# **MERN Stack Developer**

Fundamentals and Project based learning:

**Project 1**: Social Media – Built during the live course sessions.

**Project 2**: Ecommerce – Built by students after the course, guided by instructor.

# **Course Contents:**

### 1. Introduction.

- a. What is MERN Stack?
- b. MERN Overview.

# 2. MERN Theoretically.

- a. Understanding the Full Stack.
- b. Understanding Frontend.
- c. Understanding Backend.
- d. Introduction to REST API.
- e. How Node and React Work Together.
- f. Development Tools and Platforms.
  - i. Visual Studio Code.
  - ii. Node.js
  - iii. Node Package Manager (npm).
- g. Structuring a MERN App.

# 3. Target Application (Project 1) and Its Planning.

- a. Discussing Course Project.
- b. Understanding the Project idea.
- c. Designing the Frontend.
- d. Planning API Endpoints.
- e. Structuring All Pages of Frontend.

# 4. Web Development Fundamentals

- a. HTML Basics.
- b. CSS Basics.
- c. Bootstrap.
- d. JavaScript and ES6.
  - i. var / let / const
  - ii. Template literals
  - iii. Arrays and Objects
  - iv. Object literal
  - v. Object and Array Destructuring
  - vi. Spread and Rest Operator
  - vii. Arrow function syntax.
  - viii. Default Parameters
  - ix. Loops (for, for-in, for-of)
  - x. Array functions
    - 1. push / concat
    - 2. forEach
    - 3. filter

- 4. map
- 5. sort
- 6. reduce
- xi. import and export
- xii. async await
- xiii. classes

#### 5. React

- a. What is React?
- b. Introduction
- c. React Folder Structure
- d. Components
- e. Functional vs Class components.
- f. JSX
- g. Props and State
- h. Event Handling
- i. Binding Event Handlers
- j. Conditional Rendering
- k. List rendering
- I. Keys in list
- m. Styling
- n. Form handling
- o. Component Lifecycle Methods
- p. Fragment
- q. Pure Component and Memo
- r. Refs
- s. Portals
- t. Error Boundary
- u. Higher Order Components
- v. Render Props
- w. Context
- x. HTTP in React
- y. React Hooks

# 6. Frontend of Project 1.

- a. Create React App.
- b. Setting up Pages and Routes.
- c. Components.
- d. Types of Components.
- e. Developing Project Components.
- f. Styling Project Components.
- g. Designing Navigation Bar.
- h. Desktop and Mobile Navigation bar implementation.
- i. Portals.
- j. Animating Mobile Navigation Side Drawer.
- k. Dynamic Route Segments.
- I. Rendering Component Elements.

- m. Route Params.
- n. Rendering a Map using Google Maps API.
- o. Custom Form Input Component.
- p. Managing State of Custom Form Input Component.
- q. Adding Input Validation.
- r. Sharing Input Values with Parent Component.
- s. Form State.
- t. Custom Hook.
- u. Sign up Page and Form.
- v. Auth Context for Authentication State Management.
- w. Listening to Context Changes.
- x. Authenticated and Unauthenticated Routes.

### 7. Node and Express.

- a. What is Node.js.
- b. Writing First Node.js Code.
- c. Sending a Request and Response.
- d. What is Express.js.
- e. Adding Express.js to Node.js.
- f. Advantages of Express.js.
- g. How Node and Express Works.

# 8. Backend of Project.

- a. Structuring Node.js Project.
- b. Routes Implementation.
- c. Adding Routes Based on Endpoints.
- d. Handling Errors.
- e. Controllers.
- f. Setting up Routes and Request/Response in Controllers.
- g. Using Postman to Run and Test API Endpoints.
- h. Validating API Request Body.

# 9. Database of Project.

- a. MongoDB and Mongoose Introduction.
- b. SQL vs NoSQL.
- c. Setting up MongoDB.
- d. Connecting Sample Backend to MongoDB.
- e. Creating Document with MongoDB.
- f. Fetching Data from the Database.
- g. Using Mongoose.
- h. Models and Schemas.
- i. Understanding ObjectID.

### 10. Building the Full Stack.

- a. Connecting Backend to Database.
  - i. Creating Models and Schemas.
  - ii. Creating Documents.
  - iii. Updating Documents.
  - iv. Deleting Documents.

- v. Relation between Models.
- vi. Finalizing Database Connection and Error Handling.
- b. Connecting Frontend to Backend.
  - i. Setup of API Url.
  - ii. Custom Hook for API Calls.
  - iii. Sending POST and GET Requests.
  - iv. Sending Auth Request.
  - v. Finalizing API Calls and Error Handling.

# 11. Additional Features.

- a. Uploading Files.
  - i. Image Upload Component.
  - ii. Handling Files on Backend.
  - iii. Serving Static Images.
  - iv. Deleting Files.
- b. Adding Authentication and Authorization.
  - i. How Auth Works in MERN.
  - ii. Hashing Passwords.
  - iii. Custom Authentication Hook.
  - iv. Logging in Users.
  - v. Generating JSON Web Tokens (JWT) on Backend.
  - vi. Backend Route Protection with Auth Middleware.
  - vii. Adding Authorization.
  - viii. Auto Login and Logout.

# 12. Deployment.

- a. Overview of Deployment Process.
- b. Using Environment Variables in Node.js.
- c. Using Environment Variables in React.js.
- d. API Key and Credentials.
- e. Building React App.
- f. Deploying Standalone REST API.
- g. Deploying Standalone React App.
- h. Deploying Combined MERN app on same host.
- i. Storing Uploaded Files on Server.

# 13. Closure.

- a. Course Rewind.
- b. Future Prospects.
- c. Starting of Project 2?