

# Assignment: 5.4

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## Task Description #1:

- Prompt GitHub Copilot to generate a Python script that collects user data (e.g., name, age, email). Then, ask Copilot to add comments on how to anonymize or protect this data.

The screenshot shows the GitHub Copilot interface. On the left, the code editor displays a Python script named 'task1.py' with the following content:

```
task1.py
"""
User Data Collection Script with Privacy and Anonymization Guidelines
This script demonstrates best practices for collecting and protecting sensitive user data.

"""

import hashlib
import re
from datetime import datetime

# ===== DATA COLLECTION FUNCTIONS =====

def get_user_name():
    """
    Collect user name with validation.

    Privacy Considerations:
    - Names are considered PII (Personally Identifiable Information)
    - Store separately from other data when possible
    - Encrypt if storing in a database
    - Implement access controls to limit who can view names
    """

    while True:
        name = input("Enter your name: ").strip()
        if name and len(name) >= 2:
            return name
        print("Please enter a valid name (at least 2 characters.)")

def get_user_age():
    """
    Collect user age with validation.

    Privacy Considerations:
    - Age is considered sensitive demographic data
    - Consider collecting age ranges instead of exact age for anonymization
    - Age ranges: 18-25, 26-35, 36-45, etc. provide better privacy
    - Avoid combining age with other identifiers like location/name
    """

    while True:
        try:
            age = int(input("Enter your age: "))
            if 0 < age < 150:
                return age
            print("Please enter a valid age (between 1 and 149.)")
        except ValueError:
            print("Please enter a valid number.")

if __name__ == "__main__":
    print("Data collection script initialized")
```

On the right, the interface shows a sidebar with the title "PYTHON SCRIPT FOR USER DATA COLLECTOR". It includes sections for "Create a Python script to collect name, age, and email from a user and add comments explaining how to anonymize or safeguard sensitive data.", "Read Python script", "Features", and "The script is production-aware with explanations of encryption, access controls, audit logging, and data retention policies". At the bottom, there is a text input field for "Describe what to build next" and a "Copilot" button.

```
=====  
USER DATA COLLECTION WITH PRIVACY SAFEGUARDS  
=====
```

```
Enter your name: Yashwanth  
Enter your age: 23  
Enter your email: pateruyashwanth6671@gmail.com
```

```
=====  
DATA COLLECTION SUMMARY  
=====
```

```
Original Data Collected:
```

```
Name: Yashwanth  
Age: 23  
Email: pateruyashwanth6671@gmail.com
```

```
Anonymized/Safeguarded Data:
```

```
Anonymous ID (name hash): f49876d80754ccfc  
Age Range (anonymized): 18-25  
Email Hash (hashed): 72503dc95c46f52
```

```
Data prepared for secure storage:
```

```
Hash ID (for tracking): 8014ff3e137fc3c6  
Timestamp: 2026-01-22T13:39:24.414973
```

```
=====  
PRIVACY NOTES:  
=====
```

- ✓ Original data should be encrypted before storage
- ✓ Anonymized data can be used for analytics safely
- ✓ Implement role-based access controls
- ✓ Keep audit logs of all data access
- ✓ Regularly review data retention policies
- ✓ Comply with GDPR, CCPA, and local privacy laws

### Task Description #2:

- Ask Copilot to generate a Python function for sentiment analysis.

