#### Basic Setup Student.java

```
package com.demo.restWithSpring.student;
import javax.persistence.Entity;
import javax.persistence.GeneratedValue;
import javax.persistence.GenerationType;
import javax.persistence.ld;
@Entity
public class Student {
 @ld
 @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
 private Long id;
 private String name;
 private Integer age;
 public Student() {
 public Student(String name, Integer age) {
    this.name = name;
    this.age = age;
 }
 public Long getId() {
    return id;
 public void setId(Long id) {
    this.id = id;
 }
 public String getName() {
    return name;
 public void setName(String name) {
    this.name = name;
 }
 public Integer getAge() {
    return age;
 }
 public void setAge(Integer age) {
    this.age = age;
```

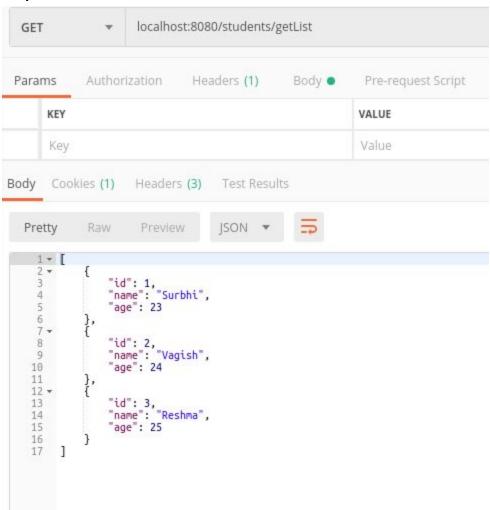
```
}
StudentRepository.java
package com.demo.restWithSpring.student.repositories;
import com.demo.restWithSpring.student.Student;
import org.springframework.data.repository.CrudRepository;
public interface StudentRepository extends CrudRepository<Student,Long> {
}
StudentService.java
package com.demo.restWithSpring.student.service;
import com.demo.restWithSpring.student.Student;
import com.demo.restWithSpring.student.repositories.StudentRepository;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;
import java.util.List;
import java.util.Optional;
@Service
public class StudentService {
 @Autowired
 StudentRepository studentRepository;
 public List<Student> getStudentsList()
    return (List<Student>) studentRepository.findAll();
 public Student addStudent(Student student)
    Student savedStudent=studentRepository.save(student);
    return savedStudent;
 public Student getStudentByld(Long id)
   Optional<Student>studentOptional=studentRepository.findByld(id);
    return studentOptional.orElse(null);
 public void deleteStudent(Student student)
    studentRepository.delete(student);
 public void saveAll(Iterable<Student>studentIterable)
    studentRepository.saveAll(studentIterable);
 }
```

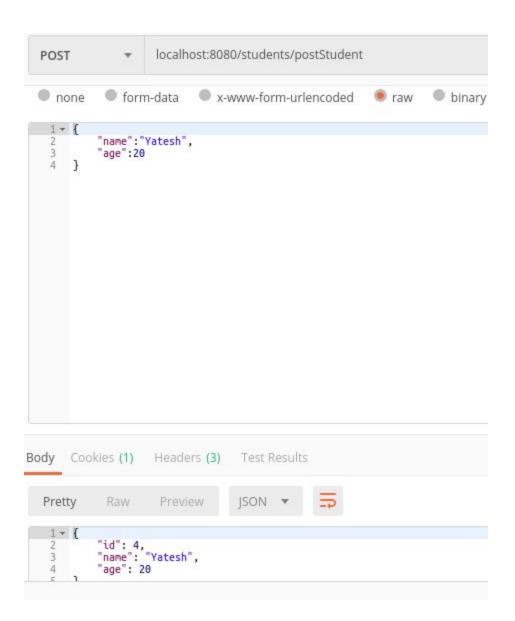
```
StudentNotFoundException.java
package com.demo.restWithSpring.student.exception;
public class StudentNotFoundException extends RuntimeException {
 public StudentNotFoundException(String message)
 {
   super(message);
 }
DuplicateStudentFoundException.java
package com.demo.restWithSpring.student.exception;
public class DuplicateStudentFoundException extends RuntimeException {
 public DuplicateStudentFoundException(String message)
   super(message);
 }
Bootstrap.java
package com.demo.restWithSpring.commons.events;
import com.demo.restWithSpring.student.Student;
import com.demo.restWithSpring.student.service.StudentService;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import\ org. spring framework. boot. context. event. Application Started Event;
import org.springframework.context.event.ContextRefreshedEvent;
import org.springframework.context.event.EventListener;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;
import java.util.Arrays;
import java.util.lterator;
import java.util.List;
@Component
public class Bootstrap {
 @Autowired
 StudentService studentService;
 @EventListener(ContextRefreshedEvent.class)
 public void insertStudentData()
   List<Student> studentList=studentService.getStudentsList();
   if(studentList.isEmpty())
   {
      System.out.println("In event");
     List<Student> studentListToBeSaved = Arrays.asList(new Student("Surbhi", 23), new
Student("Vagish", 24), new Student("Reshma", 25));
```

