

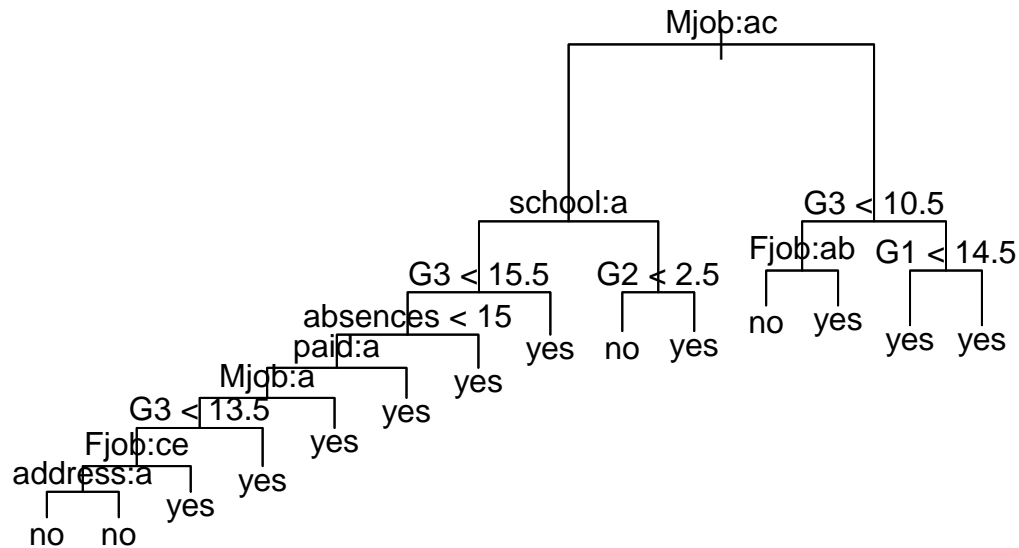
ML-2017-FALL-NOUL-PROJECT-RF

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#implementation of a TREE

```
internet.tree1 <- tree(internet~.,Train.Student.Data)
plot(internet.tree1)
text(internet.tree1)
```



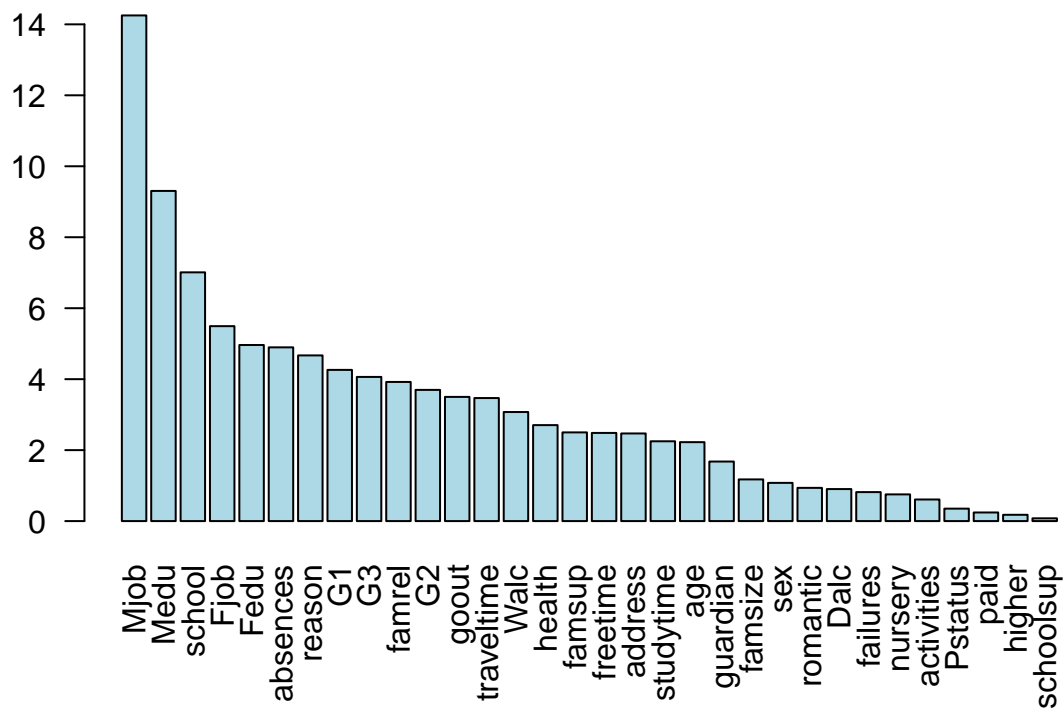
```
prd1 <- predict(internet.tree1,newdata = Train.Student.Data,type="class")
table(prd1,Train.Student.Data$internet)
```

```
##
## prd1   no yes
##    no   25 10
##    yes  94 390
```