Then prompt Copilot to identify and handle potential biases in the data.

```

1 """
2 Sentiment Analysis Function with Bias Detection and Mitigation
3 This module demonstrates sentiment analysis techniques while addressing
4 common sources of bias in NLP models and data.
5 """
6
7 import re
8 from collections import Counter
9 from typing import Dict, List, Tuple
10 from dataclasses import dataclass
11
12 # ===== SENTIMENT LEXICONS =====
13
14 # Basic sentiment word lists (in production, use comprehensive lexicons)
15 POSITIVE_WORDS = [
16     'good', 'great', 'excellent', 'amazing', 'wonderful', 'fantastic',
17     'love', 'awesome', 'beautiful', 'brilliant', 'perfect', 'brilliant',
18     'happy', 'joy', 'grateful', 'pleased', 'delighted', 'outstanding'
19 ]
20
21 NEGATIVE_WORDS = [
22     'bad', 'terrible', 'horrible', 'awful', 'poor', 'hate',
23     'disgusting', 'pathetic', 'disappointing', 'useless', 'waste',
24     'angry', 'sad', 'upset', 'furious', 'disgusted', 'awful'
25 ]
26
27 NEUTRAL_WORDS = [
28     'is', 'was', 'are', 'the', 'a', 'an', 'and', 'or', 'but', 'in', 'on'
29 ]
30
31
32 @dataclass
33 class SentimentResult:
34     """Data class for sentiment analysis results with bias metrics."""
35     text: str
36     sentiment: str
37     confidence: float
38     score: float
39     bias_flags: List[str]
40     demographic_language: List[str]
41     recommendation: str

```

```

183     def analyze_sentiment(text: str) -> SentimentResult:
184         C:\Users\HP\Downloads\ai_assistant_coding_68\task1.py
185
186         # Normalize text
187         normalized_text = text.lower().strip()
188
189         # ===== BIAS DETECTION CHECKS =====
190         bias_flags = []
191
192         # Check for demographic language
193         demographics = detect_demographic_language(text)
194         if demographics:
195             bias_flags.append(f"Demographic language detected: {', '.join(demographics)}")
196
197         # Check for sarcasm
198         if detect_sarcasm_and_context(text):
199             bias_flags.append("Potential sarcasm detected - may reverse sentiment")
200
201         # Check for cultural language
202         cultural_issues = detect_cultural_bias(text)
203         if cultural_issues:
204             bias_flags.append(f"Cultural/contextual markers: {', '.join(cultural_issues)}")
205
206         # Check text length (short texts are often misclassified)
207         if len(text.split()) < 3:
208             bias_flags.append("Very short text - classification may have low confidence")
209
210         # ===== SENTIMENT SCORING =====
211
212         words = normalized_text.split()
213         positive_count = sum(1 for word in words if word in POSITIVE_WORDS)
214         negative_count = sum(1 for word in words if word in NEGATIVE_WORDS)
215
216         # Handle negation (simple negation scope: 2 words before negator)
217         negation_words = {'not', 'no', 'never', 'neither', 'barely', 'hardly'}
218         negation_adjusted_pos = 0
219         negation_adjusted_neg = 0
220
221         for i, word in enumerate(words):
222             if word in negation_words:
223                 # Check next 2 words
224                 for j in range(i + 1, min(i + 3, len(words) - 1), -1):
225                     if words[j] in negation_words:
226                         negation_adjusted_pos += 1
227                         break
228
229             if word in negation_words:
230                 negation_adjusted_neg += 1
231
232         # Calculate adjusted scores
233         adjusted_pos = positive_count - negation_adjusted_pos
234         adjusted_neg = negative_count - negation_adjusted_neg
235
236         # Determine overall sentiment based on adjusted counts
237         if adjusted_pos > adjusted_neg:
238             sentiment = "positive"
239         else:
240             sentiment = "negative"
241
242         # Calculate confidence score based on word coverage
243         confidence = (adjusted_pos + adjusted_neg) / len(words)
244
245         # Create and return the sentiment result
246         return SentimentResult(
247             text=normalized_text,
248             sentiment=sentiment,
249             confidence=confidence,
250             score=(adjusted_pos - adjusted_neg) / len(words),
251             bias_flags=bias_flags,
252             demographic_language=demographics,
253             recommendation=recommendation
254         )

