# **Import libraries**

In [1]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd

In [4]: data = pd.read\_csv(r"C:\Users\user\Downloads\2015.csv")
 data

# Out[4]:

	Country	Region	Happiness Rank	Happiness Score	Standard Error	Economy (GDP per Capita)	Family	Health (Life Expectancy)	Freedom	(Gov Co
0	Switzerland	Western Europe	1	7.587	0.03411	1.39651	1.34951	0.94143	0.66557	_
1	Iceland	Western Europe	2	7.561	0.04884	1.30232	1.40223	0.94784	0.62877	
2	Denmark	Western Europe	3	7.527	0.03328	1.32548	1.36058	0.87464	0.64938	
3	Norway	Western Europe	4	7.522	0.03880	1.45900	1.33095	0.88521	0.66973	
4	Canada	North America	5	7.427	0.03553	1.32629	1.32261	0.90563	0.63297	
153	Rwanda	Sub- Saharan Africa	154	3.465	0.03464	0.22208	0.77370	0.42864	0.59201	
154	Benin	Sub- Saharan Africa	155	3.340	0.03656	0.28665	0.35386	0.31910	0.48450	
155	Syria	Middle East and Northern Africa	156	3.006	0.05015	0.66320	0.47489	0.72193	0.15684	
156	Burundi	Sub- Saharan Africa	157	2.905	0.08658	0.01530	0.41587	0.22396	0.11850	
157	Togo	Sub- Saharan Africa	158	2.839	0.06727	0.20868	0.13995	0.28443	0.36453	
158 rows × 12 columns										

# In [5]: print(data.info())

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 158 entries, 0 to 157
Data columns (total 12 columns):

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	Country	158 non-null	object
1	Region	158 non-null	object
2	Happiness Rank	158 non-null	int64
3	Happiness Score	158 non-null	float64
4	Standard Error	158 non-null	float64
5	Economy (GDP per Capita)	158 non-null	float64
6	Family	158 non-null	float64
7	Health (Life Expectancy)	158 non-null	float64
8	Freedom	158 non-null	float64
9	Trust (Government Corruption)	158 non-null	float64
10	Generosity	158 non-null	float64
11	Dystopia Residual	158 non-null	float64

dtypes: float64(9), int64(1), object(2)

memory usage: 14.9+ KB

None

```
print(data.describe())
In [6]:
```

```
Happiness Rank
                                  Happiness Score
                                                     Standard Error
                      158.000000
                                        158.000000
                                                         158.000000
          count
          mean
                       79.493671
                                          5.375734
                                                           0.047885
          std
                       45.754363
                                          1.145010
                                                           0.017146
          min
                        1.000000
                                          2.839000
                                                           0.018480
          25%
                       40.250000
                                          4.526000
                                                           0.037268
          50%
                       79.500000
                                          5.232500
                                                           0.043940
          75%
                      118.750000
                                          6.243750
                                                           0.052300
          max
                      158.000000
                                          7.587000
                                                           0.136930
                 Economy (GDP per Capita)
                                                          Health (Life Expectancy)
                                                  Family
          count
                                158.000000
                                             158.000000
                                                                         158.000000
          mean
                                  0.846137
                                               0.991046
                                                                           0.630259
          std
                                  0.403121
                                               0.272369
                                                                           0.247078
          min
                                  0.000000
                                               0.000000
                                                                           0.000000
          25%
                                  0.545808
                                               0.856823
                                                                           0.439185
          50%
                                  0.910245
                                               1.029510
                                                                           0.696705
          75%
                                  1.158448
                                               1.214405
                                                                           0.811013
          max
                                  1.690420
                                               1.402230
                                                                           1.025250
                     Freedom
                              Trust (Government Corruption)
                                                               Generosity
                 158.000000
                                                   158.000000
                                                               158.000000
          count
          mean
                   0.428615
                                                     0.143422
                                                                  0.237296
          std
                   0.150693
                                                     0.120034
                                                                  0.126685
          min
                   0.000000
                                                     0.000000
                                                                  0.000000
          25%
                   0.328330
                                                     0.061675
                                                                  0.150553
          50%
                   0.435515
                                                     0.107220
                                                                  0.216130
          75%
                   0.549092
                                                     0.180255
                                                                  0.309883
                   0.669730
                                                     0.551910
                                                                  0.795880
          max
                 Dystopia Residual
          count
                         158.000000
                           2.098977
          mean
          std
                           0.553550
          min
                           0.328580
          25%
                           1.759410
          50%
                           2.095415
          75%
                           2.462415
          max
                           3.602140
          data.size
Out[17]: 1896
          data.shape
```

