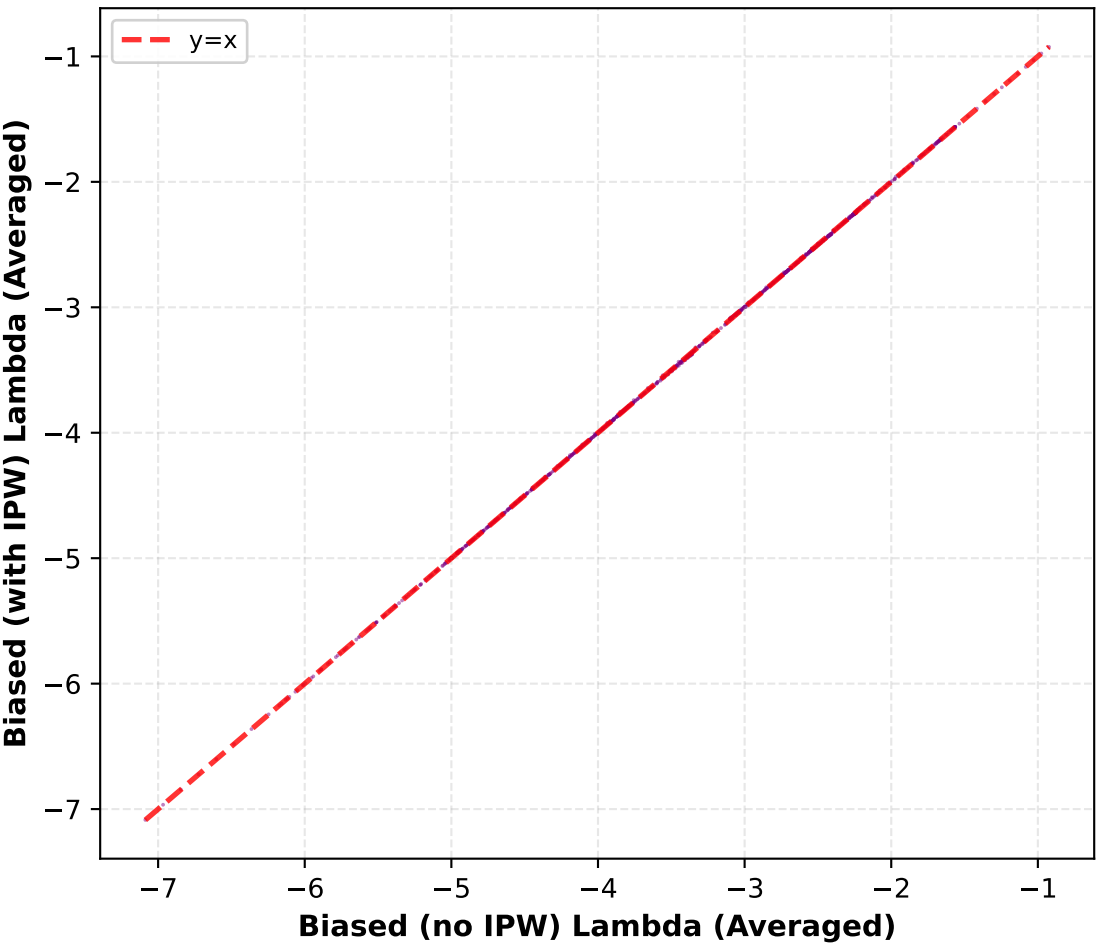
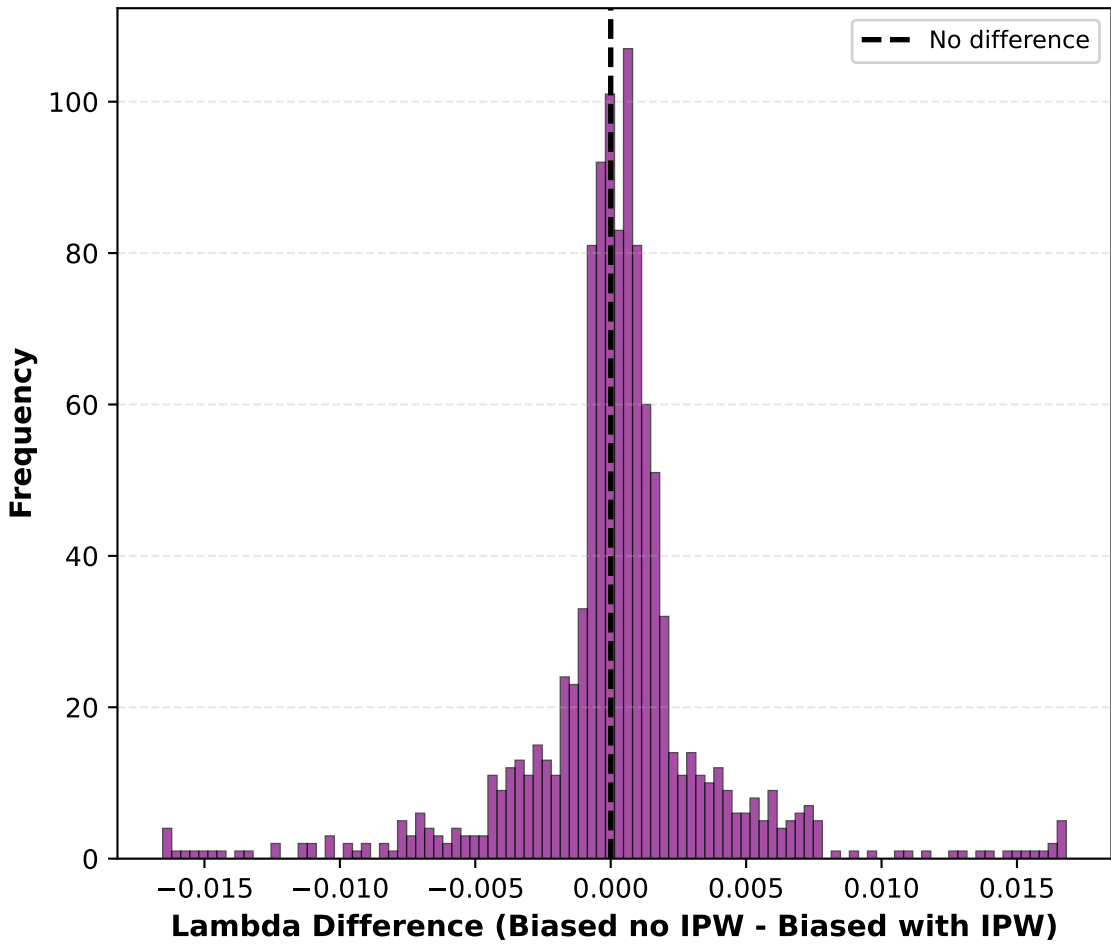


