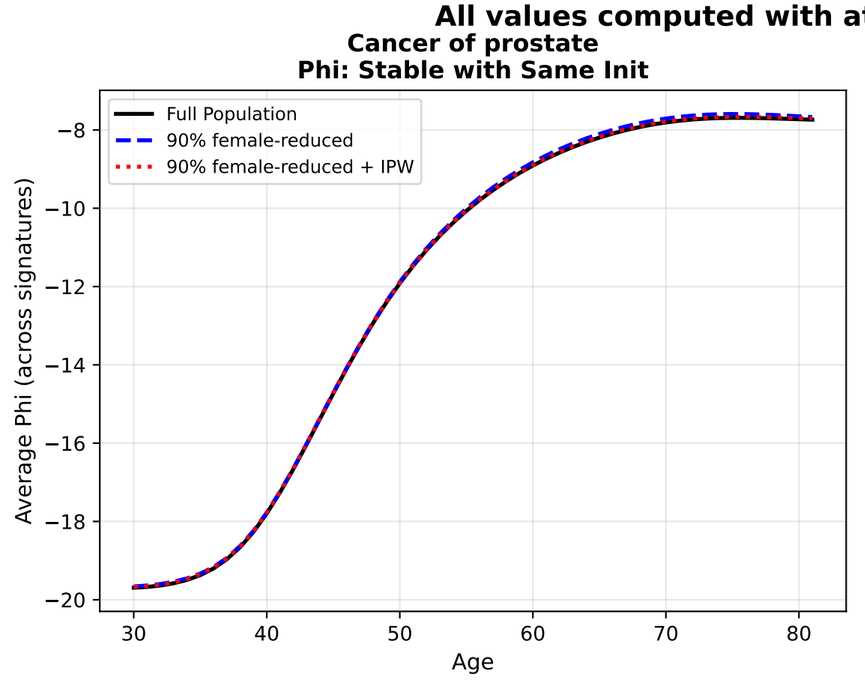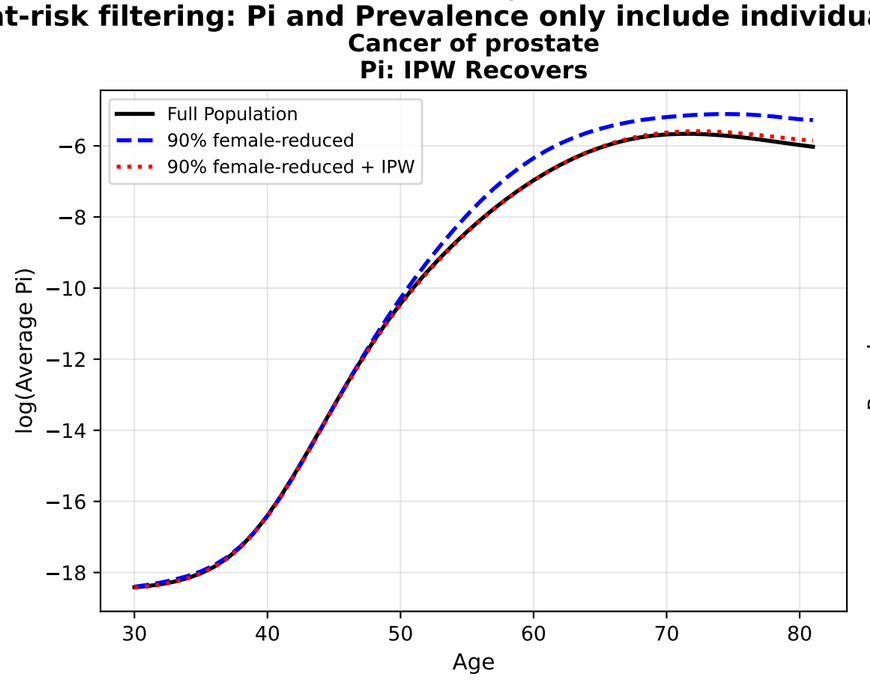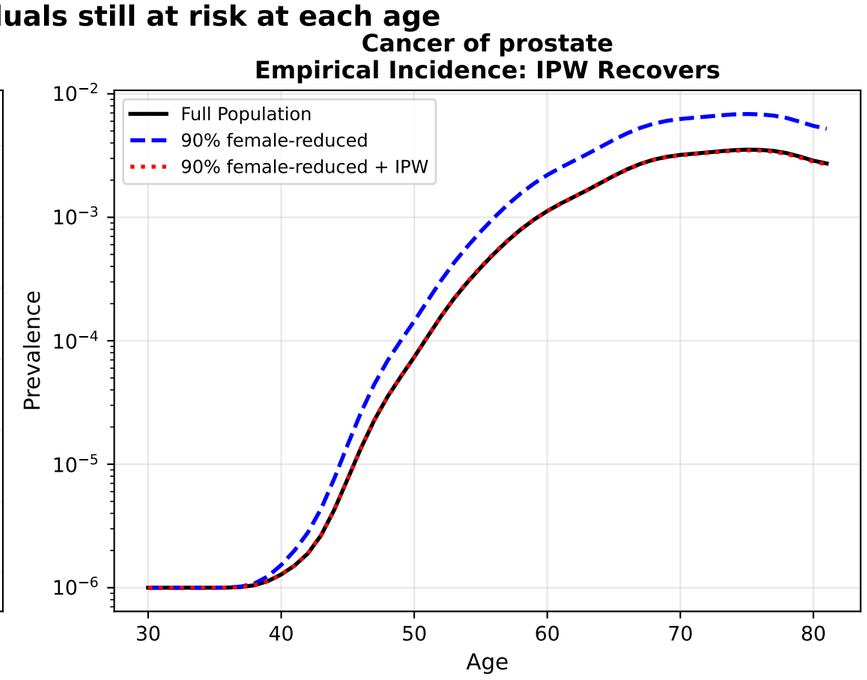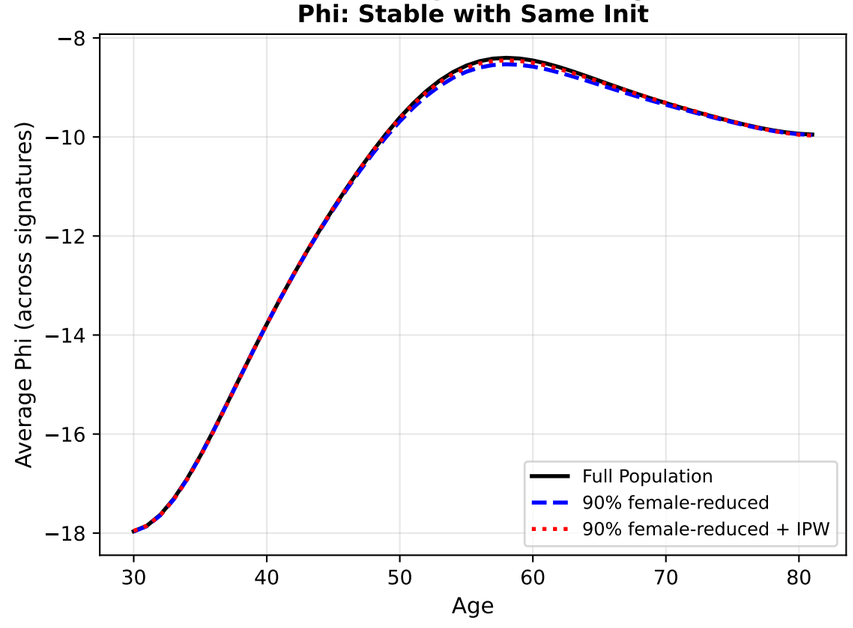