

# GKSTR17 Pattern\_2

$n = 5$

|   | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | * |   |   |   |   |
| 1 | * | * |   |   |   |
| 2 | * | * | * |   |   |
| 3 | * | * | * | * |   |
| 4 | * | * | * | * | * |



|   | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 1 |   |   |   |   |
| 1 | 1 | 2 |   |   |   |
| 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 |   |   |
| 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |   |
| 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

$vals$   $j$   
↓ ↓  
1 in 0<sup>th</sup> col  
2 in 1<sup>st</sup> col  
3 in 2<sup>nd</sup> col  
4 in 3<sup>rd</sup> col  
5 in 4<sup>th</sup> col

```
int st = 1;
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
    for (int j = 0; j < st; j++) {
        Syso("*");
    }
    st++;
    Sysoln();
}
```

```
int st = 1;
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
    for (int j = 0; j < st; j++) {
        Syso((j+1) + " ");
    }
    st++;
    Sysoln();
}
```

## code

```
public static void main(String[] args) {  
    Scanner scn = new Scanner(System.in);  
    int n = scn.nextInt();  
  
    int st = 1;  
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {  
        for (int j = 0; j < st; j++) {  
            System.out.print((j + 1) + " ");  
        }  
        st++;  
        System.out.println();  
    }  
}
```

## output

```
1 -  
1 - 2 -  
1 - 2 - 3 -  
1 - 2 - 3 - 4 -  
→
```

$i = 4, (4 < 4) \times$

$n = 4$

~~st = 1 2 3 4 5~~

$i = 0, j = 0 (0 < 1) \checkmark$   
 $j = 1 (1 < 1) \times$

$i = 1, j = 0 (0 < 2) \checkmark$   
 $j = 1 (1 < 2) \checkmark$   
 $j = 2 (2 < 2) \times$

$i = 2, j = 0 (0 < 3) \checkmark$   
 $j = 1 (1 < 3) \checkmark$   
 $j = 2 (2 < 3) \checkmark$   
 $j = 3 (3 < 3) \times$

$i = 3, j = 0 (0 < 4) \checkmark$   
 $j = 1 (1 < 4) \checkmark$   
 $j = 2 (2 < 4) \checkmark$   
 $j = 3 (3 < 4) \checkmark$   
 $j = 4 (4 < 4) \times$

## Pattern 6 - Right triangle of 5 multiples

$$\underline{\underline{n = 5}}$$

|   | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 1 |   |   |   |   |
| 1 | 1 | 2 |   |   |   |
| 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 |   |   |
| 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |   |
| 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |



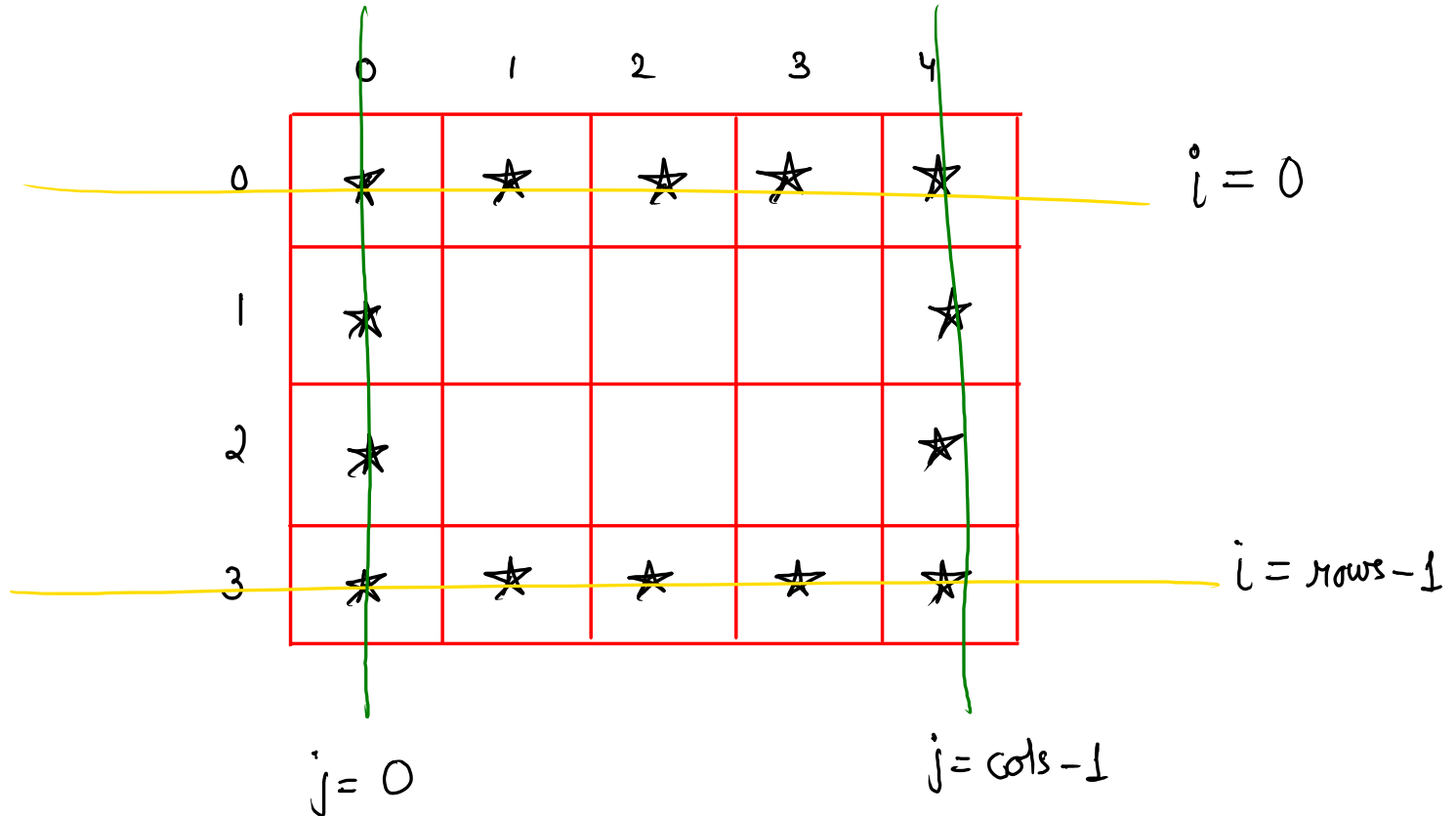
|   | 0 | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  |
|---|---|----|----|----|----|
| 0 | 5 |    |    |    |    |
| 1 | 5 | 10 |    |    |    |
| 2 | 5 | 10 | 15 |    |    |
| 3 | 5 | 10 | 15 | 20 |    |
| 4 | 5 | 10 | 15 | 20 | 25 |