#implementation of a Bagging

```
#internet.bagging1 <- bagging(internet~.,data=Train.Student.Data,mfinal=50)
predict.train.bagging1 <- predict(internet.bagging1,newdata=Train.Student.Data)
importanceplot(internet.bagging1,las=2)
```

Variables relative importance



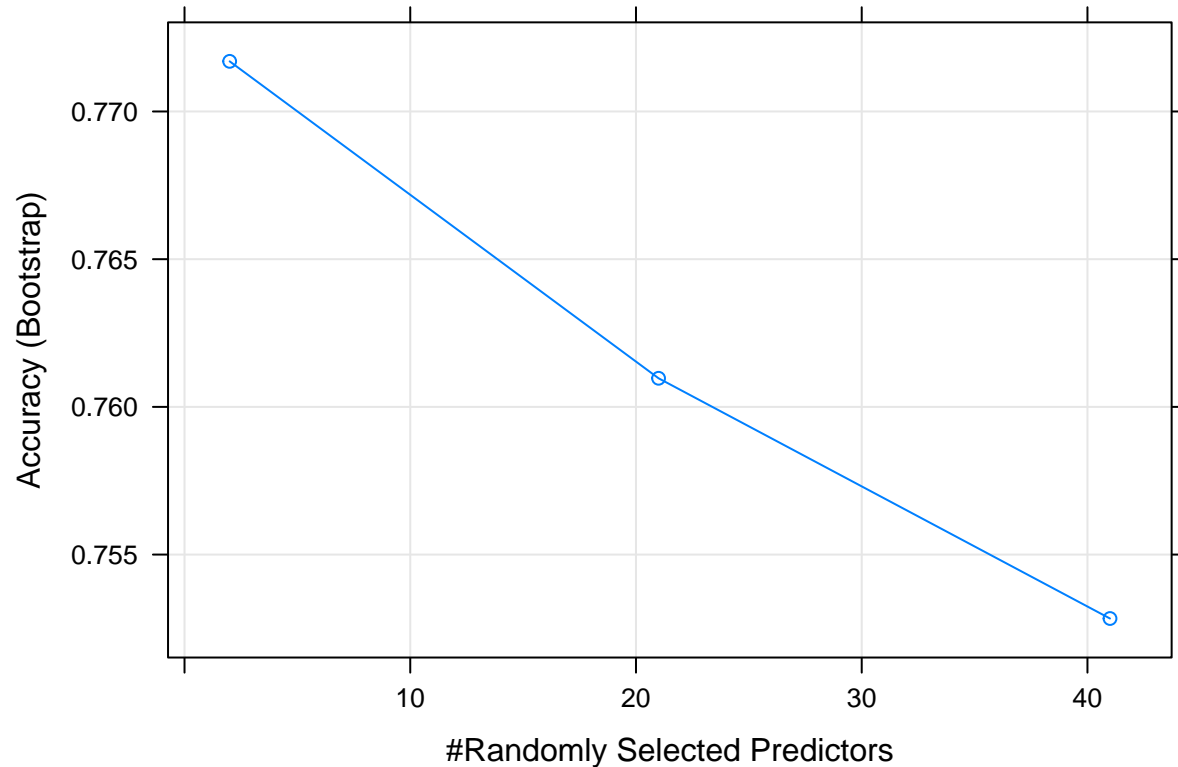
```
predict.train.bagging1$confusion
```

```
##           Observed Class
## Predicted Class  no  yes
##           no    61   1
##           yes   58 399
```

```
#implementation of a Random Forest
```

```
#internet.rf <- train(internet~., data=Train.Student.Data,type="rf")
```

```
plot(internet.rf)
```



```
# str(internet.rf)
#prd <- predict(internet.rf,newdata=Train.Student.Data)

tcontrol = trainControl(method="repeatedcv",number=5,repats=5)
#internet.rf1 <- train(internet~., data=Train.Student.Data,metric="Accuracy",type="rf",ntree=10, trCont

tcontrol = trainControl(method="repeatedcv",number=5,repats=5,search="random")
#internet.rf2 <- train(internet~., data=Train.Student.Data,metric="Accuracy",type="rf",ntree=10, trCont

tcontrol = trainControl(method="repeatedcv",number=5,repats=5,search="grid")
#internet.rf3 <- train(internet~., data=Train.Student.Data,metric="Accuracy",type="rf",ntree=10, trCont

tcontrol = trainControl(method="repeatedcv",number=10,repats=4)
#internet.rf11 <- train(internet~., data=Train.Student.Data,metric="Accuracy",type="rf",ntree=20, trCon

tcontrol = trainControl(method="repeatedcv",number=20,repats=10,search="random")
#internet.rf22 <- train(internet~., data=Train.Student.Data,metric="Accuracy",type="rf",ntree=20, trCon

