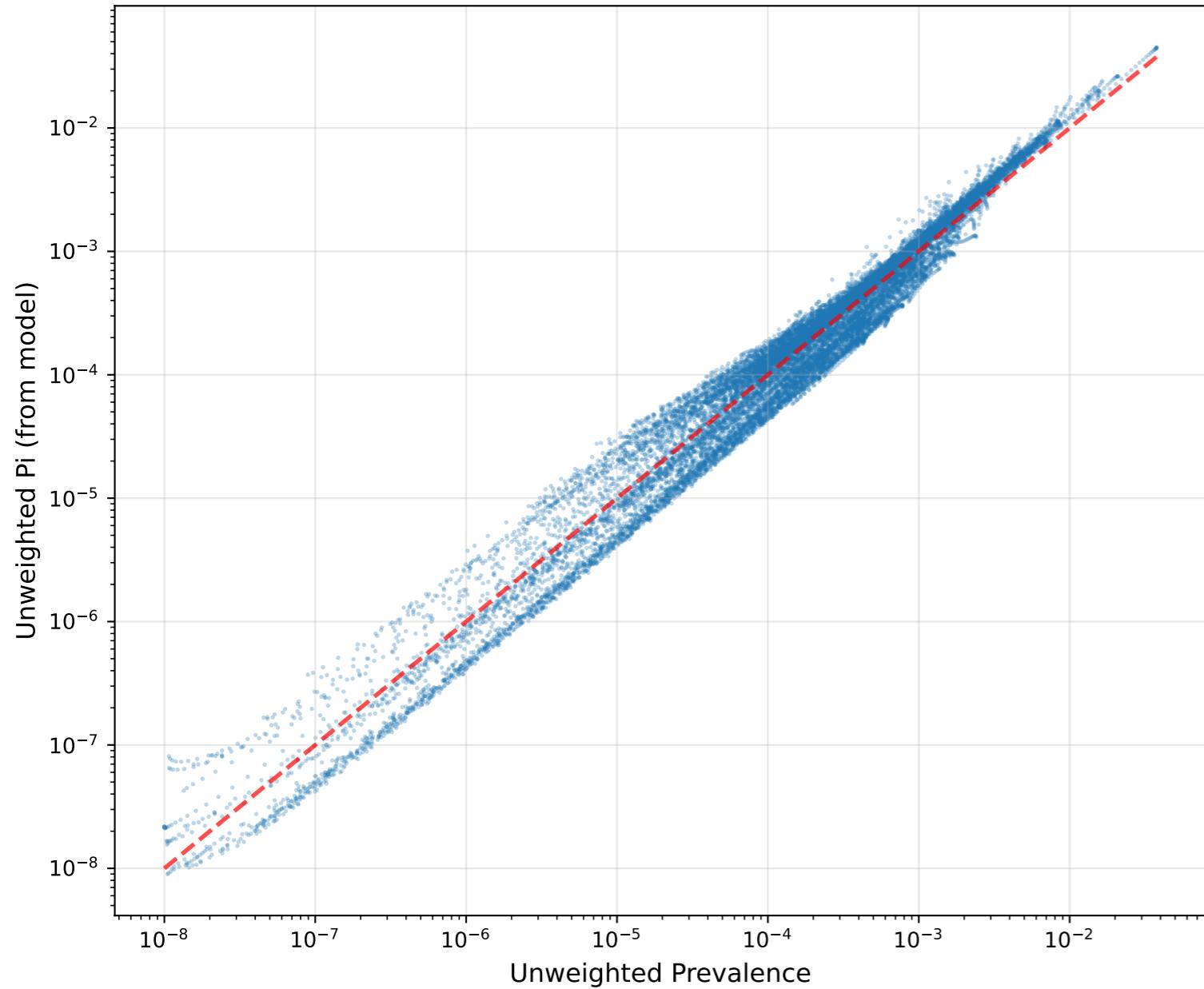


Prevalence vs Pi: Model Alignment

(Each model produces pi that matches its corresponding prevalence)

Unweighted Model
Correlation: 0.9934
Mean diff: 0.000169



Weighted Model (IPW)
Correlation: 0.9928
Mean diff: 0.000204