Code

```
public static void main(String[] args) {  
    Scanner scn = new Scanner(System.in);  
    int n = scn.nextInt();  
  
    int st = 1;  
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {  
        for (int j = 0; j < st; j++) {  
            System.out.print(5 * (j + 1) + "\t");  
        }  
        st++;  
        System.out.println();  
    }  
}
```

## Pattern 7 - Print a hollow m by n star rectangle.

cols = 5 // no. of cols  
rows = 4 // no. of rows



code

```
public static void main(String[] args) {  
    Scanner scn = new Scanner(System.in);  
    int cols = scn.nextInt();  
    int rows = scn.nextInt();  
  
    for (int i = 0; i < rows; i++) {  
        for (int j = 0; j < cols; j++) {  
            if ( i == 0 || i == rows - 1 || j == 0 || j == cols - 1 ) {  
                System.out.print("*");  
            } else {  
                System.out.print(" ");  
            }  
        }  
        System.out.println();  
    }  
}
```

# Code

```
public static void main(String[] args) {
    Scanner scn = new Scanner(System.in);
    int cols = scn.nextInt();
    int rows = scn.nextInt();

    for (int i = 0; i < rows; i++) {
        for (int j = 0; j < cols; j++) {
            if (i == 0 || i == rows - 1 || j == 0 || j == cols - 1) {
                System.out.print("*");
            } else {
                System.out.print(" ");
            }
        }
        System.out.println();
    }
}
```

I  $\rightarrow i == 0$

II  $\rightarrow i == \text{rows} - 1$

III  $\rightarrow j == 0$

IV  $\rightarrow j == \text{cols} - 1$

$\rightarrow$  none

rows = 4  
cols = 4

cols = 4  
rows = 4

$i=0, j=0$   
 $j=1$   
 $j=2$   
 $j=3$   
 $j=4 \times$   
 $i=1, j=0$   
 $j=1$   
 $j=2$   
 $j=3$   
 $j=4 \times$   
 $i=2, j=0$   
 $j=1$   
 $j=2$   
 $j=3$   
 $i=3, j=0$   
 $j=1$   
 $j=2$   
 $j=3$