tcontrol = trainControl(method="repeatedcv",number=20,repats=10,search="grid")
```

```
#internet.rf33 <- train(internet~., data=Train.Student.Data,metric="Accuracy",type="rf",ntree=20, trCon
```

```
prd.trn <- predict(internet.rf,Train.Student.Data)
rf.table <- table(prd.trn,Train.Student.Data$internet)
rf.table
```

```
##
## prd.trn  no yes
##      no  105   0
##      yes   14 400
```

```
prd.trn1 <- predict(internet.rf1,Train.Student.Data)
rf1.table <- table(prd.trn1,Train.Student.Data$internet)
rf1.table
```

```
##
## prd.trn1  no yes
##      no    71   0
##      yes   48 400
```

```
prd.trn2 <- predict(internet.rf2,Train.Student.Data)
rf2.table <- table(prd.trn2,Train.Student.Data$internet)
rf2.table
```

```
##
## prd.trn2  no yes
##      no  106   0
##      yes   13 400
```

```
prd.trn3 <- predict(internet.rf3,Train.Student.Data)
rf3.table <- table(prd.trn3,Train.Student.Data$internet)
rf3.table
```

```
##
## prd.trn3  no yes
##      no    75   0
##      yes   44 400
```

```
prd.trn11 <- predict(internet.rf11,Train.Student.Data)
rf11.table <- table(prd.trn11,Train.Student.Data$internet)
rf11.table
```

```
##
## prd.trn11  no yes
##      no    91   0
##      yes   28 400
```

```
prd.trn22 <- predict(internet.rf22,Train.Student.Data)
rf22.table <- table(prd.trn22,Train.Student.Data$internet)
rf22.table
```

```
##
## prd.trn22  no yes
##      no  119   0
##      yes    0 400
```

```
prd.trn33 <- predict(internet.rf33,Train.Student.Data)
rf33.table <- table(prd.trn33,Train.Student.Data$internet)
```

