

Basic Setup

Student.java

```
package com.demo.restWithSpring.student;
```

```
import javax.persistence.Entity;
```

```
import javax.persistence.GeneratedValue;
```

```
import javax.persistence.GenerationType;
```

```
import javax.persistence.Id;
```

```
@Entity
```

```
public class Student {
```

```
    @Id
```

```
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
```

```
    private Long id;
```

```
    private String name;
```

```
    private Integer age;
```

```
    public Student() {  
    }
```

```
    public Student(String name, Integer age) {  
        this.name = name;  
        this.age = age;  
    }
```

```
    public Long getId() {  
        return id;  
    }
```

```
    public void setId(Long id) {  
        this.id = id;  
    }
```

```
    public String getName() {  
        return name;  
    }
```

```
    public void setName(String name) {  
        this.name = name;  
    }
```

```
    public Integer getAge() {  
        return age;  
    }
```

```
    public void setAge(Integer age) {  
        this.age = age;  
    }
```

```
}
```

StudentRepository.java

```
package com.demo.restWithSpring.student.repositories;

import com.demo.restWithSpring.student.Student;
import org.springframework.data.repository.CrudRepository;

public interface StudentRepository extends CrudRepository<Student,Long> {
}
```

StudentService.java

```
package com.demo.restWithSpring.student.service;

import com.demo.restWithSpring.student.Student;
import com.demo.restWithSpring.student.repositories.StudentRepository;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;

import java.util.List;
import java.util.Optional;

@Service
public class StudentService {
    @Autowired
    StudentRepository studentRepository;

    public List<Student> getStudentsList()
    {
        return (List<Student>) studentRepository.findAll();
    }

    public Student addStudent(Student student)
    {
        Student savedStudent=studentRepository.save(student);
        return savedStudent;
    }
    public Student getStudentById(Long id)
    {
        Optional<Student>studentOptional=studentRepository.findById(id);
        return studentOptional.orElse(null);
    }
    public void deleteStudent(Student student)
    {
        studentRepository.delete(student);
    }
    public void saveAll(Iterable<Student>studentIterable)
    {
        studentRepository.saveAll(studentIterable);
    }
}
```

```
}
```

StudentNotFoundException.java

```
package com.demo.restWithSpring.student.exception;

public class StudentNotFoundException extends RuntimeException {
    public StudentNotFoundException(String message)
    {
        super(message);
    }
}
```

DuplicateStudentFoundException.java

```
package com.demo.restWithSpring.student.exception;

public class DuplicateStudentFoundException extends RuntimeException {
    public DuplicateStudentFoundException(String message)
    {
        super(message);
    }
}
```

Bootstrap.java

```
package com.demo.restWithSpring.commons.events;

import com.demo.restWithSpring.student.Student;
import com.demo.restWithSpring.student.service.StudentService;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.boot.context.event.ApplicationStartedEvent;
import org.springframework.context.event.ContextRefreshedEvent;
import org.springframework.context.event.EventListener;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;

import java.util.Arrays;
import java.util.Iterator;
import java.util.List;

@Component
public class Bootstrap {

    @Autowired
    StudentService studentService;

    @EventListener(ContextRefreshedEvent.class)
    public void insertStudentData()
    {
        List<Student> studentList=studentService.getStudentsList();
        if(studentList.isEmpty())
        {
            System.out.println("In event");
            List<Student> studentListToBeSaved = Arrays.asList(new Student("Surbhi", 23), new
Student("Vagish", 24), new Student("Reshma", 25));
```

```

        studentService.saveAll(studentListToBeSaved);
    }
}
}

```

Q1. Create a Rest API for Student using noun plurals for endpoint and http verbs for different operations.(1 Mark)

