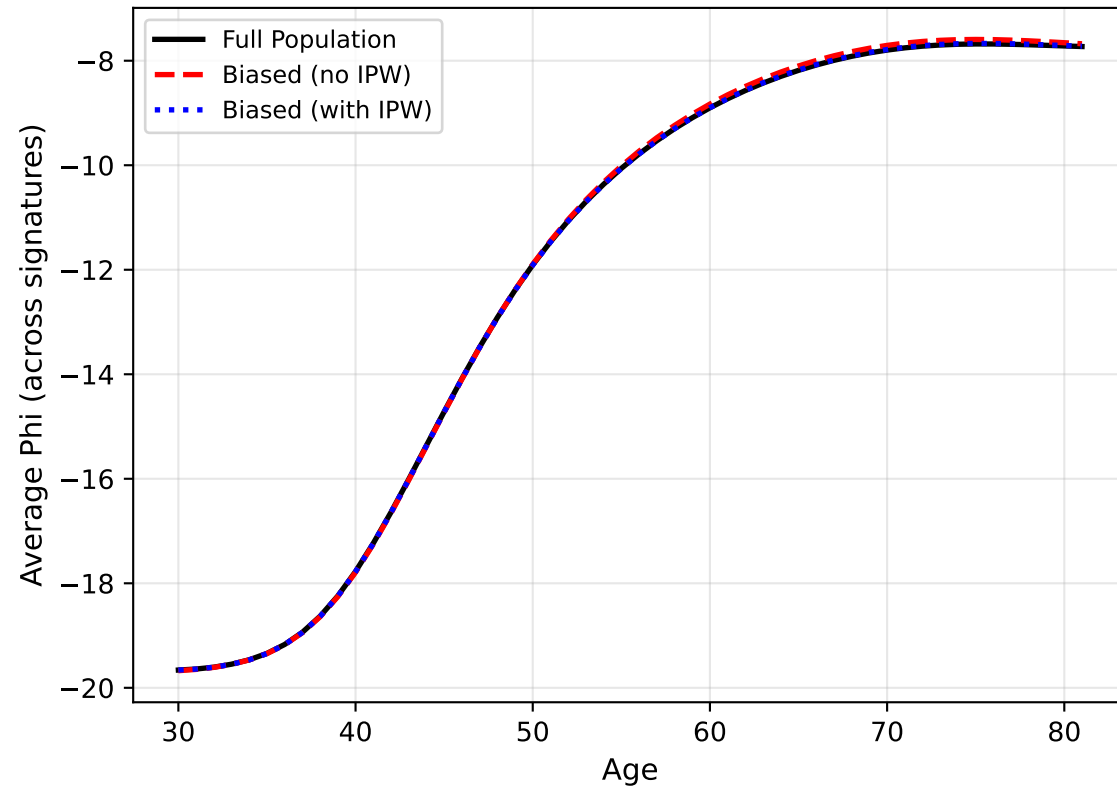
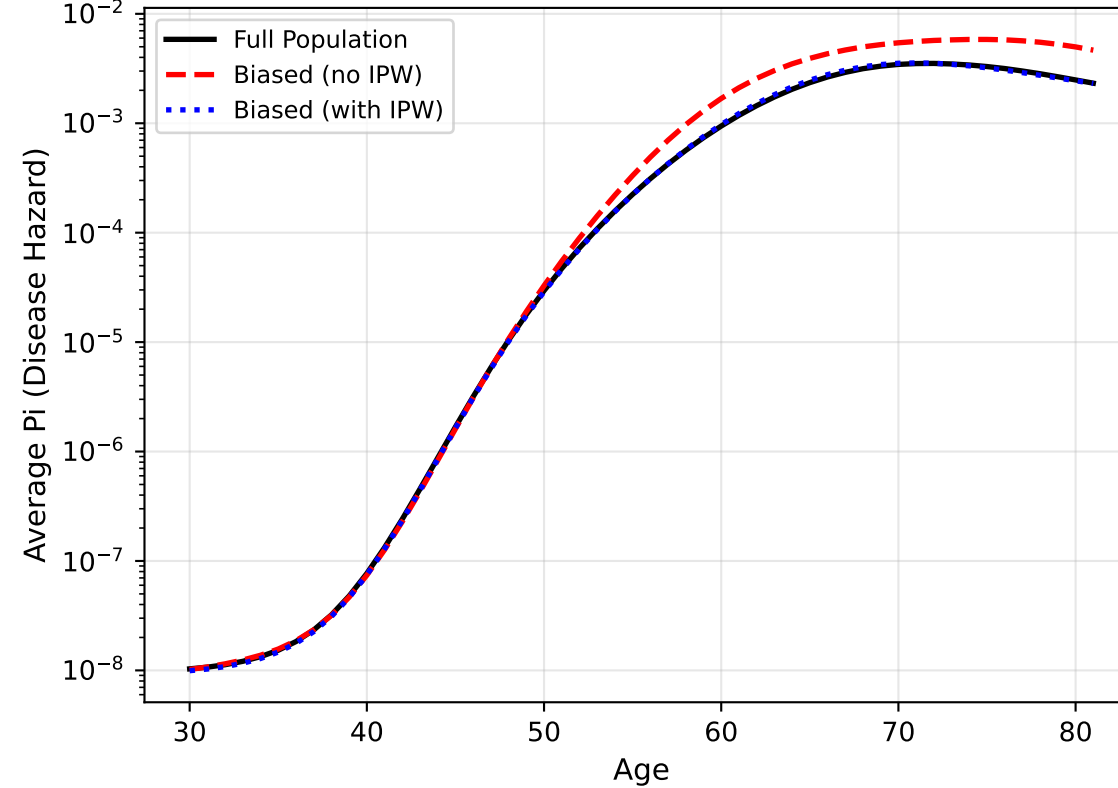