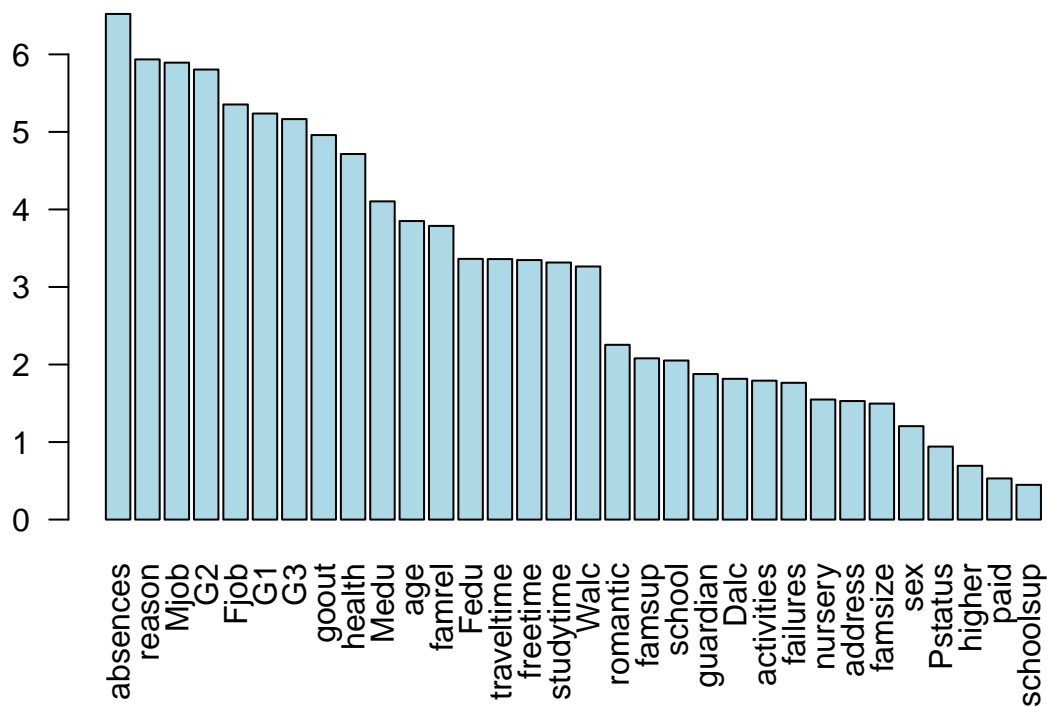
```
rf33.table
```

```
##
## prd.trn33  no yes
##          no   79   0
##          yes  40 400
```

```
#implementation of a Adaboost
```

```
#internet.boost1 <- boosting(internet~.,data=Train.Student.Data,boos=TRUE,mfinal=100)
predict.train.boost1 <- predict(internet.boost1,newdata=Train.Student.Data)
importanceplot(internet.boost1,las=2)
```

Variables relative importance

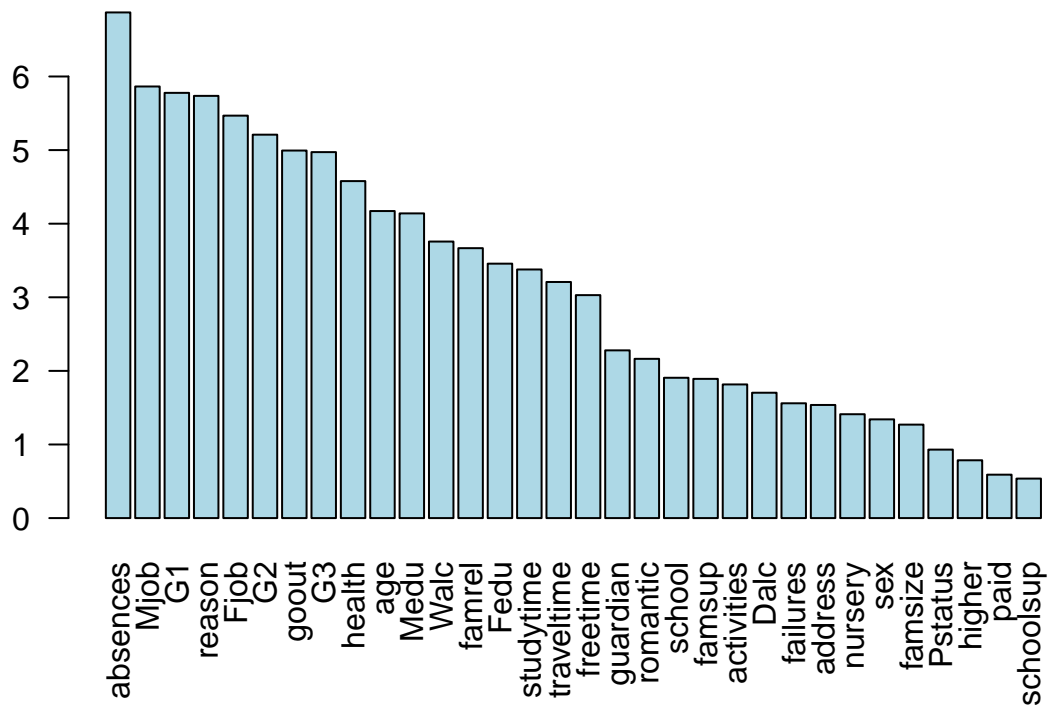


```
predict.train.boost1$confusion
```

```
##          Observed Class
## Predicted Class  no yes
##          no  119   0
##          yes   0 400
```

```
#internet.boost2 <- boosting(internet~.,data=Train.Student.Data,boos=TRUE,mfinal=500)
predict.train.boost2 <- predict(internet.boost2,newdata=Train.Student.Data)
importanceplot(internet.boost2,las=2)
```