Solution

StudentController.java

```
package com.demo.restWithSpring.student.controller;
```

```
import com.demo.restWithSpring.student.Student;
import com.demo.restWithSpring.student.exception.StudentNotFoundException;
import com.demo.restWithSpring.student.service.StudentService;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.*;
```

```
import java.util.List;
```

```
@RestController
```

```
public class StudentController {
```

```
    @Autowired
```

```
    StudentService studentService;
```

```
    @GetMapping("/students/getList")
```

```
    public List<Student>getStudentsList()
```

```
    {
        return studentService.getStudentsList();
    }
```

```
    @GetMapping("/students/getStudent/{id}")
```

```
    public Student getStudent(@PathVariable Long id)
```

```
    {
        Student student=studentService.getStudentById(id);
        if(student==null)
            throw new StudentNotFoundException("Student with id: "+id+" doesn't exist");
        return student;
    }
```

```
    @PostMapping("/students/postStudent")
```

```
    public Student addStudent(@RequestBody Student student)
```

```
    {
        Student studentToBeSaved=studentService.getStudentByName(student.getName());
        if(!(studentToBeSaved==null))
            throw new DuplicateStudentFoundException("Student with this name already exists");

        return studentService.addStudent(student);
    }
```

```
}

@PutMapping("/students/putStudent/{id}")
public Student updateStudent(@PathVariable Long id)
{
    Student studentToBeUpdated=studentService.getStudentById(id);
    if(studentToBeUpdated==null)
        throw new StudentNotFoundException("User with id "+id+" not found ");
    studentToBeUpdated.setName("Yukti");
    return studentService.addStudent(studentToBeUpdated);
}

@DeleteMapping("/students/deleteStudent/{id}")
public void deleteStudent(@PathVariable Long id)
{
    Student studentToBeDeleted=studentService.getStudentById(id);
    if(studentToBeDeleted==null)
        throw new StudentNotFoundException("User with id "+id+" not found ");
    studentService.deleteStudent(studentToBeDeleted);
}
}
```

Output

GET

localhost:8080/students/getList

Params

Authorization

Headers (1)

Body ●

Pre-request Script

KEY	VALUE
Key	Value

Body

Cookies (1)

Headers (3)

Test Results

Pretty

Raw

Preview

JSON

```
1 [
2   {
3     "id": 1,
4     "name": "Surbhi",
5     "age": 23
6   },
7   {
8     "id": 2,
9     "name": "Vagish",
10    "age": 24
11  },
12  {
13    "id": 3,
14    "name": "Reshma",
15    "age": 25
16  }
17 ]
```

POST

localhost:8080/students/postStudent

none

form-data

x-www-form-urlencoded

raw

binary

1

{

2

"name": "Yatesh",

3

"age": 20

4

}

Body

Cookies (1)

Headers (3)

Test Results

Pretty

Raw

Preview

JSON

1

{

2

"id": 4,

3

"name": "Yatesh",

4

"age": 20

5

}

GET

localhost:8080/students/getStudent/4

Params

Authorization

Headers

Body

Pre-request S

KEY	VALUE
Key	Value

body

Cookies (1)

Headers (3)

Test Results

Pretty

Raw

Preview

JSON

```
1 {  
2   "id": 4,  
3   "name": "Yatesh",  
4   "age": 20  
5 }
```

PUT

localhost:8080/students/putStudent/4

Params

Authorization

Headers (1)

Body

Pre-request S

KEY	VALUE
Key	Value

Body

Cookies (1)

Headers (3)

Test Results

Pretty

Raw

Preview

JSON

```
1 {  
2   "id": 4,  
3   "name": "Yukti",  
4   "age": 20  
5 }
```


DELETE

localhost:8080/students/deleteStudent/4

Send

Params

Authorization

Headers (1)

Body

Pre-request Script

Tests

Cookies

KEY	VALUE	DESCRIPTION
Key	Value	Description

Body

Cookies (1)

Headers (2)

Test Results

Status: 200 OK

Time:

Pretty

Raw

Preview

Auto

1

Q2. Create a Customise Exception Handler.

