

The notebook shows the classification of photos of real estate interiors and exteriors.

The classes are - bedrooms, bathrooms, front exterior, back yards, kitchen, dining rooms, living room.

The photos for training are downloaded from Google Images. After training, the model can be used to identify the room in photographs.

```
In [0]: #Import packages
        from fastai.vision import *
        import numpy as np
```

```
In [20]: #Put at beginning of every notebook to map Google drive to Colab
         from google.colab import drive
         drive.mount('/content/gdrive', force_remount=True)
         root_dir = "/content/gdrive/My Drive/"
         base_dir = root_dir + 'fastai-v3/'
```

Mounted at /content/gdrive

Search for images in Google Images using the keywords and save the URLs in a file. Use script in Javascript console

```
urls = Array.from(document.querySelectorAll('.rg_di
.rg_meta')).map(el=>JSON.parse(el.textContent).ou); window.open('data:text/csv;charset=utf-8,' +
escape(urls.join("\n")));
```

Copy file into Google drive path and name it 'key word+ _urls'

Later we will download the images at these URLs and use them to train the model.

Download pictures and upload into appropriate directories in Google Drive

```
In [0]: labels = ['bedroom', 'bathroom', 'living', 'dining', 'kitchen', 'front', 'backyard']
        path = Path(base_dir + 'data/realestate')
```

Alternative method for downloading images.

I am using a Windows PC and sometimes the files containing URLs downloaded by running the script do not work, especially if you open them in Windows and save them. Hence the method below is better if you are using Windows.

Use Chrome extension for downloading images. Upload images into Google folder named as the classes and delete images which do not show as thumbnails or are not suitable.

Verify images and delete bad ones

```
In [22]: classes = ['bedroom', 'bathroom', 'living', 'dining', 'kitchen', 'front', 'backyard']
for c in classes:
    print(c)
    verify_images(path/c, delete=True, max_size=500)
```

bedroom

 100.00% [1359/1359 00:07]

bathroom

 100.00% [460/460 00:02]

Image /content/gdrive/My Drive/fastai-v3/data/realestate/bathroom/p_3_90236107_the_controversial_tiny_airplane_bathroom_is_a_big_hit_with_airlines.gif has 1 instead of 3 channels

living

 100.00% [735/735 00:04]

Image /content/gdrive/My Drive/fastai-v3/data/realestate/living/unnamed.gif has 1 instead of 3 channels

Image /content/gdrive/My Drive/fastai-v3/data/realestate/living/02_04_19_hero_house_p.gif has 1 instead of 3 channels

dining

 100.00% [1207/1207 00:06]

kitchen

 100.00% [933/933 00:05]

Image /content/gdrive/My Drive/fastai-v3/data/realestate/kitchen/Beautiful_turquoise_kitchen_cabinets_artistic_turquoise_mosaic_tiles_backsplash_white_kitchen_countertop_that_is_combined_with_kitchen_island_some_barstools_three_beautiful_pendant.gif has 1 instead of 3 channels

Image /content/gdrive/My Drive/fastai-v3/data/realestate/kitchen/kitchen_styles_Bespoke_and_Fitted_Kitchens_Kitchen_Styles_Installation_hints_kitchen_styles_2016_361614shxmdcqtgg6r6qrk.gif has 1 instead of 3 channels

front

 100.00% [916/916 00:05]

Image /content/gdrive/My Drive/fastai-v3/data/realestate/front/150317_blog_photo_African_House_exterior_front.gif has 1 instead of 3 channels

Image /content/gdrive/My Drive/fastai-v3/data/realestate/front/five_plex_town_house_plan_with_ada_accessible_front_elevation_detail_fv_580.gif has 1 instead of 3 channels

backyard

 100.00% [706/706 00:03]