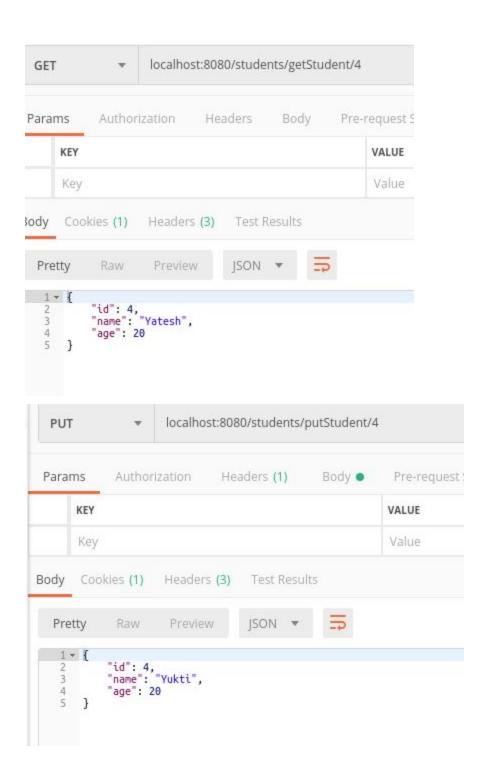
```
studentService.saveAll(studentListToBeSaved);
   }
}
Q1. Create a Rest API for Student using noun plurals for endpoint and http verbs for
different operations.(1 Mark)
Solution
StudentController.java
package com.demo.restWithSpring.student.controller;
import com.demo.restWithSpring.student.Student;
import com.demo.restWithSpring.student.exception.StudentNotFoundException;
import com.demo.restWithSpring.student.service.StudentService;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.*;
import java.util.List;
@RestController
public class StudentController {
 @Autowired
 StudentService studentService;
 @GetMapping("/students/getList")
 public List<Student>getStudentsList()
   return studentService.getStudentsList();
 @GetMapping("/students/getStudent/{id}")
 public Student getStudent(@PathVariable Long id)
   Student student=studentService.getStudentByld(id);
       if(student==null)
                throw new StudentNotFoundException("Student with id: "+id+" doesn't exist");
       return student;
 @PostMapping("/students/postStudent")
 public Student addStudent(@RequestBody Student student)
   Student studentToBeSaved=studentService.getStudentByName(student.getName());
        if(!(studentToBeSaved==null))
               throw new DuplicateStudentFoundException("Student with this name already exists");
```

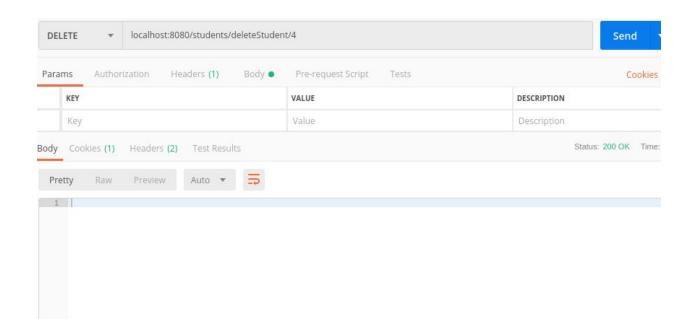
return studentService.addStudent(student);

```
}
 @PutMapping("/students/putStudent/{id}")
 public Student updateStudent(@PathVariable Long id)
    Student studentToBeUpdated=studentService.getStudentByld(id);
    if(studentToBeUpdated==null)
      throw new StudentNotFoundException("User with id "+id+" not found ");
    studentToBeUpdated.setName("Yukti");
    return studentService.addStudent(studentToBeUpdated);
 }
 @DeleteMapping("/students/deleteStudent/{id}")
 public void deleteStudent(@PathVariable Long id)
    Student studentToBeDeleted=studentService.getStudentByld(id);
    if(studentToBeDeleted==null)
      throw new StudentNotFoundException("User with id "+id+" not found ");
    student Service. delete Student (student To Be Deleted);\\
 }
}
```