Solution

ExceptionResponse.java

```
package com.demo.restWithSpring.commons.exceptionhandling;
```

```
import java.util.Date;
```

```
public class ExceptionResponse {
    private Date date;
    private String message;
    private String details;

    public ExceptionResponse(Date date, String message, String details) {
        this.date = date;
        this.message = message;
        this.details = details;
    }

    public Date getDate() {
        return date;
    }

    public void setDate(Date date) {
        this.date = date;
    }

    public String getMessage() {
        return message;
    }

    public void setMessage(String message) {
        this.message = message;
    }

    public String getDetails() {
        return details;
    }

    public void setDetails(String details) {
        this.details = details;
    }
}
```

CustomResponseEntityExceptionHandler.java

```
package com.demo.restWithSpring.commons.exceptionhandling;
```

```
import com.demo.restWithSpring.student.exception.DuplicateStudentFoundException;
import com.demo.restWithSpring.student.exception.StudentNotFoundException;
import org.springframework.http.HttpStatus;
import org.springframework.http.ResponseEntity;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.ControllerAdvice;
```

```

import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.ExceptionHandler;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
import org.springframework.web.context.request.WebRequest;
import org.springframework.web.servlet.mvc.method.annotation.ResponseEntityExceptionHandler;

import java.util.Date;

@RestController
@ControllerAdvice
public class CustomResponseEntityExceptionHandler extends ResponseEntityExceptionHandler {
    @ExceptionHandler(Exception.class)
    public final ResponseEntity<Object> handleAllExceptions(Exception exception, WebRequest webRequest)
    {
        ExceptionResponse exceptionResponse=new ExceptionResponse(new
Date(),exception.getMessage(),webRequest.getDescription(false));
        return new ResponseEntity<>(exceptionResponse,HttpStatus.INTERNAL_SERVER_ERROR);
    }

    @ExceptionHandler(StudentNotFoundException.class)
    public final ResponseEntity<Object> handleStudentNotFoundException(StudentNotFoundException
studentNotFoundException, WebRequest webRequest)
    {
        ExceptionResponse exceptionResponse=new ExceptionResponse(new
Date(),studentNotFoundException.getMessage(),webRequest.getDescription(false));
        return new ResponseEntity<>(exceptionResponse, HttpStatus.NOT_FOUND);
    }

    @ExceptionHandler(DuplicateStudentFoundException.class)
    public final ResponseEntity<Object>
handleDuplicateStudentFoundException(DuplicateStudentFoundException
duplicateStudentFoundException, WebRequest webRequest)
    {
        ExceptionResponse exceptionResponse=new ExceptionResponse(new
Date(),duplicateStudentFoundException.getMessage(),webRequest.getDescription(false));
        return new ResponseEntity<>(exceptionResponse, HttpStatus.CONFLICT);
    }
}

```

Output

POSTlocalhost:8080/students/postStudent

Send

```
1 {
2   "name": "Surbhi",
3   "age": 20
4 }
```

body

Cookies (1)Headers (3)Test Results

Status: 409 ConflictTime: 80 msSize: 263 B

PrettyRawPreviewJSON

```
1 {
2   "date": "2019-03-27T16:38:57.392+0000",
3   "message": "Student with this name already exists",
4   "details": "uri=/students/postStudent"
5 }
```

GETlocalhost:8080/students/getStudent/4

ParamsAuthorizationHeadersBodyPre-request ScriptTests			
KEY	VALUE		DESCRIPTION
Key	Value		Description

body

Cookies (1)Headers (3)Test Results

Status: 404 Not Found

PrettyRawPreviewJSON

```
1 {
2   "date": "2019-03-27T16:41:22.177+0000",
3   "message": "Student with id: 4 doesn't exist",
4   "details": "uri=/students/getStudent/4"
5 }
```

Q3. Print the Validation Messages of student Entity in response.(1 Mark)

Solution

Change in Student.java

```
package com.demo.restWithSpring.student;
```

```
import javax.persistence.Entity;  
import javax.persistence.GeneratedValue;  
import javax.persistence.GenerationType;  
import javax.persistence.Id;  
import javax.validation.Valid;  
import javax.validation.constraints.Size;
```

@Entity

```
public class Student {  
    // Added validation for q3  
    @Size(min = 4,message = "Name should contain atleast 4 characters")  
    private String name;  
}
```