IPW Recovery: Full Population vs Biased Sample (with/without IPW)
Phi/Pi: Pooled across 5 batches (20K each) | Prevalence: Full 400K dataset

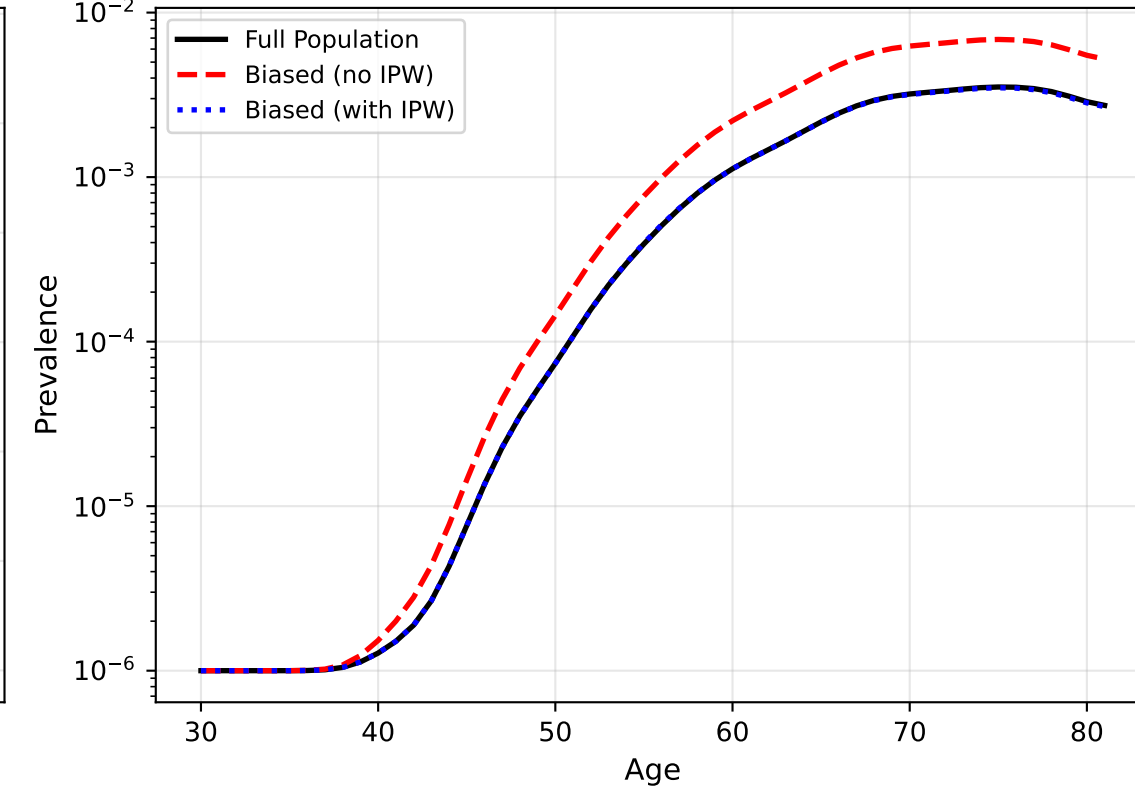
Prostate cancer [male]
Phi: Stable with Same Init