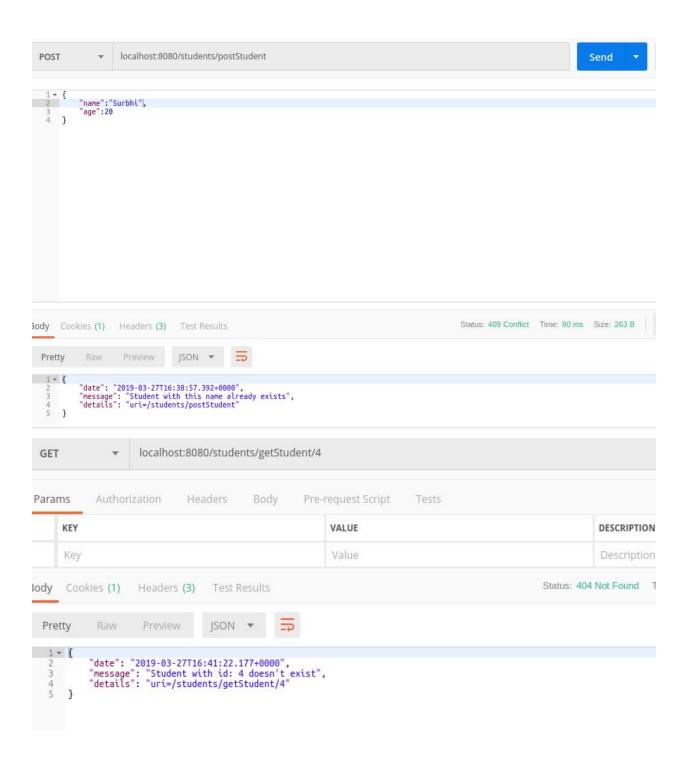


# Q2. Create a Customise Exception Handler. Solution

#### ExceptionResponse.java

```
package com.demo.restWithSpring.commons.exceptionhandling;
import java.util.Date;
public class ExceptionResponse {
 private Date date;
private String message;
 private String details;
 public ExceptionResponse(Date date, String message, String details) {
    this.date = date;
   this.message = message;
   this.details = details;
 }
 public Date getDate() {
    return date;
 }
 public void setDate(Date date) {
   this.date = date;
 }
 public String getMessage() {
    return message;
 }
 public void setMessage(String message) {
    this.message = message;
 }
 public String getDetails() {
    return details;
 public void setDetails(String details) {
   this.details = details;
 }
CustomResponseEntityExceptionHandler.java
package com.demo.restWithSpring.commons.exceptionhandling;
import com.demo.restWithSpring.student.exception.DuplicateStudentFoundException;
import com.demo.restWithSpring.student.exception.StudentNotFoundException;
import org.springframework.http.HttpStatus;
import org.springframework.http.ResponseEntity;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.ControllerAdvice;
```

