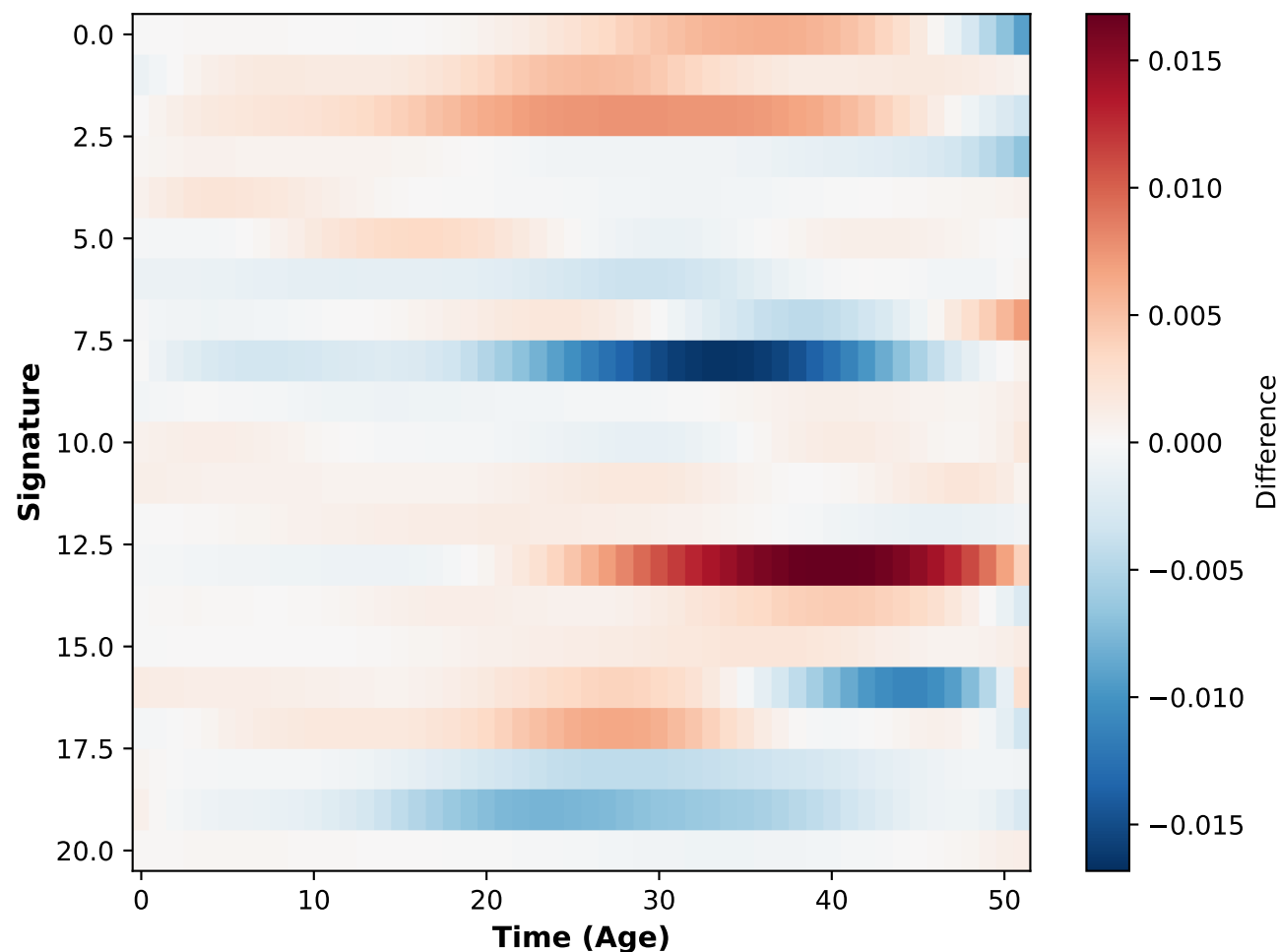
