

Roll No. ....

**National Institute of Delhi**

**B.Tech (ECE), 5<sup>th</sup> Semester**

**Subject:** Digital Communication

**Time:** 2 Hrs

**Sub Code:** ECB-303

**Max. Marks:** 25

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Note: Attempt all the questions.

Q.1

- (a) Explain the concept of Intersymbol Interference along with its Causes and Remedies.
- (b) Consider audio signal composed of sinusoids term  $s(t) = 3 \cos 500 \pi t$ 
  - (i) Find signal to quantization noise ratio when is quantized using 10 bit PCM.
  - (ii) How many bits of quantization are needed to achieve signal to quantization noise ratio of at least 40 dB.
- (c) Explain the need of Robust Quantization. How it is implemented?
- (d) Differentiate between Bit rate & Baud rate, Coherent & Non-Coherent Systems.
- (e) The bit sequence 1011100011 is to be transmitted. Draw the waveforms for following formats neatly.
  - (i) Unipolar RZ and NRZ
  - (ii) Split phase Manchester
  - (iii) Polar Quaternary NRZ

(5\*3=15)

Q.2 Derive an expression for Power Spectral Density of NRZ Unipolar Format. (5)

Q.3 Derive an expression for Signal to Quantization noise ratio of PCM system taking  $m(t) = A \cos \omega_m t$ . (5)

\*\*\*\*Best Wishes\*\*\*\*