Change in StudentController.java

```
package com.demo.restWithSpring.student.controller;
```

```
import com.demo.restWithSpring.student.Student;  
import com.demo.restWithSpring.student.exception.DuplicateStudentFoundException;  
import com.demo.restWithSpring.student.exception.StudentNotFoundException;  
import com.demo.restWithSpring.student.service.StudentService;  
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;  
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.*;
```

```
import javax.validation.Valid;  
import java.util.List;
```

@RestController

```
public class StudentController {  
  
    // Added @Valid for question3  
    @PostMapping("/students/postStudent")  
    public Student addStudent(@Valid @RequestBody Student student) {  
        Student studentToBeSaved=studentService.getStudentByName(student.getName());  
        if(!(studentToBeSaved==null))  
            throw new DuplicateStudentFoundException("Student with this name already exists");  
        return studentService.addStudent(student);  
    }  
}
```

CustomReponseEntityHandler.java

```
package com.demo.restWithSpring.common.exceptionhandling;
```

```
import com.demo.restWithSpring.student.exception.DuplicateStudentFoundException;  
import com.demo.restWithSpring.student.exception.StudentNotFoundException;  
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
```

```
import org.springframework.context.MessageSource;
import org.springframework.http.HttpHeaders;
import org.springframework.http.HttpStatus;
import org.springframework.http.ResponseEntity;
import org.springframework.validation.FieldError;
import org.springframework.web.bind.MethodArgumentNotValidException;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.ControllerAdvice;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.ExceptionHandler;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
import org.springframework.web.context.request.WebRequest;
import org.springframework.web.servlet.mvc.method.annotation.ResponseEntityExceptionHandler;
```

```
import java.util.Date;
import java.util.List;
import java.util.stream.Collectors;
```

```
@RestController
```

```
@ControllerAdvice
```

```
public class CustomResponseEntityExceptionHandler extends ResponseEntityExceptionHandler {
```

```
    //Question3
```

```
    @Override
```

```
    protected ResponseEntity<Object> handleMethodArgumentNotValid(MethodArgumentNotValidException
ex, HttpHeaders headers, HttpStatus status, WebRequest request) {
```

```
        List<String> errorMessages = ex.getBindingResult()
```

```
            .getAllErrors()
```

```
            .stream()
```

```
            .filter(e -> e instanceof FieldError)
```

```
            .map(e -> {
```

```
                FieldError fieldError = (FieldError) e;
```

```
                return messageSource.getMessage(fieldError, null);
```

```
            }).collect(Collectors.toList());
```

```
        ExceptionResponse exceptionResponse = new ExceptionResponse(new Date(), "Validation Failed",
errorMessages.toString());
```

```
        return new ResponseEntity<>(exceptionResponse, HttpStatus.BAD_REQUEST);
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

Output

POST localhost:8080/students/postStudent

none form-data x-www-form-urlencoded raw binary JSON (application/json)

```
1 {  
2   "name": "abc",  
3   "age": 20  
4 }
```

Body Cookies (1) Headers (4) Test Results Status: 400 Bad Request Time: 213 ms

Pretty Raw Preview JSON

