

ASSIGNMENT-1

Annam Deddeepya Purnima (cs22btech11006)
Mane Pooja Vinod (cs22btech11035)
Surbhi (cs22btech11057)

Question:

Assumption

1. Polytope is non-degenerate.
2. Polytope is bounded
3. Rank of A is n

Implement the simplex algorithm to maximize the objective function, You need to implement the method discussed in class.

Input: CSV file with $m+2$ rows and $n+1$ column.

- The first row excluding the last element is the initial feasible point z of length n
- The second row excluding the last element is the cost vector c of length n
- The last column excluding the top two elements is the constraint vector b of length m
- Rows third to $m+2$ and column one to n is the matrix A of size $m \times n$

Output: You need to print the sequence of vertices visited and the value of the objective function at that vertex.

REPORT

Code implements a simplex algorithm for linear programming. It processes input data from a file, validates the feasibility of an initial point, adjusts it to a basic feasible point, and then optimizes the objective function to find the optimal solution.

→ Parsing the input file to extract:

- Initial point (z)
- Cost vector (c)
- Constraints matrix (A) and vector (v)

- The **is_feasible_point** function checks if the given (z) satisfies the constraint $A \cdot z \leq v$
- The **adjust_to_basic_feasible** function modifies z to ensure it is a basic feasible solution by iterating over active constraints.
- The **simplex** function iteratively moves between feasible vertices, reducing and optimizing the cost function (**c.z**) , using active constraints and reduced costs.
- We took **input as t.csv at line 111**, we can change according to our test cases.

OUTPUT:

```

• (base) surbhi@surbhi-SS:~/Desktop/L0$ python3 1.py
Initial point: [0. 0.], Initial cost: 0.0
Feasible point: [-2.  1.], Feasible cost: -8.0

Sequence of vertices visited:
Step 1: Vertex = [-2.  1.], Cost = -8.0
Step 2: Vertex = [ 1. -2.], Cost = 1.000000000000000018
Step 3: Vertex = [1. 1.], Cost = 6.9999999999999998

Final Optimal Point: [1. 1.]
Final Optimal Cost: 6.9999999999999998
• (base) surbhi@surbhi-SS:~/Desktop/L0$ python3 1.py

```