

Q1. Create a Restful API using Spring Boot for Student.

Solution

Student.java

```
package com.spring.springbootDemo.entities;
```

```
public class Student {  
    private int rollNumber;  
    private String name;  
    private String course;  
  
    public Student() {  
    }  
  
    public int getRollNumber() {  
        return rollNumber;  
    }  
  
    public void setRollNumber(int rollNumber) {  
        this.rollNumber = rollNumber;  
    }  
  
    public String getName() {  
        return name;  
    }  
  
    public void setName(String name) {  
        this.name = name;  
    }  
  
    public String getCourse() {  
        return course;  
    }  
  
    public void setCourse(String course) {  
        this.course = course;  
    }  
  
    public Student(int rollNumber, String name, String course) {  
        this.rollNumber = rollNumber;  
        this.name = name;  
        this.course = course;  
    }  
}
```

StudentController.java

```
package com.spring.springbootDemo.controllers;
```

```
import com.spring.springbootDemo.entities.Student;  
import com.spring.springbootDemo.services.StudentService;  
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
```

```
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
```

```
import java.util.List;
```

```
@RestController
```

```
public class StudentController {
    @Autowired
    StudentService studentService;
    @RequestMapping("/getStudents")
    public List<Student> getStudentsList()
    {
        return studentService.getStudentsList();
    }
}
```

StudentService.java

```
package com.spring.springbootDemo.services;
```

```
import com.spring.springbootDemo.entities.Student;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;
```

```
import java.util.Arrays;
import java.util.List;
```

```
@Service
```

```
public class StudentService {
    public List<Student> getStudentsList()
    {
        return Arrays.asList(
            new Student(1,"Surbhi","BCA"),
            new Student(2,"Reshma","MCA")
        );
    }
}
```

Output

localhost:8080/getStudents

GET localhost:8080/getStudents

Params Authorization Headers Body Pre-request

KEY	VALUE
Key	Value

Body Cookies Headers (3) Test Results

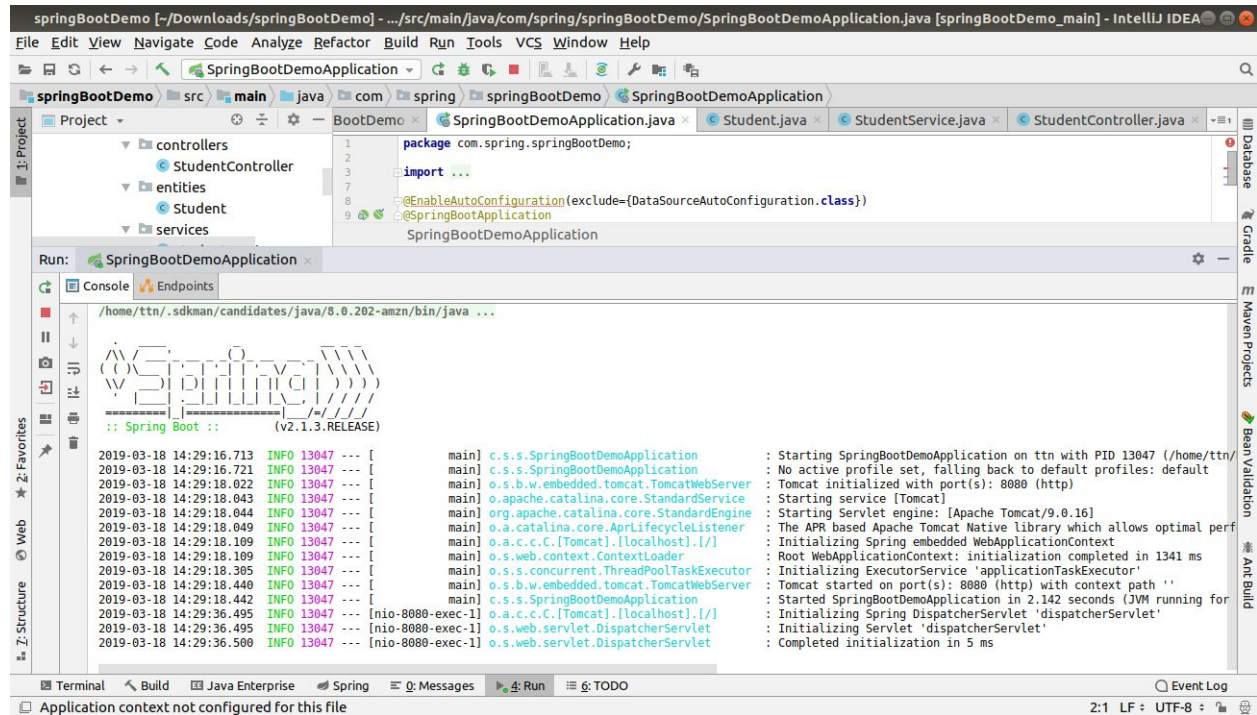
Pretty Raw Preview JSON

```
1 [
2   {
3     "rollNumber": 1,
4     "name": "Surbhi",
5     "course": "BCA"
6   },
7   {
8     "rollNumber": 2,
9     "name": "Reshma",
10    "course": "MCA"
11  }
12 ]
```