Out[18]: (158, 12)

In [17]:

In [18]:

In [7]: data1 = data.drop(["Country", "Region"], axis=1)
 data1

#### Out[7]:

	Happiness Rank	Happiness Score	Standard Error	Economy (GDP per Capita)	Family	Health (Life Expectancy)	Freedom	Trust (Government Corruption)	Generosity
0	1	7.587	0.03411	1.39651	1.34951	0.94143	0.66557	0.41978	0.29678
1	2	7.561	0.04884	1.30232	1.40223	0.94784	0.62877	0.14145	0.43630
2	3	7.527	0.03328	1.32548	1.36058	0.87464	0.64938	0.48357	0.34139
3	4	7.522	0.03880	1.45900	1.33095	0.88521	0.66973	0.36503	0.34699
4	5	7.427	0.03553	1.32629	1.32261	0.90563	0.63297	0.32957	0.45811
153	154	3.465	0.03464	0.22208	0.77370	0.42864	0.59201	0.55191	0.22628
154	155	3.340	0.03656	0.28665	0.35386	0.31910	0.48450	0.08010	0.18260
155	156	3.006	0.05015	0.66320	0.47489	0.72193	0.15684	0.18906	0.47179
156	157	2.905	0.08658	0.01530	0.41587	0.22396	0.11850	0.10062	0.19727
157	158	2.839	0.06727	0.20868	0.13995	0.28443	0.36453	0.10731	0.16681

158 rows × 10 columns

## In [8]: print(data1.mean())

Happiness Rank 79.493671 Happiness Score 5.375734 Standard Error 0.047885 Economy (GDP per Capita) 0.846137 Family 0.991046 Health (Life Expectancy) 0.630259 Freedom 0.428615 Trust (Government Corruption) 0.143422 Generosity 0.237296 Dystopia Residual 2.098977 dtype: float64

## In [10]: print(data.median())

Happiness Rank 79.500000 Happiness Score 5.232500 Standard Error 0.043940 Economy (GDP per Capita) 0.910245 Family 1.029510 Health (Life Expectancy) 0.696705 Freedom 0.435515 Trust (Government Corruption) 0.107220 Generosity 0.216130 Dystopia Residual 2.095415 dtype: float64

```
In [12]: print(data1.mode())
```

```
Happiness Score
                                         Standard Error
     Happiness Rank
0
                82.0
                                 5.192
                                                 0.03751
1
                 NaN
                                    NaN
                                                 0.03780
2
                 NaN
                                   NaN
                                                 0.04394
3
                 NaN
                                   NaN
                                                 0.04934
4
                 NaN
                                   NaN
                                                 0.05051
                 . . .
                                    . . .
153
                 NaN
                                   NaN
                                                     NaN
154
                 NaN
                                   NaN
                                                     NaN
155
                 NaN
                                   NaN
                                                     NaN
156
                 NaN
                                   NaN
                                                     NaN
157
                 NaN
                                   NaN
                                                     NaN
     Economy (GDP per Capita)
                                           Health (Life Expectancy)
                                  Family
                                                                       Freedom
0
                       0.00000
                                 0.00000
                                                              0.92356
                                                                       0.00000
1
                       0.01530
                                 0.13995
                                                                  NaN
                                                                       0.07699
2
                       0.01604
                                 0.30285
                                                                  NaN
                                                                       0.09245
3
                       0.06940
                                 0.35386
                                                                       0.10081
                                                                  NaN
4
                        0.07120
                                 0.38174
                                                                  NaN
                                                                       0.10384
                                                                  . . .
153
                        1.45900
                                 1.34043
                                                                  NaN
                                                                       0.65821
154
                        1.52186
                                 1.34951
                                                                  NaN
                                                                       0.65980
155
                        1.55422
                                 1.36058
                                                                  NaN
                                                                       0.66246
156
                        1.56391
                                 1.36948
                                                                  NaN
                                                                       0.66557
157
                        1.69042
                                 1.40223
                                                                  NaN
                                                                      0.66973
     Trust (Government Corruption)
                                       Generosity
                                                   Dystopia Residual
0
                             0.32524
                                          0.00000
                                                               0.32858
1
                                 NaN
                                          0.00199
                                                               0.65429
2
                                 NaN
                                          0.02641
                                                               0.67042
3
                                 NaN
                                          0.05444
                                                               0.67108
4
                                 NaN
                                          0.05547
                                                               0.89991
                                  . . .
153
                                 NaN
                                          0.51535
                                                               3.10712
154
                                 NaN
                                          0.51752
                                                               3.17728
155
                                                               3.19131
                                 NaN
                                          0.51912
156
                                 NaN
                                          0.57630
                                                               3.26001
157
                                 NaN
                                          0.79588
                                                               3.60214
```

