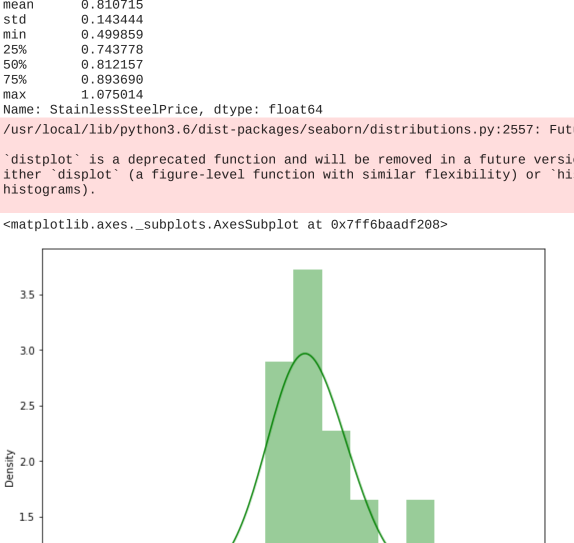
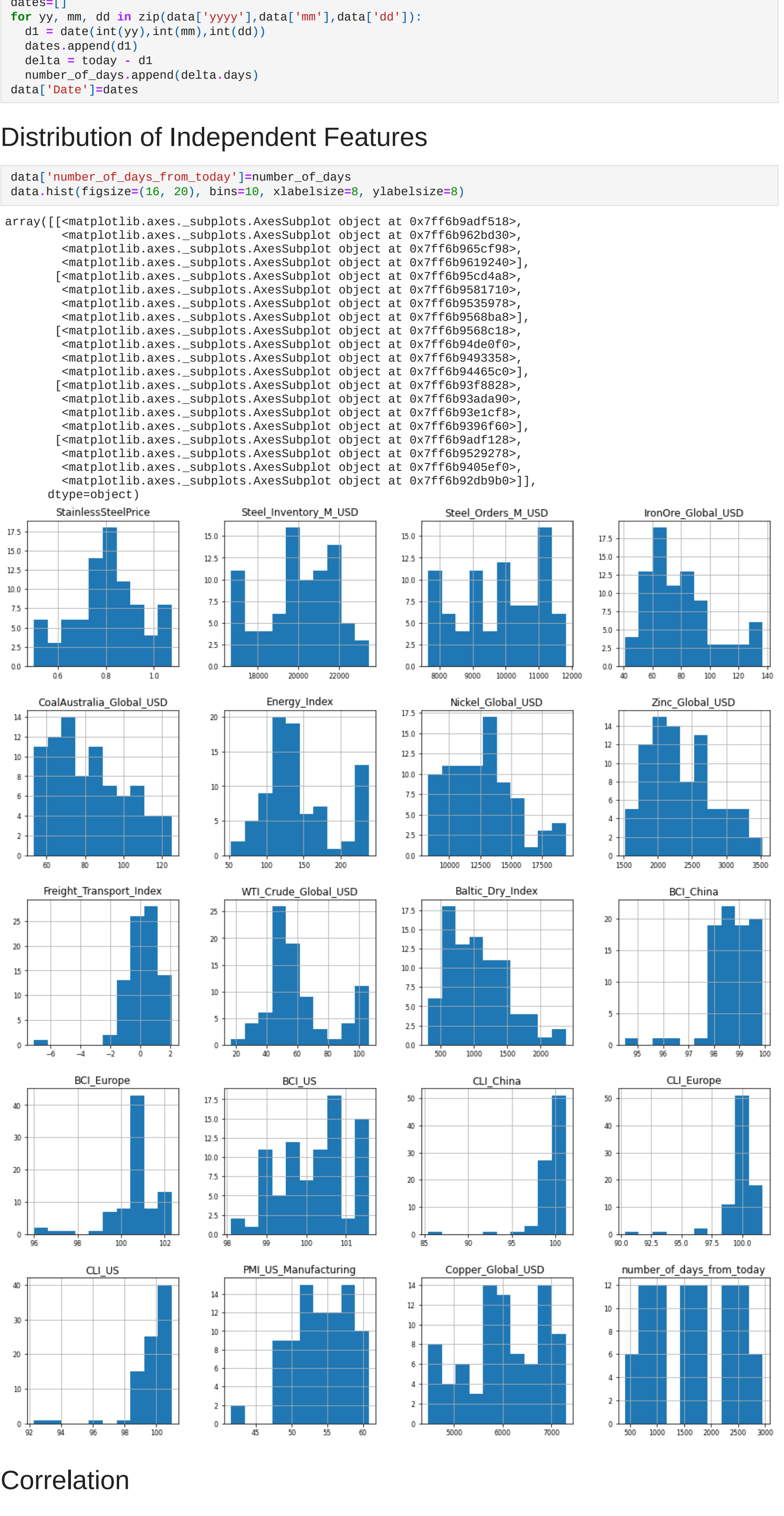
# Aim: To predict the prices of stainless-steel (Column B: StainlessSteelPrice)

## Lets take a look at how the StainlessSteel Price is distributed



## New Variable Creation for date to take into account the time component into model( machine Learning models)

## Distribution of Independent Features

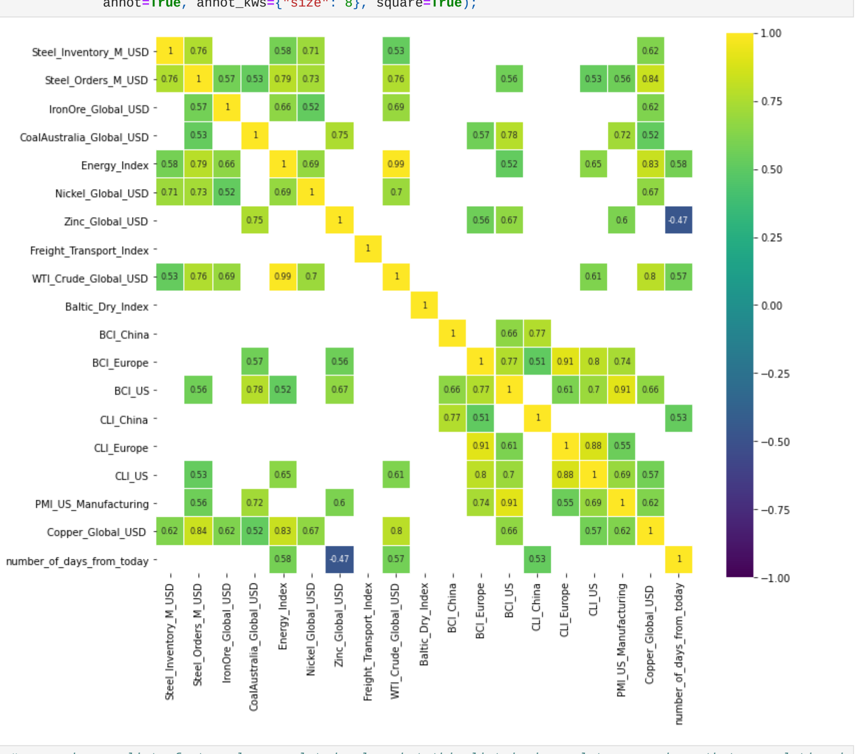


## Correlation

```
There is 1 strongly correlated values with Steel_Inventory_M_USD:
Steel_Inventory_M_USD    1.0
Name: Steel_Inventory_M_USD, dtype: float64
There is 1 strongly correlated values with Steel_Orders_M_USD:
Steel_Orders_M_USD    1.0
Name: Steel_Orders_M_USD, dtype: float64
There is 1 strongly correlated values with IronOre_Global_USD:
IronOre_Global_USD    1.0
Name: IronOre_Global_USD, dtype: float64
There is 1 strongly correlated values with CoalAustralia_Global_USD:
CoalAustralia_Global_USD    1.0
Name: CoalAustralia_Global_USD, dtype: float64
There is 2 strongly correlated values with Energy_Index:
Energy_Index            1.000000
WTI_Crude_Global_USD    0.988651
Name: Energy_Index, dtype: float64
There is 1 strongly correlated values with Nickel_Global_USD:
Nickel_Global_USD    1.0
Name: Nickel_Global_USD, dtype: float64
There is 1 strongly correlated values with Zinc_Global_USD:
Zinc_Global_USD    1.0
Name: Zinc_Global_USD, dtype: float64
There is 1 strongly correlated values with Freight_Transport_Index:
Freight_Transport_Index    1.0
Name: Freight_Transport_Index, dtype: float64
There is 2 strongly correlated values with WTI_Crude_Global_USD:
WTI_Crude_Global_USD    1.000000
Energy_Index            0.988651
Name: WTI_Crude_Global_USD, dtype: float64
There is 1 strongly correlated values with Baltic_Dry_Index:
Baltic_Dry_Index    1.0
Name: Baltic_Dry_Index, dtype: float64
There is 1 strongly correlated values with BCI_China:
BCI_China    1.0
Name: BCI_China, dtype: float64
There is 2 strongly correlated values with BCI_Europe:
BCI_Europe    1.000000
CLI_Europe    0.907737
Name: BCI_Europe, dtype: float64
There is 2 strongly correlated values with BCI_US:
BCI_US                1.000000
PMI_US_Manufacturing  0.908061
Name: BCI_US, dtype: float64
There is 1 strongly correlated values with CLI_China:
CLI_China    1.0
Name: CLI_China, dtype: float64
There is 2 strongly correlated values with CLI_Europe:
CLI_Europe    1.000000
BCI_Europe    0.907737
Name: CLI_Europe, dtype: float64
There is 1 strongly correlated values with CLI_US:
CLI_US    1.0
Name: CLI_US, dtype: float64
There is 2 strongly correlated values with PMI_US_Manufacturing:
PMI_US_Manufacturing    1.000000
BCI_US                  0.908061
Name: PMI_US_Manufacturing, dtype: float64
There is 1 strongly correlated values with Copper_Global_USD :
Copper_Global_USD     1.0
Name: Copper_Global_USD , dtype: float64
There is 1 strongly correlated values with number_of_days_from_today:
number_of_days_from_today    1.0
Name: number_of_days_from_today, dtype: float64
```

In [16]:
```
#heatmap
corr = data.drop('StainlessSteelPrice', axis=1).corr()
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 10))

sns.heatmap(corr[(corr >= 0.5) | (corr <= -0.4)],
            cmap='viridis', vmax=1.0, vmin=-1.0, linewidths=0.1,
            annot=True, annot_kws={"size": 8}, square=True);
```

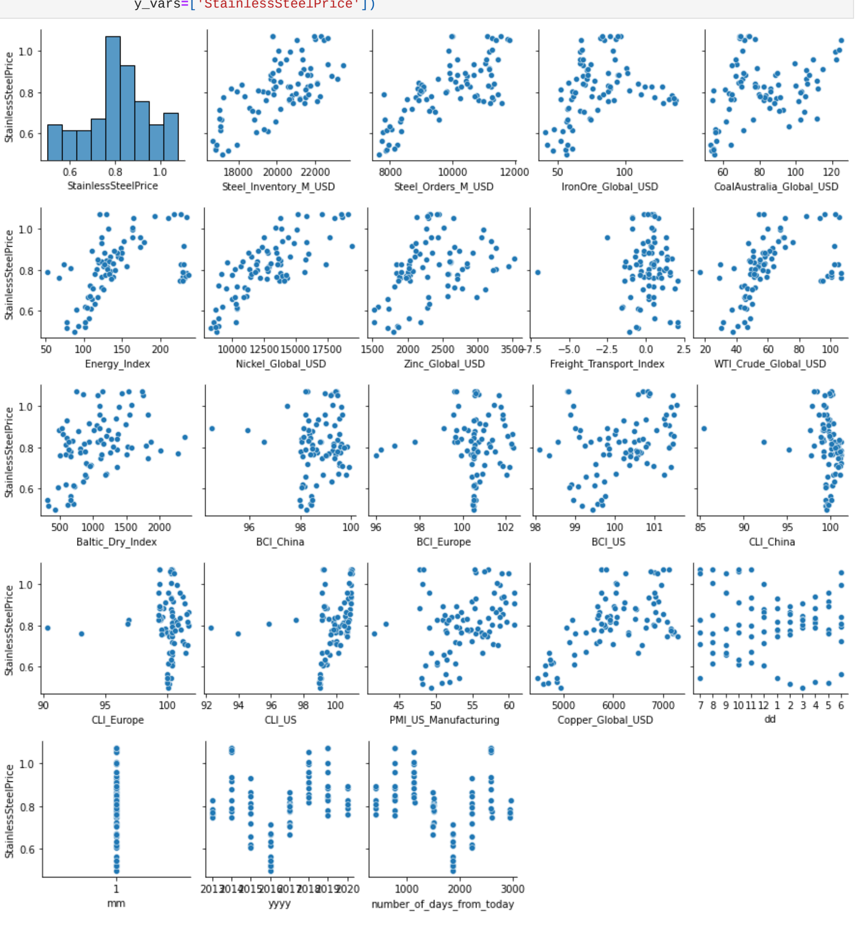


In [14]:
```
#we now have a list of strongly correlated values but this list is incomplete as we know that correlation is

#Plot the numerical features and see which ones have very few or explainable outliers
#Remove the outliers from these features and see which one can have a good correlation without their outlier
#Btw, correlation by itself does not always explain the relationship between data so ploting them could even

#For example, relationships such as curvilinear relationship cannot be guessed just by looking at the correl
```