```
1 {  
2   "date": "2019-03-27T16:57:25.099+0000",  
3   "message": "Validation Failed",  
4   "details": "[Name should contain atleast 4 characters]"  
5 }
```

Learn Build

Q4. Perform Internationalization for a greeting message in your app.(1 Mark)

Solution

Application.properties

`spring.mvc.locale-resolver=accept_header`

Message.properties

`greeting.message=Good Morning`

Message_fr.properties

`greeting.message=Bonjour`

StudentController.java

`package com.demo.restWithSpring.student.controller;`

`import com.demo.restWithSpring.student.Student;`

`import com.demo.restWithSpring.student.exception.DuplicateStudentFoundException;`

`import com.demo.restWithSpring.student.exception.StudentNotFoundException;`

`import com.demo.restWithSpring.student.service.StudentService;`

`import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;`

`import org.springframework.context.MessageSource;`

`import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.*;`

`import javax.validation.Valid;`

`import java.util.List;`

`import java.util.Locale;`

`@RestController`

`public class StudentController {`

`@Autowired`

`StudentService studentService;`

`@Autowired`

`MessageSource messageSource;`

`//forQuestion4`

`@GetMapping("/")`

`public String greet()`

`{`

`return messageSource.getMessage("greeting.message",null, LocaleContextHolder.getLocale());`

`}`

`}`

Output


localhost:8080/

GET localhost:8080/

Params Authorization Headers (2) Body ● Pre-request Script Tests

	KEY	VALUE	D
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Content-Type	application/json	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Accept-Language	fr	
	Key	Value	C

Body Cookies (1) Headers (3) Test Results Status

Pretty Raw Preview Auto ▼ 

✖ 1 Bonjour

localhost:8080/

GETlocalhost:8080/

Params

Authorization

Headers (2)

Body ●

Pre-request Script

	KEY	VALUE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Content-Type	application/json
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Accept-Language	
	Key	Value

Body

Cookies (1)

Headers (3)

Test Results

Pretty

Raw

Preview

Auto ▼

1

Good Morning

Q5. Return XML Response when new Student is created.(1 Mark)

Solution

Build.gradle

```
compile ('com.fasterxml.jackson.dataformat:jackson-dataformat-xml')
```

StudentController.java

```
package com.demo.restWithSpring.student.controller;

import com.demo.restWithSpring.student.Student;
import com.demo.restWithSpring.student.exception.DuplicateStudentFoundException;
import com.demo.restWithSpring.student.exception.StudentNotFoundException;
import com.demo.restWithSpring.student.service.StudentService;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.context.MessageSource;
import org.springframework.context.i18n.LocaleContextHolder;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.*;

import javax.validation.Valid;
import java.util.List;
import java.util.Locale;

@RestController
public class StudentController {

    @Autowired
    StudentService studentService;

    @Autowired
    MessageSource messageSource;

    // Added @Valid for question3
    //Added produces for question5
    @PostMapping(value = "/students/postStudent",produces = "application/xml")
    public Student addStudent(@Valid @RequestBody Student student) {
        Student studentToBeSaved=studentService.getStudentByName(student.getName());
        if(!(studentToBeSaved==null))
            throw new DuplicateStudentFoundException("Student with this name already exists");
        return studentService.addStudent(student);
    }
}
```

Output

POST

localhost:8080/students/postStudent

1 {

2 "name": "yatesh",

3 "age": 20

4 }

Body

Cookies (1)

Headers (3)

Test Results

Pretty

Raw

Preview

XML

1 <Student>

2 <id>4</id>

3 <name>yatesh</name>

4 <age>20</age>

5 </Student>

Q6. Ignore ID field in the Response.(1 Mark)

Student.java

```
package com.demo.restWithSpring.student;

import com.fasterxml.jackson.annotation.JsonIgnore;

import javax.persistence.Entity;
import javax.persistence.GeneratedValue;
import javax.persistence.GenerationType;
import javax.persistence.Id;
import javax.validation.Valid;
import javax.validation.constraints.Size;

@Entity
public class Student {
    //Added @JsonIgnore for Question6
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    @JsonIgnore
    private Long id;
}
```

Output

POST

localhost:8080/students/postStudent

```
1 {  
2   "name": "yash",  
3   "age": 20  
4 }
```

Body Cookies (1) Headers (3) Test Results

Pretty

Raw

Preview

XML



```
1 <Student>  
2   <name>yash</name>  
3   <age>20</age>  
4 </Student>
```

Q7. Create 2 versions of your API one take represent name of the Student as single string and other showing firstname and lastname separately. (Create the Versions of the API using URI, parameter and header versioning)

Solution

StudentV1.java

`package com.demo.restWithSpring.student.versioning;`

```
public class StudentV1 {  
    private String name;  
  
    public StudentV1(String name) {  
        this.name = name;  
    }  
  
    public String getName() {  
        return name;  
    }  
  
    public void setName(String name) {  
        this.name = name;  
    }  
}
```

StudentV2.java

`package com.demo.restWithSpring.student.versioning;`

