Import libraries

In [1]:
```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
```

In [2]:
```
data = pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\user\Downloads\2015.csv")
data
```

Out[2]:

	Country	Region	Happiness Rank	Happiness Score	Standard Error	Economy (GDP per Capita)	Family	Health (Life Expectancy)	Free
0	Switzerland	Western Europe	1	7.587	0.03411	1.39651	1.34951	0.94143	0.6
1	Iceland	Western Europe	2	7.561	0.04884	1.30232	1.40223	0.94784	0.6
2	Denmark	Western Europe	3	7.527	0.03328	1.32548	1.36058	0.87464	0.6
3	Norway	Western Europe	4	7.522	0.03880	1.45900	1.33095	0.88521	0.6
4	Canada	North America	5	7.427	0.03553	1.32629	1.32261	0.90563	0.6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
153	Rwanda	Sub-Saharan Africa	154	3.465	0.03464	0.22208	0.77370	0.42864	0.5
154	Benin	Sub-Saharan Africa	155	3.340	0.03656	0.28665	0.35386	0.31910	0.4
155	Syria	Middle East and Northern Africa	156	3.006	0.05015	0.66320	0.47489	0.72193	0.1
156	Burundi	Sub-Saharan Africa	157	2.905	0.08658	0.01530	0.41587	0.22396	0.1
157	Togo	Sub-Saharan Africa	158	2.839	0.06727	0.20868	0.13995	0.28443	0.3

158 rows × 12 columns

In [3]:
```
data.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 158 entries, 0 to 157
Data columns (total 12 columns):
 #   Column                         Non-Null Count  Dtype  
---  ------                         --------------  -----  
 0   Country                        158 non-null    object 
 1   Region                         158 non-null    object 
 2   Happiness Rank                 158 non-null    int64  
 3   Happiness Score                158 non-null    float64
 4   Standard Error                 158 non-null    float64
 5   Economy (GDP per Capita)       158 non-null    float64
 6   Family                         158 non-null    float64
 7   Health (Life Expectancy)       158 non-null    float64
 8   Freedom                        158 non-null    float64
 9   Trust (Government Corruption)  158 non-null    float64
 10  Generosity                     158 non-null    float64
 11  Dystopia Residual              158 non-null    float64
dtypes: float64(9), int64(1), object(2)
memory usage: 14.9+ KB
```