In [15]:
```
for i in range(1, len(data.columns), 5):
    sns.pairplot(data=data,
                x_vars=data.columns[i:i+5],
                y_vars=['StainlessSteelPrice'])
```



## Price vs Year plot

In [17]:
```
data.groupby(['yyyy'])['StainlessSteelPrice'].median().plot()
plt.xlabel('Year')
plt.ylabel('Median  Price')
plt.title("Price vs Year")
```

Out[17]: `Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Price vs Year')`

In [18]:
```
every_column_except_y= [col for col in data.columns if col not in ['Date','dd','mm','yyyy','StainlessSteelPr
```

## Evaluation Metric

In [19]:
```
#Mean Absolute Percentage Error
def mean_absolute_percentage_error(y_true, y_pred):
  y_true, y_pred = np.array(y_true), np.array(y_pred)
  return np.mean(np.abs((y_true - y_pred) / y_true)) * 100
#Directional Symmetry Statistic
def directional_symmetry(y_true, y_pred):
  y_true, y_pred = np.array(y_true), np.array(y_pred)
  return (1/(len(y_true)-1))*100*np.sum(np.where((y_true[1:]-y_true[:-1])*(y_pred[1:]-y_pred[:-1])>0,1,0))
```

## Statistical Model1: Prophet model

In [21]:
```
df_tmp=data.copy()
# split into train and test
# Split the data into X & y
X = df_tmp.drop(columns=['dd','mm','yyyy']+columns_need_to_remove,axis=1)
data_train=X
data_train.rename(columns={"Date": "ds", "StainlessSteelPrice": "y"}, inplace=True)
#data_test.rename(columns={"Date": "ds", "StainlessSteelPrice": "y"}, inplace=True)
#y_pred = m.predict(data_test)
#y_pred
#y_hat=np.array(y_pred[ ['yhat']]).reshape(2)
#print("MAPE on test data:", mean_absolute_percentage_error(data_test['y'], y_hat))
#print("Directional Symmetry Statistic on test data:", directional_symmetry(data_test['y'], y_hat))
```

In [22]:
```
param_grid = {
    'changepoint_prior_scale': [0.001, 0.01, 0.1, 0.5],
    'seasonality_prior_scale': [0.01, 0.1, 1.0, 10.0],
}

# Generate all combinations of parameters
all_params = [dict(zip(param_grid.keys(), v)) for v in itertools.product(*param_grid.values())]
mape = []  # Store the RMSEs for each params here

# Use cross validation to evaluate all parameters
for params in all_params:
    m = Prophet(**params) # Fit model with given params
    m = Prophet()
    for i in data_train.columns:
      if i not in ['ds','y']:
        m.add_regressor(i)
    m.fit(data_train)
    #df_cv = cross_validation(m, cutoffs=cutoffs, horizon='30 days', )
    cutoffs = pd.to_datetime(['2013-01-10', '2014-01-09', '2015-01-09','2016-01-09','2017-01-09','2018-01-09
    df_cv = cross_validation(m, cutoffs=cutoffs, horizon='2 days',parallel="processes")
    #df_p = performance_metrics(df_cv)
    df_p = performance_metrics(df_cv, rolling_window=1)
    mape.append(df_p['mape'].values[0])

# Find the best parameters
tuning_results = pd.DataFrame(all_params)
tuning_results['mape'] = mape
print(tuning_results)
```

```
INFO:fbprophet:Disabling daily seasonality. Run prophet with daily_seasonality=True to override this.
WARNING:fbprophet:Seasonality has period of 365.25 days which is larger than initial window. Consider increasing initial.
INFO:fbprophet:Applying in parallel with <concurrent.futures.process.ProcessPoolExecutor object at 0x7ff6aebcccf8>
INFO:fbprophet:n_changepoints greater than number of observations. Using 2.
INFO:fbprophet:n_changepoints greater than number of observations. Using 11.
INFO:fbprophet:n_changepoints greater than number of observations. Using 20.
INFO:fbprophet:Disabling daily seasonality. Run prophet with daily_seasonality=True to override this.
WARNING:fbprophet:Seasonality has period of 365.25 days which is larger than initial window. Consider increasing initial.
INFO:fbprophet:Applying in parallel with <concurrent.futures.process.ProcessPoolExecutor object at 0x7ff6aebcc128>
INFO:fbprophet:n_changepoints greater than number of observations. Using 2.
INFO:fbprophet:n_changepoints greater than number of observations. Using 11.
INFO:fbprophet:n_changepoints greater than number of observations. Using 20.
INFO:fbprophet:Disabling daily seasonality. Run prophet with daily_seasonality=True to override this.
WARNING:fbprophet:Seasonality has period of 365.25 days which is larger than initial window. Consider increasing initial.
INFO:fbprophet:Applying in parallel with <concurrent.futures.process.ProcessPoolExecutor object at 0x7ff6ae325320>
INFO:fbprophet:n_changepoints greater than number of observations. Using 2.
INFO:fbprophet:n_changepoints greater than number of observations. Using 11.
INFO:fbprophet:n_changepoints greater than number of observations. Using 20.
INFO:fbprophet:Disabling daily seasonality. Run prophet with daily_seasonality=True to override this.
WARNING:fbprophet:Seasonality has period of 365.25 days which is larger than initial window. Consider increasing initial.
INFO:fbprophet:Applying in parallel with <concurrent.futures.process.ProcessPoolExecutor object at 0x7ff6aebcc7b8>
INFO:fbprophet:n_changepoints greater than number of observations. Using 2.
INFO:fbprophet:n_changepoints greater than number of observations. Using 11.
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INFO:fbprophet:Applying in parallel with <concurrent.futures.process.ProcessPoolExecutor object at 0x7ff6aebcc828>
INFO:fbprophet:n_changepoints greater than number of observations. Using 2.
INFO:fbprophet:n_changepoints greater than number of observations. Using 11.
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WARNING:fbprophet:Seasonality has period of 365.25 days which is larger than initial window. Consider increasing initial.
INFO:fbprophet:Applying in parallel with <concurrent.futures.process.ProcessPoolExecutor object at 0x7ff6b74a4400>
INFO:fbprophet:n_changepoints greater than number of observations. Using 2.
INFO:fbprophet:n_changepoints greater than number of observations. Using 11.
INFO:fbprophet:n_changepoints greater than number of observations. Using 20.
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WARNING:fbprophet:Seasonality has period of 365.25 days which is larger than initial window. Consider increasing initial.
INFO:fbprophet:Applying in parallel with <concurrent.futures.process.ProcessPoolExecutor object at 0x7ff6b74a4048>
INFO:fbprophet:n_changepoints greater than number of observations. Using 2.
INFO:fbprophet:n_changepoints greater than number of observations. Using 11.
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WARNING:fbprophet:Seasonality has period of 365.25 days which is larger than initial window. Consider increasing initial.
INFO:fbprophet:Applying in parallel with <concurrent.futures.process.ProcessPoolExecutor object at 0x7ff6ae7d0940>
INFO:fbprophet:n_changepoints greater than number of observations. Using 2.
INFO:fbprophet:n_changepoints greater than number of observations. Using 11.
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INFO:fbprophet:Applying in parallel with <concurrent.futures.process.ProcessPoolExecutor object at 0x7ff6ae7d00f0>
INFO:fbprophet:n_changepoints greater than number of observations. Using 2.
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INFO:fbprophet:Applying in parallel with <concurrent.futures.process.ProcessPoolExecutor object at 0x7ff6ae7d0a90>
INFO:fbprophet:n_changepoints greater than number of observations. Using 2.
INFO:fbprophet:n_changepoints greater than number of observations. Using 11.
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INFO:fbprophet:Applying in parallel with <concurrent.futures.process.ProcessPoolExecutor object at 0x7ff6b8da6208>
INFO:fbprophet:n_changepoints greater than number of observations. Using 2.
INFO:fbprophet:n_changepoints greater than number of observations. Using 11.
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WARNING:fbprophet:Seasonality has period of 365.25 days which is larger than initial window. Consider increasing initial.
INFO:fbprophet:Applying in parallel with <concurrent.futures.process.ProcessPoolExecutor object at 0x7ff6b8da6550>
INFO:fbprophet:n_changepoints greater than number of observations. Using 2.
INFO:fbprophet:n_changepoints greater than number of observations. Using 11.
INFO:fbprophet:n_changepoints greater than number of observations. Using 20.
INFO:fbprophet:Disabling daily seasonality. Run prophet with daily_seasonality=True to override this.
WARNING:fbprophet:Seasonality has period of 365.25 days which is larger than initial window. Consider increasing initial.
INFO:fbprophet:Applying in parallel with <concurrent.futures.process.ProcessPoolExecutor object at 0x7ff6ae7d0a20>
INFO:fbprophet:n_changepoints greater than number of observations. Using 2.
INFO:fbprophet:n_changepoints greater than number of observations. Using 11.
INFO:fbprophet:n_changepoints greater than number of observations. Using 20.
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WARNING:fbprophet:Seasonality has period of 365.25 days which is larger than initial window. Consider increasing initial.
INFO:fbprophet:Applying in parallel with <concurrent.futures.process.ProcessPoolExecutor object at 0x7ff6ae7d0cc0>
INFO:fbprophet:n_changepoints greater than number of observations. Using 2.
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INFO:fbprophet:n_changepoints greater than number of observations. Using 20.
INFO:fbprophet:Disabling daily seasonality. Run prophet with daily_seasonality=True to override this.
WARNING:fbprophet:Seasonality has period of 365.25 days which is larger than initial window. Consider increasing initial.
INFO:fbprophet:Applying in parallel with <concurrent.futures.process.ProcessPoolExecutor object at 0x7ff6b8da6a58>
INFO:fbprophet:n_changepoints greater than number of observations. Using 2.
INFO:fbprophet:n_changepoints greater than number of observations. Using 11.
INFO:fbprophet:n_changepoints greater than number of observations. Using 20.
```

| | changepoint_prior_scale | seasonality_prior_scale | mape |
|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 0.001 | 0.01 | 4.248742 |
| 1 | 0.001 | 0.10 | 4.248742 |
| 2 | 0.001 | 1.00 | 4.248742 |
| 3 | 0.001 | 10.00 | 4.248742 |
| 4 | 0.010 | 0.01 | 4.248742 |
| 5 | 0.010 | 0.10 | 4.248742 |
| 6 | 0.010 | 1.00 | 4.248742 |
| 7 | 0.010 | 10.00 | 4.248742 |
| 8 | 0.100 | 0.01 | 4.248742 |
| 9 | 0.100 | 0.10 | 4.248742 |
| 10 | 0.100 | 1.00 | 4.248742 |
| 11 | 0.100 | 10.00 | 4.248742 |
| 12 | 0.500 | 0.01 | 4.248742 |
| 13 | 0.500 | 0.10 | 4.248742 |
| 14 | 0.500 | 1.00 | 4.248742 |
| 15 | 0.500 | 10.00 | 4.248742 |

In [23]:
```
tuning_results['mape'] = mape
print(tuning_results)
best_params = all_params[np.argmin(mape)]
print(best_params)
```

| | changepoint_prior_scale | seasonality_prior_scale | mape |
|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 0.001 | 0.01 | 4.248742 |
| 1 | 0.001 | 0.10 | 4.248742 |
| 2 | 0.001 | 1.00 | 4.248742 |
| 3 | 0.001 | 10.00 | 4.248742 |
| 4 | 0.010 | 0.01 | 4.248742 |
| 5 | 0.010 | 0.10 | 4.248742 |
| 6 | 0.010 | 1.00 | 4.248742 |
| 7 | 0.010 | 10.00 | 4.248742 |
| 8 | 0.100 | 0.01 | 4.248742 |
| 9 | 0.100 | 0.10 | 4.248742 |
| 10 | 0.100 | 1.00 | 4.248742 |
| 11 | 0.100 | 10.00 | 4.248742 |
| 12 | 0.500 | 0.01 | 4.248742 |
| 13 | 0.500 | 0.10 | 4.248742 |
| 14 | 0.500 | 1.00 | 4.248742 |
| 15 | 0.500 | 10.00 | 4.248742 |