Q2. Run Spring Boot Application with all the three ways

Solution

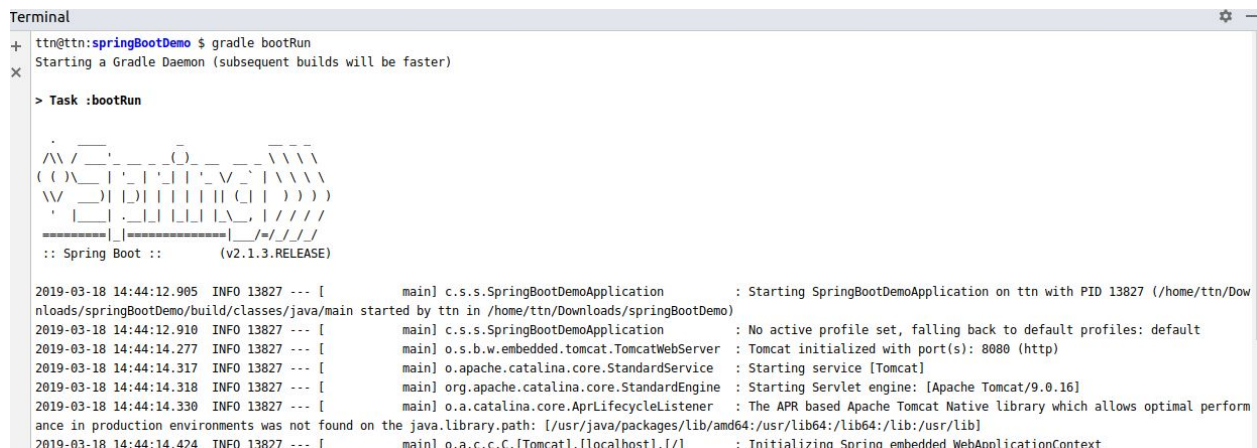
1) Right click on the class marked with `@SpringBootApplication` containing main method-->Click on run `SpringBootApplication.main()`



2) Execute `bootRun` gradle task

Open terminal → `gradle bootRun`

Or in the gradle tool window double click on `bootRun` task



3)Execute bootJar task from gradle window

Go to terminal

Cd build/libs

Run java -jar <jarname>

```
2019-03-18 14:47:06.896 INFO 14029 --- [main] org.apache.catalina.core.StandardEngine : Starting Servlet engine: [Apache Tomcat/9.0.16]
ttn@ttn:libs $ java -jar springBootDemo-0.0.1-SNAPSHOT.jar

  ____ _
 / ___ \| | | |
/ /___ \| |_| |
\___)___|_____|
:: Spring Boot :: (v2.1.3.RELEASE)

2019-03-18 14:49:17.162 INFO 14238 --- [main] c.s.s.SpringBootDemoApplication : Starting SpringBootDemoApplication on ttn with PID 14238 (/home/ttn/Dow
nloads/springBootDemo/build/libs/springBootDemo-0.0.1-SNAPSHOT.jar started by ttn in /home/ttn/Downloads/springBootDemo/build/libs)
2019-03-18 14:49:17.169 INFO 14238 --- [main] c.s.s.SpringBootDemoApplication : No active profile set, falling back to default profiles: default
2019-03-18 14:49:18.661 INFO 14238 --- [main] o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tomcat initialized with port(s): 8080 (http)
2019-03-18 14:49:18.710 INFO 14238 --- [main] o.apache.catalina.core.StandardService : Starting service [Tomcat]
2019-03-18 14:49:18.710 INFO 14238 --- [main] org.apache.catalina.core.StandardEngine : Starting Servlet engine: [Apache Tomcat/9.0.16]
```

Q3. Create Bean User containing two field username and password with Spring Context File