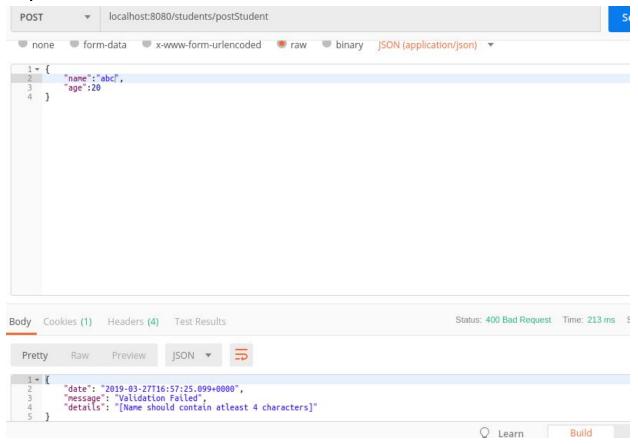
```
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.ExceptionHandler;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
import org.springframework.web.context.request.WebRequest;
import org.springframework.web.servlet.mvc.method.annotation.ResponseEntityExceptionHandler;
import java.util.Date;
@RestController
@ControllerAdvice
public class CustomResponseEntityExceptionHandler extends ResponseEntityExceptionHandler {
 @ExceptionHandler(Exception.class)
 public final ResponseEntity<Object>handleAllExceptions(Exception exception,WebRequest webRequest)
   ExceptionResponse exceptionResponse=new ExceptionResponse(new
Date(),exception.getMessage(),webRequest.getDescription(false));
   return new ResponseEntity<>(exceptionResponse,HttpStatus.INTERNAL_SERVER_ERROR);
 }
 @ExceptionHandler(StudentNotFoundException.class)
 public final ResponseEntity<Object> handleStudentNotFoundException(StudentNotFoundException
studentNotFoundException, WebRequest webRequest)
 {
    ExceptionResponse exceptionResponse=new ExceptionResponse(new
Date(),studentNotFoundException.getMessage(),webRequest.getDescription(false));
   return new ResponseEntity<>(exceptionResponse, HttpStatus.NOT_FOUND);
 }
 @ExceptionHandler(DuplicateStudentFoundException.class)
 public final ResponseEntity<Object>
handleDuplicateStudentFoundException(DuplicateStudentFoundException
duplicateStudentFoundException, WebRequest webRequest)
   ExceptionResponse exceptionResponse=new ExceptionResponse(new
Date(),duplicateStudentFoundException.getMessage(),webRequest.getDescription(false));
   return new ResponseEntity<>(exceptionResponse, HttpStatus.CONFLICT);
 }
Output
```



## Q3. Print the Validation Messages of student Entity in response.(1 Mark) Solution

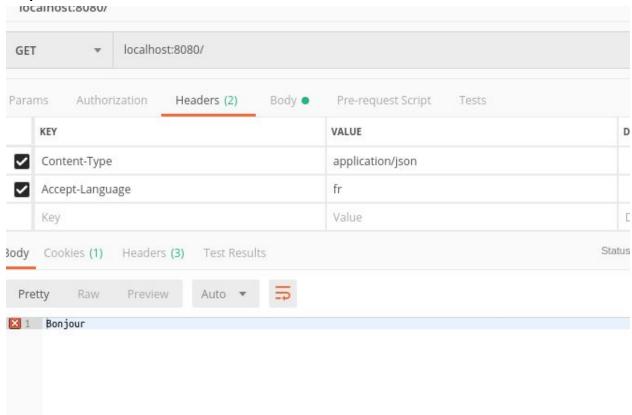
```
Change in Student.java
package com.demo.restWithSpring.student;
import javax.persistence.Entity;
import javax.persistence.GeneratedValue;
import javax.persistence.GenerationType;
import javax.persistence.ld;
import javax.validation.Valid;
import javax.validation.constraints.Size;
@Entity
public class Student {
// Added validation for q3
 @Size(min = 4,message = "Name should contain atleast 4 characters")
 private String name;
Change in StudentController.java
package com.demo.restWithSpring.student.controller;
import com.demo.restWithSpring.student.Student;
import com.demo.restWithSpring.student.exception.DuplicateStudentFoundException;
import com.demo.restWithSpring.student.exception.StudentNotFoundException;
import com.demo.restWithSpring.student.service.StudentService;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.*;
import javax.validation.Valid;
import java.util.List;
@RestController
public class StudentController {
// Added @Valid for question3
 @PostMapping("/students/postStudent")
 public Student addStudent(@Valid @RequestBody Student student) {
   Student studentToBeSaved=studentService.getStudentByName(student.getName());
   if(!(studentToBeSaved==null))
      throw new DuplicateStudentFoundException("Student with this name already exists");
   return studentService.addStudent(student);
 }
CustomReponseEntityHandler.java
package com.demo.restWithSpring.commons.exceptionhandling;
import com.demo.restWithSpring.student.exception.DuplicateStudentFoundException;
import com.demo.restWithSpring.student.exception.StudentNotFoundException;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
```

