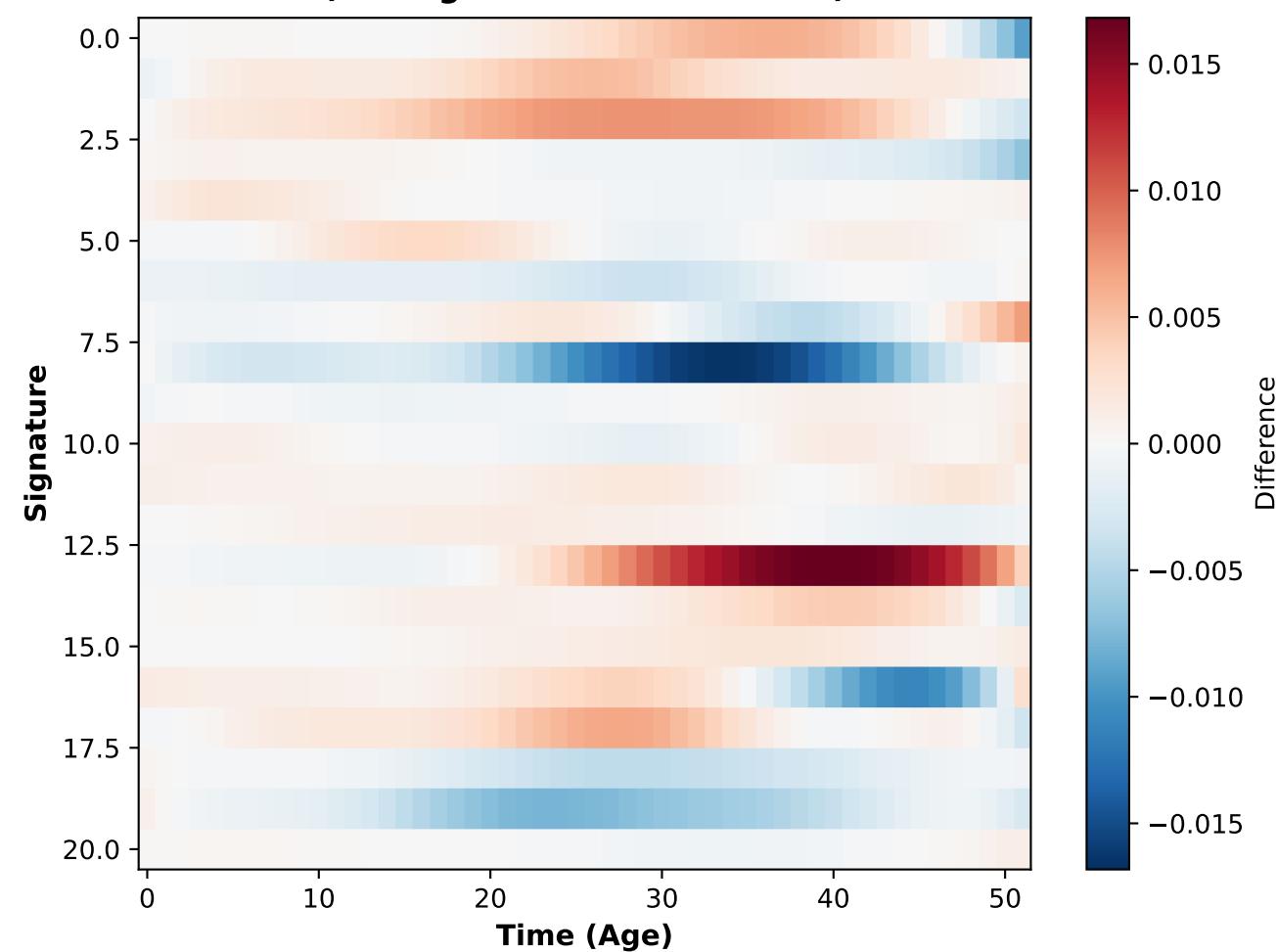


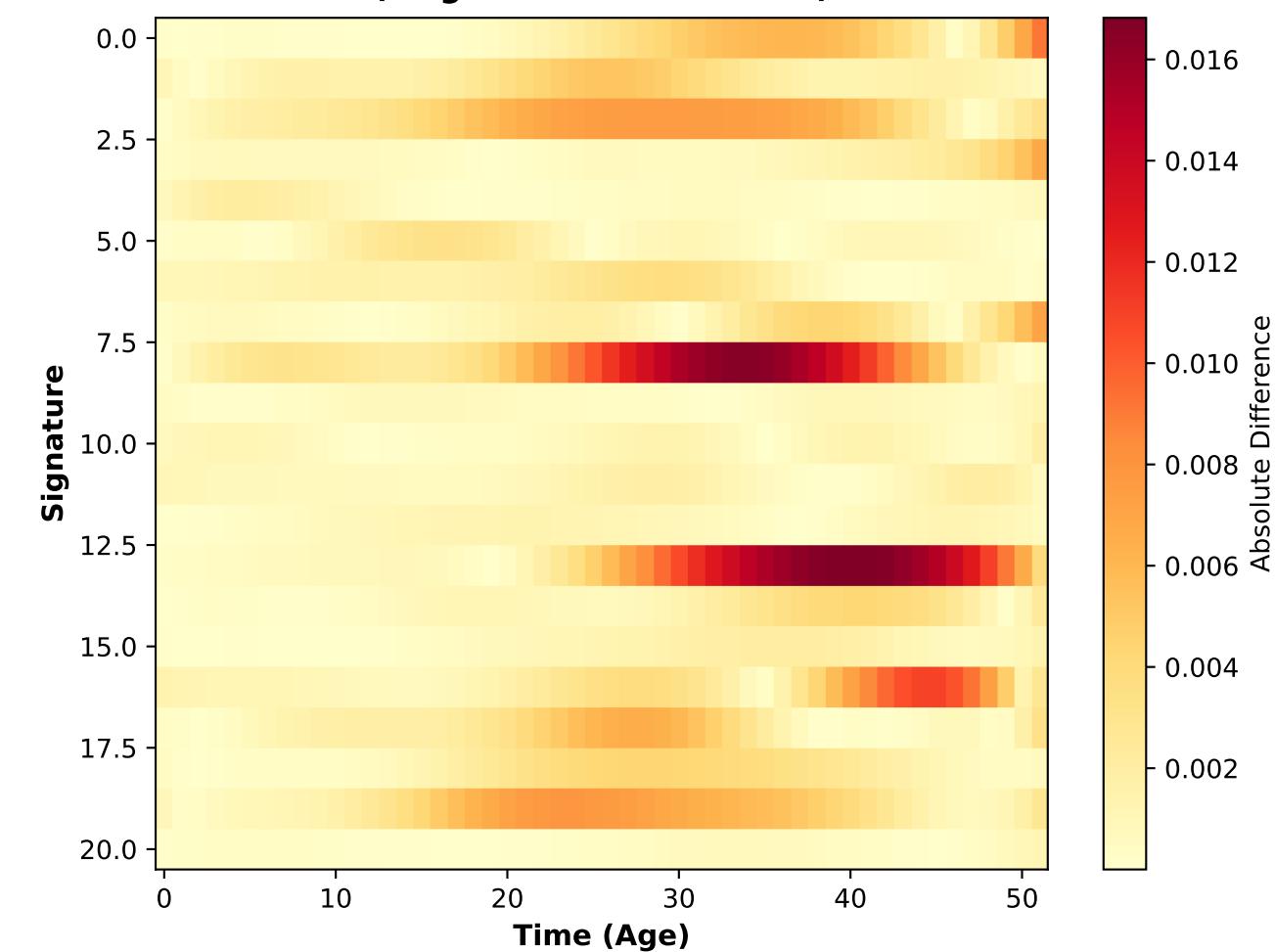
Lambda Comparison: Heatmaps and Signature Analysis