```

```
■ RECOMMENDATION:  
    ▲ LOW CONFIDENCE: Consider human review before using result | ▲ DEMOGRAPHIC LANGUAGE DETECTED: Verify model fairness across groups  
=====  
AGGREGATE BIAS ANALYSIS  
=====  
Sentiment Distribution:  
    Positive: 2/8 (25.0%)  
    Neutral: 5/8 (62.5%)  
    Negative: 1/8 (12.5%)  
Average Confidence: 5.85%  
Most Common Bias Issues:  
    • Demographic language detected: age, gender (2 occurrences)  
    • Cultural/contextual markers: hyperbolic (1 occurrences)  
    • Cultural/contextual markers: emoji_dependent (1 occurrences)  
=====  
MITIGATION RECOMMENDATIONS:  
=====  
1. COLLECT DIVERSE DATA:  
    - Include multiple languages, cultures, demographics  
    - Balance sentiment classes  
    - Ensure representation of all user groups  
2. IMPROVE PREPROCESSING:  
    - Better sarcasm and negation detection  
    - Handle emojis and modern language  
    - Normalize cultural variations  
3. ROBUST EVALUATION:  
    - Test across demographic groups  
    - Use fairness metrics (group calibration, equalized odds)  
    - Conduct user studies with diverse participants  
4. ONGOING MONITORING:  
    - Track prediction distribution over time  
    - Detect feedback loops  
    - Audit decisions regularly  
5. TRANSPARENCY:  
    - Report confidence scores  
    - Explain model limitations  
    - Allow human review for important decisions
```

## Task Description #3:

- Use Copilot to write a Python program that recommends products based on user history. Ask it to follow ethical guidelines like transparency and fairness.

```

task3.py > ...
1  """
2  Ethical AI Product Recommendation System
3  This module demonstrates best practices for building fair, transparent, and
4  user-respecting recommendation systems with ethical AI guidelines.
5  """
6
7  import json
8  import math
9  from datetime import datetime
10 from typing import List, Dict, Tuple, Optional
11 from dataclasses import dataclass, asdict, field
12 from collections import defaultdict
13
14
15 # ===== DATA STRUCTURES =====
16
17 @dataclass
18 class Product:
19     """Represents a product in the recommendation system."""
20     id: str
21     name: str
22     category: str
23     price: float
24     rating: float
25     vendor: str
26     features: Dict[str, str]
27
28
29 @dataclass
30 class UserProfile:
31     """
32         User profile for recommendations.
33
34     ETHICAL PRINCIPLE - USER AUTONOMY:
35     - Store only necessary user data
36     - Allow users to opt-out of tracking
37     - Enable data deletion and portability
38     - Be transparent about what data we collect
39     """
40     user_id: str
41     name: str
42     preferences: Dict[str, float] # category -> preference score (0-1)
43     budget_range: Tuple[float, float]
44     past_purchases: List[str] = field(default_factory=list)
45     opt_in_recommendations: bool = True
46     opt_in_tracking: bool = True
47     feedback_history: List[Dict[str, Any]] = field(default_factory=list)

```

✓ Created Python file  
Done! I've created a comprehensive ethical AI product recommendation system with extensive documentation on transparency, fairness, and user feedback.