```
public class StudentV2 {  
    private String firstName;  
    private String lastName;  
  
    public StudentV2(String firstName, String lastName) {  
        this.firstName = firstName;  
        this.lastName = lastName;  
    }  
  
    public String getFirstName() {  
        return firstName;  
    }  
  
    public void setFirstName(String firstName) {  
        this.firstName = firstName;  
    }  
  
    public String getLastName() {  
        return lastName;  
    }  
  
    public void setLastName(String lastName) {
```

```
        this.lastName = lastName;
    }
}
```

StudentVersioningController.java

```
package com.demo.restWithSpring.student.controller;

import com.demo.restWithSpring.student.versioning.StudentV1;
import com.demo.restWithSpring.student.versioning.StudentV2;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;

import java.util.Arrays;
import java.util.List;
@RequestMapping("/students")
@RestController
public class StudentVersioningController {
    //using uri
    @GetMapping("/v1")
    public List<StudentV1> getStudents()
    {
        return Arrays.asList(new StudentV1("Surbhi Garg"),new StudentV1("Gagan Kushwaha"));
    }
    @GetMapping("/v2")
    public List<StudentV2> getVersion2Students()
    {
        return Arrays.asList(new StudentV2("Surbhi","Garg"),new StudentV2("Rama","Garg"));
    }

    //Parameter Versioning
    @GetMapping(value = "/param",params = "version=1")
    public List<StudentV1> getStudentsV1ByParam() {
        return Arrays.asList(new StudentV1("Surbhi Garg"),new StudentV1("Gagan Kushwaha"));
    }

    @GetMapping(value = "/param",params = "version=2")
    public List<StudentV2> getStudentsV2ByParam() {
        return Arrays.asList(new StudentV2("Surbhi","Garg"),new StudentV2("Rama","Garg"));
    }

    //Header Versioning
    @GetMapping(value = "/header",headers = "API-VERSION=1")
    public List<StudentV1> getPersonHeader1() {
        return Arrays.asList(new StudentV1("Surbhi Garg"),new StudentV1("Gagan Kushwaha"));
    }

    @GetMapping(value = "/header",headers = "API-VERSION=2")
    public List<StudentV2>getPersonHeader2() {
        return Arrays.asList(new StudentV2("Surbhi","Garg"),new StudentV2("Rama","Garg"));
    }
}
```


}

Output

GET localhost:8080/students/v1

Body Cookies (1) Headers (3) Test Results

Pretty Raw Preview JSON

```
1 [
2   {
3     "name": "Surbhi Garg"
4   },
5   {
6     "name": "Gagan Kushwaha"
7   }
8 ]
```

GET localhost:8080/students/v2

Body Cookies (1) Headers (3) Test Results

Pretty Raw Preview JSON

```
1 [
2   {
3     "firstName": "Surbhi",
4     "lastName": "Garg"
5   },
6   {
7     "firstName": "Rama",
8     "lastName": "Garg"
9   }
10 ]
```

GET

localhost:8080/students/param?version=1

Body Cookies (1) Headers (3) Test Results

Pretty

Raw

Preview

JSON



```
1 [
2   {
3     "name": "Surbhi Garg"
4   },
5   {
6     "name": "Gagan Kushwaha"
7   }
8 ]
```

GET

localhost:8080/students/param?version=2

Pretty

Raw

Preview

JSON



```
1 [
2   {
3     "firstName": "Surbhi",
4     "lastName": "Garg"
5   },
6   {
7     "firstName": "Rama",
8     "lastName": "Garg"
9   }
10 ]
```

GET

localhost:8080/students/header

Params

Authorization

Headers (2)

Body

Pre-request Script

Tests

	KEY	VALUE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Content-Type	application/json
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	API-VERSION	1
	Key	Value

Body

Cookies (1)

Headers (3)

Test Results

Pretty

Raw

Preview

JSON

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

[

{

"name": "Surbhi Garg"

},

{

"name": "Gagan Kushwaha"

}

]

GET

localhost:8080/students/header

Params

Authorization

Headers (2)

Body

Pre-request Script

Tests

	KEY	VALUE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Content-Type	application/json
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	API-VERSION	2
	Key	Value

Body

Cookies (1)

Headers (3)

Test Results

Pretty

Raw

Preview

JSON