{'changepoint_prior_scale': 0.001, 'seasonality_prior_scale': 0.01}

In [24]:
```
m = Prophet(changepoint_prior_scale=0.001, seasonality_prior_scale=0.01)
for i in data_train.columns:
  if i not in ['ds','y']:
    m.add_regressor(i)
m.fit(data_train)
```

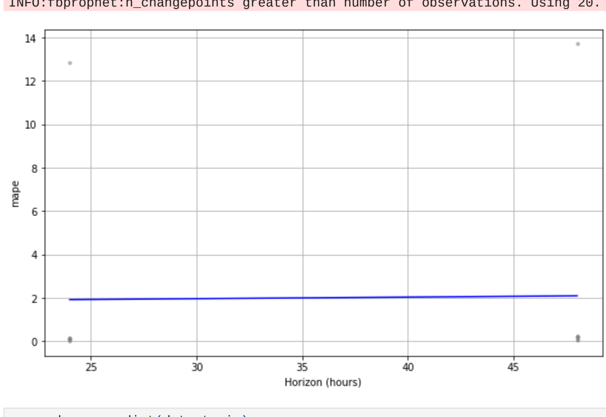
```
INFO:fbprophet:Disabling daily seasonality. Run prophet with daily_seasonality=True to override this.
```

Out[24]: `<fbprophet.forecaster.Prophet at 0x7ff6ae398dd8>`

In [25]:
```
cutoffs = pd.to_datetime(['2013-01-10', '2014-01-09', '2015-01-09','2016-01-09','2017-01-09','2018-01-09','2
df_cv = cross_validation(m, cutoffs=cutoffs, horizon='2 days')
df_p = performance_metrics(df_cv)
df_p.head()
fig = plot_cross_validation_metric(df_cv, metric='mape')
```

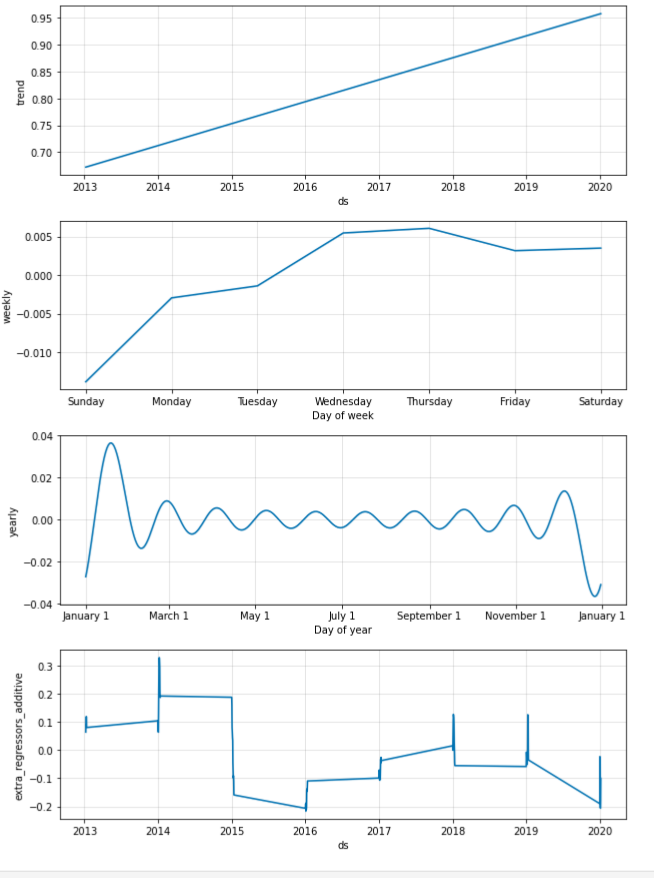
```
WARNING:fbprophet:Seasonality has period of 365.25 days which is larger than initial window. Consider increasing initial.
```

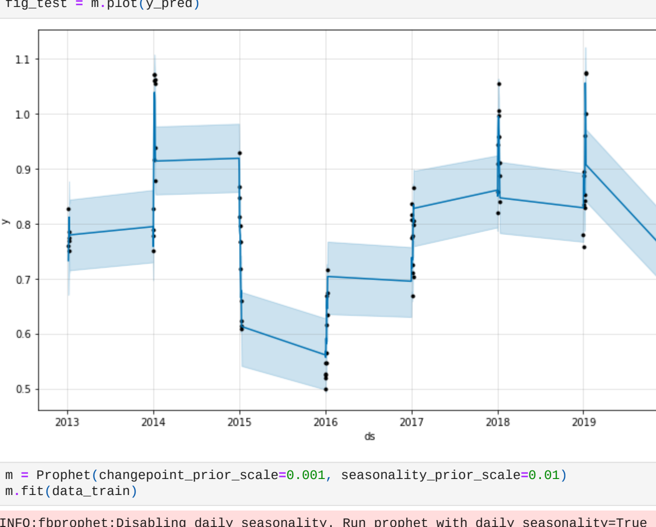
```
INFO:fbprophet:n_changepoints greater than number of observations. Using 2.
INFO:fbprophet:n_changepoints greater than number of observations. Using 11.
INFO:fbprophet:n_changepoints greater than number of observations. Using 20.
```

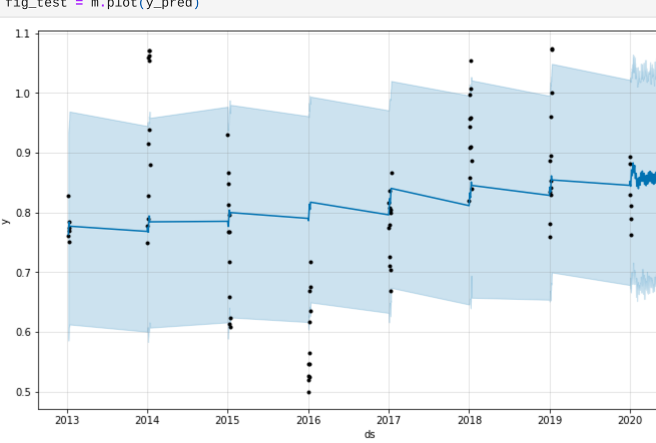


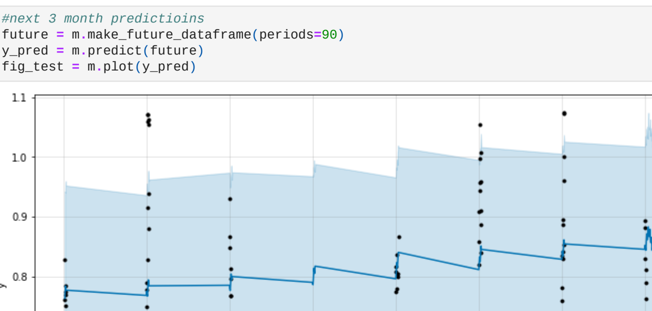
In [26]:
```
y_pred = m.predict(data_train)
print("MAPE Mean Absolute Percentage Error:", mean_absolute_percentage_error(data_train['y'], np.array(y_pre
print("Directional Symmetry Statistic:", directional_symmetry(data_train['y'], np.array(y_pred[['yhat']]).re
fig2 = m.plot_components(y_pred)
```

```
MAPE Mean Absolute Percentage Error: 5.173354120322739
Directional Symmetry Statistic: 60.24096385542169
```

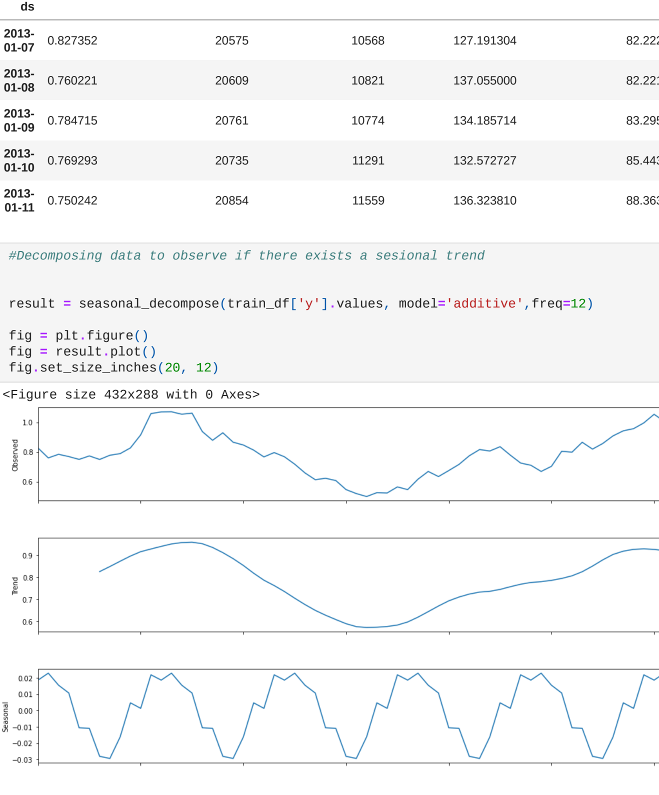


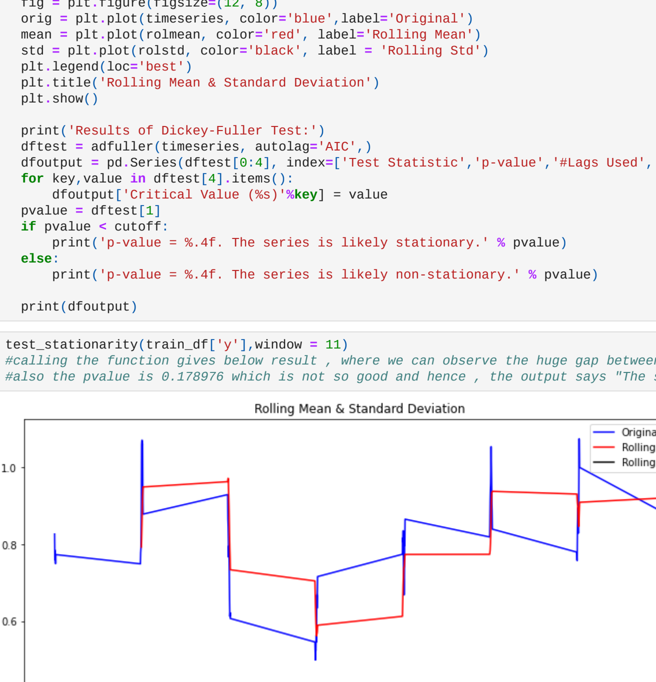


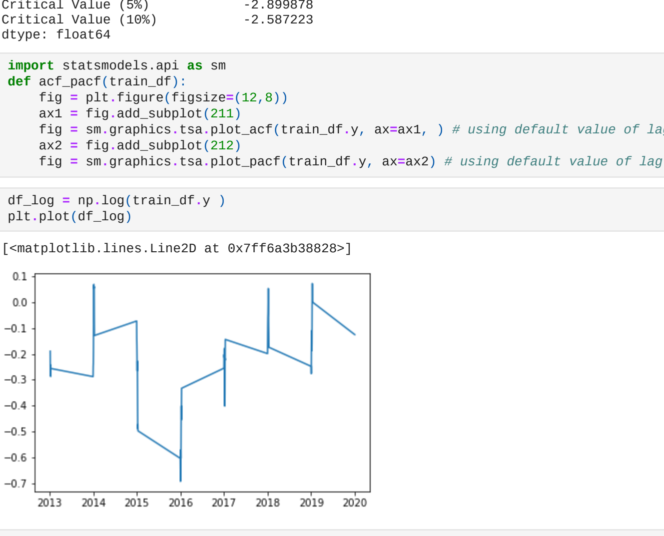




## Statistical Model2: SARIMA

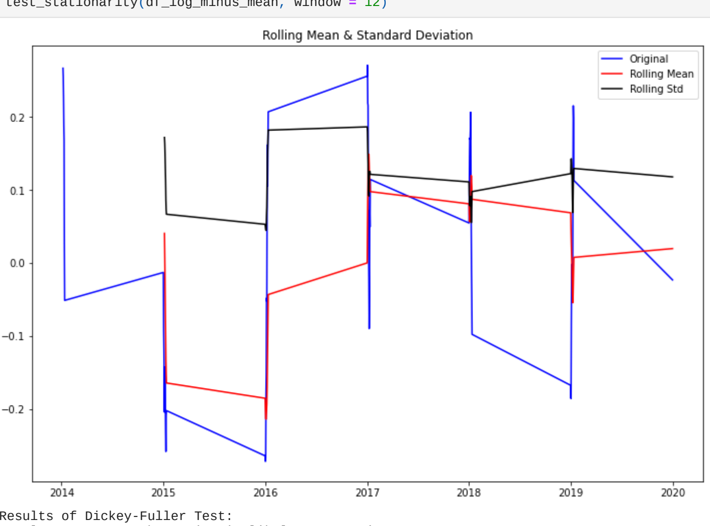






In [38]:
```
rolling_mean = df_log.rolling(window=12).mean()
df_log_minus_mean = df_log - rolling_mean
df_log_minus_mean.dropna(inplace=True)
```