Biased (no IPW) vs Biased (with IPW) - Effect of IPW Correction

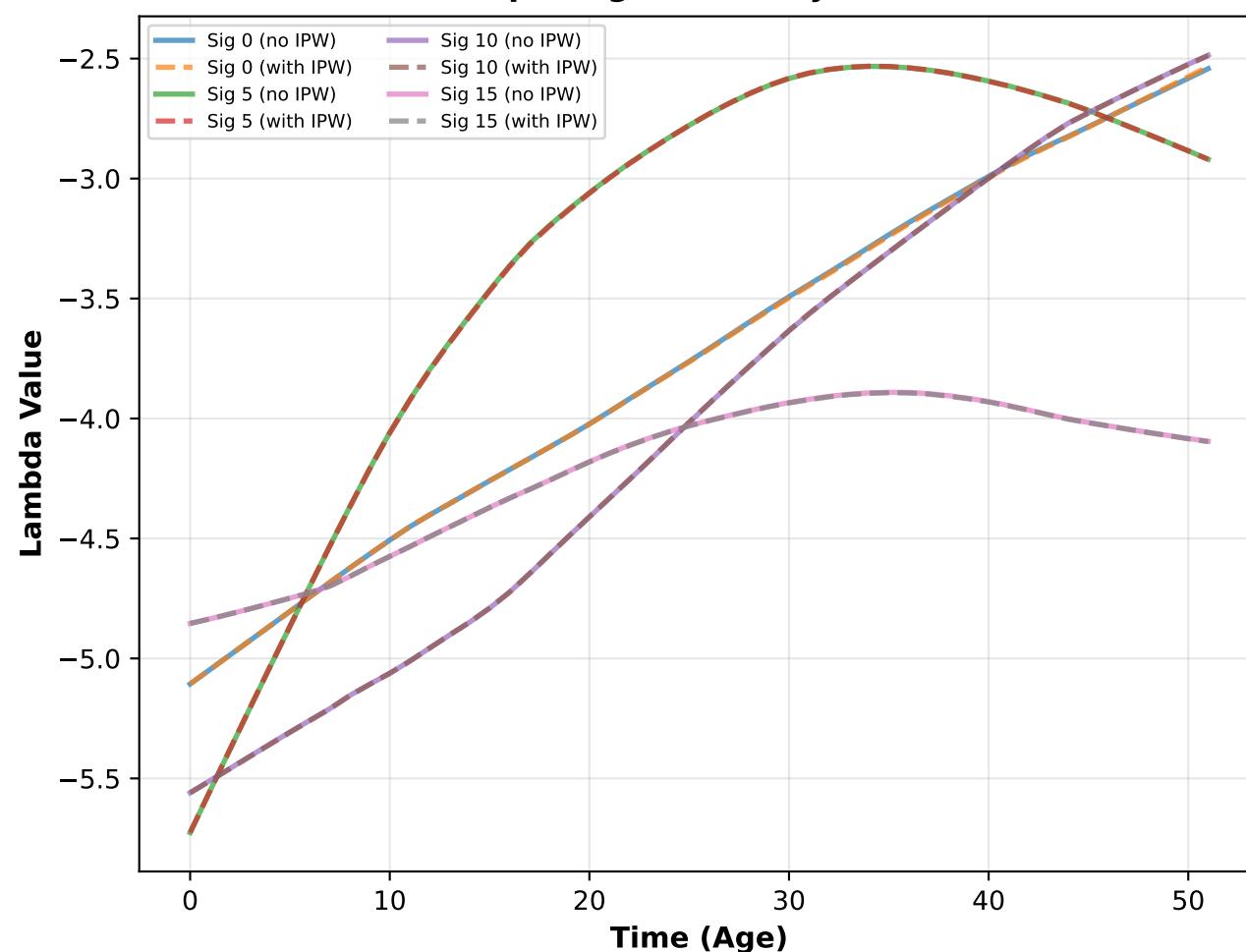
**Lambda Difference: Biased (no IPW) - Biased (with IPW)
(Averaged across individuals)**



**Absolute Lambda Difference
(Magnitude of IPW Effect)**



Sample Signature Trajectories



**Lambda Correlation by Signature
(Averaged lambda)**