o/p

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## Conditions:-

$i = 0$  :- first row

$i = \text{rows} - 1$  :- last row

$j = 0$  :- first col

$j = \text{cols} - 1$  :- last col

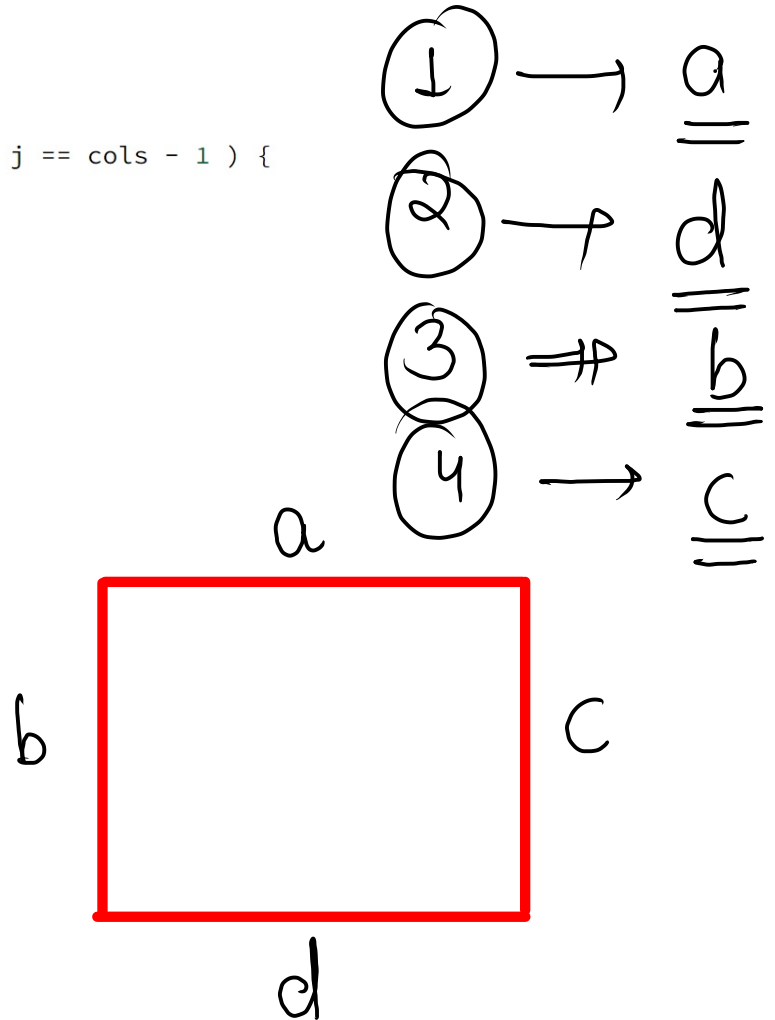
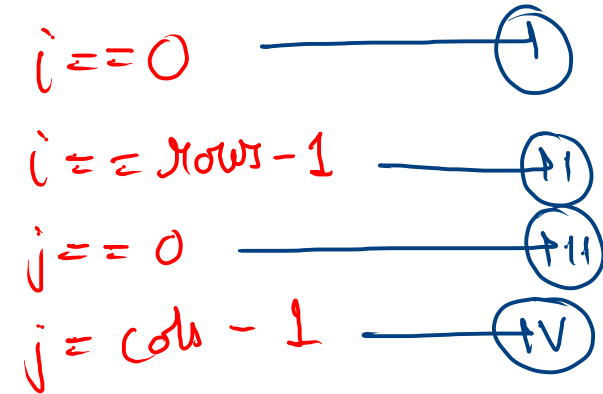


```

public static void main(String[] args) {
    Scanner scn = new Scanner(System.in);
    int cols = scn.nextInt();
    int rows = scn.nextInt();

    for (int i = 0; i < rows; i++) {
        for (int j = 0; j < cols; j++) {
            if ( i == rows - 1 || j == cols - 1 ) {
                System.out.print("*");
            } else {
                System.out.print(" ");
            }
        }
        System.out.println();
    }
}

```



# Pattern 8 - Print a hollow square without top

```
public static void main(String[] args) {  
    Scanner scn = new Scanner(System.in);  
    int n = scn.nextInt();  
  
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {  
        for (int j = 0; j < n; j++) {  
            if ( i == n - 1 || j == 0 || j == n - 1 ) {  
                System.out.print("*");  
            } else {  
                System.out.print(" ");  
            }  
        }  
        System.out.println();  
    }  
}
```

# GKSTR24 Pattern\_7\_Pyramid

$n = 5$

|   | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | - | - | - | - | * | - |   |   |   |
| 1 | - | - | - | * | - | * | - |   |   |
| 2 | - | - | * | - | * | - | * | - |   |
| 3 | - | * | - | * | - | * | - | * | - |
| 4 | * | - | * | - | * | - | * | - | * |

```
int st = 1;
```

```
int sp = n - 1;
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
```

```
    for (int j = 0; j < sp; j++) {  
        Syso(" ");
```

```
    }
```

```
    for (int j = 0; j < st; j++) {  
        Syso(" * _ ");
```

```
    }
```

```
    sp--;
```

```
    st++;
```

```
    Sysodn();
```

```
}
```

```
public static void main(String[] args) {  
    Scanner scn = new Scanner(System.in);  
    int n = scn.nextInt();  
  
    int st = 1;  
    int sp = n - 1;  
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {  
        for (int j = 0; j < sp; j++) {  
            System.out.print(" ");  
        }  
        for (int j = 0; j < st; j++) {  
            System.out.print("* ");  
        }  
        sp--;  
        st++;  
        System.out.println();  
    }  
}
```

# Hw\_Print Inverted triangle

n = 7

|   | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| 1 | - | * | * | * | * | * |   |
| 2 | - | - | * | * | * |   |   |
| 3 | - | - | - | * |   |   |   |

```
int st = n;  
int sp = 0;
```

```
for(int i = 0; i < rows; i++) {
```

```
    for(int j = 0; j < sp; j++) {
```

```
        Syso(" ");
```

```
    }
```

```
    for(int j = 0; j < st; j++) {
```

```
        Syso("★");
```

```
    }
```

```
    st -= 2;
```

```
    sp ++;
```

```
    Syso("\n");
```

```
}
```