Variables relative importance



```
predict.train.boost2$confusion
```

```
##              Observed Class
## Predicted Class  no  yes
##              no  119   0
##              yes   0  400
```

```
# TREE by training on increased dat for favourable set
```

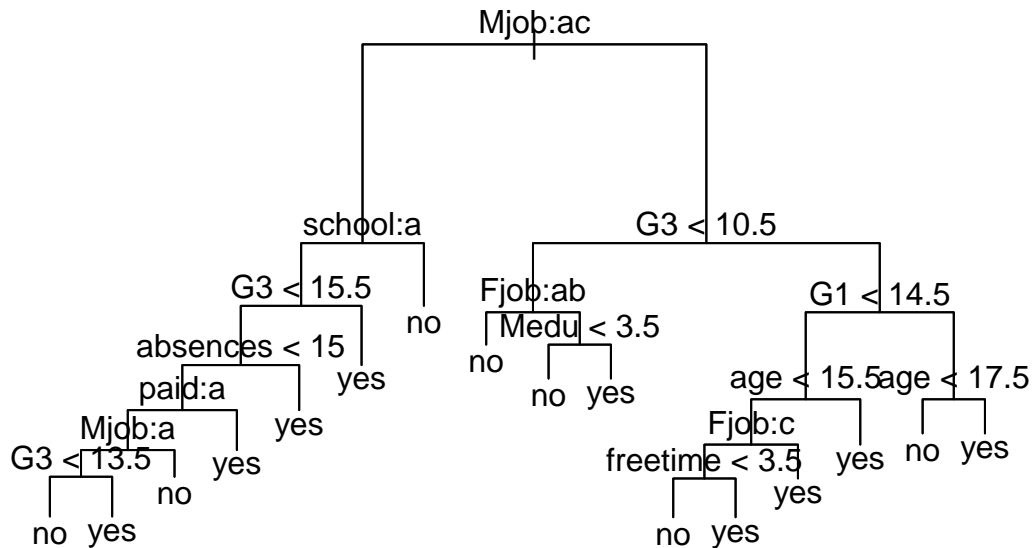
```
train_data_no <- Train.Student.Data[Train.Student.Data$internet=="no",]
```

```
Train.Student.Data.biased <- rbind(Train.Student.Data,train_data_no,train_data_no,train_data_no,train_data_no)
```

```
internet.tree2 <- tree(internet~.,Train.Student.Data.biased)
```

```
plot(internet.tree2)
```

```
text(internet.tree2)
```



```

prd1 <- predict(internet.tree2,newdata = Train.Student.Data.biased,type="class")
table(prd1,Train.Student.Data.biased$internet)

```

```

##
## prd1    no yes
##    no  595 212
##    yes   0 188

```

#varying threshold

```

#threshold1 <- 0.4
#var.prd1.tree1 <- predict(internet.tree1,newdata = Train.Student.Data)
#table(ifelse(var.prd1.tree1[,1]>threshold1,"no","yes"),Train.Student.Data$internet)