Lambda Comparison: IPW Recovery Analysis
Biased (no IPW) vs Biased (with IPW) - Effect of IPW Correction

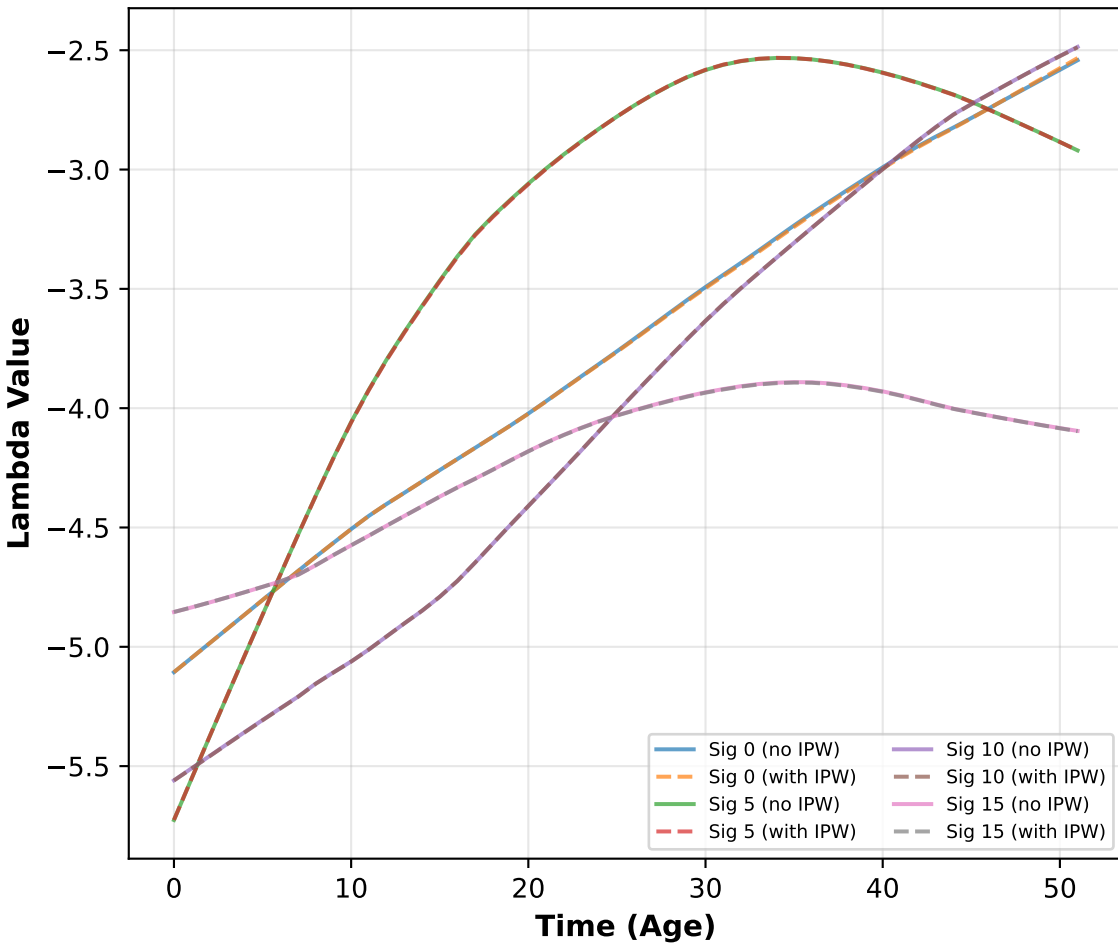
Averaged Lambda: Biased (no IPW) vs Biased (with IPW)
Correlation: 0.999995