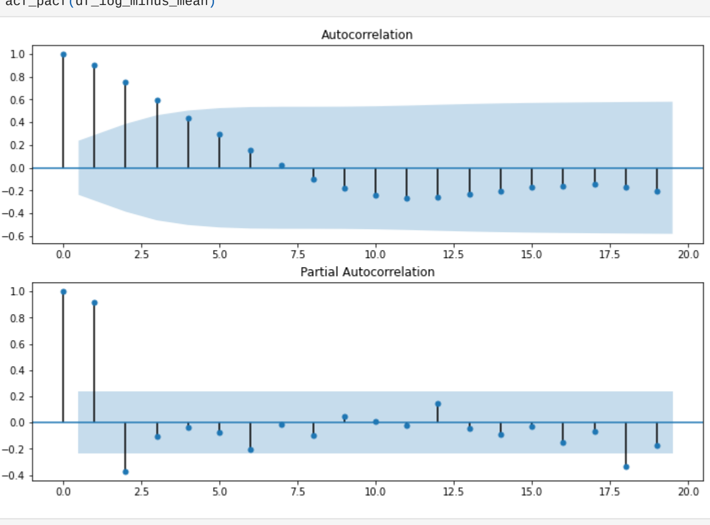
In [39]:
```
test_stationarity(df_log_minus_mean, window = 12)
```




```
Results of Dickey-Fuller Test:
p-value = 0.0670. The series is likely non-stationary.
Test Statistic                  -2.742101
p-value                          0.067032
#Lags Used                       1.000000
Number of Observations Used     66.000000
Critical Value (1%)             -3.533560
Critical Value (5%)             -2.906444
Critical Value (10%)            -2.590724
dtype: float64
```

In [40]:
```
df_log_minus_mean = pd.DataFrame({'ds':df_log_minus_mean.index, 'y':df_log_minus_mean.values})
```

In [41]:
```
acf_pacf(df_log_minus_mean)
```

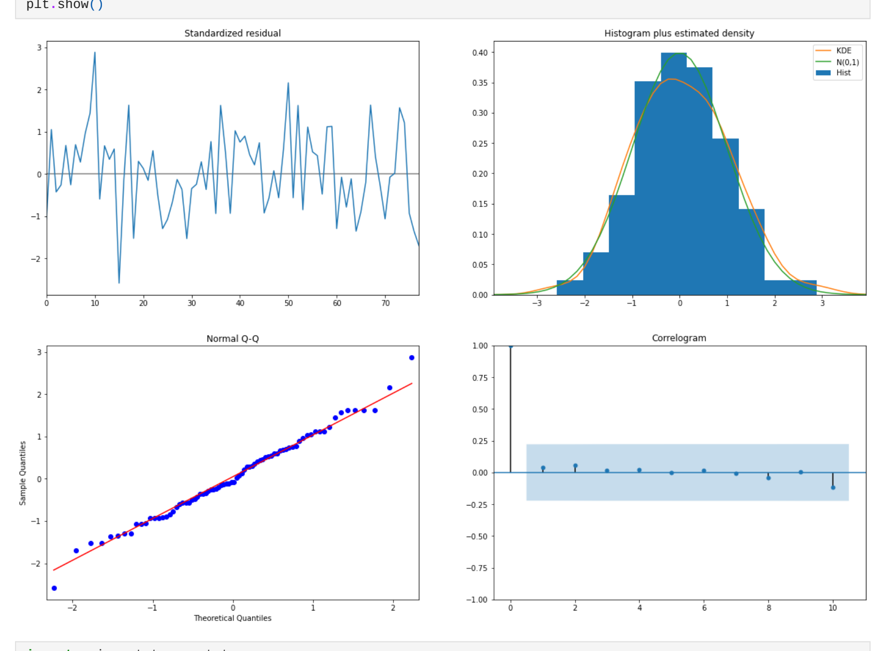



In [42]:
```
sarimax_mod = sm.tsa.statespace.SARIMAX(train_df.y, order=(11, 1, 0), seasonal_order=(0, 0, 0, 0), trend='ct
print(sarimax_mod.summary())
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/statsmodels/tsa/base/tsa_model.py:219: ValueWarning:

A date index has been provided, but it has no associated frequency information and so will be ignored when
e.g. forecasting.
```

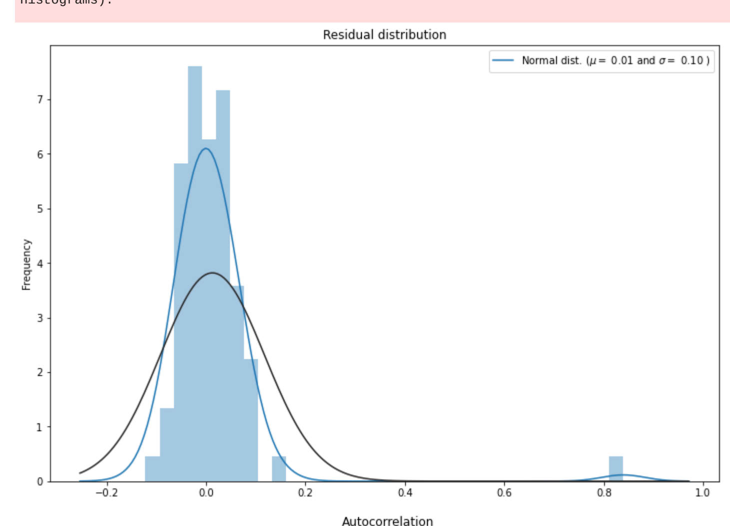
```
                           Statespace Model Results
==============================================================================
Dep. Variable:                      y   No. Observations:                   79
Model:               SARIMAX(11, 1, 0)   Log Likelihood                 128.031
Date:                Sun, 14 Feb 2021   AIC                           -228.061
Time:                        02:28:30   BIC                           -195.067
Sample:                             0   HQIC                          -214.853
                                 - 79
Covariance Type:                  opg
==============================================================================
                 coef    std err          z      P>|z|      [0.025      0.975]
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
intercept     -0.0146      0.014     -1.011      0.312      -0.043       0.014
drift          0.0003      0.000      1.029      0.304      -0.000       0.001
ar.L1          0.3044      0.150      2.029      0.042       0.010       0.598
ar.L2         -0.0646      0.157     -0.411      0.681      -0.372       0.243
ar.L3         -0.0917      0.146     -0.628      0.530      -0.378       0.195
ar.L4         -0.1358      0.164     -0.826      0.409      -0.458       0.186
ar.L5          0.1298      0.159      0.818      0.413      -0.181       0.441
ar.L6         -0.0753      0.181     -0.417      0.677      -0.429       0.279
ar.L7         -0.0038      0.135     -0.028      0.977      -0.269       0.261
ar.L8          0.0257      0.148      0.173      0.862      -0.265       0.316
ar.L9         -0.1338      0.149     -0.897      0.369      -0.426       0.158
ar.L10        -0.0219      0.169     -0.130      0.897      -0.353       0.309
ar.L11        -0.1503      0.181     -0.831      0.406      -0.505       0.204
sigma2         0.0022      0.001      4.366      0.000       0.001       0.003
===================================================================================
Ljung-Box (Q):                       27.21   Jarque-Bera (JB):                 0.32
Prob(Q):                              0.94   Prob(JB):                         0.85
Heteroskedasticity (H):               0.84   Skew:                             0.16
Prob(H) (two-sided):                  0.66   Kurtosis:                         3.02
===================================================================================

Warnings:
[1] Covariance matrix calculated using the outer product of gradients (complex-step).
```

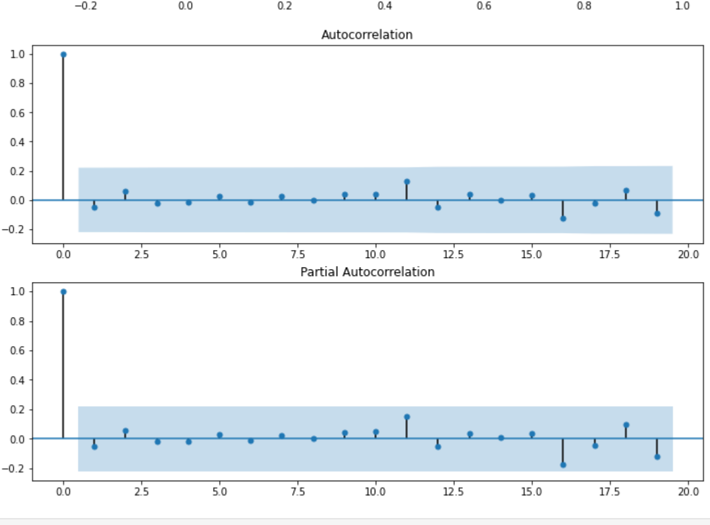
In [43]:
```
sarimax_mod.plot_diagnostics(figsize=(20, 14))
plt.show()
```




In [44]:
```
import scipy.stats as stats
import seaborn as sns # informative statistical graphics.
import statsmodels.api as sm #for ARIMA and SARIMAX
resid = sarimax_mod.resid #gives residual degree of freedom (mu, sigma, pvalue ... )

fig = plt.figure(figsize=(12,8))
ax0 = fig.add_subplot(111)

sns.distplot(resid ,fit = stats.norm, ax = ax0) # need to import scipy.stats

# Get the fitted parameters used by the function
(mu, sigma) = stats.norm.fit(resid)

#Now plot the distribution using
plt.legend(['Normal dist. ($\mu=$ {:.2f} and $\sigma=$ {:.2f} )'.format(mu, sigma)], loc='best')
plt.ylabel('Frequency')
plt.title('Residual distribution')


# ACF and PACF
fig = plt.figure(figsize=(12,8))
ax1 = fig.add_subplot(211)
fig = sm.graphics.tsa.plot_acf(sarimax_mod.resid, ax=ax1)
ax2 = fig.add_subplot(212)
fig = sm.graphics.tsa.plot_pacf(sarimax_mod.resid, ax=ax2)
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/seaborn/distributions.py:2557: FutureWarning:

`distplot` is a deprecated function and will be removed in a future version. Please adapt your code to use e
ither `displot` (a figure-level function with similar flexibility) or `histplot` (an axes-level function for
histograms).
```




In [45]:
```
future_predict=sarimax_mod.forecast(steps=5)
future_predict=pd.DataFrame(future_predict)
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/statsmodels/tsa/base/tsa_model.py:576: ValueWarning:

No supported index is available. Prediction results will be given with an integer index beginning at `start
`.
```

In [46]:
```
data_test
```

Out[46]:

| | ds | y | Steel_Inventory_M_USD | Steel_Orders_M_USD | IronOre_Global_USD | CoalAustralia_Global_USD | Nickel_Global_USD | Z |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **79** | 2020-01-02 | 0.893123 | 19753 | 9914 | 87.625000 | 71.050179 | 12715.55000 | |
| **80** | 2020-01-03 | 0.829167 | 19945 | 9072 | 88.659091 | 70.204870 | 11846.22727 | |
| **81** | 2020-01-04 | 0.789704 | 19824 | 7800 | 83.750000 | 64.620000 | 11804.00950 | |
| **82** | 2020-01-05 | 0.762035 | 19441 | 8908 | 91.333333 | 54.148308 | 12179.60526 | |
| **83** | 2020-01-06 | 0.811477 | 18998 | 8979 | 103.340909 | 55.002760 | 12727.15227 | |

In [47]:
```
#next 6 month prediction
sarimax_mod.predict(3,180)
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/statsmodels/tsa/base/tsa_model.py:576: ValueWarning:

No supported index is available. Prediction results will be given with an integer index beginning at `start
`.
```

Out[47]:
```
3      0.790306
4      0.762912
5      0.740640
6      0.762103
7      0.744721
         ...
176    2.979352
177    3.013326
178    3.047558
179    3.082046
180    3.116790
Length: 178, dtype: float64
```