```

```

#var.prd1.tree2 <- predict(internet.tree2,newdata = Train.Student.Data)
#table(ifelse(var.prd1.tree2[,1]>threshold1,"no","yes"),Train.Student.Data$internet)

```

#TEST DATA PREDICTIONS And ERROR CHECK

#TREE

```

prd.tst1 <- predict(internet.tree1,Test.Student.Data,type="class")
table(prd.tst1,Test.Student.Data$internet)

```

```

##
## prd.tst1 no yes
##    no    2    6

```

```
##      yes 30  92
```

```
#Baggin Best
```

```
predict.test.bagging1 <- predict(internet.bagging1,newdata=Test.Student.Data)
predict.test.bagging1$confusion
```

```
##              Observed Class
```

```
## Predicted Class no yes
```

```
##           no    3    3
```

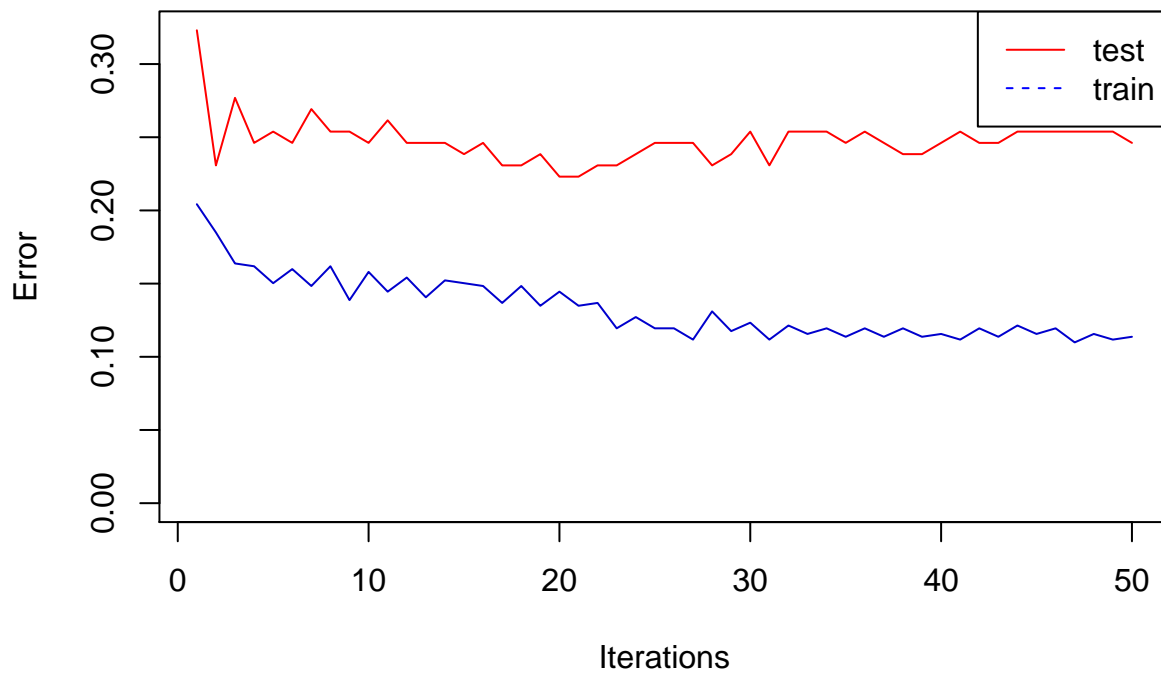
```
##           yes 29   95
```

```
error1 <- errorevol(internet.bagging1,newdata=Train.Student.Data)
```

```
error2 <- errorevol(internet.bagging1,newdata=Test.Student.Data)
```

```
plot.errorevol(error2,error1)
```

Ensemble error vs number of trees



```
#Random Forest Best
```

```
prd.tst22 <- predict(internet.rf22,Test.Student.Data)
rf22.test.table <- table(prd.tst22,Test.Student.Data$internet)
rf22.test.table
```

```
##
```

```
## prd.tst22 no yes
```

```
##      no    5    7
```

```
##      yes 27   91
```

```
# Boosting Best
```

```
predict.test.boost2 <- predict(internet.boost2,newdata=Test.Student.Data)
```