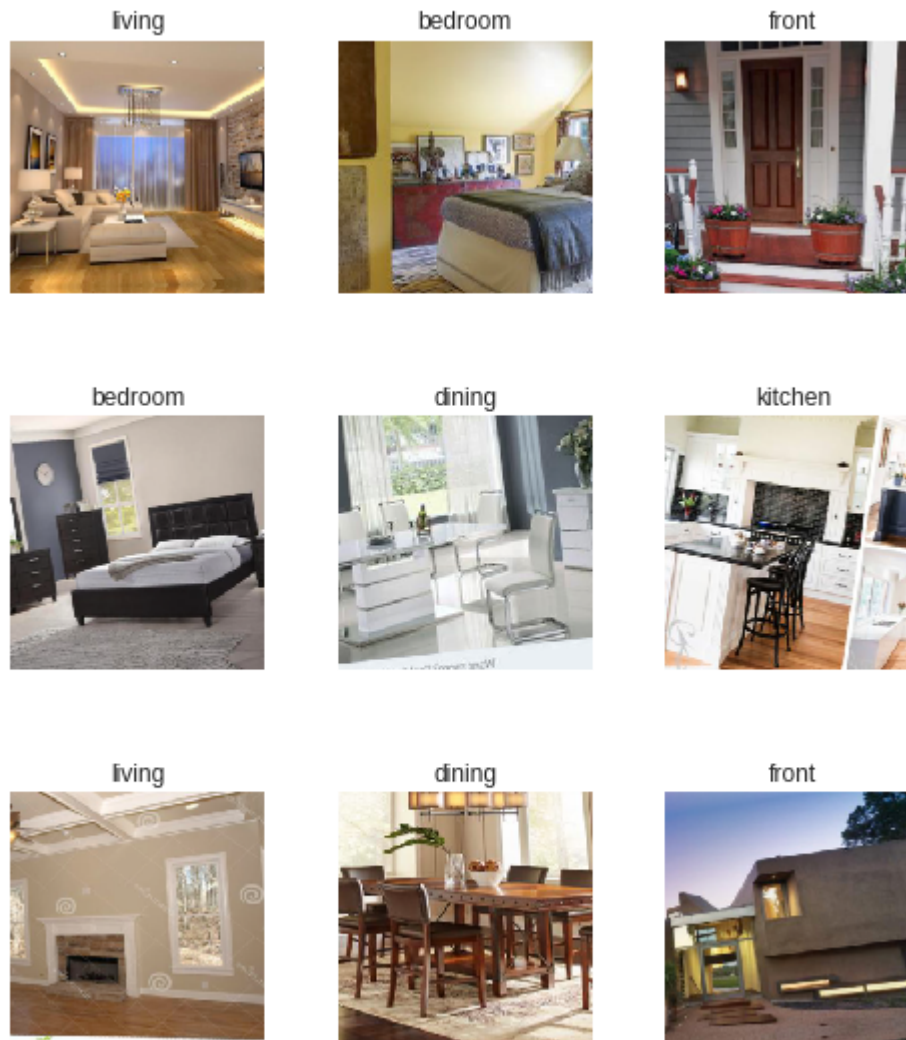
Create data object

```
In [0]: np.random.seed(123)  
data = ImageDataBunch.from_folder(path, train=".", valid_pct=0.2, ds_tfms=get_tr
```

```
In [24]: data.classes
```

```
Out[24]: ['backyard', 'bathroom', 'bedroom', 'dining', 'front', 'kitchen', 'living']
```

```
In [25]: data.show_batch(rows=3, figsize=(7,8))
```



Train the model using pre-trained model resnet34 and fit model

```
In [0]: learn = create_cnn(data, models.resnet34, metrics=error_rate)
```

In [31]: `learn.fit_one_cycle(4)`

Total time: 06:37

epoch	train_loss	valid_loss	error_rate
1	1.178601	0.606814	0.206186
2	0.813155	0.538742	0.180016
3	0.656106	0.499230	0.174465
4	0.575916	0.485419	0.167328