**Key Ethical Principles Implemented:**

- 1. Transparency:**
  - Every recommendation includes detailed explanations for why it was suggested
  - Confidence scores disclosed for each recommendation
  - Potential biases clearly identified and explained
  - Users understand the reasoning behind each suggestion
- 2. Fairness:**
  - Diversity constraints prevent filter bubbles (recommending only familiar categories)
  - Diverse recommendations across categories and vendors
  - Vendor monopoly prevention
  - Price fairness (balance across price points, not just expensive items)
- 3. User Autonomy:**
  - Opt-in/opt-out controls for recommendations and tracking

```

PS C:\Users\HP\Downloads\ai_assistant_coding_68> & C:\Users\HP\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\python.exe c:/Users/HP/Downloads/ai_assistant_coding_68/task3.py
=====
ETHICAL AI PRODUCT RECOMMENDATION SYSTEM
=====

RECOMMENDATIONS FOR ALICE
=====

#1: Premium Laptop
Price:      $1299.99
Rating:    4.8/5.0
Confidence: 95.0%
Diversity: 50.0%

✓ WHY THIS RECOMMENDATION:
• You have strong interest in Electronics products
• Highly rated (4.8/5 stars)
• Includes popular features in this category

⚠ POTENTIAL BIASES:
• Limited user history - recommendation may not be accurate
• High-rated items may be over-recommended (popular item bias)

🕒 ALTERNATIVES:
• Budget Laptop ($399.99)

RECOMMENDATIONS FOR BOB
=====

#1: Running Shoes
Price:      $149.99
Rating:    4.6/5.0
Confidence: 82.5%
Diversity: 33.3%

✓ WHY THIS RECOMMENDATION:
• You have strong interest in Sports products
• Price ($149.99) fits your budget range
• Highly rated (4.6/5 stars)
• Includes popular features in this category

⚠ POTENTIAL BIASES:
• Limited user history - recommendation may not be accurate
• High-rated items may be over-recommended (popular item bias)

🕒 ALTERNATIVES:
• Coffee Maker ($59.99)
• Wireless Headphones ($89.99)

```

## Task Description #4:

- Prompt Copilot to generate logging functionality in a Python web application. Then, ask it to ensure the logs do not record sensitive information.

The screenshot shows a Copilot interface with a code editor on the left and a summary on the right.

**Code Editor Content:**

```
1 """
2 Secure Logging Functionality for Python Web Applications
3 This module demonstrates best practices for logging in web applications while
4 protecting sensitive user information and maintaining privacy compliance.
5 """
6
7 import logging
8 import logging.handlers
9 import re
10 import json
11 from typing import Dict, Any, Optional
12 from datetime import datetime
13 from functools import wraps
14 import hashlib
15
16 # ===== SENSITIVE DATA PATTERNS =====
17
18 # Patterns to detect and redact sensitive information
19 SENSITIVE_PATTERNS = {
20     # Credit card patterns (simplified)
21     'credit_card': r'\b\d{4}[\s-]?\d{4}[\s-]?\d{4}[\s-]?\d{4}\b',
22
23     # Email addresses
24     'email': r'\b[A-Za-z0-9.%+-]+@[A-Za-z0-9.-]+\.[A-Z|a-z]{2,}\b',
25
26     # Phone numbers
27     'phone': r'\b(?:\+1[-.\s])?(?:[0-9]{3}-)?(?:[0-9]{2})[0-9]{2}-?(?:[0-9]{4})[0-9]{4}\b',
28
29     # Social Security Numbers (US)
30     'ssn': r'\b(?![0-9]{3}|[6-9])[0-9]{3}-?([0-9]{2})[0-9]{2}-?([0-9]{4})[0-9]{4}\b',
31
32     # API keys and tokens
33     'api_key': r'[Aa]pi[_-]?[Kk]ey[""]?[s*[-]\s*[""]?[A-Za-z0-9]{20,}\b',
34
35     # Passwords in common formats
36     'password': r'(?i)(password|passwd|pwd)[^\s]*[s*[:=]]*[s*[""]?[^\s"\\"\\]+',
37
38     # Bearer tokens
39     'bearer_token': r'[Bb]earer\s+[A-Za-z0-9._-]+',
40
41     # Database connection strings
42     'db_connection': r'(?i)(user|password|host)=([^\s;<]+)',
43
44     # IPv4 addresses (less sensitive but can be PII)
45     'ipv4': r'\b(?:\:(?:25[0-5]|2[0-4][0-9]|0[0-9]{2})\.(?:25[0-5]|2[0-4][0-9]|0[0-9]{2})\.(?:25[0-5]|2[0-4][0-9]|0[0-9]{2})\.(?:25[0-5]|2[0-4][0-9]|0[0-9]{2})\b',
46
47 }
```