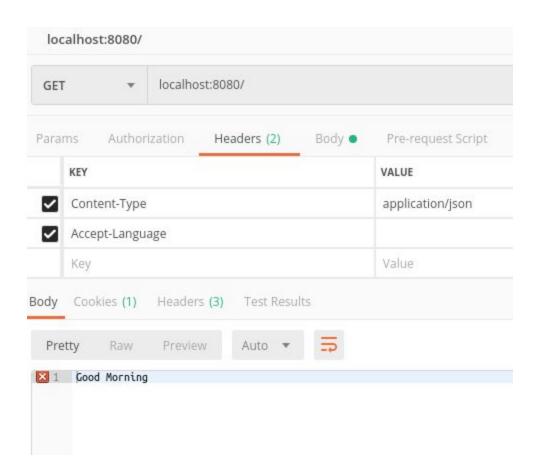
```
import org.springframework.context.MessageSource;
import org.springframework.http.HttpHeaders;
import org.springframework.http.HttpStatus;
import org.springframework.http.ResponseEntity;
import org.springframework.validation.FieldError;
import org.springframework.web.bind.MethodArgumentNotValidException;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.ControllerAdvice;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.ExceptionHandler;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
import org.springframework.web.context.request.WebRequest;
import org.springframework.web.servlet.mvc.method.annotation.ResponseEntityExceptionHandler;
import java.util.Date;
import java.util.List;
import java.util.stream.Collectors;
@RestController
@ControllerAdvice
public class CustomResponseEntityExceptionHandler extends ResponseEntityExceptionHandler {
 //Question3
 @Override
 protected ResponseEntity<Object> handleMethodArgumentNotValid(MethodArgumentNotValidException
ex, HttpHeaders headers, HttpStatus status, WebRequest request) {
    List<String> errorMessages = ex.getBindingResult()
        .getAllErrors()
        .stream()
        .filter(e -> e instanceof FieldError)
        .map(e -> {
          FieldError fieldError = (FieldError) e;
          return messageSource.getMessage(fieldError, null);
        }).collect(Collectors.toList());
    ExceptionResponse exceptionResponse = new ExceptionResponse(new Date(), "Validation Failed",
errorMessages.toString());
    return new ResponseEntity<>(exceptionResponse, HttpStatus.BAD_REQUEST);
 }
}
```



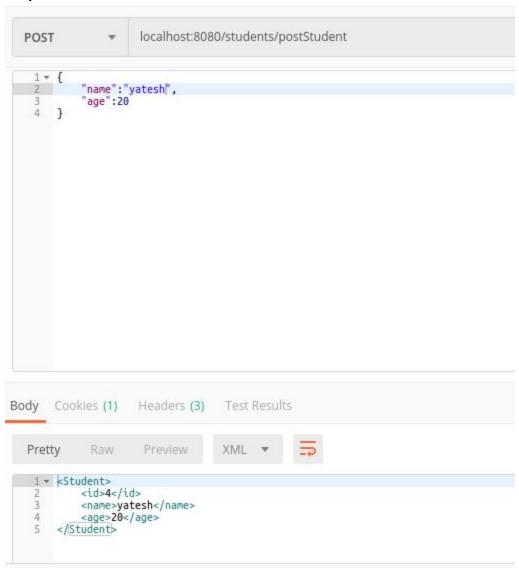
```
Q4. Perform Internationalization for a greeting message in your app.(1 Mark)
Solution
Application.properties
spring.mvc.locale-resolver=accept_header
Message.propeties
greeting.message=Good Morning
Message_fr.properties
greeting.message=Bonjour
StudentController.java
package com.demo.restWithSpring.student.controller;
import com.demo.restWithSpring.student.Student;
import com.demo.restWithSpring.student.exception.DuplicateStudentFoundException;
import com.demo.restWithSpring.student.exception.StudentNotFoundException;
import com.demo.restWithSpring.student.service.StudentService;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.context.MessageSource;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.*;
import javax.validation.Valid;
import java.util.List;
import java.util.Locale;
@RestController
public class StudentController {
 @Autowired
 StudentService studentService;
 @Autowired
 MessageSource messageSource;
//forQuestion4
@GetMapping("/")
public String greet()
 return messageSource.getMessage("greeting.message",null, LocaleContextHolder.getLocale());
}
```