Solution

Users.java

```
package com.spring.springbootDemo.entities;

import org.slf4j.Logger;
import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;

public class Users {
    private String username;
    private String password;

    Logger logger= LoggerFactory.getLogger(Users.class);
    public Users() {
        logger.info("User Bean Created");
    }

    public String getUsername() {
        return username;
    }

    public void setUsername(String username) {
        this.username = username;
    }

    public String getPassword() {
        return password;
    }

    public void setPassword(String password) {
        this.password = password;
    }
}
```

SpringBootDemoApplication.java

```
package com.spring.springbootDemo;

import com.spring.springbootDemo.entities.Users;
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.EnableAutoConfiguration;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.jdbc.DataSourceAutoConfiguration;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;

@EnableAutoConfiguration(exclude={DataSourceAutoConfiguration.class})
@SpringBootApplication
public class SpringBootDemoApplication {
```

@Bean

```
Users user()
{
    Users user=new Users();
    user.setUsername("surbhi.garg@tothenew.com");
    user.setPassword("Hello");
    return user;
}

public static void main(String[] args) {
    SpringApplication.run(SpringBootDemoApplication.class, args);
}

}
```

Output



```
2019-03-18 15:04:22.269 INFO 14839 --- [main] c.s.s.SpringBootDemoApplication : Starting SpringBootDemoApplication on ttn with PID 14839 (/home/ttn/
2019-03-18 15:04:22.279 INFO 14839 --- [main] c.s.s.SpringBootDemoApplication : No active profile set, falling back to default profiles: default
2019-03-18 15:04:24.631 INFO 14839 --- [main] o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tomcat initialized with port(s): 8080 (http)
2019-03-18 15:04:24.673 INFO 14839 --- [main] o.apache.catalina.core.StandardService : Starting service [Tomcat]
2019-03-18 15:04:24.673 INFO 14839 --- [main] org.apache.catalina.core.StandardEngine : Starting Servlet engine: [Apache Tomcat/9.0.16]
2019-03-18 15:04:24.686 INFO 14839 --- [main] o.a.catalina.core.AprLifecycleListener : The APR based Apache Tomcat Native library which allows optimal perf
2019-03-18 15:04:24.804 INFO 14839 --- [main] o.a.c.c.C.[Tomcat].[localhost].[/] : Initializing Spring embedded WebApplicationContext
2019-03-18 15:04:24.805 INFO 14839 --- [main] o.s.web.context.ContextLoader : Root WebApplicationContext: initialization completed in 2398 ms
2019-03-18 15:04:24.878 INFO 14839 --- [main] c.spring.springBootDemo.entities.Users : User Bean Created
2019-03-18 15:04:25.109 INFO 14839 --- [main] o.s.s.concurrent.ThreadPoolTaskExecutor : Initializing ExecutorService 'applicationTaskExecutor'
```

Q4.Create a Bean Database with two fields port and name and Access its values using application.properties

Solution

Application.properties

```
database.name="mysql"  
database.port=3306
```

Database.java

```
package com.spring.springbootDemo.entities;  
  
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Value;  
import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;  
  
@Component  
public class Database {  
    @Value("${database.name}")  
    private String name;  
    @Value("${database.port}")  
    private int port;  
  
    public String getName() {  
        return name;  
    }  
  
    public int getPort() {  
        return port;  
    }  
}
```

DatabaseService.java

```
package com.spring.springbootDemo.services;  
  
import com.spring.springbootDemo.entities.Database;  
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;  
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;  
  
import javax.xml.crypto.Data;  
@Service  
public class DatabaseService {  
    @Autowired  
    Database database;  
    public String getDataBaseConfig()  
    {  
        return database.getName()+" "+database.getPort();  
    }  
}
```

DatabaseController.java

```
package com.spring.springbootDemo.controllers;
```



```
import com.spring.springbootDemo.entities.Database;
import com.spring.springbootDemo.services.DatabaseService;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Controller;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.ResponseBody;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
```

```
@RestController
```

```
public class DatabaseController {
```

```
    @Autowired
```

```
    DatabaseService databaseService;
```

```
    @RequestMapping("/databaseConfig")
```

```
    public String databaseConfig()
```

```
    {
```

```
        return databaseService.getDataBaseConfig();
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

Output

localhost:8080/databaseConfig

GET localhost:8080/databaseConfig

KEY	VALUE
Key	Value

Body Cookies Headers (3) Test Results

Pretty Raw Preview