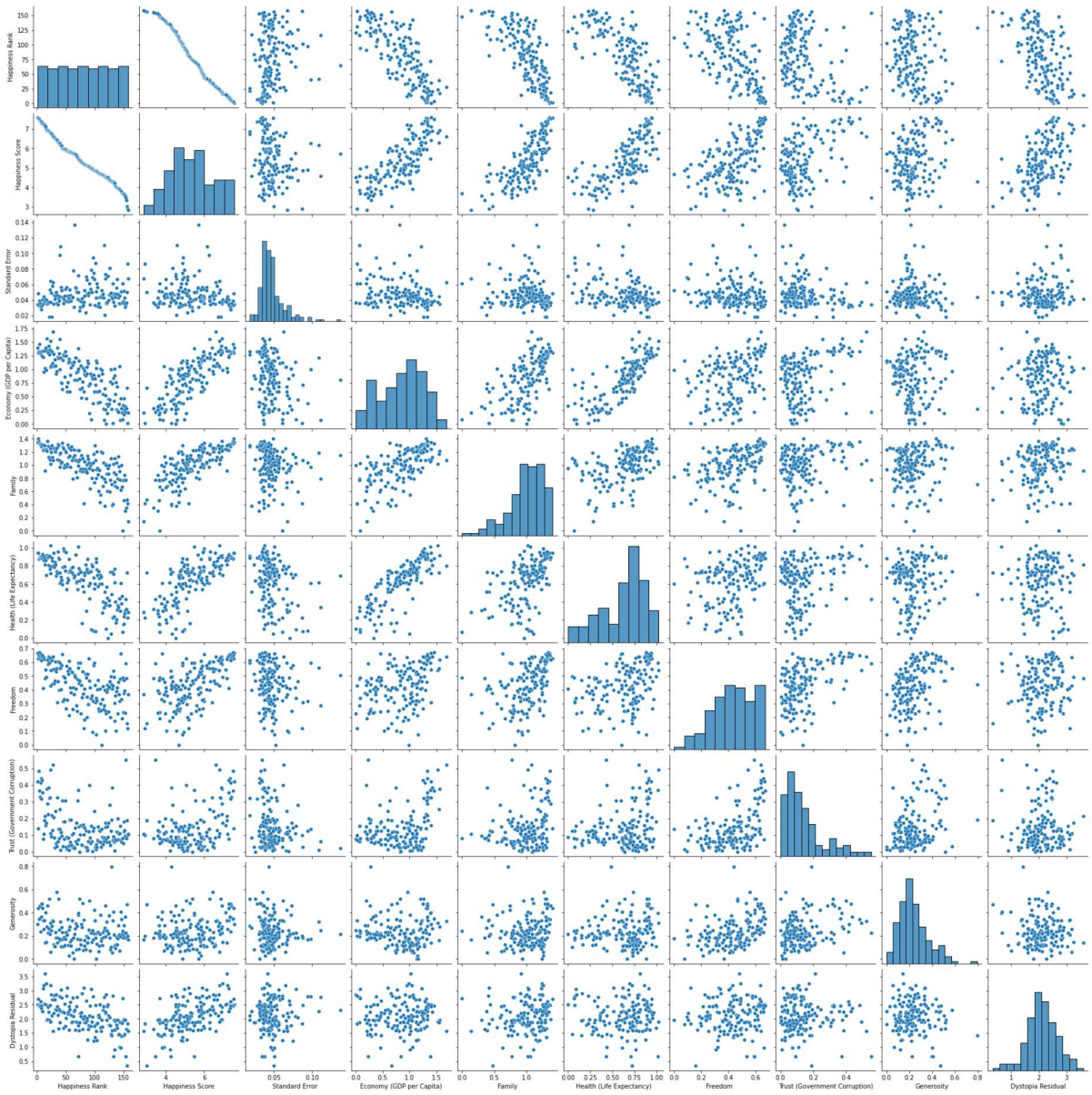
In [4]:
```
data.columns
```

Out[4]:
```
Index(['Country', 'Region', 'Happiness Rank', 'Happiness Score',
       'Standard Error', 'Economy (GDP per Capita)', 'Family',
       'Health (Life Expectancy)', 'Freedom', 'Trust (Government Corruptio
n)',
       'Generosity', 'Dystopia Residual'],
      dtype='object')
```

EDA and visualization

In [5]:
```
sns.pairplot(data)
```

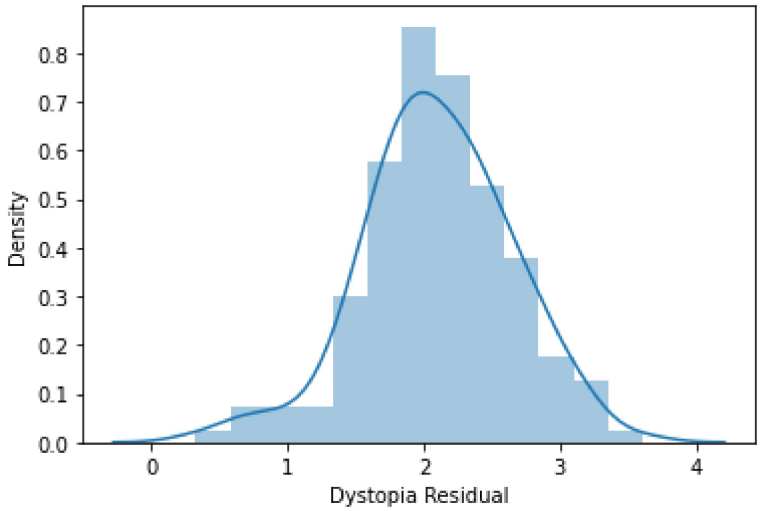
Out[5]:
```
<seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x25ddade55e0>
```



In [6]:
```
sns.distplot(data['Dystopia Residual'])
```

```
C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\distributions.py:2557: Fut
ureWarning: `distplot` is a deprecated function and will be removed in a futu
re version. Please adapt your code to use either `displot` (a figure-level fu
nction with similar flexibility) or `histplot` (an axes-level function for hi
stograms).
  warnings.warn(msg, FutureWarning)
```