}





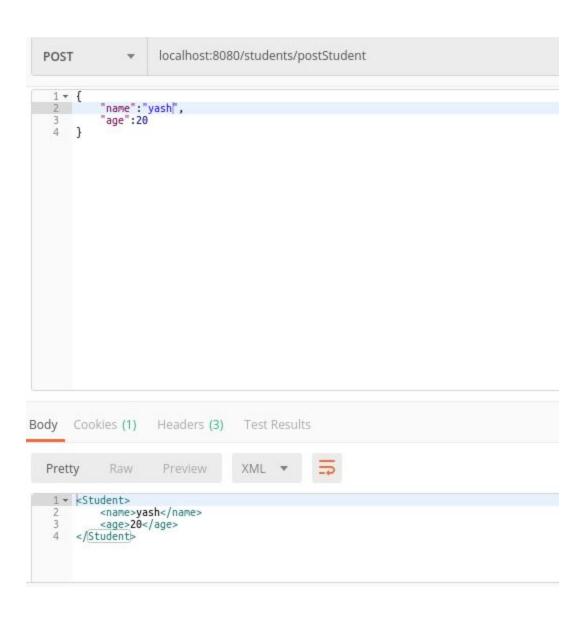
```
Q5. Return XML Response when new Student is created.(1 Mark)
Solution
Build.gradle
compile ('com.fasterxml.jackson.dataformat:jackson-dataformat-xml')
StudentController.java
package com.demo.restWithSpring.student.controller;
import com.demo.restWithSpring.student.Student;
import com.demo.restWithSpring.student.exception.DuplicateStudentFoundException;
import com.demo.restWithSpring.student.exception.StudentNotFoundException;
import com.demo.restWithSpring.student.service.StudentService;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.context.MessageSource;
import org.springframework.context.i18n.LocaleContextHolder;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.*;
import javax.validation.Valid;
import java.util.List;
import java.util.Locale;
@RestController
public class StudentController {
 @Autowired
 StudentService studentService;
 @Autowired
 MessageSource messageSource;
// Added @Valid for question3
//Added produces for question5
 @PostMapping(value = "/students/postStudent",produces = "application/xml")
 public Student addStudent(@Valid @RequestBody Student student) {
    Student studentToBeSaved=studentService.getStudentByName(student.getName());
    if(!(studentToBeSaved==null))
      throw new DuplicateStudentFoundException("Student with this name already exists");
   return studentService.addStudent(student);
 }
}
```



# Q6. Ignore ID field in the Response.(1 Mark) Student.java package com.demo.restWithSpring.student; import com.fasterxml.jackson.annotation.Jsonlgnore; import javax.persistence.Entity; import javax.persistence.GeneratedValue;

```
import javax.persistence.GenerationType;
import javax.persistence.Id;
import javax.validation.Valid;
import javax.validation.constraints.Size;

@Entity
public class Student {
    //Added @JsonIgnore for Question6
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    @JsonIgnore
    private Long id;
```



Q7. Create 2 versions of your API one take represent name of the Student as single string and other showing firstname and lastname separately. (Create the Versions of the API using URI, parameter and header versioning)

Solution

StudentV1.java

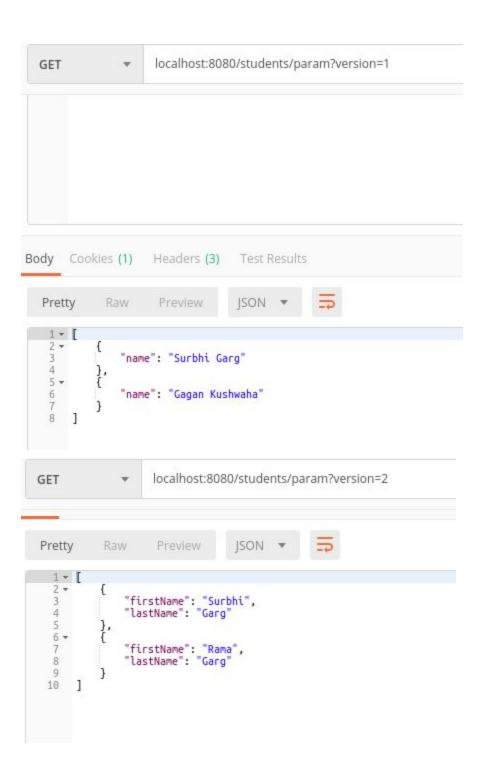
package com.demo.restWithSpring.student.versioning;