```
1 [
2   {
3     "firstName": "Surbhi",
4     "lastName": "Garg"
5   },
6   {
7     "firstName": "Rama",
8     "lastName": "Garg"
9   }
10 ]
```

Q8. Perform CRUD operations on the resource below using RestTemplate

Solution

Post.java

```
package com.demo.restWithSpring.post;

public class Post {
    Long userId;
    Long id;
    String title;
    String body;
    public Post(){}
    public Post(Long userId, Long id, String title, String body) {
        this.userId = userId;
        this.id = id;
        this.title = title;
        this.body = body;
    }

    public Long getUserId() {
        return userId;
    }

    public void setUserId(Long userId) {
        this.userId = userId;
    }

    public Long getId() {
        return id;
    }

    public void setId(Long id) {
        this.id = id;
    }

    public String getTitle() {
        return title;
    }

    public void setTitle(String title) {
        this.title = title;
    }

    public String getBody() {
        return body;
    }

    public void setBody(String body) {
        this.body = body;
    }
}
```

PostController.java

```
package com.demo.restWithSpring.post.controller;

import com.demo.restWithSpring.post.Post;
import org.springframework.core.ParameterizedTypeReference;
import org.springframework.http.*;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.*;
import org.springframework.web.client.RestTemplate;

import java.lang.reflect.ParameterizedType;
import java.util.List;

@RestController
@RequestMapping("/posts")
public class PostController {
    @GetMapping("/")
    public List<Post> getPostsList() {
        RestTemplate restTemplate = new RestTemplate();
        String uri = "https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/posts";
        ResponseEntity<List<Post>> responseEntity = restTemplate.exchange(uri, HttpMethod.GET, null, new
ParameterizedTypeReference<List<Post>>() {
        });
        return responseEntity.getBody();
    }
    @GetMapping("/{id}")
    public Post getPost(@PathVariable Long id)
    {
        RestTemplate restTemplate=new RestTemplate();
        String uri = "https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/posts/"+id;
        ResponseEntity<Post>responseEntity=restTemplate.getForEntity(uri,Post.class);
        return responseEntity.getBody();
    }
    @PostMapping("/createPost")
    public ResponseEntity<Post> createPost(@RequestBody Post post)
    {
        String url="https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/posts";
        RestTemplate restTemplate= new RestTemplate();
        HttpHeaders httpHeaders= new HttpHeaders();
        httpHeaders.add("Content-type","application/json; charset=UTF-8");
        HttpEntity<Post> request=new HttpEntity<>(post,httpHeaders);
        Post postCreated=restTemplate.postForObject(url,request,Post.class);
        System.out.println(post);
        return new ResponseEntity<Post>(postCreated, HttpStatus.CREATED);
    }
    @PutMapping("/updatePost/{id}")
    public ResponseEntity<Post> updatePost(@PathVariable Long id){
        String url="https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/posts/"+id;
        RestTemplate restTemplate= new RestTemplate();
        HttpHeaders httpHeaders= new HttpHeaders();
```

```

    httpHeaders.add("Content-type", "application/json; charset=UTF-8");
    HttpEntity<Post> request=new HttpEntity<>(new Post(id,100L,"title1", "description1"),httpHeaders);
    return restTemplate.exchange(url,HttpMethod.PUT,request,Post.class);
}

```

@DeleteMapping("/deletePost/{id}")