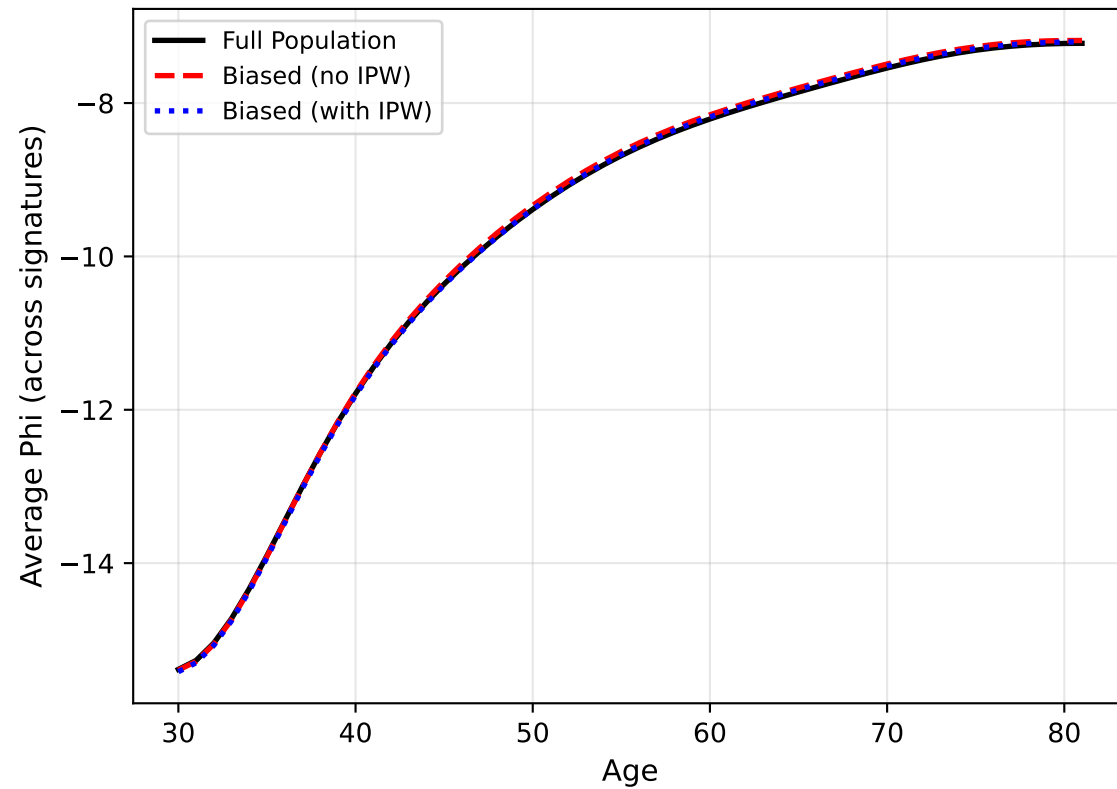
Prostate cancer [male]
Pi: IPW Recovers



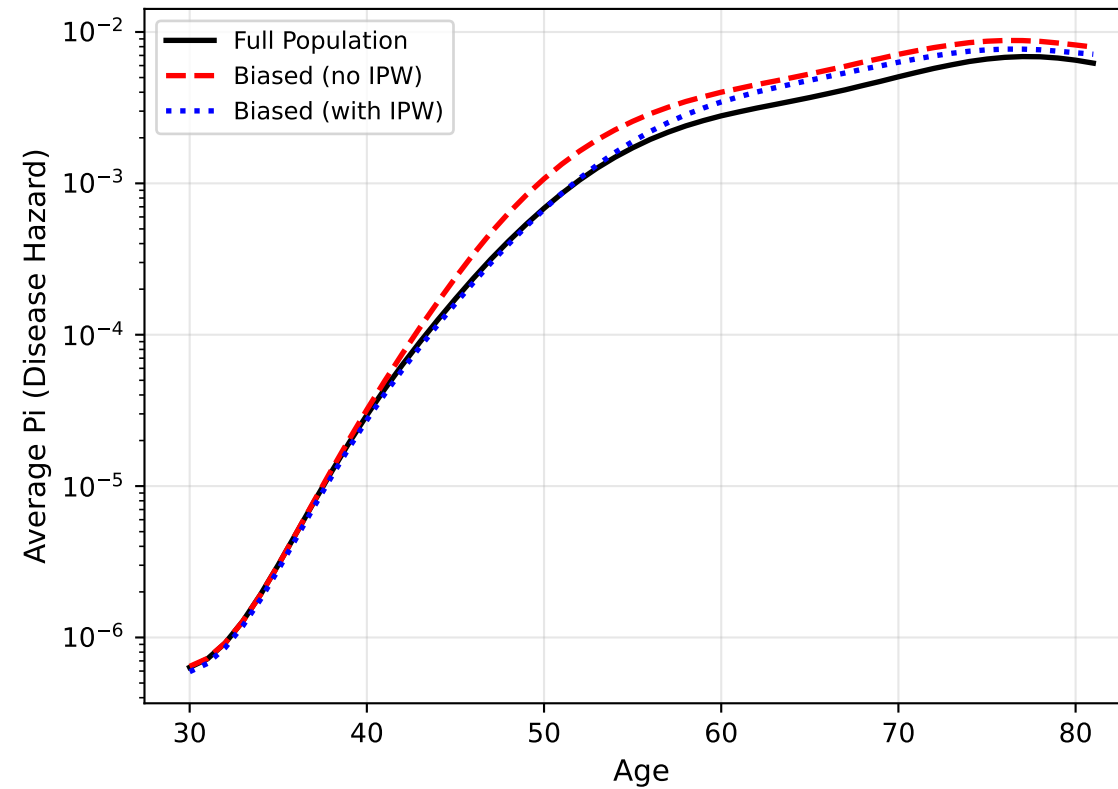
Prostate cancer [male]
Prevalence: IPW Recovers



Myocardial Infarction
Phi: Stable with Same Init



Myocardial Infarction
Pi: IPW Recovers



Myocardial Infarction
Prevalence: IPW Recovers