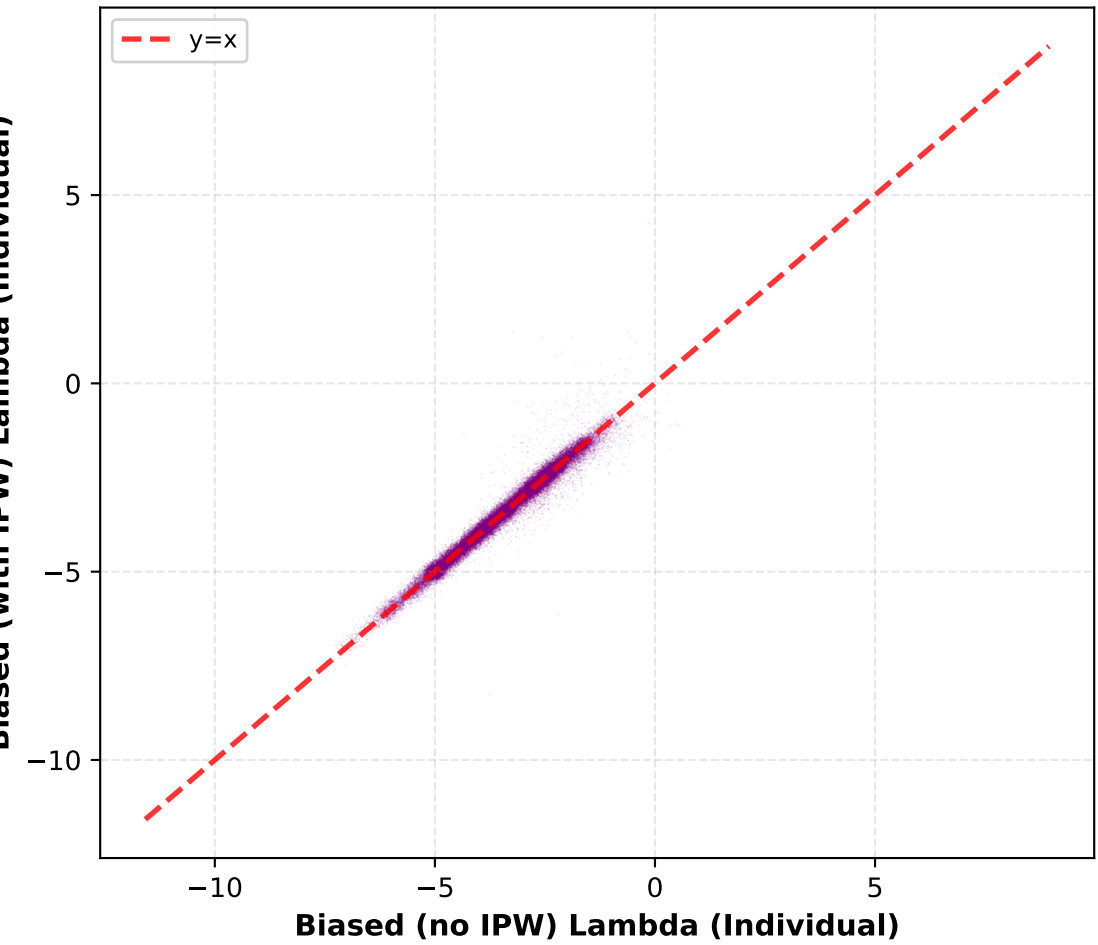
Distribution of Averaged Lambda Differences
Mean: 0.002217