In [48]:
```
future_predict['ds']=data_test.reset_index()['ds'].values
future_predict = future_predict.set_index('ds')
data_test = data_test.set_index('ds')
```

In [49]:
```
data_test.reset_index()['ds'].values
```

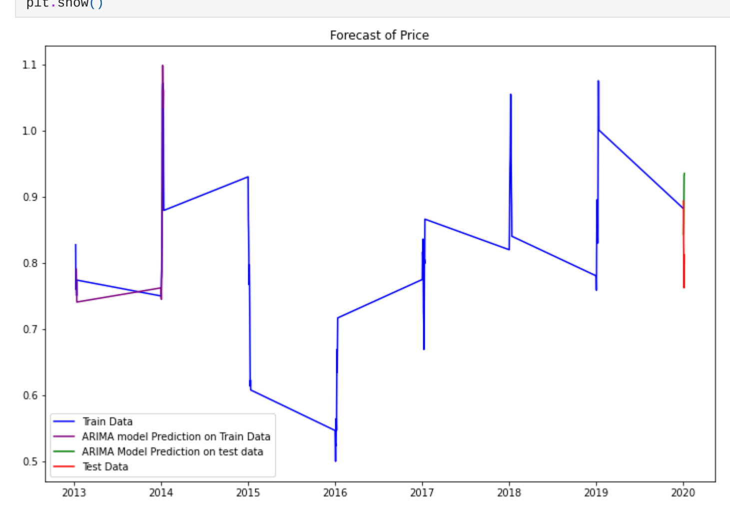
Out[49]:
```
array([datetime.date(2020, 1, 2), datetime.date(2020, 1, 3),
       datetime.date(2020, 1, 4), datetime.date(2020, 1, 5),
       datetime.date(2020, 1, 6)], dtype=object)
```

In [49]:

In [50]:
```
print("MAPE Mean Absolute Percentage Error:", mean_absolute_percentage_error(data_test['y'], future_predict[
print("Directional Symmetry Statistic:", directional_symmetry(data_test['y'], future_predict[0]))
```

```
MAPE Mean Absolute Percentage Error: 11.996464470656324
Directional Symmetry Statistic: 25.0
```

In [51]:
```
#6 month forcasting
figg = plt.figure(figsize=(12, 8))
orig = plt.plot(train_df[['y']], color='blue',label='Train Data')
pred_train=plt.plot(sarimax_mod.predict(3,16),color='purple',label='ARIMA model Prediction on Train Data')
fore = plt.plot(future_predict, color='green', label='ARIMA Model Prediction on test data')
fes = plt.plot(data_test[['y']], color='red', label='Test Data')
plt.legend(loc='best')
plt.title('Forecast of Price')
plt.show()
```




## Deep learning Model : LSTM

In [52]:
```
# Stacked LSTM for price forcasting with memory
import numpy
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from pandas import read_csv
import math
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense
from tensorflow.keras.layers import LSTM
import tensorflow.keras.backend as K
from tensorflow.keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping
from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import Adam
from tensorflow.keras.models import load_model
from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
# convert an array of values into a dataset matrix
def create_dataset(dataset, look_back=1):
        dataX, dataY = [], []
        for i in range(len(dataset)-look_back-1):
                a = dataset[i:(i+look_back),1:]
                dataX.append(a)
                dataY.append(dataset[i + look_back,0])
        return numpy.array(dataX), numpy.array(dataY)
# fix random seed for reproducibility
numpy.random.seed(7)
```

In [53]:
```
X
```

Out[53]:

| | ds | y | Steel_Inventory_M_USD | Steel_Orders_M_USD | IronOre_Global_USD | CoalAustralia_Global_USD | Nickel_Global_USD | Z |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **0** | 2013-01-07 | 0.827352 | 20575 | 10568 | 127.191304 | 82.222360 | 13750.31522 | |
| **1** | 2013-01-08 | 0.760221 | 20609 | 10821 | 137.055000 | 82.221429 | 14308.26190 | |
| **2** | 2013-01-09 | 0.784715 | 20761 | 10774 | 134.185714 | 83.295918 | 13801.39286 | |
| **3** | 2013-01-10 | 0.769293 | 20735 | 11291 | 132.572727 | 85.443634 | 14117.65217 | |
| **4** | 2013-01-11 | 0.750242 | 20854 | 11559 | 136.323810 | 88.363265 | 13684.01190 | |
| **...** | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| **79** | 2020-01-02 | 0.893123 | 19753 | 9914 | 87.625000 | 71.050179 | 12715.55000 | |
| **80** | 2020-01-03 | 0.829167 | 19945 | 9072 | 88.659091 | 70.204870 | 11846.22727 | |
| **81** | 2020-01-04 | 0.789704 | 19824 | 7800 | 83.750000 | 64.620000 | 11804.00950 | |
| **82** | 2020-01-05 | 0.762035 | 19441 | 8908 | 91.333333 | 54.148308 | 12179.60526 | |
| **83** | 2020-01-06 | 0.811477 | 18998 | 8979 | 103.340909 | 55.002760 | 12727.15227 | |

84 rows × 15 columns

In [54]:
```
dataset=X.copy()
```

In [55]:
```
dataset = dataset.set_index('ds')
```

In [56]:
```
# normalize the dataset
scaler = MinMaxScaler(feature_range=(0, 1))
dataset = scaler.fit_transform(dataset.drop(['y'],axis=1))
y=np.array(X['y'])
dataset=np.hstack((y.reshape(y.shape[0],1),dataset))
#split into train and test sets
train_size = int(len(dataset) * 0.90)
test_size = len(dataset) - train_size
train, test = dataset[0:train_size,:], dataset[train_size:len(dataset),:]
```

In [57]:
```
# reshape into X=t and Y=t+1
look_back = 1
X_train, y_train= create_dataset(train, look_back)
X_test, y_test = create_dataset(test, look_back)
```

In [58]:
```
X_train=X_train.reshape(X_train.shape[0],X_train.shape[2],1)
X_test=X_test.reshape(X_test.shape[0],X_test.shape[2],1)
X_tr_t=X_train.copy()
X_tst_t=X_test.copy()
```