```
"mysql" 3306
```

Q5. Configure environment specific values for Database Bean

Solution

application-prod.properties

database.port=8826

database.name=oracle

Database.java

Same as previous question

Output

1)Using

Java -jar <jarname> --spring.profiles.active=prod

The screenshot shows a web browser interface with a GET request to `localhost:8080/databaseConfig`. The response body is displayed as `oracle 8826`.

KEY	VALUE
Key	Value

Body Cookies Headers (3) Test Results

Pretty Raw Preview Auto

1 oracle 8826

2)Using java -jar <jarname>

localhost:8080/databaseConfig

GET localhost:8080/databaseConfig

Params

Authorization

Headers

Body

Pre-request Scrip

KEY	VALUE
Key	Value

body

Cookies

Headers (3)

Test Results

Pretty

Raw

Preview

Auto

1 mysql 3306

Q6. Apply Logging wherever you feel is necessity

DatabaseController.java

```
package com.spring.springbootDemo.controllers;

import com.spring.springbootDemo.entities.Database;
import com.spring.springbootDemo.services.DatabaseService;
import org.slf4j.Logger;
import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Controller;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.ResponseBody;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;

@RestController
public class DatabaseController {
    @Autowired
    DatabaseService databaseService;

    Logger logger= LoggerFactory.getLogger(DatabaseController.class);

    @RequestMapping("/databaseConfig")
    public String databaseConfig()
    {
        //Question6
        logger.info("-----Calling databaseService.getDataBaseConfig()-----");
        return databaseService.getDataBaseConfig();
    }
}
```

StudentController.java

```
package com.spring.springbootDemo.controllers;

import com.spring.springbootDemo.entities.Student;
import com.spring.springbootDemo.services.StudentService;
import org.slf4j.Logger;
import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;

import java.util.List;

@RestController
public class StudentController {
```

```

    @Autowired
    StudentService studentService;
    Logger logger= LoggerFactory.getLogger(StudentController.class);
    @RequestMapping("/getStudents")
    public List<Student> getStudentsList()
    {
        //Question6
        logger.info(".....Calling studentService.getStudentsList().....");
        return studentService.getStudentsList();
    }
}

```

DatabaseService.java

```

package com.spring.springbootDemo.services;

import com.spring.springbootDemo.entities.Database;
import org.slf4j.Logger;
import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;
import sun.rmi.server.LoaderHandler;

@Service
public class DatabaseService {
    @Autowired
    Database database;
    Logger logger= LoggerFactory.getLogger(DatabaseService.class);
    public String getDataBaseConfig()
    {
        //Question6
        logger.info(".....In studentService.getDataBaseConfig method.....");
        return database.getName()+" "+database.getPort();
    }
}

```

StudentService.java

```

package com.spring.springbootDemo.services;

import com.spring.springbootDemo.entities.Student;
import org.slf4j.Logger;
import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;

import java.util.Arrays;
import java.util.List;

@Service
public class StudentService {
    Logger logger= LoggerFactory.getLogger(StudentService.class);
    public List<Student> getStudentsList()
    {
        //Question6
    }
}

```

```

        logger.info(".....In studentService.getStudentsList() method.....");
        return Arrays.asList(
            new Student(1,"Surbhi","BCA"),
            new Student(2,"Reshma","MCA")
        );
    }
}

```

Output

```

2019-03-18 15:54:50.002 INFO 16542 --- [main] o.s.s.concurrent.ThreadPoolTaskExecutor : Initializing ExecutorService 'applicationTaskExecutor'
2019-03-18 15:54:50.057 WARN 16542 --- [main] aWebConfigurations$JpaWebMvcConfiguration : spring.jpa.open-in-view is enabled by default. Therefore, database q
2019-03-18 15:54:50.350 INFO 16542 --- [main] o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tomcat started on port(s): 8080 (http) with context path ''
2019-03-18 15:54:50.353 INFO 16542 --- [main] c.s.s.SpringBootDemoApplication : Started SpringBootDemoApplication in 4.98 seconds (JVM running for 5
2019-03-18 15:54:58.230 INFO 16542 --- [nio-8080-exec-1] o.a.c.c.C.[Tomcat].[localhost].[/] : Initializing Spring DispatcherServlet 'dispatcherServlet'
2019-03-18 15:54:58.237 INFO 16542 --- [nio-8080-exec-1] o.s.web.servlet.DispatcherServlet : Initializing Servlet 'dispatcherServlet'
2019-03-18 15:54:58.237 INFO 16542 --- [nio-8080-exec-1] o.s.web.servlet.DispatcherServlet : Completed initialization in 7 ms
2019-03-18 15:54:58.363 INFO 16542 --- [nio-8080-exec-1] c.s.s.controllers.DatabaseController : -----Calling databaseService.getDataBaseConfig()-----
2019-03-18 15:54:58.363 INFO 16542 --- [nio-8080-exec-1] c.s.s.services.DatabaseService : .....In studentService.getDataBaseConfig method.....
2019-03-18 15:55:31.287 INFO 16542 --- [nio-8080-exec-5] c.s.s.controllers.StudentController : .....Calling studentService.getStudentsList().....
2019-03-18 15:55:31.288 INFO 16542 --- [nio-8080-exec-5] c.s.s.services.StudentService : .....In studentService.getStudentsList() method.....

```

Q7. Bootstrap Data for Student Domain

Solution

Student.java