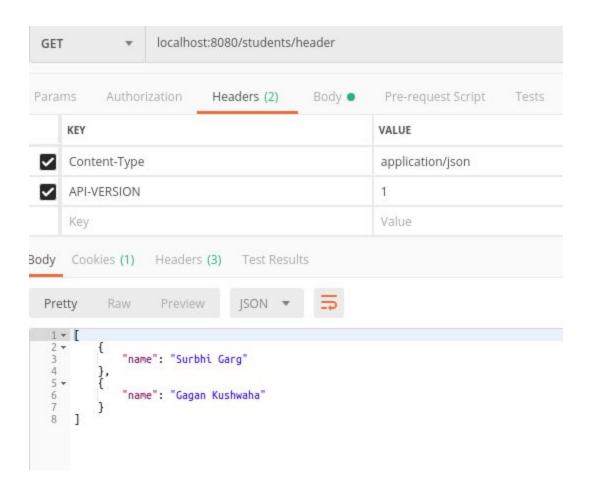
```
public class StudentV1 {
 private String name;
 public StudentV1(String name) {
   this.name = name;
 }
 public String getName() {
    return name;
 }
 public void setName(String name) {
   this.name = name;
 }
StudentV2.java
package com.demo.restWithSpring.student.versioning;
public class StudentV2 {
 private String firstName;
 private String lastName;
 public StudentV2(String firstName, String lastName) {
   this.firstName = firstName;
   this.lastName = lastName;
 }
 public String getFirstName() {
    return firstName;
 }
 public void setFirstName(String firstName) {
   this.firstName = firstName;
 }
 public String getLastName() {
    return lastName;
 }
 public void setLastName(String lastName) {
```

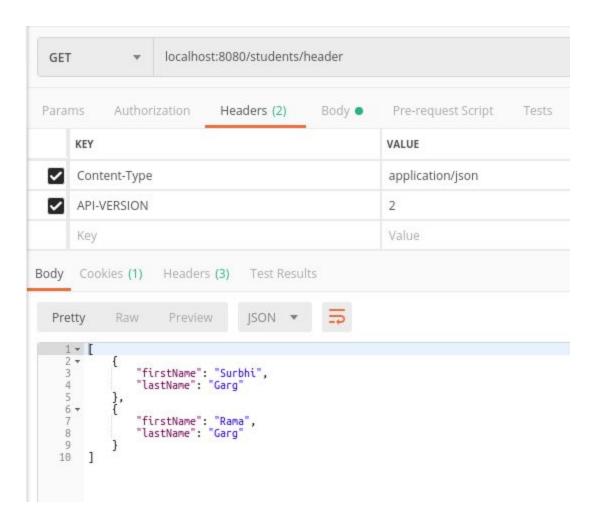
```
this.lastName = lastName;
 }
}
StudentVersioningController.java
package com.demo.restWithSpring.student.controller;
import com.demo.restWithSpring.student.versioning.StudentV1;
import com.demo.restWithSpring.student.versioning.StudentV2;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
import java.util.Arrays;
import java.util.List;
@RequestMapping("/students")
@RestController
public class StudentVersioningController {
 //using uri
 @GetMapping("/v1")
 public List<StudentV1> getStudents()
   return Arrays.asList(new StudentV1("Surbhi Garg"),new StudentV1("Gagan Kushwaha"));
 @GetMapping("/v2")
 public List<StudentV2> getVersion2Students()
   return Arrays.asList(new StudentV2("Surbhi","Garg"),new StudentV2("Rama","Garg"));
 }
 //Parameter Versioning
 @GetMapping(value = "/param",params = "version=1")
 public List<StudentV1> getStudentsV1ByParam() {
    return Arrays.asList(new StudentV1("Surbhi Garg"),new StudentV1("Gagan Kushwaha"));
 }
 @GetMapping(value = "/param",params = "version=2")
 public List<StudentV2> getStudentsV2ByParam() {
   return Arrays.asList(new StudentV2("Surbhi","Garg"),new StudentV2("Rama","Garg"));
 }
 //Header Versioning
 @GetMapping(value = "/header",headers = "API-VERSION=1")
 public List<StudentV1> getPersonHeader1() {
    return Arrays.asList(new StudentV1("Surbhi Garg"),new StudentV1("Gagan Kushwaha"));
 }
 @GetMapping(value = "/header",headers = "API-VERSION=2")
 public List<StudentV2>getPersonHeader2() {
    return Arrays.asList(new StudentV2("Surbhi","Garg"),new StudentV2("Rama","Garg"));
 }
```

```
Output
```

```
localhost:8080/students/v1
 GET
3ody Cookies (1) Headers (3) Test Results
                                    JSON -
  Pretty Raw
                     Preview
1 - [
  2 <del>v</del>
           {
               "name": "Surbhi Garg"
   4
   5 +
   6
7
                "name": "Gagan Kushwaha"
   8 ]
                     localhost:8080/students/v2
 GET
ody Cookies (1) Headers (3) Test Results
                                   JSON *
                     Preview
 Pretty
           Raw
 1 + [
    2 <del>v</del>
3
            {
                "firstName": "Surbhi",
"lastName": "Garg"
   5
    6 +
                "firstName": "Rama",
"lastName": "Garg"
   8
   9
  10 ]
```