In [59]:
```
batch_size = 1
look_back=13
#model = Sequential()
#model.add(LSTM(4, batch_input_shape=(batch_size, look_back, 1), stateful=True))
#model.add(Dense(1))

#Build the LSTM model
model = Sequential()
model.add(LSTM(128, return_sequences=True, input_shape= (X_tr_t.shape[1], 1)))
model.add(LSTM(64, return_sequences=False))
model.add(Dense(25))
model.add(Dense(1))

model.compile(loss='mean_absolute_percentage_error', optimizer='adam')
model.fit(X_tr_t , y_train, epochs=1000, batch_size=batch_size, verbose=2, shuffle=False)
```

```
Epoch 1/1000
73/73 - 3s - loss: 16.6686
Epoch 2/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 11.1544
Epoch 3/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 16.3745
Epoch 4/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 15.9255
Epoch 5/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 14.8324
Epoch 6/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 13.5205
Epoch 7/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 14.8882
Epoch 8/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 16.9860
Epoch 9/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 16.0892
Epoch 10/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 16.2650
Epoch 11/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 16.0422
Epoch 12/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 15.4847
Epoch 13/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 15.5258
Epoch 14/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 15.6620
Epoch 15/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 15.3062
Epoch 16/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 14.8814
Epoch 17/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 14.9517
Epoch 18/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 14.4485
Epoch 19/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 14.3254
Epoch 20/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 13.4223
Epoch 21/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 14.2308
Epoch 22/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 11.9834
Epoch 23/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 13.2315
Epoch 24/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 11.7251
Epoch 25/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 13.1293
Epoch 26/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 11.9479
Epoch 27/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 12.8901
Epoch 28/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 10.6560
Epoch 29/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 10.5008
Epoch 30/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 10.2042
Epoch 31/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 10.4297
Epoch 32/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 11.7264
Epoch 33/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 11.5426
Epoch 34/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 14.9979
Epoch 35/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 9.4609
Epoch 36/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 10.1446
Epoch 37/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 11.7384
Epoch 38/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 9.6023
Epoch 39/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 9.0791
Epoch 40/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 9.4246
Epoch 41/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 10.8249
Epoch 42/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 15.3493
Epoch 43/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 10.4777
Epoch 44/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 9.2577
Epoch 45/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 10.3619
Epoch 46/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 9.7255
Epoch 47/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 12.4860
Epoch 48/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 10.1867
Epoch 49/1000
```

```
73/73 - 1s - loss: 9.1308
Epoch 50/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 8.8691
Epoch 51/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 10.0651
Epoch 52/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 10.6717
Epoch 53/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 10.4536
Epoch 54/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 11.5227
Epoch 55/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 8.8495
Epoch 56/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 9.2793
Epoch 57/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 9.5151
Epoch 58/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 9.1458
Epoch 59/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 8.9534
Epoch 60/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 9.8947
Epoch 61/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 10.5504
Epoch 62/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 10.6453
Epoch 63/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 8.9155
Epoch 64/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 9.9582
Epoch 65/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 8.5770
Epoch 66/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 9.2922
Epoch 67/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 8.9372
Epoch 68/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 10.3288
Epoch 69/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 8.8458
Epoch 70/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 9.1335
Epoch 71/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 9.3744
Epoch 72/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 8.9494
Epoch 73/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 8.8578
Epoch 74/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 8.4887
Epoch 75/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 10.2073
Epoch 76/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 10.5445
Epoch 77/1000
73/73 - 0s - loss: 10.7190
Epoch 78/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 9.9779
Epoch 79/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 11.1172
Epoch 80/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 8.8493
Epoch 81/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 9.6659
Epoch 82/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 8.9881
Epoch 83/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 7.6855
Epoch 84/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 8.9661
Epoch 85/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 6.4628
Epoch 86/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 9.2485
Epoch 87/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 8.1486
Epoch 88/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 8.0399
Epoch 89/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 8.1434
Epoch 90/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 8.7628
Epoch 91/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 8.8168
Epoch 92/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 6.3712
Epoch 93/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 9.0326
Epoch 94/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 6.9213
Epoch 95/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 10.5765
Epoch 96/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 9.0353
Epoch 97/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 8.0682
Epoch 98/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 8.1449
Epoch 99/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 11.3947
Epoch 100/1000
73/73 - 0s - loss: 9.5798
Epoch 101/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 10.5491
Epoch 102/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 9.7190
Epoch 103/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 9.0289
Epoch 104/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 8.9240
Epoch 105/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 8.1087
Epoch 106/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 7.9990
Epoch 107/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 12.2508
Epoch 108/1000
73/73 - 0s - loss: 10.3048
Epoch 109/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 8.7180
Epoch 110/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 8.4087
Epoch 111/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 7.5814
Epoch 112/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 10.2637
Epoch 113/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 7.1034
Epoch 114/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 6.9976
Epoch 115/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 8.7595
Epoch 116/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 9.2474
Epoch 117/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 7.7509
Epoch 118/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 7.1288
Epoch 119/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 8.9633
Epoch 120/1000
73/73 - 0s - loss: 7.8855
Epoch 121/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 6.7821
Epoch 122/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 7.1722
Epoch 123/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 6.9314
Epoch 124/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 7.1461
Epoch 125/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 6.3548
Epoch 126/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 8.2978
Epoch 127/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 8.1452
Epoch 128/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 6.7837
Epoch 129/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 10.1932
Epoch 130/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 7.4674
Epoch 131/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 7.0240
Epoch 132/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 7.5148
Epoch 133/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 9.0253
Epoch 134/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 8.8212
Epoch 135/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 9.0542
Epoch 136/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 7.0230
Epoch 137/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 7.3647
Epoch 138/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 7.9580
Epoch 139/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 5.6407
Epoch 140/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 6.1776
Epoch 141/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 6.4797
Epoch 142/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 7.9954
Epoch 143/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 7.5180
Epoch 144/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 7.0060
Epoch 145/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 7.6306
Epoch 146/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 8.0494
Epoch 147/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 6.6793
Epoch 148/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 6.2642
Epoch 149/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 5.6675
Epoch 150/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 5.5136
Epoch 151/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 5.5780
Epoch 152/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 6.0916
Epoch 153/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 6.0337
Epoch 154/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 6.4261
Epoch 155/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 6.4254
Epoch 156/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 6.0397
Epoch 157/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 6.6465
Epoch 158/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 5.4589
Epoch 159/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 5.5915
Epoch 160/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 5.9167
Epoch 161/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 5.4057
Epoch 162/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 6.0261
Epoch 163/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 6.1452
Epoch 164/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 6.2647
Epoch 165/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 7.3043
Epoch 166/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 5.6175
Epoch 167/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 6.9792
Epoch 168/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.0903
Epoch 169/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 5.4812
Epoch 170/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.6615
Epoch 171/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 6.0311
Epoch 172/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 5.3281
Epoch 173/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 5.6826
Epoch 174/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 6.6753
Epoch 175/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 5.2468
Epoch 176/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 5.1230
Epoch 177/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 6.0360
Epoch 178/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 5.0044
Epoch 179/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.9592
Epoch 180/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.9567
Epoch 181/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 5.1814
Epoch 182/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.7949
Epoch 183/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 5.5160
Epoch 184/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 5.6417
Epoch 185/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 6.1195
Epoch 186/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 5.0800
Epoch 187/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.1390
Epoch 188/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 6.0706
Epoch 189/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 5.3510
Epoch 190/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 5.0459
Epoch 191/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.6939
Epoch 192/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 5.5062
Epoch 193/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.9504
Epoch 194/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.3536
Epoch 195/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.7736
Epoch 196/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.9094
Epoch 197/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.9917
Epoch 198/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.7891
Epoch 199/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 6.4429
Epoch 200/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.0092
Epoch 201/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.4292
Epoch 202/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.6525
Epoch 203/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 5.0039
Epoch 204/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.6706
Epoch 205/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 5.5065
Epoch 206/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.5150
Epoch 207/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 5.6358
Epoch 208/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 5.5127
Epoch 209/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.3454
Epoch 210/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.3184
Epoch 211/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 5.3633
Epoch 212/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.6936
Epoch 213/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.3023
Epoch 214/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 6.5328
Epoch 215/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.2415
Epoch 216/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.5099
Epoch 217/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 5.0759
Epoch 218/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.0647
Epoch 219/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.4033
Epoch 220/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.8539
Epoch 221/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 5.3386
Epoch 222/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 6.0118
Epoch 223/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 5.0090
Epoch 224/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.2309
Epoch 225/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.3016
Epoch 226/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.9467
Epoch 227/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.1843
Epoch 228/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.7292
Epoch 229/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.5265
Epoch 230/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.2054
Epoch 231/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.3324
Epoch 232/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.9566
Epoch 233/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.7968
Epoch 234/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.6773
Epoch 235/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 7.3329
Epoch 236/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.3270
Epoch 237/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.3825
Epoch 238/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.7178
Epoch 239/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.0409
Epoch 240/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.1218
Epoch 241/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.6452
Epoch 242/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.5249
Epoch 243/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.4292
Epoch 244/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.4796
Epoch 245/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 6.2057
Epoch 246/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 5.0482
Epoch 247/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.2194
Epoch 248/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.1436
Epoch 249/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.5430
Epoch 250/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.3373
Epoch 251/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.0452
Epoch 252/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.4716
Epoch 253/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.0509
Epoch 254/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 5.9331
Epoch 255/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.0590
Epoch 256/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.2143
Epoch 257/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.3340
Epoch 258/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.7505
Epoch 259/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.6794
Epoch 260/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.3865
Epoch 261/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.8349
Epoch 262/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.0720
Epoch 263/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.8623
Epoch 264/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.9303
Epoch 265/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.4718
Epoch 266/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.5165
Epoch 267/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.2990
Epoch 268/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.2791
Epoch 269/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.5645
Epoch 270/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.5841
Epoch 271/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.2782
Epoch 272/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.1347
Epoch 273/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.6087
Epoch 274/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.1012
Epoch 275/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.6552
Epoch 276/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.8587
Epoch 277/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.8918
Epoch 278/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.6861
Epoch 279/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.0640
Epoch 280/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 5.7298
Epoch 281/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 7.7972
Epoch 282/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.9075
Epoch 283/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.2185
Epoch 284/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.3185
Epoch 285/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.5942
Epoch 286/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.6824
Epoch 287/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.1851
Epoch 288/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.6090
Epoch 289/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.1873
Epoch 290/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.5757
Epoch 291/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.9410
Epoch 292/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.9550
Epoch 293/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.1144
Epoch 294/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.6876
Epoch 295/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.0243
Epoch 296/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.1181
Epoch 297/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 5.1588
Epoch 298/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.5370
Epoch 299/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.0272
Epoch 300/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.1719
Epoch 301/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.5629
Epoch 302/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.7293
Epoch 303/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.7323
Epoch 304/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.5493
Epoch 305/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.6346
Epoch 306/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.1490
Epoch 307/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.3474
Epoch 308/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.8644
Epoch 309/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.0451
Epoch 310/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.5695
Epoch 311/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.6133
Epoch 312/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.8244
Epoch 313/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.5181
Epoch 314/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.3678
Epoch 315/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.7504
Epoch 316/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.0882
Epoch 317/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.3717
Epoch 318/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.6470
Epoch 319/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.4621
Epoch 320/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.6190
Epoch 321/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.8518
Epoch 322/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.0193
Epoch 323/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.3675
Epoch 324/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.3378
Epoch 325/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.1263
Epoch 326/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.3436
Epoch 327/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.7983
Epoch 328/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.6835
Epoch 329/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.3065
Epoch 330/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.2025
Epoch 331/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.3196
Epoch 332/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.2567
Epoch 333/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.6483
Epoch 334/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.9819
Epoch 335/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 5.4404
Epoch 336/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.6912
Epoch 337/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.3574
Epoch 338/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.0912
Epoch 339/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.0018
Epoch 340/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.1284
Epoch 341/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.7250
Epoch 342/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.7311
Epoch 343/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.7044
Epoch 344/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.4580
Epoch 345/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.2420
Epoch 346/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.6282
Epoch 347/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.8122
Epoch 348/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.2817
Epoch 349/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.5987
Epoch 350/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.0453
Epoch 351/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.2223
Epoch 352/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.3393
Epoch 353/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.9963
Epoch 354/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 5.3256
Epoch 355/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.0263
Epoch 356/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.0680
Epoch 357/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.7158
Epoch 358/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.0036
Epoch 359/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.0964
Epoch 360/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.5782
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Epoch 529/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.5721
Epoch 530/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.6424
Epoch 531/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.5573
Epoch 532/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.2149
Epoch 533/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.6569
Epoch 534/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.0286
Epoch 535/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.9955
Epoch 536/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.3490
Epoch 537/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.0576
Epoch 538/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.7894
Epoch 539/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.8379
Epoch 540/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 5.3271
Epoch 541/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.9515
Epoch 542/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.4813
Epoch 543/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.3345
Epoch 544/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.5783
Epoch 545/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.8092
Epoch 546/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.6726
Epoch 547/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.2795
Epoch 548/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.4244
Epoch 549/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.8872
Epoch 550/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.1693
Epoch 551/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.5071
Epoch 552/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.0424
Epoch 553/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 5.2433
Epoch 554/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.9551
Epoch 555/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.2215
Epoch 556/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.0093
Epoch 557/1000
73/73 - 0s - loss: 3.7318
Epoch 558/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.5988
Epoch 559/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.3696
Epoch 560/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.5759
Epoch 561/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.8999
Epoch 562/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.3173
Epoch 563/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.5667
Epoch 564/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.6331
Epoch 565/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.7567
Epoch 566/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.9429
Epoch 567/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.0816
Epoch 568/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.3072
Epoch 569/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.8774
Epoch 570/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.5714
Epoch 571/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.5690
Epoch 572/1000
73/73 - 0s - loss: 2.7704
Epoch 573/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.7290
Epoch 574/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.1052
Epoch 575/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.1633
Epoch 576/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.3846
Epoch 577/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.7866
Epoch 578/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.5189
Epoch 579/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.5586
Epoch 580/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.7308
Epoch 581/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.8117
Epoch 582/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.6654
Epoch 583/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.8184
Epoch 584/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.0408
Epoch 585/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.6156
Epoch 586/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.0991
Epoch 587/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.7895
Epoch 588/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.8117
Epoch 589/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.6632
Epoch 590/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.7646
Epoch 591/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.5978
Epoch 592/1000
73/73 - 0s - loss: 3.5979
Epoch 593/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.5711
Epoch 594/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.8220
Epoch 595/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.9867
Epoch 596/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.6530
Epoch 597/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.0375
Epoch 598/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.2536
Epoch 599/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.0089
Epoch 600/1000
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Epoch 601/1000
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Epoch 602/1000
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Epoch 603/1000
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Epoch 604/1000
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Epoch 605/1000
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Epoch 606/1000
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Epoch 607/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.8901
Epoch 608/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.2199
Epoch 609/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.5181
Epoch 610/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.0873
Epoch 611/1000
73/73 - 0s - loss: 2.6213
Epoch 612/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.3622
Epoch 613/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.6311
Epoch 614/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.7781
Epoch 615/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.4022
Epoch 616/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.4103
Epoch 617/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.5208
Epoch 618/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.4203
Epoch 619/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.8469
Epoch 620/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.5934
Epoch 621/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.5030
Epoch 622/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.3140
Epoch 623/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.7942
Epoch 624/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.4961
Epoch 625/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.6535
Epoch 626/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.5942
Epoch 627/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.5266
Epoch 628/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.3398
Epoch 629/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.9191
Epoch 630/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.7654
Epoch 631/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.2025
Epoch 632/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.1695
Epoch 633/1000
73/73 - 0s - loss: 2.8919
Epoch 634/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.5359
Epoch 635/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.3072
Epoch 636/1000
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Epoch 637/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.8144
Epoch 638/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.7469
Epoch 639/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.9103
Epoch 640/1000
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Epoch 641/1000
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Epoch 642/1000
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Epoch 643/1000
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Epoch 644/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.8112
Epoch 645/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.3324
Epoch 646/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.5829
Epoch 647/1000
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Epoch 648/1000
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Epoch 649/1000
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Epoch 650/1000
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Epoch 651/1000
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Epoch 652/1000
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Epoch 653/1000
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Epoch 654/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.6693
Epoch 655/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.9540
Epoch 656/1000
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Epoch 657/1000
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Epoch 658/1000
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Epoch 659/1000
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Epoch 660/1000
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Epoch 661/1000
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Epoch 662/1000
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Epoch 663/1000
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Epoch 664/1000
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Epoch 665/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.4438
Epoch 666/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.7296
Epoch 667/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.7658
Epoch 668/1000
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Epoch 669/1000
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Epoch 670/1000
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Epoch 671/1000
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Epoch 672/1000
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Epoch 673/1000
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Epoch 674/1000
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Epoch 675/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.0271
Epoch 676/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.3054
Epoch 677/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.3927
Epoch 678/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.3824
Epoch 679/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.3256
Epoch 680/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.8066
Epoch 681/1000
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Epoch 682/1000
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Epoch 683/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.8960
Epoch 684/1000
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Epoch 685/1000
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Epoch 686/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.9256
Epoch 687/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.0700
Epoch 688/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.3992
Epoch 689/1000
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Epoch 690/1000
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Epoch 691/1000
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Epoch 692/1000
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Epoch 693/1000
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Epoch 694/1000
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Epoch 695/1000
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Epoch 696/1000
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Epoch 697/1000
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Epoch 698/1000
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Epoch 699/1000
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Epoch 700/1000
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Epoch 701/1000
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Epoch 702/1000
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Epoch 703/1000
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Epoch 704/1000
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Epoch 705/1000
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Epoch 706/1000
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Epoch 707/1000
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Epoch 709/1000
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Epoch 710/1000
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Epoch 711/1000
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Epoch 712/1000
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Epoch 713/1000
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Epoch 714/1000
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Epoch 715/1000
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Epoch 716/1000
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Epoch 717/1000
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Epoch 720/1000
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Epoch 721/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.0166
Epoch 722/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.6385
Epoch 723/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.4847
Epoch 724/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.7474
Epoch 725/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.5590
Epoch 726/1000
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Epoch 728/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.3441
Epoch 729/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.4615
Epoch 730/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.6411
Epoch 731/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.9103
Epoch 732/1000
73/73 - 0s - loss: 3.5208
Epoch 733/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.6444
Epoch 734/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.2890
Epoch 735/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.7585
Epoch 736/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.0107
Epoch 737/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.7938
Epoch 738/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.2482
Epoch 739/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.3854
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Epoch 741/1000
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Epoch 747/1000
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Epoch 749/1000
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Epoch 750/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.3795
Epoch 751/1000
73/73 - 0s - loss: 2.6197
Epoch 752/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.4955
Epoch 753/1000
73/73 - 0s - loss: 2.3874
Epoch 754/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.5865
Epoch 755/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.8592
Epoch 756/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.6612
Epoch 757/1000
73/73 - 0s - loss: 3.5177
Epoch 758/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.6437
Epoch 759/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.3564
Epoch 760/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.8651
Epoch 761/1000
73/73 - 0s - loss: 3.1354
Epoch 762/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.6029
Epoch 763/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.1500
Epoch 764/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.1508
Epoch 765/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.9050
Epoch 766/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 4.3656
Epoch 767/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.5594
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73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.4061
Epoch 769/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.4267
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73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.3682
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73/73 - 1s - loss: 1.9480
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73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.1872
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73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.1083
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Epoch 791/1000
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73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.5857
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73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.2734
Epoch 800/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.7673
Epoch 801/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.5876
Epoch 802/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.5244
Epoch 803/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.5250
Epoch 804/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.9013
Epoch 805/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.0157
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73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.9052
Epoch 807/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.6972
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73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.1005
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73/73 - 1s - loss: 1.9828
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Epoch 827/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.9198
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[illegible]
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Epoch 958/1000
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Epoch 959/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.8118
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73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.4516
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Epoch 962/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.5589
Epoch 963/1000
73/73 - 0s - loss: 3.9492
Epoch 964/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.5398
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73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.0035
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73/73 - 1s - loss: 1.6180
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73/73 - 1s - loss: 1.2997
Epoch 984/1000
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Epoch 985/1000
73/73 - 0s - loss: 1.8916
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73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.5276
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73/73 - 1s - loss: 1.8625
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73/73 - 1s - loss: 1.8769
Epoch 993/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.3081
Epoch 994/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.2607
Epoch 995/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.6769
Epoch 996/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.6503
Epoch 997/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 1.9227
Epoch 998/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.3118
Epoch 999/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 2.7140
Epoch 1000/1000
73/73 - 1s - loss: 3.7600
```