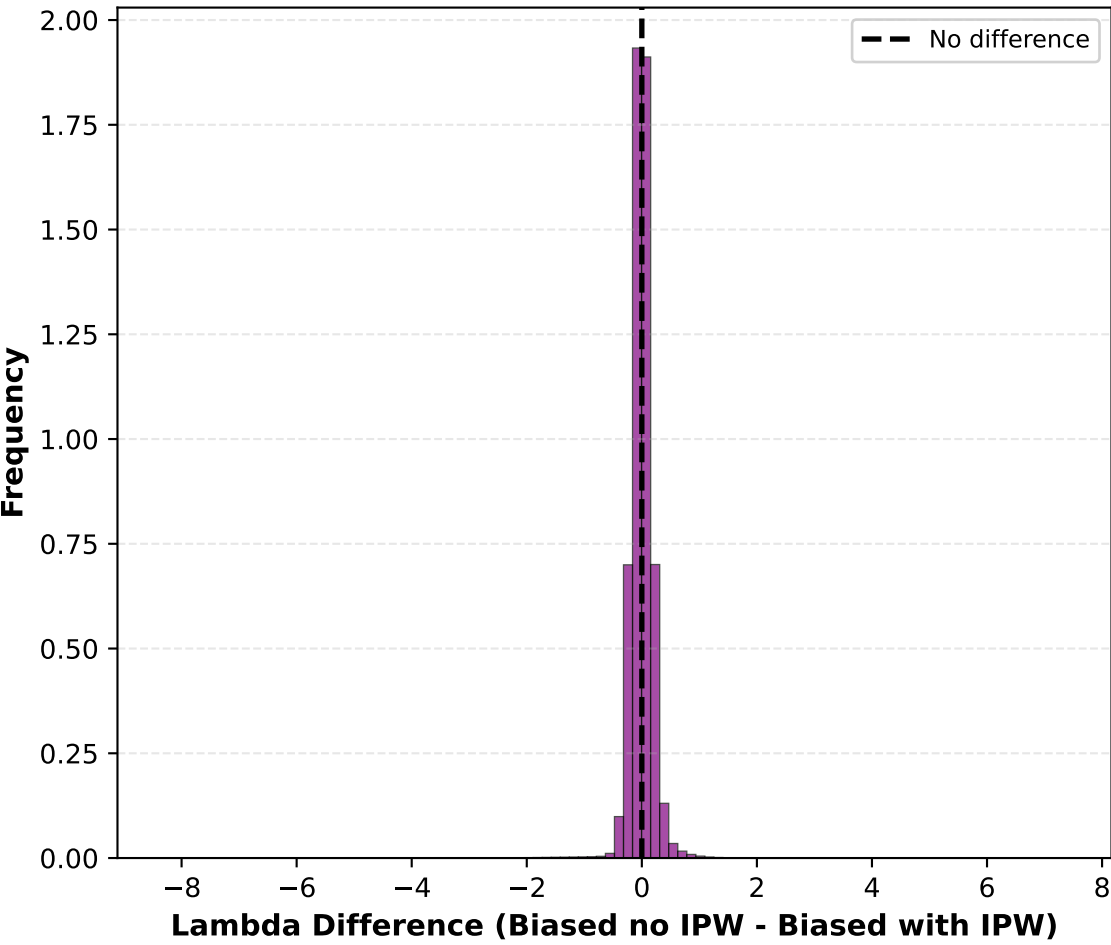
Sample Signature Trajectories
(Averaged lambda)



Individual Lambda: Biased (no IPW) vs Biased (with IPW)
Correlation: 0.985610
(n=50,000 sampled)



Distribution of Individual Lambda Differences
Mean: 0.133915



Lambda Correlation by Signature
(Averaged lambda)