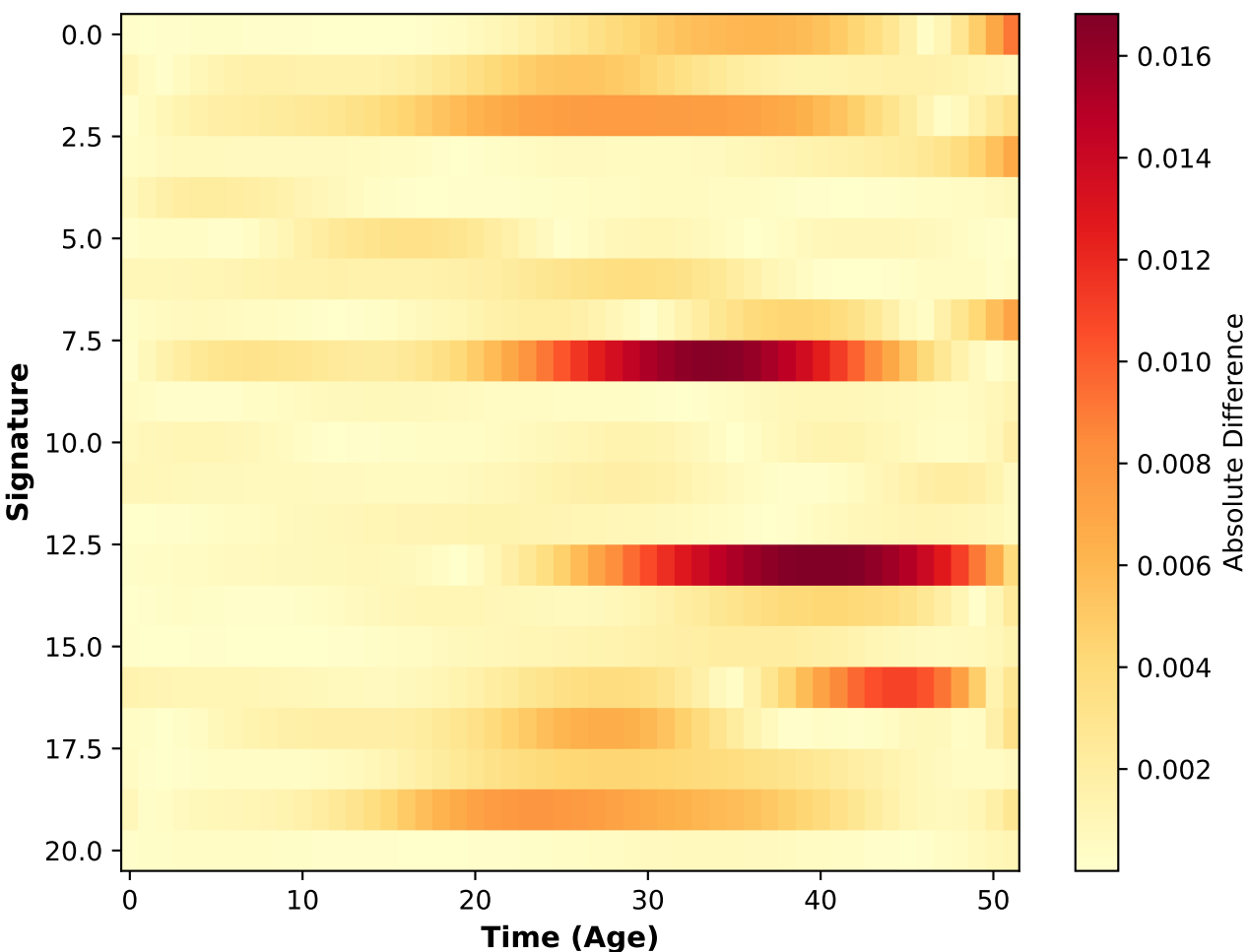