[158 rows x 10 columns]

#### In [15]: print(data1.isna().sum())

```
0
Happiness Rank
Happiness Score
                                  0
Standard Error
                                  0
Economy (GDP per Capita)
                                  0
Family
                                  0
Health (Life Expectancy)
                                  0
Freedom
                                  0
Trust (Government Corruption)
                                  0
Generosity
                                  0
Dystopia Residual
                                  0
dtype: int64
```

# In [19]: print(data1.sum())

```
Happiness Rank
                                  12560.00000
Happiness Score
                                    849.36600
Standard Error
                                      7.56579
Economy (GDP per Capita)
                                    133.68968
Family
                                    156.58526
Health (Life Expectancy)
                                     99.58098
Freedom
                                     67.72116
Trust (Government Corruption)
                                     22.66065
Generosity
                                     37.49269
Dystopia Residual
                                    331.63833
dtype: float64
```

In [21]: data2 = data1[["Happiness Rank","Happiness Score"]]
 data2

#### Out[21]:

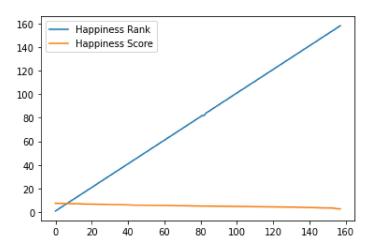
	Happiness Rank	Happiness Score
0	1	7.587
1	2	7.561
2	3	7.527
3	4	7.522
4	5	7.427
153	154	3.465
154	155	3.340
155	156	3.006
156	157	2.905
157	158	2.839

158 rows × 2 columns

#### In [22]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plot

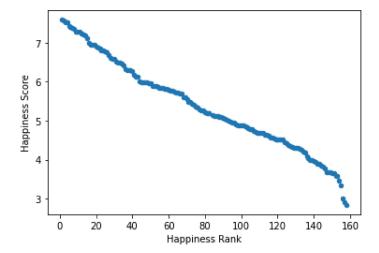
In [23]: data2.plot.line()

# Out[23]: <AxesSubplot:>



```
In [25]: data2.plot.scatter("Happiness Rank","Happiness Score")
```

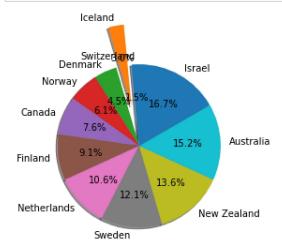
Out[25]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='Happiness Rank', ylabel='Happiness Score'>



```
In [33]: data3 = data[["Country","Happiness Rank"]][0:11]
    data3
```

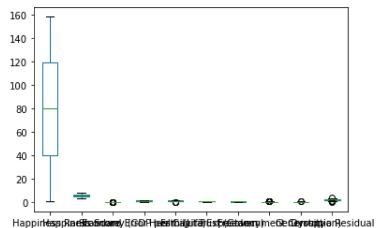
## Out[33]:

	Country	Happiness Rank
0	Switzerland	1
1	Iceland	2
2	Denmark	3
3	Norway	4
4	Canada	5
5	Fin <b>l</b> and	6
6	Netherlands	7
7	Sweden	8
8	New Zealand	9
9	Austra <b>l</b> ia	10
10	Israel	11



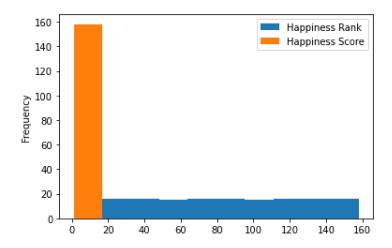
In [40]: data.plot.box()

## Out[40]: <AxesSubplot:>



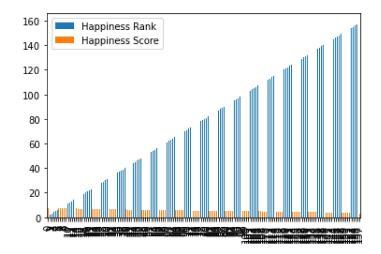
In [41]: data2.plot.hist()

Out[41]: <AxesSubplot:ylabel='Frequency'>



In [42]: data2.plot.bar()

Out[42]: <AxesSubplot:>



In [ ]: