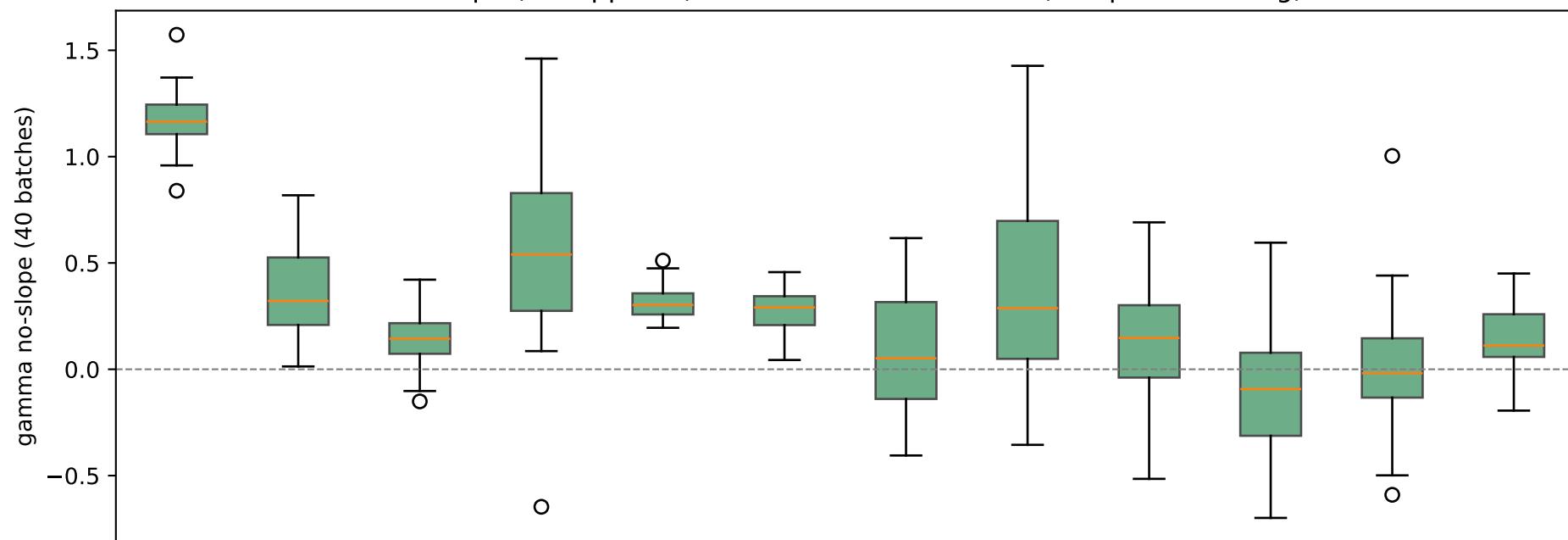


No-slope (nokappa v3): value across same runs (sampled PRS×Sig)



1-phase slope: value across same runs (sampled PRS×Sig)