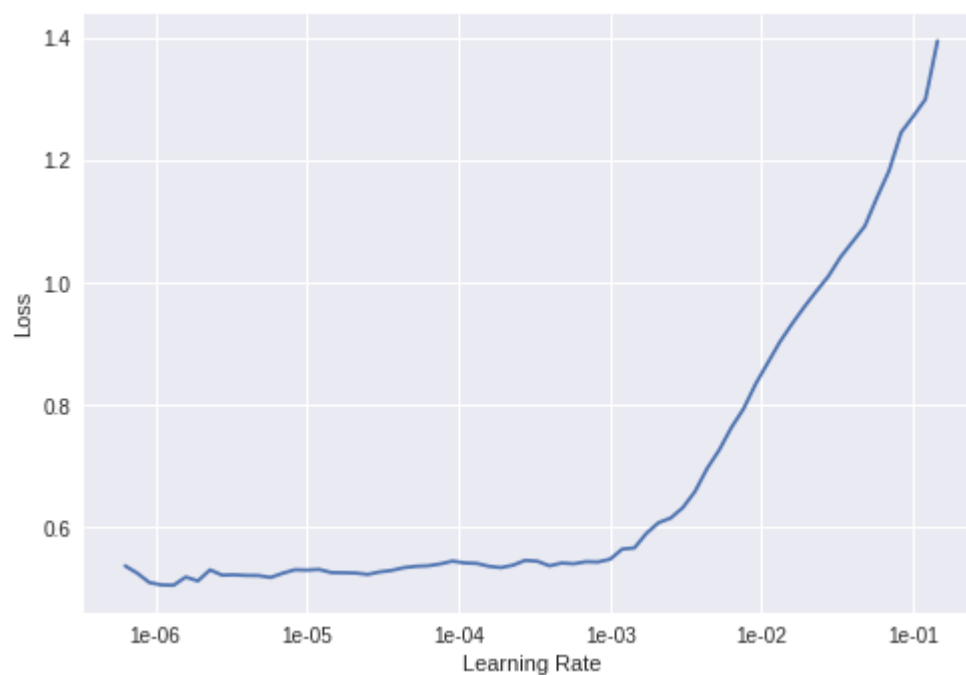
In [28]: `learn.unfreeze()`
`learn.lr_find()`
`learn.recorder.plot()`

50.00% [1/2 01:27]

epoch	train_loss	valid_loss	error_rate
1	1.394698		

Interrupted

LR Finder is complete, type {learner_name}.recorder.plot() to see the graph.



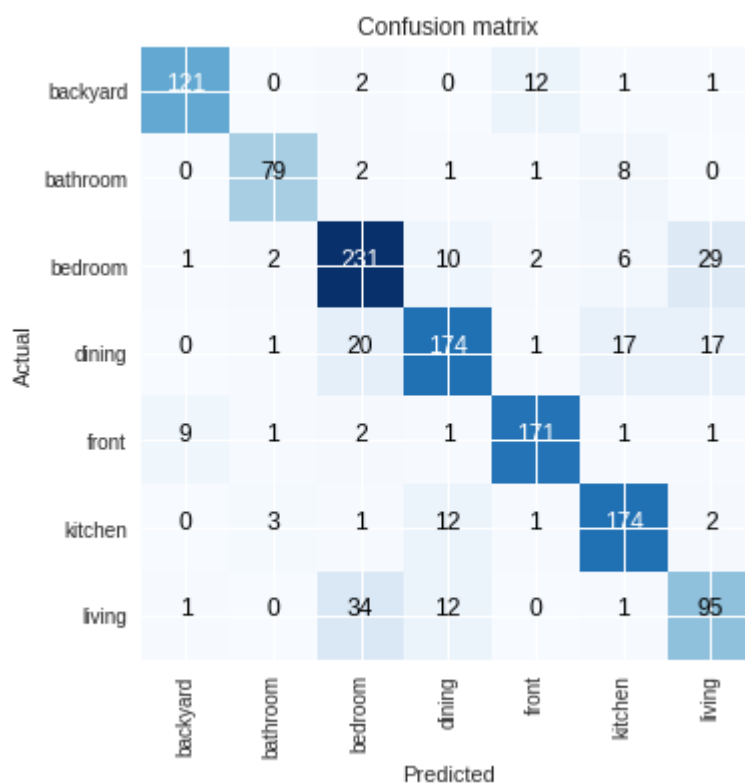
```
In [32]: learn.fit_one_cycle(4, max_lr=slice(3e-06, 3e-05))
```

Total time: 06:38

epoch	train_loss	valid_loss	error_rate
1	0.542113	0.487408	0.170500
2	0.548106	0.485540	0.174465
3	0.543804	0.483743	0.168121
4	0.562206	0.483839	0.171293