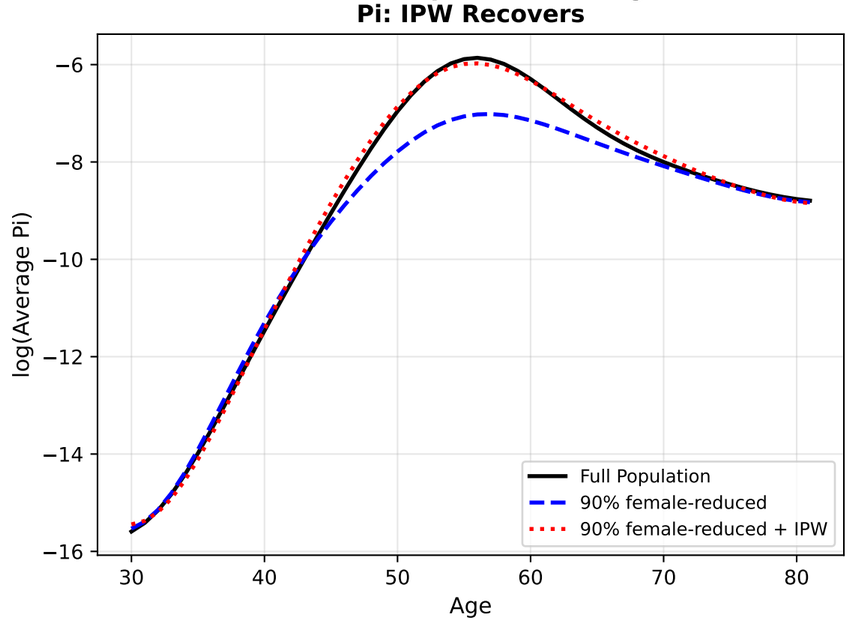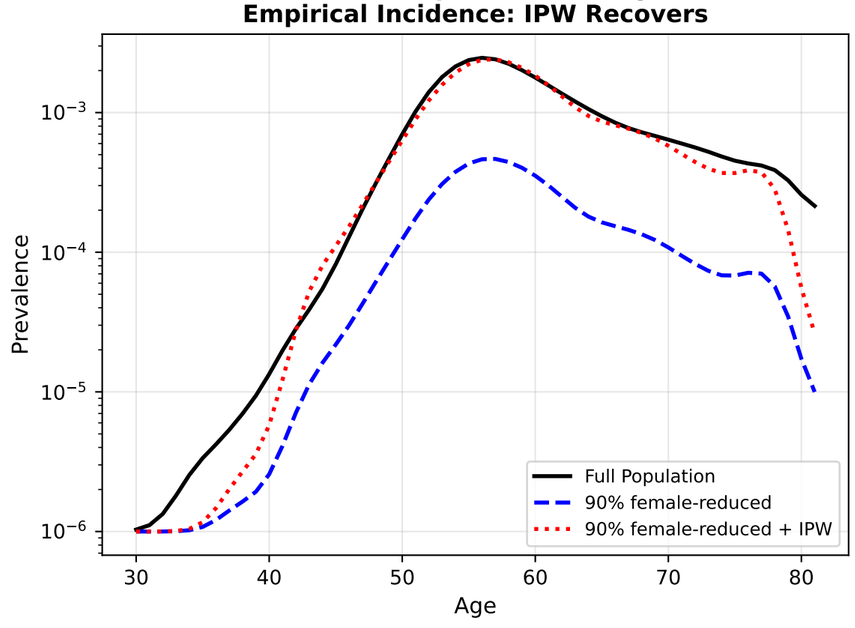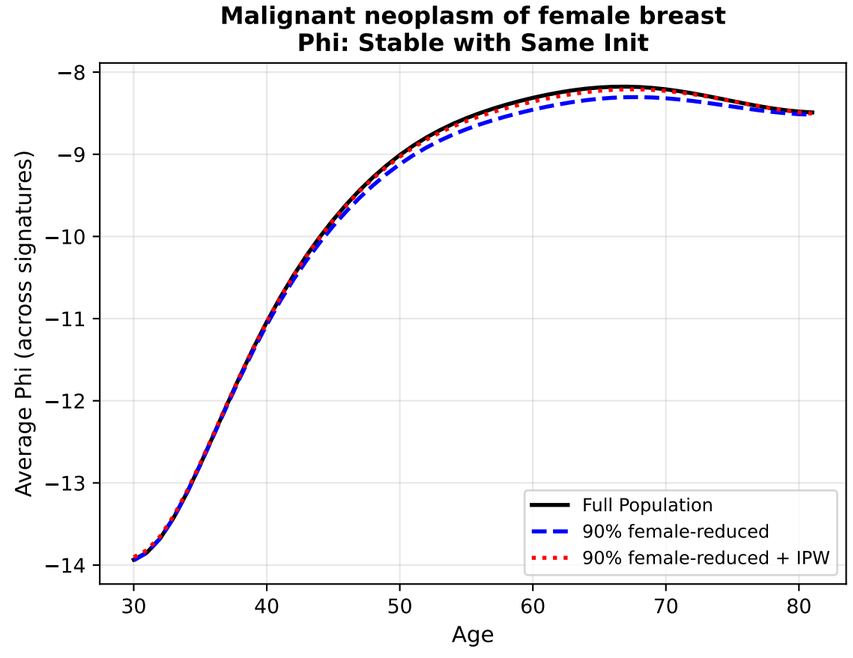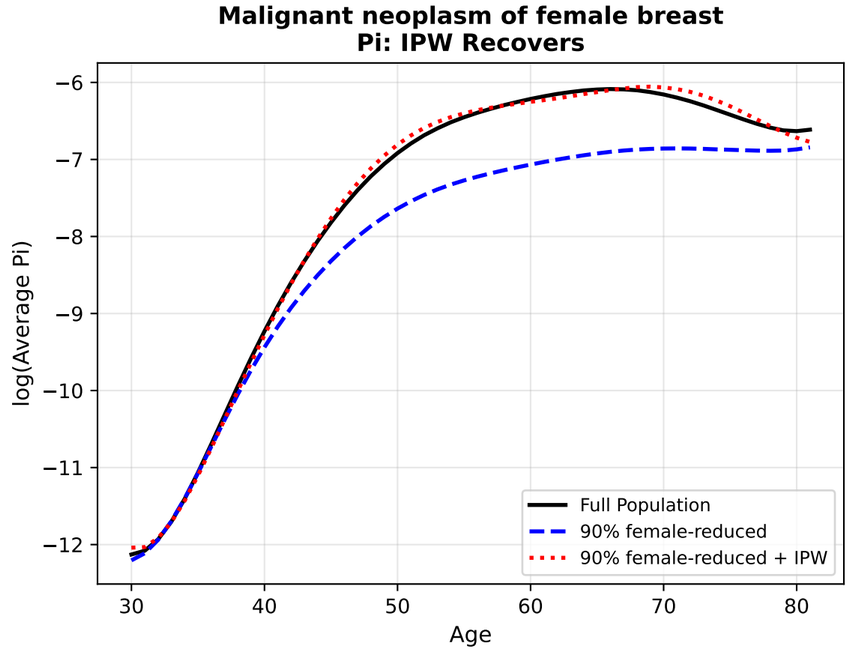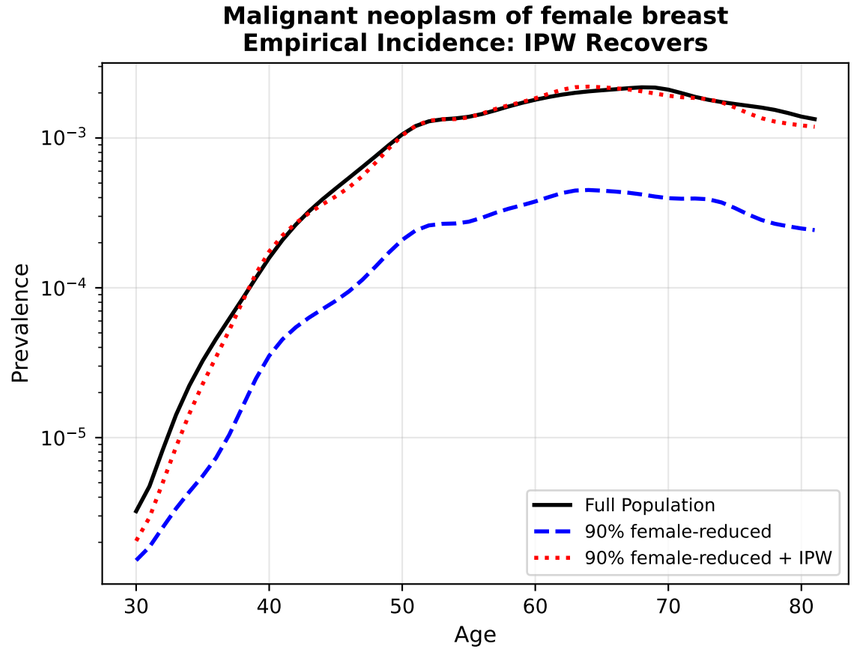IPW Recovery: Full Population vs 90% Female-Reduced Sample (with/without IPW) [Log Scale]
Phi/Pi: Pooled across 5 batches (20K each) | Prevalence: Full 400K dataset
Pi plotted as log(pi) on linear y-axis | Prevalence uses log scale
All values computed with at-risk filtering: Pi and Prevalence only include individuals still at risk at each age