**Summary and Features:**

- Create logging functionality in a Python web app and ensure logs do not capture sensitive user information.
- ✓ Created Python file
- Done! I've created a comprehensive secure logging system for Python web applications that automatically protects sensitive user information.
- Key Features:**
  - Pattern matching for credit cards, emails, phone numbers, SSNs, API keys, passwords, tokens, etc.
  - Dictionary field detection (redacts values of fields named "password", "email", etc)
  - Automatic hashing of PII for tracking without exposing identity
  - Consistent [REDACTED] placeholders
- Sensitive Data Detection & Redaction:**
  - Console handler for development/monitoring
  - Rotating file handler (10MB auto-rotation, keeps 10 backups)
  - Optional syslog handler for centralized logging
  - Secure formatter that automatically redacts all logs
  - Configurable log levels and retention
- Logging Configuration:**
  - [REDACTED]
- Privacy-Aware Logging Functions:**
  - [REDACTED]

Describe what to build next:

```
PS C:\Users\HP\Downloads\ai_assistant_coding_68> & C:\Users\HP\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\python.exe c:/Users/HP/Downloads/ai_assistant_coding_68/task4.py
=====
SECURE LOGGING FOR PYTHON WEB APPLICATIONS
=====

1 LOGGING SCENARIOS:
=====

1 USER LOGIN LOGGING:
[2026-01-22 14:00:08,862] INFO - web_app - User HASH:f9e8e37d2e825eb0 logged in successfully
[2026-01-22 14:00:08,864] WARNING - web_app - Failed login attempt for user HASH:f9e8e37d2e825eb0
    ✓ Logged (sensitive email hashed)

2 API REQUEST LOGGING:
[2026-01-22 14:00:08,865] INFO - web_app - API GET /api/users/profile by HASH:f9e8e37d2e825eb0
    ✓ Logged (user ID hashed)

3 DATA ACCESS LOGGING:
[2026-01-22 14:00:08,866] INFO - web_app - User HASH:f9e8e37d2e825eb0 performed READ on payment_records
    ✓ Logged (sensitive access tracked)

4 ERROR LOGGING WITH CONTEXT:
[2026-01-22 14:00:08,867] ERROR - web_app - Error for user HASH:4e920dc577a96695: Payment processing failed
    ✓ Logged (sensitive fields automatically redacted)

5 SECURITY EVENT LOGGING:
[2026-01-22 14:00:08,868] ERROR - web_app - SECURITY EVENT [BRUTE_FORCE_ATTEMPT]: Multiple failed login attempts from IP [REDACTED]
    ✓ Logged (security incident tracked)

6 SENSITIVE DATA REDACTION EXAMPLES:
=====

Original: User payment card 4532-1234-5678-9010 was processed
Redacted: User payment card [REDACTED] was processed

Original: API key: sk_live_51234567890abcdef was used
Redacted: API key: sk_live_51234567890abcdef was used

Original: Password reset for user@example.com successful
Redacted: Password reset for [REDACTED] successful

Original: Bearer eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6IkpXVCJ9 authenticated
Redacted: [REDACTED] authenticated

Original: SSN 123-45-6789 verified
Redacted: SSN [REDACTED] verified

Original: Contact: +1-800-555-0123 or john.doe@company.com
Redacted: Contact: +[REDACTED] or [REDACTED]
```

## Task Description #5:

- Ask Copilot to generate a machine learning model. Then, prompt it to add documentation on how to use the model responsibly (e.g., explainability, accuracy limits).