```
package com.spring.springbootDemo.entities;
```

```
import javax.persistence.Entity;  
import javax.persistence.Id;
```

```
//added annotations for question7
```

```
@Entity
```

```
public class Student {
```

```
    @Id
```

```
    private int rollNumber;
```

```
    private String name;
```

```
    private String course;
```

```
    public Student() {  
    }
```

```
    public int getRollNumber() {  
        return rollNumber;  
    }
```

```
    public void setRollNumber(int rollNumber) {  
        this.rollNumber = rollNumber;  
    }
```

```
    public String getName() {  
        return name;  
    }
```

```
    public void setName(String name) {  
        this.name = name;  
    }
```

```
    public String getCourse() {  
        return course;  
    }
```

```
    public void setCourse(String course) {  
        this.course = course;  
    }
```

```
    public Student(int rollNumber, String name, String course) {  
        this.rollNumber = rollNumber;  
        this.name = name;  
        this.course = course;  
    }  
}
```

StudentRepository.java

```
package com.spring.springbootDemo.repositories;

import com.spring.springbootDemo.entities.Student;
import org.springframework.data.repository.CrudRepository;

public interface StudentRepository extends CrudRepository<Student,Integer> {
}
```

Bootstrap.java

```
package com.spring.springbootDemo.events;

import com.spring.springbootDemo.repositories.StudentRepository;
import com.spring.springbootDemo.entities.Student;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.context.event.ContextRefreshedEvent;
import org.springframework.context.event.EventListener;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;

import java.util.Iterator;

@Component
public class Bootstrap {
    @Autowired
    StudentRepository studentRepository;
    @EventListener(ContextRefreshedEvent.class)
    public void insertData()
    {
        Iterator<Student>studentIterator=studentRepository.findAll().iterator();
        if(!studentIterator.hasNext())
        {
            for(int i=0;i<5;i++)
            {
                Student student=new Student(i+1,"Student"+i,"MCA");
                studentRepository.save(student);
                System.out.println("student"+i+" created");
            }
        }
    }
}
```


Output

```
2019-03-18 16:18:21.753 INFO 17650 --- [main] c.spring.springbootDemo.entities.Users : User Bean Created
2019-03-18 16:18:22.031 INFO 17650 --- [main] o.s.s.concurrent.ThreadPoolTaskExecutor : Initializing ExecutorService 'applicationTaskExecutor'
2019-03-18 16:18:22.091 WARN 17650 --- [main] aWebConfiguration$JpaWebMvcConfiguration : spring.jpa.open-in-view is enabled by default. Therefore, database q
2019-03-18 16:18:22.416 INFO 17650 --- [main] o.h.h.i.QueryTranslatorFactoryInitiator : HHH000397: Using ASTQueryTranslatorFactory

student0 created
student1 created
student2 created
student3 created
student4 created
2019-03-18 16:18:22.668 INFO 17650 --- [main] o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tomcat started on port(s): 8080 (http) with context path ''
2019-03-18 16:18:22.670 INFO 17650 --- [main] c.s.s.SpringBootDemoApplication : Started SpringBootDemoApplication in 6.117 seconds (JVM running for
```

```
Terminal
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
mysql> select * from student;
+-----+-----+-----+
| roll_number | course | name   |
+-----+-----+-----+
|          1 | MCA    | Student0 |
|          2 | MCA    | Student1 |
|          3 | MCA    | Student2 |
|          4 | MCA    | Student3 |
|          5 | MCA    | Student4 |
+-----+-----+-----+
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> 
```