescent City"	"Santa Barbara"
[59]	"Lansing"	"Duluth"
[61]	"Fresno"	"Wichita Falls"
[63]	"Springfield"	"Cedar Rapids"
[65]	"Fort Smith"	"Montgomery"
[67]	"Wilkes-Barre/Scranton"	"San Angelo"
[69]	"Roanoke"	"Monterey"
[71]	"Augusta"	"Rochester"
[73]	"Melbourne"	"Peoria"
[75]	"Beaumont/Port Arthur"	"Waco"
[77]	"Key West"	"Sioux Falls"
[79]	"Chattanooga"	"Wrangell"
[81]	"Flint"	"Dickinson"
[83]	"Manhattan"	"Moab"
[85]	"Barrow"	"Green Bay"
[87]	"Appleton"	"Santa Fe"
[89]	"Muskegon"	"Flagstaff"
[91]	"Kalispell"	"Butte"
[93]	"Evansville"	"Durango"
[95]	"Lincoln"	"Dubuque"
[97]	"Fargo"	"Nome"
[99]	"Missoula"	"Texarkana"
[101]	"Minot"	"Rapid City"
[103]	"Islip"	"Longview"
[105]	"South Bend"	"Manchester"
[107]	"Roswell"	"Sitka"
[109]	"Hancock"	"Fayetteville"
[111]	"Wilmington"	"Champaign/Urbana"
[113]	"Albany"	"Abilene"
[115]	"Great Falls"	"Bloomington"
[117]	"Gainesville"	"Hailey"
[119]	"Petersburg"	"Asheville"
[121]	"Toledo"	"St George"
[123]	"Gillette"	"Helena"
[125]	"Casper"	"Pocatello"
[127]	"Bethel"	"Vernal"
[129]	"Redmond"	"Hays"
[131]	"Pasco"	"Cody"
[133]	"International Falls"	"Fairbanks"
[135]	"Elko"	"Bemidji"
[137]	"Idaho Falls"	"Iron Mountain/Kingsford"

[139]	"Hibbing"	"Aberdeen"
[141]	"St Cloud"	"Arcata/Eureka"
[143]	"Escanaba"	"Sault Ste. Marie"
[145]	"Newburgh"	"Daytona Beach"
[147]	"Bristol"	"Kalamazoo"
[149]	"Christiansted"	"Grand Island"
[151]	"Charlottesville"	"Garden City"
[153]	"Pellston"	"La Crosse"
[155]	"Santa Maria"	"Redding"
[157]	"Newport News"	"Columbus-Starkville-West Point"
[159]	"Laramie"	"Erie"
[161]	"Paducah"	"Eau Claire"
[163]	"Latrobe"	"Bellingham"
[165]	"Devils Lake"	"Mosinee"
[167]	"Allentown"	"Waterloo"
[169]	"Dothan"	"Twin Falls"
[171]	"Adak"	"Elmira"
[173]	"Valdosta"	"Hattiesburg-Laurel"
[175]	"Sioux City"	"Agana"
[177]	"State College"	"St. Augustine"
[179]	"Brunswick"	"Joplin"

Task 5: What is the ratio of flights canceled for each city? Which city has the highest ratio?

```
> print(city.cal.ratio, n = 112)
```

```
# A tibble: 112 × 2
```

	CITY <chr>	CalRatio <chr>
1	Abilene	100%
2	Fort Smith	100%
3	Grand Island	100%
4	Hobbs	100%
5	San Angelo	100%
6	Lawton	75%
7	Tyler	75%
8	Waco	66.7%
9	Wichita Falls	66.7%
10	Midland	62.5%
11	College Station	60%
12	Brownsville	50%
13	Gillette	50%
14	Jamestown	50%
15	Laredo	50%
16	Longview	50%
17	Roswell	50%
18	Santa Fe	50%
19	Texarkana	50%
20	Amarillo	40%
21	Baton Rouge	33.3%

22	Manhattan	33.3%
23	Springfield	30%
24	Moline	28.6%
25	Fayetteville/Springdale/Rogers	27.3%
26	Casper	25%
27	Chattanooga	25%
28	Corpus Christi	25%
29	Durango	25%
30	Grand Junction	25%
31	Killeen	25%
32	Monroe	25%
33	Pasco	25%
34	Peoria	25%
35	Valparaiso	25%
36	Dallas-Fort Worth	24.2%
37	Lexington	22.2%
38	Alexandria	20%
39	Lafayette	20%
40	Missoula	20%
41	Montgomery	20%
42	Cedar Rapids	18.2%
43	Columbia	18.2%
44	Fargo	18.2%
45	Fort Wayne	16.7%
46	Tallahassee	16.7%
47	Wichita	16.7%
48	Madison	15.4%
49	McAllen	14.3%
50	Gulfport-Biloxi	12.5%
51	Harlingen	12.5%
52	Little Rock	12.5%
53	Mobile	12.5%
54	Pensacola	12.5%
55	Eagle	11.1%
56	Greensboro	11.1%
57	Huntsville	11.1%
58	Shreveport	11.1%
59	Tulsa	10.5%
60	Austin	7.7%
61	Jackson	7.4%
62	Knoxville	7.1%
63	Oklahoma City	7.1%
64	Savannah	6.7%
65	Covington	6.2%
66	Grand Rapids	5.9%
67	San Antonio	5.9%
68	St Louis	5.6%
69	Des Moines	5.6%
70	Birmingham	5.3%

71	Louisville	5.3%
72	Memphis	4.3%
73	Charleston	4.2%
74	Omaha	3.8%
75	Denver	3.7%
76	Ontario	3.6%
77	San Jose	3.6%
78	Tucson	3.2%
79	Houston	3.2%
80	Santa Ana	3.2%
81	Albuquerque	2.9%
82	Philadelphia	2.6%
83	Columbus	2.5%
84	Chicago	2.3%
85	Baltimore	2.2%
86	Milwaukee	2%
87	Cleveland	1.9%
88	Miami	1.8%
89	Detroit	1.8%
90	Phoenix	1.6%
91	New Orleans	1.6%
92	Tampa	1.5%
93	Nashville	1.4%
94	Ft. Myers	1.4%
95	Portland	1.3%
96	Boston	1.3%
97	San Francisco	1.1%
98	Chantilly	1%
99	Newark	1%
100	Honolulu	1%
101	Arlington	0.8%
102	Los Angeles	0.8%
103	San Diego	0.8%
104	New York	0.8%
105	Ft. Lauderdale	0.6%
106	Seattle	0.5%
107	Minneapolis	0.5%
108	Salt Lake City	0.5%
109	Charlotte	0.5%
110	Las Vegas	0.4%
111	Orlando	0.4%
112	Atlanta	0.3%

The cities with the highest ratio of flight cancellation are Abilene, Fort Smith, Grand Island, Hobbs, and San Angelo.