Lambda Comparison: Heatmaps and Signature Analysis
Biased (no IPW) vs Biased (with IPW) - Effect of IPW Correction

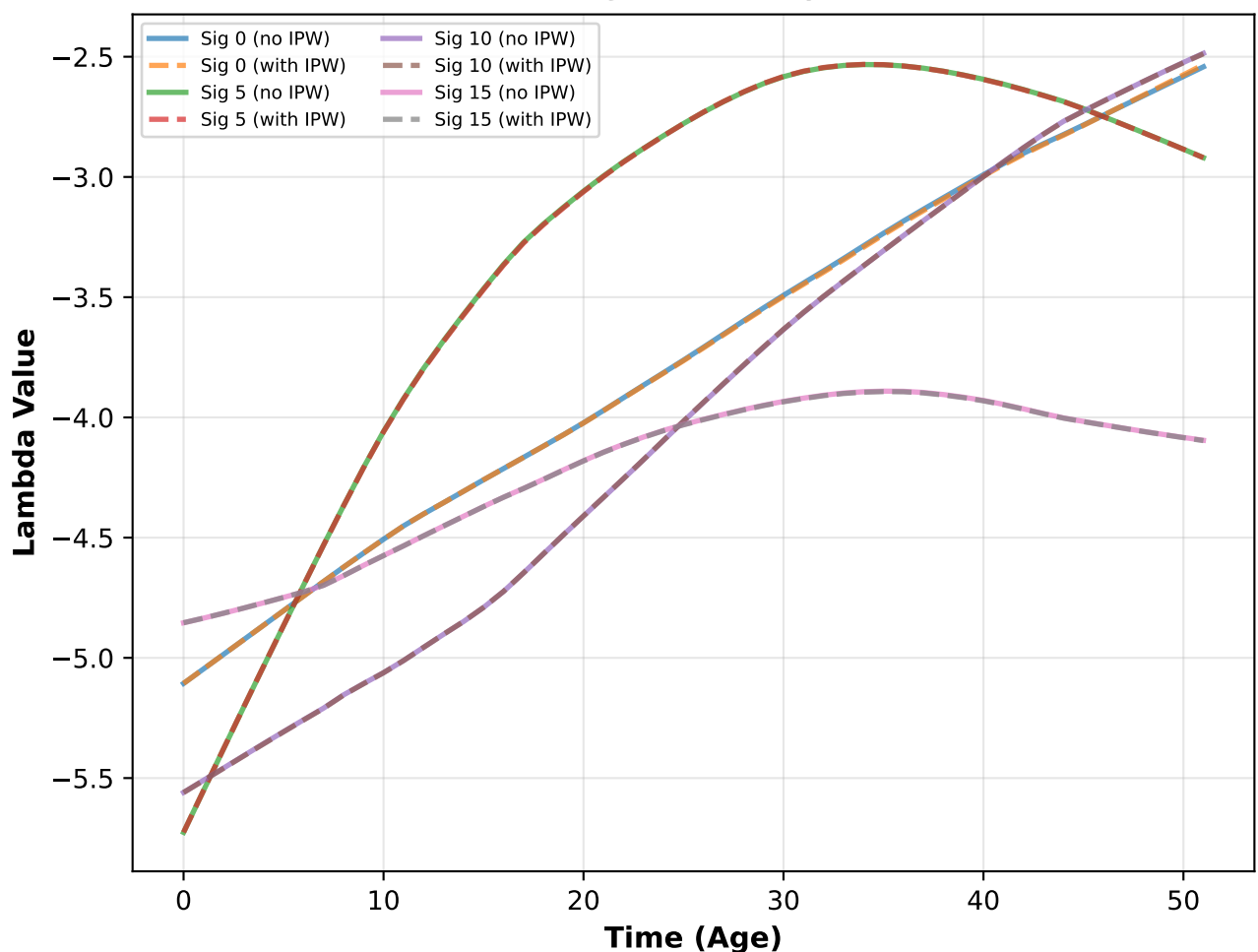
Lambda Difference: Biased (no IPW) - Biased (with IPW)
(Averaged across individuals)



Absolute Lambda Difference
(Magnitude of IPW Effect)



Sample Signature Trajectories



Lambda Correlation by Signature
(Averaged lambda)