```

public void deletePost(@PathVariable Long id){
    String url="https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/posts/"+id;
    RestTemplate restTemplate= new RestTemplate();
    HttpHeaders httpHeaders= new HttpHeaders();
    httpHeaders.add("Content-type", "application/json; charset=UTF-8");
    HttpEntity<Post> request=new HttpEntity<>(httpHeaders);
    restTemplate.exchange(url,HttpMethod.DELETE,request,Post.class);
}

```

}

Output

GET
localhost:8080/posts/
Send
Save

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Content-Type	application/json	
<input type="checkbox"/>	API-Version	2	
	Key	Value	Description

body
Cookies (1)
Headers (3)
Test Results
Status: 200 OK
Time: 2094 ms
Size: 24.07 KB
Download

Pretty
Raw
Preview
JSON

```

1  [
2  {
3      "userId": 1,
4      "id": 1,
5      "title": "sunt aut facere repellat provident occaecati excepturi optio reprehenderit",
6      "body": "quia et suscipit\nsuscipit recusandae consequuntur expedita et cum\nreprehenderit molestiae ut ut quas totam\nnostrum rerum est autem sunt rem eveniet architecto"
7  },
8  {
9      "userId": 1,
10     "id": 2,
11     "title": "qui est esse",
12     "body": "est rerum tempore vitae\nsequi sint nihil reprehenderit dolor beatae ea dolores neque\nfugiat blanditiis voluptate porro vel nihil molestiae ut reiciendis\nqui aperiam non debitis possimus qui neque nisi nulla"
13  },
14  {
15     "userId": 1,
16     "id": 3,
17     "title": "ea molestias quasi exercitationem repellat qui ipsa sit aut",
18     "body": "et iusto sed quo iure\nvoluptatem occaecati omnis eligendi aut ad\nvoluptatem doloribus vel accusantium quis pariatur\nmolestiae porro eius odio et labore et velit aut"
19  },
20  {
21     "userId": 1,
22     "id": 4,

```

GETlocalhost:8080/posts/2

SendSave

ParamsAuthorizationHeaders (2)Body ●Pre-request ScriptTests

CookiesCodeComments

	KEY	VALUE	DESCRIPTION	...	Bulk Edit	Presets
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Content-Type	application/json				
<input type="checkbox"/>	API-Version	2				
	Key	Value	Description			

BodyCookies (1)Headers (3)Test Results

Status: 200 OKTime: 1180 msSize: 391 BDownload

PrettyRawPreviewJSON ↺

```
1 {
2   "userId": 1,
3   "id": 2,
4   "title": "qui est esse",
5   "body": "est rerum tempore vitae\nequi sint nihil reprehenderit dolor beatae ea dolores neque\nfugiat blanditiis voluptate porro vel nihil
6   molestiae ut reiciendis\nqui aperiam non debitis possimus qui neque nisi nulla"
```

POSTlocalhost:8080/posts/createPost

1 {
2 "userId": 1,
3 "id": 101,
4 "title": "customTitle",
5 "body": "customBody"
6 }

BodyCookies (1)Headers (3)Test Results

Status: 201 CreatedTime

PrettyRawPreviewJSON ↺

```
1 {
2   "userId": 1,
3   "id": 101,
4   "title": "customTitle",
5   "body": "customBody"
6 }
```


localhost:8080/posts/deletePost/2


DELETE localhost:8080/posts/deletePost/2 Send

Params Authorization Headers (2) **Body** Pre-request Script Tests Cooki

☒ none ☐ form-data ☐ x-www-form-urlencoded ☐ raw ☐ binary

This request does not have a body

Body Cookies (1) Headers (2) Test Results Status: 200 OK Tim

Pretty Raw Preview Auto 

1 |

localhost:8080/posts/updatePost/2


PUT localhost:8080/posts/updatePost/2 Send

Params Authorization Headers (2) **Body** Pre-request Script Tests

☒ none ☐ form-data ☐ x-www-form-urlencoded ☐ raw ☐ binary

This request does not have a body

Body Cookies (1) Headers (17) Test Results Status: 200 OK Time: 60970 ms

Pretty Raw Preview JSON 

```
1 {  
2   "userId": 2,  
3   "id": 2,  
4   "title": "title1",  
5   "body": "description1"  
6 }
```