task5.py > ...

```

225
226     @dataclass
227     class ApplicantProfile:
228         """Loan applicant profile for demonstration."""
229         applicant_id: str
230         age: float
231         income: float
232         credit_score: float
233         employment_years: float
234         protected_group: str # For fairness analysis
235
236
237
238     @dataclass
239     class PredictionResult:
240         """
241             ML prediction result with full transparency.
242
243             TRANSPARENCY PRINCIPLE:
244                 - Every prediction includes explanation
245                 - Show confidence/probability
246                 - Disclose factors contributing to decision
247                 - Include fairness assessment
248                 - Document model limitations
249             ...
250
251             applicant_id: str
252             prediction: int # 0: Denied, 1: Approved
253             probability: float # Confidence score 0-1
254             explanation: List[str] # Why this decision
255             fairness_flag: bool # Potential fairness concern
256             fairness_reason: Optional[str]
257             appeal_available: bool # Can applicant appeal
258             model_version: str
259
260
261     @dataclass
262     class FairnessMetrics:
263         """Comprehensive fairness metrics."""
264         overall_accuracy: float
265         group_accuracies: Dict[str, float] # Demographic parity
266         approval_rates: Dict[str, float] # Equalized odds
267         false_negative_rates: Dict[str, float] # Equalized odds
268         false_positive_rates: Dict[str, float] # Equalized odds
269         demographic_parity_difference: float # Max difference in approval rates
270         equalized_odds_difference: float # Max difference in error rates

```

Create a machine learning model in python and document how to use it responsibly, including limitations and fairness considerations.

✓ Created Python file

Done! I've created a comprehensive responsible ML model with extensive documentation on fairness and limitations.

**Key Features:**

**Model Card (Comprehensive Documentation):**

- Clear intended use and limitations
- Critical warnings about fairness concerns
- Known biases and mitigation strategies
- Regulatory considerations (Fair Housing Act, GDPR, CCPA, etc.)
- Deployment requirements and monitoring

**Fairness Metrics:**

- Demographic Parity (approval rates across groups)
- Equalized Odds (false positive/negative rates)
- Disparate Impact analysis
- Group-level accuracy tracking
- Automatic fairness alert flags

**Transparency Features:**

- Human-readable explanations for every prediction
- Confidence scores disclosed
- Fairness concerns flagged for human review
- Rights information (appeals, transparency, ...)

task5.py

Describe what to build next

```
PS C:\Users\HP\Downloads\ai_assistant_coding_68> ^C
PS C:\Users\HP\Downloads\ai_assistant_coding_68> C:/Users/HP/Downloads/ai_assistant_coding_68/.venv/Scripts/python.exe C:/Users/HP/Downloads/ai_assistant_coding_68/task5.py

=====
RESPONSIBLE MACHINE LEARNING MODEL
=====

[REDACTED] LOAN ELIGIBILITY MODEL CARD [REDACTED]

MODEL OVERVIEW:
=====
Name: Loan Eligibility Classifier v1.0
Type: Binary Classification (RandomForestClassifier)
Training Date: 2026-01-22
Purpose: Predict loan eligibility for demonstration purposes
Intended Use: DEMONSTRATION ONLY - Not for production lending decisions

INTENDED USE:
=====
✓ DO USE FOR:


- Educational demonstrations
- Understanding ML fairness concepts
- Testing and validation workflows
- Fairness auditing techniques



✗ DO NOT USE FOR:


- Actual lending decisions
- Production financial services
- High-stakes decisions affecting individuals
- Autonomous decision-making without human review



CRITICAL LIMITATIONS:
=====
1. BIASED DATA:


- Training data contains historical lending patterns
- Reflects past discrimination and biases
- May perpetuate unfair decisions



2. INCOMPLETE INFORMATION:


- Only uses demographic and income features
- Missing important factors (credit history, employment stability)
- Cannot account for life circumstances



3. MODEL LIMITATIONS:


- Assumes historical patterns predict future outcomes
- Cannot capture economic changes or individual circumstances
- Oversimplifies complex financial decisions



4. FAIRNESS CONCERNs:


- Model may have disparate impact on protected groups

```