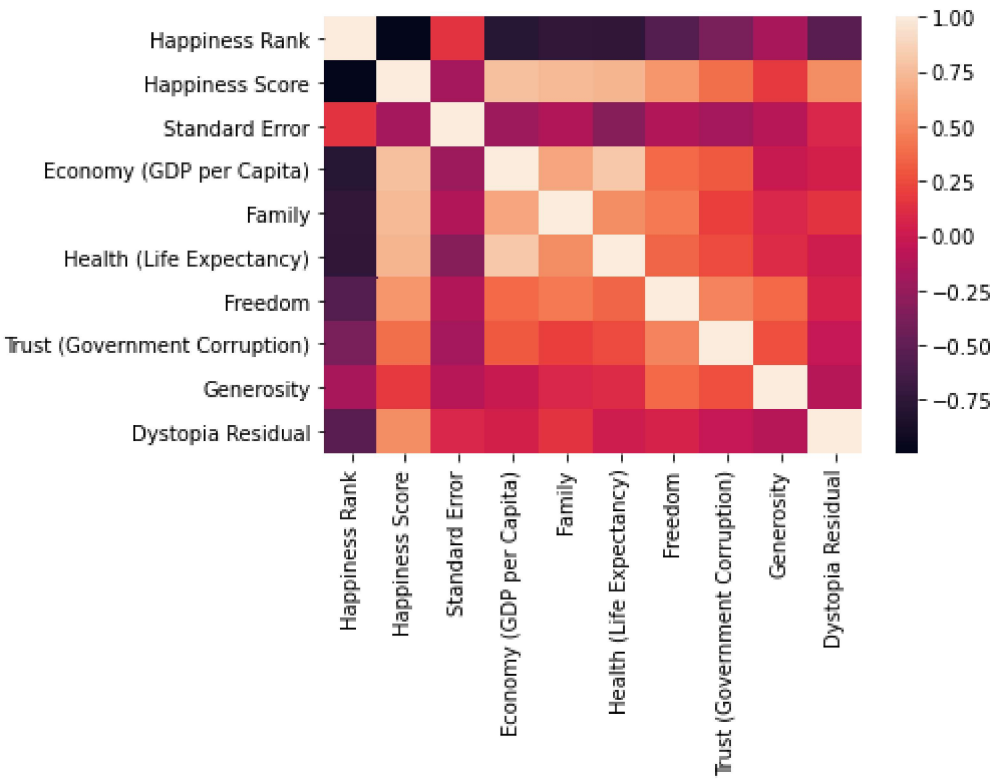
Out[6]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='Dystopia Residual', ylabel='Density'>



In [7]:
```
data1 = data[['Happiness Rank', 'Happiness Score',
       'Standard Error', 'Economy (GDP per Capita)', 'Family',
       'Health (Life Expectancy)', 'Freedom', 'Trust (Government Corruption)',
       'Generosity','Dystopia Residual']]
```

In [8]:
```
sns.heatmap(data1.corr())
```

Out[8]: <AxesSubplot:>



model building

In [9]:
```
x = data1[['Happiness Rank', 'Happiness Score',
       'Standard Error', 'Economy (GDP per Capita)', 'Family',
       'Health (Life Expectancy)', 'Freedom', 'Trust (Government Corruption)',
       'Generosity']]
y = data1['Dystopia Residual']
```

In [10]:
```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split

x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test = train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.4)
```

In [11]:
```
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression

lr = LinearRegression()
lr.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[11]: LinearRegression()

In [12]:
```
print(lr.intercept_)
```

```
-0.003791440677479052
```

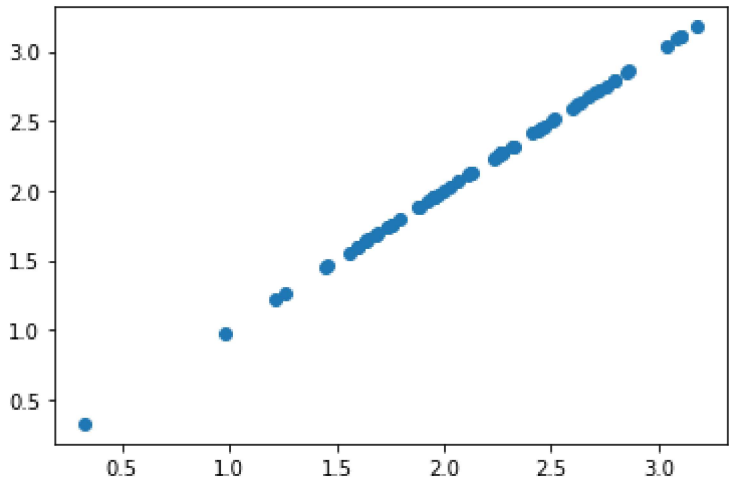
In [13]:
```
coeff = pd.DataFrame(lr.coef_,x.columns,columns=['Co-efficient'])
coeff
```

Out[13]:

	Co-efficient
Happiness Rank	0.000013
Happiness Score	1.000542
Standard Error	0.001271
Economy (GDP per Capita)	-1.000040
Family	-1.000328
Health (Life Expectancy)	-0.999853
Freedom	-0.999523
Trust (Government Corruption)	-1.000342
Generosity	-1.000311

In [14]:
```
prediction = lr.predict(x_test)
plt.scatter(y_test,prediction)
```

Out[14]:
```
<matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x25de1833250>
```



In [15]:
```
print(lr.score(x_test,y_test))
```

```
0.9999996478049162
```

In [16]:
```
lr.score(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[16]:
```
0.9999997675698966
```

In [17]:
```
from sklearn.linear_model import Ridge,Lasso
```

In [18]:
```
rr = Ridge(alpha=10)
rr.fit(x_train,y_train)
rr.score(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[18]: 0.6317791746434437

In [19]:
```
rr.score(x_test,y_test)
```

Out[19]: 0.6355803153875847

In [20]:
```
ls = Lasso(alpha=10)
ls.fit(x_train,y_train)
ls.score(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[20]: 0.06899513537405721

In [21]:
```
ls.score(x_test,y_test)
```

Out[21]: 0.07408878293414523

In [ ]:
```

```