Out[59]: <tensorflow.python.keras.callbacks.History at 0x7ff66bc7bcc0>

In [60]:

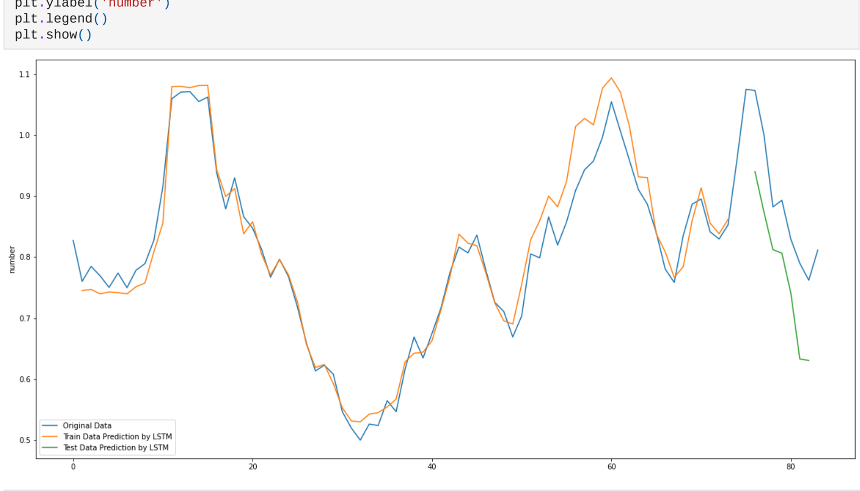
```
trainPredict = model.predict(X_tr_t, batch_size=batch_size)
model.reset_states()

testPredict = model.predict(X_tst_t, batch_size=batch_size)
```

In [61]:

```
look_back=1
trainPredictPlot = np.empty_like(dataset[:,0] )
trainPredictPlot[:] = np.nan
trainPredictPlot[look_back:len(trainPredict)+look_back] = trainPredict.reshape(trainPredict.shape[0])
# shift test predictions for plotting
testPredictPlot = np.empty_like(dataset[:,0] )
```

```python
testPredictPlot[:] = np.nan
testPredictPlot[len(trainPredict)+(look_back*2)+1:len(dataset )-1] = testPredict.reshape(testPredict.shape[0
# plot baseline and predictions
plt.figure(figsize=(20,10))
plt.plot(dataset[:,0], label='Original Data')
plt.plot(trainPredictPlot, label='Train Data Prediction by LSTM')
plt.plot(testPredictPlot,label='Test Data Prediction by LSTM')
plt.ylabel('number')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```




In [62]:
```python
print("MAPE Mean Absolute Percentage Error:", mean_absolute_percentage_error(y_test, testPredict.reshape(tes
print("Directional Symmetry Statistic:", directional_symmetry(y_test, testPredict.reshape(testPredict.shape[
```

```
MAPE Mean Absolute Percentage Error: 12.926832200564084
Directional Symmetry Statistic: 83.33333333333331
```

In [64]:
```python
X
```

Out[64]:

| | ds | y | Steel_Inventory_M_USD | Steel_Orders_M_USD | IronOre_Global_USD | CoalAustralia_Global_USD | Nickel_Global_USD | Z |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 2013-01-07 | 0.827352 | 20575 | 10568 | 127.191304 | 82.222360 | 13750.31522 | |
| 1 | 2013-01-08 | 0.760221 | 20609 | 10821 | 137.055000 | 83.221429 | 14308.26190 | |
| 2 | 2013-01-09 | 0.784715 | 20761 | 10774 | 134.185714 | 83.295918 | 13801.39286 | |
| 3 | 2013-01-10 | 0.769293 | 20735 | 11291 | 132.572727 | 85.443634 | 14117.65217 | |
| 4 | 2013-01-11 | 0.750242 | 20854 | 11559 | 136.323810 | 88.363265 | 13684.01190 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 79 | 2020-01-02 | 0.893123 | 19753 | 9914 | 87.625000 | 71.050179 | 12715.55000 | |
| 80 | 2020-01-03 | 0.829167 | 19945 | 9072 | 88.659091 | 70.204870 | 11846.22727 | |
| 81 | 2020-01-04 | 0.789704 | 19824 | 7800 | 83.750000 | 64.620000 | 11804.00950 | |
| 82 | 2020-01-05 | 0.762035 | 19441 | 8908 | 91.333333 | 54.148308 | 12179.60526 | |
| 83 | 2020-01-06 | 0.811477 | 18998 | 8979 | 103.340909 | 55.002760 | 12727.15227 | |

84 rows × 15 columns

# Machine Learning Models: Xgboost, Random Forest, Linear Regression LASSO, Ridge regression

In [66]:
```python
# Split the data into X & y
df_tmp=data.copy()
X = df_tmp.drop(columns=['Date','dd','mm','yyyy','StainlessSteelPrice']+columns_need_to_remove,axis=1)
y = df_tmp["StainlessSteelPrice"]
#X_train,X_test,y_train,y_test = train_test_split(X,y,test_size=0.2,random_state=42)
X_train,X_test,y_train,y_test=X[:78],X[78:],y[:78], y[78:]
print(X_train.shape)
X_test=np.array(X_test)
y_test=np.array(y_test)
col_index=X_test[:,-1].argsort()[::-1]
X_test=X_test[col_index]
y_test=y_test[col_index]
scaler = StandardScaler()
scaler.fit(X_train)
print('Feature,Mean, Variance:')
for i, j ,k in zip(every_column_except_y,scaler.mean_,scaler.var_):
  print(i,j,k)
X_train=scaler.transform(X_train)
X_test=scaler.transform(X_test)
print(len(X_train))
print(len(X_test))

########################xgboost model with grid search to find hyperparameters####################
n_estimators = [10,20,30,40,50,60,70,80,100, 500, 900, 1100, 1500]
max_depth = [2, 3, 5, 10, 15]
booster = ['gbtree', 'gblinear']
base_score = [0.25, 0.5, 0.75, 1]
learning_rate = [0.001,0.01,0.05, 0.1, 0.15, 0.20,1]
min_child_weight = [1, 2, 3, 4]
# Define the grid of hyperparameters to search
hyperparameter_grid = {
    'n_estimators': n_estimators,
    'max_depth': max_depth,
    'learning_rate' : learning_rate,
    'min_child_weight' : min_child_weight,
    'booster' : booster,
    'base_score' : base_score
    }
mape=make_scorer(mean_absolute_percentage_error,greater_is_better=False)
regressor = xgboost.XGBRegressor()

random_cv = RandomizedSearchCV(estimator=regressor, param_distributions=hyperparameter_grid, cv=5,
                               n_iter=50, scoring = mape,n_jobs = 4,
                               verbose = 5, return_train_score = True, random_state=42)
random_cv.fit(X_train,y_train)
print(random_cv.best_params_)
regressor = xgboost.XGBRegressor(base_score= 0.5,
 booster= 'gbtree',
 learning_rate= 0.2,
 max_depth= 5,
 min_child_weight=1,
 n_estimators= 80)
y_preds = regressor.fit(X_train,y_train).predict(X_test)
mae_rf = mean_absolute_percentage_error(y_test,y_preds)
ds= directional_symmetry(y_test, y_preds)
print('MAPE',mae_rf, 'DS',ds)
##############################Random Forest Regressor####################
model = RandomForestRegressor(n_jobs=-1)
print(model)
model.fit(X_train,y_train)
# Evaluate model using mean absolute error
from sklearn.metrics import mean_absolute_error
y_preds = model.predict(X_test)
mae_rf = mean_absolute_percentage_error(y_test,y_preds)
ds= directional_symmetry(y_test, y_preds)
print('MAPE',mae_rf, 'DS',ds)

#########################linear Regression model#########################

model=LinearRegression().fit(X_train, y_train)
y_preds = model.predict(X_test)
mae_rf = mean_absolute_percentage_error(y_test,y_preds)
ds= directional_symmetry(y_test, y_preds)
print('MAPE',mae_rf, 'DS',ds)
```

```
(78, 13)
Feature,Mean, Variance:
Steel_Inventory_M_USD 20106.24358974359 3285945.158612755
Steel_Orders_M_USD 9885.141025641025 1552303.6852399735
IronOre_Global_USD 79.06360583807694 592.1812298678882
CoalAustralia_Global_USD 83.17662011166067 373.18185355984764
Nickel_Global_USD 12731.432463602567 7694755.987312424
Zinc_Global_USD 2382.852253205128 225549.51405673832
Freight_Transport_Index 0.20641025641025643 0.8931640368178833
Baltic_Dry_Index 1091.128205128205 185145.5476660092
BCI_China 98.82314756410256 0.35982123769278335
CLI_China 99.96203089743588 0.5995813608902194
CLI_US 100.07963346153846 0.4800161938662228
Copper_Global_USD  6078.979102564103 619322.7926056051
number_of_days_from_today 1780.576923076923 474628.5261341223
78
6
Fitting 5 folds for each of 50 candidates, totalling 250 fits
[Parallel(n_jobs=4)]: Using backend LokyBackend with 4 concurrent workers.
[Parallel(n_jobs=4)]: Done  12 tasks      | elapsed:    0.2s
[Parallel(n_jobs=4)]: Done 216 tasks      | elapsed:    4.2s
[Parallel(n_jobs=4)]: Done 250 out of 250 | elapsed:    6.0s finished
[02:43:58] WARNING: /workspace/src/objective/regression_obj.cu:152: reg:linear is now deprecated in favor of reg:squarederror.
{'n_estimators': 70, 'min_child_weight': 2, 'max_depth': 15, 'learning_rate': 0.15, 'booster': 'gbtree', 'base_score': 0.25}
[02:43:58] WARNING: /workspace/src/objective/regression_obj.cu:152: reg:linear is now deprecated in favor of reg:squarederror.
MAPE 10.48854832016902 DS 60.0
RandomForestRegressor(bootstrap=True, ccp_alpha=0.0, criterion='mse',
                      max_depth=None, max_features='auto', max_leaf_nodes=None,
                      max_samples=None, min_impurity_decrease=0.0,
                      min_impurity_split=None, min_samples_leaf=1,
                      min_samples_split=2, min_weight_fraction_leaf=0.0,
                      n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1, oob_score=False,
                      random_state=None, verbose=0, warm_start=False)
MAPE 7.794590077106099 DS 60.0
MAPE 33.62484255590004 DS 100.0
```

In [67]:
```python
!pip install autofeat
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: autofeat in /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages (2.0.5)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy in /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages (from autofeat) (1.19.5)
Requirement already satisfied: sympy>=1.7.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages (from autofeat) (1.7.1)
Requirement already satisfied: pint in /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages (from autofeat) (0.16.1)
Requirement already satisfied: future in /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages (from autofeat) (0.16.0)
Requirement already satisfied: joblib in /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages (from autofeat) (1.0.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pandas>=0.24.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages (from autofeat) (1.1.5)
Requirement already satisfied: scikit-learn in /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages (from autofeat) (0.22.2.post1)
Requirement already satisfied: mpmath>=0.19 in /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages (from sympy>=1.7.1->autofeat) (1.1.0)
Requirement already satisfied: packaging in /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages (from pint->autofeat) (20.9)
Requirement already satisfied: importlib-resources; python_version < "3.7" in /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages (from pint->autofeat) (5.1.0)
Requirement already satisfied: importlib-metadata; python_version < "3.8" in /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages (from pint->autofeat) (3.4.0)
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.7.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages (from pandas>=0.24.0->autofeat) (2.8.1)
Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2017.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages (from pandas>=0.24.0->autofeat) (2018.9)
Requirement already satisfied: scipy>=0.17.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages (from scikit-learn->autofeat) (1.4.1)
Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing>=2.0.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages (from packaging->pint->autofeat) (2.4.7)
Requirement already satisfied: zipp>=0.4; python_version < "3.8" in /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages (from importlib-resources; python_version < "3.7"->pint->autofeat) (3.4.0)
Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=3.6.4; python_version < "3.8" in /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages (from importlib-metadata; python_version < "3.8"->pint->autofeat) (3.7.4.3)
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.7.3->pandas>=0.24.0->autofeat) (1.15.0)
```

# Machine Learning Models: LASSO, Ridge Regression, Random forest with additional created features with the help of AutoFeat Library

In [68]:
```python
def test_autofeat( feateng_steps=2,units=None):
    #X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=12)
    # run autofeat
    afreg = AutoFeatRegressor(verbose=1, feateng_steps=feateng_steps, units=units)
    # fit autofeat on less data, otherwise ridge reg model with xval will overfit on new features
    X_train_tr = afreg.fit_transform(X_train, y_train)
    X_test_tr = afreg.transform(X_test)
    print("autofeat new features:", len(afreg.new_feat_cols_))
    print("MAPE on training data:", mean_absolute_percentage_error(y_train, afreg.predict(X_train_tr)))
    print("MAPE on test data:", mean_absolute_percentage_error(y_test, afreg.predict(X_test_tr)))
    print("Directional Symmetry Statistic on test data:", directional_symmetry(y_test, afreg.predict(X_test_