# Q8. Perform CRUD operations on the resource below using RestTemplate Solution

#### Post.java

```
package com.demo.restWithSpring.post;
```

```
public class Post {
  Long userld;
  Long id;
  String title;
  String body;
  public Post(){}
  public Post(Long userId, Long id, String title, String body) {
    this.userId = userId;
    this.id = id;
    this.title = title;
    this.body = body;
 }
  public Long getUserId() {
    return userld;
 }
  public void setUserId(Long userId) {
    this.userId = userId;
 }
  public Long getId() {
    return id;
 }
  public void setId(Long id) {
    this.id = id;
 }
  public String getTitle() {
    return title;
  public void setTitle(String title) {
    this.title = title;
 }
  public String getBody() {
    return body;
 }
  public void setBody(String body) {
    this.body = body;
 }
}
```

#### PostController.java

```
package com.demo.restWithSpring.post.controller;
import com.demo.restWithSpring.post.Post;
import org.springframework.core.ParameterizedTypeReference;
import org.springframework.http.*;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.*;
import org.springframework.web.client.RestTemplate;
import java.lang.reflect.ParameterizedType;
import java.util.List;
@RestController
@RequestMapping("/posts")
public class PostController {
 @GetMapping("/")
 public List<Post> getPostsList() {
    RestTemplate restTemplate = new RestTemplate();
    String uri = "https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/posts";
    ResponseEntity<List<Post>> responseEntity = restTemplate.exchange(uri, HttpMethod.GET, null, new
ParameterizedTypeReference<List<Post>>() {
   return responseEntity.getBody();
 @GetMapping("/{id}")
 public Post getPost(@PathVariable Long id)
    RestTemplate restTemplate=new RestTemplate();
    String uri = "https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/posts/"+id;
    ResponseEntity<Post>responseEntity=restTemplate.getForEntity(uri,Post.class);
    return responseEntity.getBody();
 @PostMapping("/createPost")
 public ResponseEntity<Post> createPost(@RequestBody Post post)
    String url="https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/posts";
    RestTemplate restTemplate= new RestTemplate();
    HttpHeaders httpHeaders= new HttpHeaders();
    httpHeaders.add("Content-type", "application/json; charset=UTF-8");
    HttpEntity<Post> request=new HttpEntity<>(post,httpHeaders);
    Post postCreated=restTemplate.postForObject(url,request,Post.class);
    System.out.println(post);
    return new ResponseEntity<Post>(postCreated, HttpStatus.CREATED);
 @PutMapping("/updatePost/{id}")
 public ResponseEntity<Post> updatePost(@PathVariable Long id){
    String url="https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/posts/"+id;
    RestTemplate restTemplate= new RestTemplate();
    HttpHeaders httpHeaders= new HttpHeaders();
```

```
httpHeaders.add("Content-type","application/json; charset=UTF-8");
    HttpEntity<Post> request=new HttpEntity<>(new Post(id,100L,"title1","description1"),httpHeaders);
    return restTemplate.exchange(url,HttpMethod.PUT,request,Post.class);
 }
 @DeleteMapping("/deletePost/{id}")
 public void deletePost(@PathVariable Long id){
    String url="https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/posts/"+id;
    RestTemplate restTemplate= new RestTemplate();
    HttpHeaders httpHeaders= new HttpHeaders();
    httpHeaders.add("Content-type", "application/json; charset=UTF-8");
    HttpEntity<Post> request=new HttpEntity<>(httpHeaders);
    restTemplate.exchange(url,HttpMethod.DELETE,request,Post.class);
 }
Output
              localhost:8080/posts/
                                                                                          Send
```

}