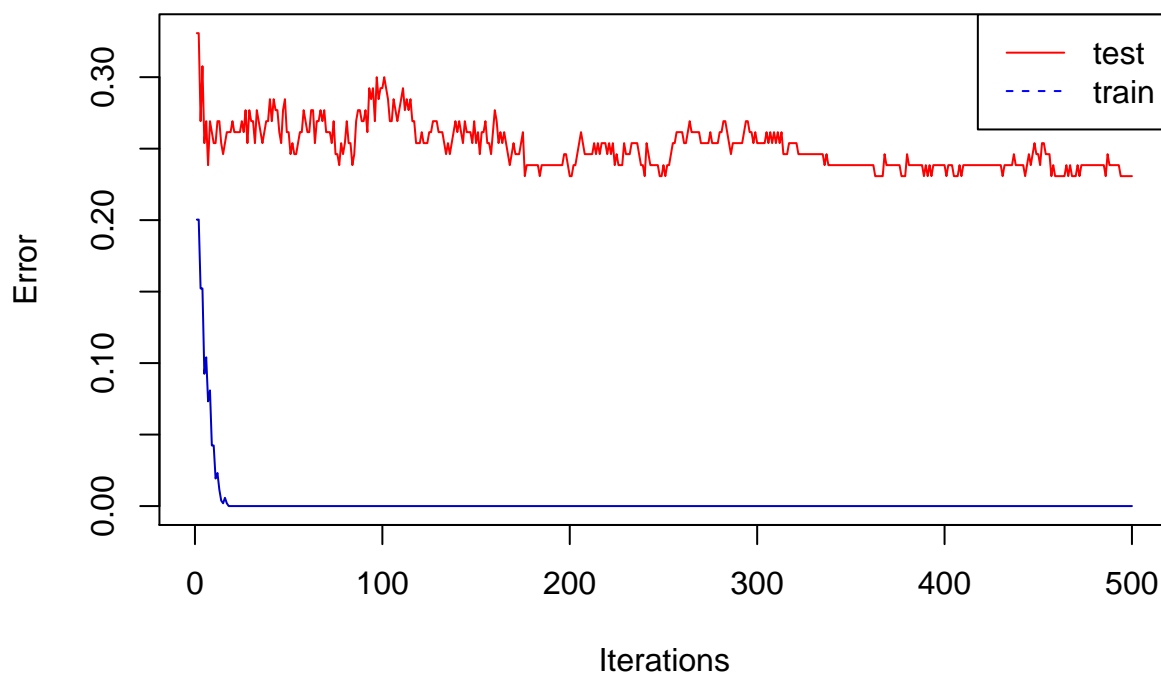


```
predict.test.boost2$confusion
```

```
##               Observed Class
## Predicted Class no yes
##           no      8    9
##           yes    24   89
```

```
error21 <- errorevol(internet.boost1,newdata=Train.Student.Data)
error22 <- errorevol(internet.boost1,newdata=Test.Student.Data)
plot.errorevol(error22,error21)
```

Ensemble error vs number of trees



```
#Biased tree
```

```
prd.tree2 <- predict(internet.tree2,Test.Student.Data,type="class")
table(prd.tree2,Test.Student.Data$internet)
```

```
##
## prd.tree2 no yes
##      no  24  65
##      yes   8  33
```

```
#Varying threshold for cutoff
```

```
#TREE
```

```
#threshold1 <- 0.4
```

```
#var.prd1.tree1 <- predict(internet.tree1,newdata = Train.Student.Data)
```

```
#table(ifelse(var.prd1.tree1[,1]>threshold1,"no","yes"),Train.Student.Data$internet)
```

```
#var.prd1.tree2 <- predict(internet.tree2,newdata = Train.Student.Data)  
#table(ifelse(var.prd1.tree2[,1]>threshold1,"no","yes"),Train.Student.Data$internet)
```