    # train rreg on transformed train split incl cross-validation for parameter selection
    print("# Ridge Regression")
    rreg = Ridge()
    param_grid = {"alpha": [0.00001, 0.0001, 0.001, 0.01, 0.1, 1., 2.5, 5., 10., 25., 50., 100., 250., 500.,
    with warnings.catch_warnings():
        warnings.simplefilter("ignore")
        gsmodel = GridSearchCV(rreg, param_grid, scoring = mape, cv=5)
        gsmodel.fit(X_train_tr, y_train)
    print("best params:", gsmodel.best_params_)
    print("best score:", gsmodel.best_score_)
    print("MAPE on training data:", mean_absolute_percentage_error(y_train, gsmodel.predict(X_train_tr)))
    print("MAPE on test data:", mean_absolute_percentage_error(y_test, gsmodel.predict(X_test_tr)))
    print("Directional Symmetry Statistic on test data:", directional_symmetry(y_test, gsmodel.predict(X_te
    print('Lasso')
    lasso=Lasso()
    param_grid = {"alpha": [0.00001, 0.0001, 0.001, 0.01, 0.1, 1., 2.5, 5., 10., 25., 50., 100., 250., 500.,
    with warnings.catch_warnings():
        warnings.simplefilter("ignore")
        gsmodel = GridSearchCV(lasso, param_grid, scoring = mape, cv=5)
        gsmodel.fit(X_train_tr, y_train)
    print("best params:", gsmodel.best_params_)
    print("best score:", gsmodel.best_score_)
    print("MAPE on training data:", mean_absolute_percentage_error(y_train, gsmodel.predict(X_train_tr)))
    print("MAPE on test data:", mean_absolute_percentage_error(y_test, gsmodel.predict(X_test_tr)))
    print("Directional Symmetry Statistic on test data:", directional_symmetry(y_test,  gsmodel.predict(X_te

    print("# Random Forest")
    rforest = RandomForestRegressor(n_estimators=100, random_state=13)
    param_grid = {"min_samples_leaf": [0.0001, 0.001, 0.01, 0.05, 0.1, 0.2]}
    gsmodel = GridSearchCV(rforest, param_grid, scoring = mape, cv=5)
    gsmodel.fit(X_train_tr, y_train)
    print("best params:", gsmodel.best_params_)
    print("best score:", gsmodel.best_score_)
    print("MAPE on training data:", mean_absolute_percentage_error(y_train, gsmodel.predict(X_train_tr)))
    print("MAPE on test data:", mean_absolute_percentage_error(y_test, gsmodel.predict(X_test_tr)))
    print("Directional Symmetry Statistic on test data:", directional_symmetry(y_test,  gsmodel.predict(X_te
for i in range(1):
  print('#################feateng_steps=',i+1,' ####################################')
  test_autofeat( feateng_steps=i+1)
```

```
#################feateng_steps= 1  ####################################
[AutoFeat] The 1 step feature engineering process could generate up to 91 features.
[AutoFeat] With 78 data points this new feature matrix would use about 0.00 gb of space.
[feateng] Step 1: transformation of original features
[feateng] Generated 65 transformed features from 13 original features - done.
[feateng] Generated altogether 65 new features in 1 steps
[feateng] Removing correlated features, as well as additions at the highest level
[feateng] Generated a total of 64 additional features
[featsel] Scaling data...done.
[featsel] Feature selection run 1/5
[featsel] Feature selection run 2/5
[featsel] Feature selection run 3/5
[featsel] Feature selection run 4/5
[featsel] Feature selection run 5/5
[featsel] 16 features after 5 feature selection runs
[featsel] 15 features after correlation filtering
[featsel] 7 features after noise filtering
[AutoFeat] Computing 3 new features.
[AutoFeat]     3/    3 new features ...done.
[AutoFeat] Final dataframe with 16 feature columns (3 new).
[AutoFeat] Training final regression model.
[AutoFeat] Trained model: largest coefficients:
0.872330035358846
-0.067691 * x009
-0.062035 * Abs(x005)
0.050315 * x008
0.049729 * x004
0.042602 * x010
-0.012619 * 1/x012
-0.005232 * x009**3
[AutoFeat] Final score: 0.9183
[AutoFeat] Computing 3 new features.
[AutoFeat]     3/    3 new features ...done.
autofeat new features: 3
MAPE on training data: 4.195956502166654
MAPE on test data: 799.357029884828
Directional Symmetry Statistic on test data: 100.0
# Ridge Regression
best params: {'alpha': 5.0}
best score: -7.187508365683845
MAPE on training data: 4.132097758345593
MAPE on test data: 1549.8060507084022
Directional Symmetry Statistic on test data: 80.0
Lasso
best params: {'alpha': 0.01}
best score: -8.483435133967436
MAPE on training data: 5.726921538437744
MAPE on test data: 1680.152507326647
Directional Symmetry Statistic on test data: 80.0
# Random Forest
best params: {'min_samples_leaf': 0.0001}
best score: -9.92155234027907
MAPE on training data: 1.924256736543437
MAPE on test data: 5.74487435761039
Directional Symmetry Statistic on test data: 60.0
#################feateng_steps= 2  ####################################
[AutoFeat] The 2 step feature engineering process could generate up to 4186 features.
[AutoFeat] With 78 data points this new feature matrix would use about 0.00 gb of space.
[feateng] Step 1: transformation of original features
[feateng] Generated 65 transformed features from 13 original features - done.
[feateng] Step 2: first combination of features
[feateng] Generated 2951 feature combinations from 3003 original feature tuples - done.
[feateng] Generated altogether 3017 new features in 2 steps
[feateng] Removing correlated features, as well as additions at the highest level
[feateng] Generated a total of 2724 additional features
[featsel] Scaling data...done.
[featsel] Feature selection run 1/5
[featsel] Feature selection run 2/5
[featsel] Feature selection run 3/5
[featsel] Feature selection run 4/5
[featsel] Feature selection run 5/5
[featsel] 32 features after 5 feature selection runs
[featsel] 31 features after correlation filtering
[featsel] 13 features after noise filtering
[AutoFeat] Computing 13 new features.
[AutoFeat]    13/   13 new features ...done.
[AutoFeat] Final dataframe with 26 feature columns (13 new).
[AutoFeat] Training final regression model.
[AutoFeat] Trained model: largest coefficients:
0.7888834716284335
0.026916 * x004*Abs(x003)
-0.022164 * x001*x002
0.018083 * x001*x010**2
0.017497 * x010*Abs(x003)
-0.016485 * x003**2*x009**3
0.010553 * exp(x000)*exp(x008)
0.008463 * x004*x010**2
0.007131 * x010**2*exp(x000)
-0.005927 * x009**3*exp(x005)
-0.005770 * exp(x002)/x012
0.005258 * x004**3*Abs(x008)
0.003167 * x010**2*exp(x001)
-0.001791 * x010**3/x005
[AutoFeat] Final score: 0.9546
[AutoFeat] Computing 13 new features.
[AutoFeat]    13/   13 new features ...done.
autofeat new features: 13
MAPE on training data: 3.342559846642727
MAPE on test data: 1486.988172679632
Directional Symmetry Statistic on test data: 80.0
# Ridge Regression
best params: {'alpha': 10.0}
best score: -4.186713664183551
MAPE on training data: 2.970506263959172
MAPE on test data: 1652.6049667489517
Directional Symmetry Statistic on test data: 100.0
Lasso
best params: {'alpha': 0.001}
best score: -4.847311714859951
MAPE on training data: 2.987654625595593
MAPE on test data: 1707.7409348257806
Directional Symmetry Statistic on test data: 80.0
# Random Forest
best params: {'min_samples_leaf': 0.0001}
best score: -9.163474665173638
MAPE on training data: 1.7629865403399354
MAPE on test data: 6.446181646908834
Directional Symmetry Statistic on test data: 80.0
#################feateng_steps= 3  ####################################
[AutoFeat] The 3 step feature engineering process could generate up to 102466 features.
[AutoFeat] With 78 data points this new feature matrix would use about 0.03 gb of space.
[feateng] Step 1: transformation of original features
[feateng] Generated 65 transformed features from 13 original features - done.
[feateng] Step 2: first combination of features
[feateng] Generated 11960 feature combinations from 3003 original feature tuples - done.
[feateng] Step 3: transformation of new features
```

```
&lt;string&gt;:2: RuntimeWarning:

divide by zero encountered in log

&lt;string&gt;:2: RuntimeWarning:

divide by zero encountered in log
```

[illegible]

# Neural Network Model with Pytorch

[illegible]

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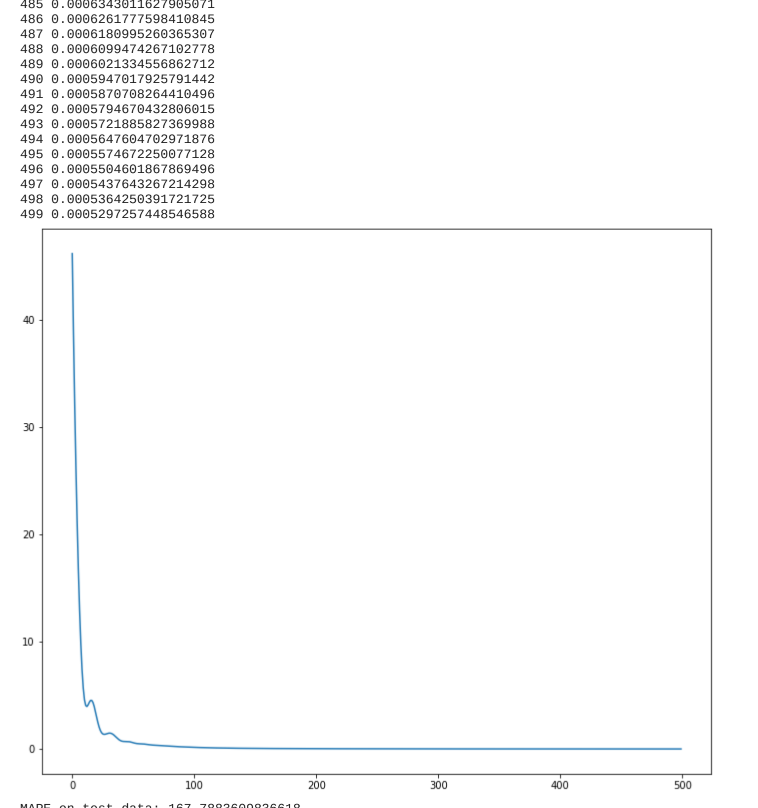
[illegible]
```



[illegible]