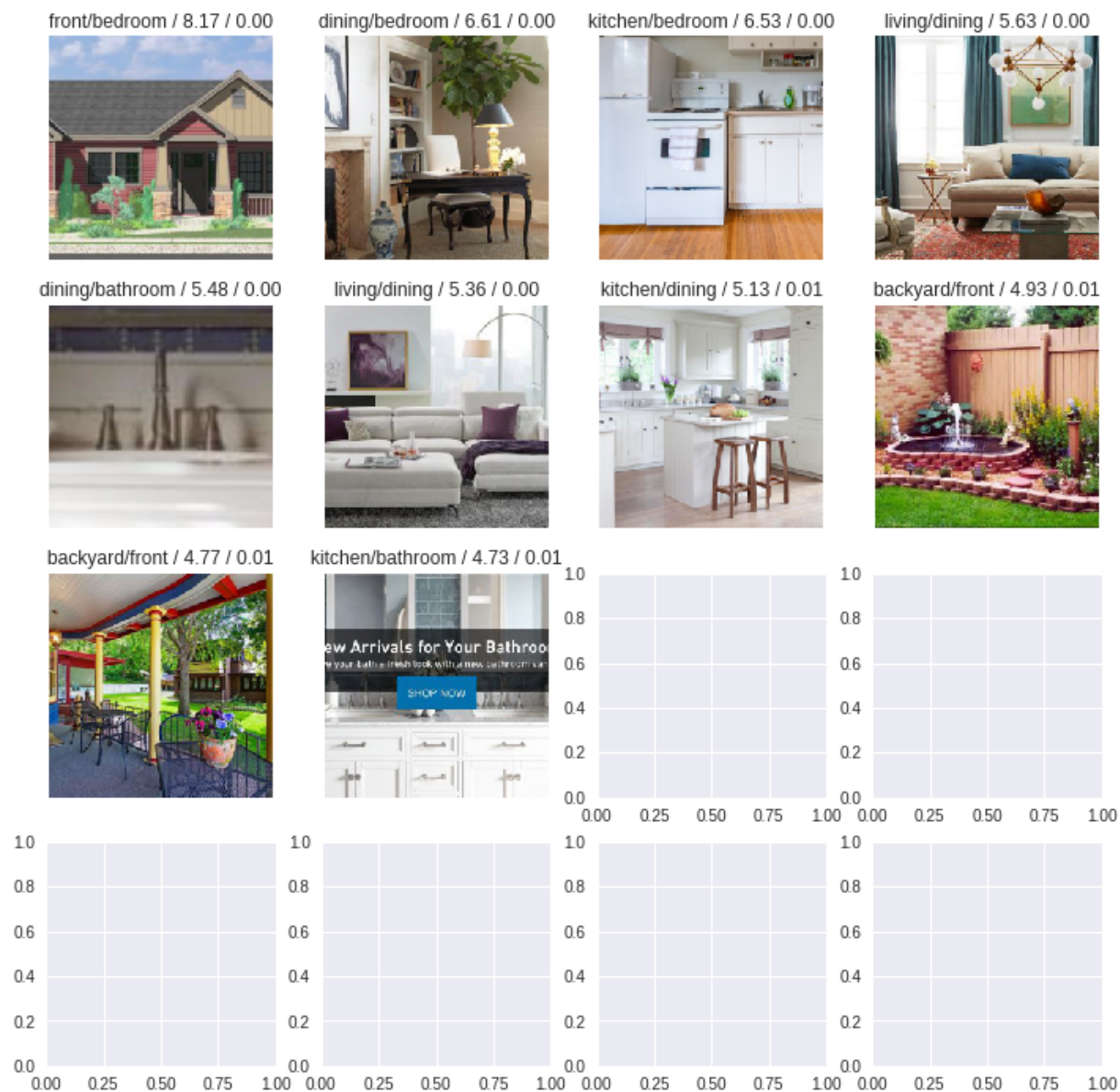
```
In [0]: interp = ClassificationInterpretation.from_learner(learn)
```

```
In [34]: interp.plot_confusion_matrix()
```



```
In [35]: interp.plot_top_losses(10)
```

prediction/actual/loss/probability



Export model for portability and do prediction

```
In [0]: learn.export()
```

```
In [38]: # Import new image  
img = open_image(path/'pic6.jpg')  
img
```

Out[38]:



```
In [0]: #Import exported model  
learn = load_learner(path)
```

```
In [40]: #Predict class of image  
pred_class, pred_idx, outputs = learn.predict(img)  
pred_class
```

Out[40]: Category bedroom

The error rate for the above model is not great but considering that it was created by random images downloaded from Google, it is pretty good. It can be improved by cleaning up the training images and removing junk.