

Swap x and y

i/p) $x = 5$, $y = 6$

o/p) $x = 6$, $y = 5$

```
public static void solve(int num1, int num2) {  
    int c = num1;  
    num1 = num2;  
    num2 = c;  
}
```

~~num1 = 5~~ , ~~num2 = 6~~

$c = 5$

$num1 = 6$

$num2 = 5$

```
public static void main(String[] args) {  
    Scanner scn = new Scanner(System.in);  
    int x = scn.nextInt();  
    int y = scn.nextInt();  
  
    solve(x, y);    // function calling  
}
```

```
public static void solve(int x, int y) {  
    int c = x;  
    System.out.println("c = " + c);  
  
    x = y;  
    System.out.println("x = " + x);  
  
    y = c;  
    System.out.println("y = " + y);  
  
    System.out.println("x = " + x);  
    System.out.println("y = " + y);  
}
```

Swap x y z

Assign the value of x to y, y to z, z to x.

IP { $x = 10$
 $y = 20$
 $z = 30$ } OP { $x = 30$
 $y = 10$
 $z = 20$ }

$\text{int } c = x;$ $\longrightarrow c = 10$

$x = z;$

$z = y;$

$y = c;$

$\longrightarrow x = 30$

$\longrightarrow z = 20$

$\longrightarrow y = 10$

$x = 30$

$z = 20$

$y = 10$

$\longrightarrow x = 30$

$\longrightarrow y = 10$

$\longrightarrow z = 20$

$x = 30$

$y = 10$

$z = 20$

code

```
public static void main(String[] args) {  
    Scanner scn = new Scanner(System.in);  
    int x = scn.nextInt();  
    int y = scn.nextInt();  
    int z = scn.nextInt();  
  
    solve(x, y, z);    // function calling  
}  
  
public static void solve(int x, int y, int z) {  
    int c = x;  
    x = z;  
    z = y;  
    y = c;  
  
    System.out.println(x);  
    System.out.println(y);  
    System.out.println(z);  
}
```

dry run

Given x and y, print xy

```
public class Solution {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        Scanner scn = new Scanner(System.in);  
        int t = scn.nextInt();  
        for (int i = 0; i < t; i++) {  
            int x = scn.nextInt();  
            int y = scn.nextInt();  
  
            solve(x, y);  
        }  
    }  
  
    public static void solve(int x, int y) {  
        int ans = x * 10 + y;  
        System.out.println(ans);  
    }  
}
```

⇒ Palindrome

1 2 3 2 1



$$\boxed{22 = 22} \text{ pal}$$

$$\boxed{23 \neq 32} \text{ not pal}$$

$$\boxed{121 = 121}$$

$$\boxed{123 \neq 321}$$

I/p) 3 digit no.

if it is palindrome or not

121 → palindrome

123 → not a palindrome

Dry run

✓ num = 121

int a = num % 10 = 1 ✓

int b = num / 10 = 12

int c = b % 10 = 2 ✓

int d = b / 10 = 1 ✓

✓ int ans = a * 100 + c * 10 + d;
= 1 * 100 + 2 * 10 + 1
= 121

if (num == ans)

Syso (P)

else

Syso (NP)

ex:- num = 123

int a = num % 10 = 3 ✓

int b = num / 10 = 12

int c = b % 10 = 2 ✓

int d = b / 10 = 1 ✓

int reverse = a * 100 + c * 10 + d;
= 3 * 100 + 2 * 10 + 1
= 300 + 20 + 1
= 321

if (num == reverse)
Syso (P)

else

Syso (NP) ✓

Ques

Palindrome

```
public static void main(String[] args) {  
    Scanner scn = new Scanner(System.in);  
    int n = scn.nextInt();  
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {  
        int num = scn.nextInt();  
        palindrome(num);  
    }  
}
```

```
public static void palindrome(int num) {  
    int a = num % 10;  
    int b = num / 10;  
    int c = b % 10;  
    int d = b / 10;  
  
    int reverse = a * 100 + c * 10 + d;  
    if (num == reverse) {  
        System.out.println("YES");  
    } else {  
        System.out.println("NO");  
    }  
}
```

Ques Inverted Triangle

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	★	★	★	★	★	★	★
1	—	★	★	★	★	★	
2	—	—	★	★	★		
3	—	—	—	★			

$$n = 7$$

$$\left(\frac{n}{2} + 1\right)$$

```
int st = n;
```

```
int sp = 0;
```

```
int row = (n/2) + 1;
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < row; i++) {
```

```
    for (int j = 0; j < sp; j++) {
```

```
        syso(" ");
```

```
    for (int j = 0; j < st; j++) {
```

```
        syso("★");
```

```
        sp++;
```

```
        st = st - 2;
```

```
}
```

$$n = 7$$

$$row = 4$$

$$n = 5$$

$$row = 3$$

$$n = 3$$

$$row = 2$$

$$n = 1$$

$$row = 1$$

$$row = \frac{n}{2} + 1$$