```
In [3]: def add(a,b,c):
            result=a+b+C
            print('add' ,result)
        def sub(a,b,c):
            result=a-b-C
            print('sub' ,result)
        while True:
            #read opr
            opr=input('Enter opr:')
            if(opr=='exit'):
                break
            opd1=int(input('Enter opd1:'))
            opd2=int(input('Enter opd2:'))
            opd3=int(input('Enter opd3:'))
            if (opr=='+'):
                     add(opd1,opd2,opd3)
            elif(opr=='-'):
                         sub(opd1,opd2,opd3)
        Enter opr:+
        Enter opd1:1
        Enter opd2:3
        Enter opd3:9
        NameError
                                                   Traceback (most recent call last)
        <ipython-input-3-c176e40ff165> in <module>
             16
             17
                    if (opr=='+'):
        ---> 18
                             add(opd1,opd2,opd3)
                     elif(opr=='-'):
             19
             20
                                 sub(opd1,opd2,opd3)
        <ipython-input-3-c176e40ff165> in add(a, b, c)
              1 def add(a,b,c):
                     result=a+b+C
         ---> 2
                     print('add' ,result)
              4 def sub(a,b,c):
                     result=a-b-C
        NameError: name 'C' is not defined
In [4]: #
        def findmax(num):
            largest=max (num)
            return largest
        data=[1,2,3,4,57,9]
        print(findmax(data))
```

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In [5]: #defult argument
         def add(a,b,c=5):
             d=a+b+c
             print(d)
             add(3+2)
 In [6]: |with open("test.txt","w")as mylife:
             mylife.write("My first file written from python\n")
             mylife.write("Hello,world!\n")
 In [7]: with open("new.txt","w")as book:
             book.write("My book is useful for studying kinetics \n")
             book.write("thermodynamics,electrochemical!\n")
 In [9]: #read line by line
         with open("new.txt","r")as book:
             for line in book:
                 print(line,end="")
         My book is useful for studying kinetics
         thermodynamics, electrochemical!
In [11]: #count numbers of lines
         count=0
         with open("new.txt","r")as book:
             for line in book:
                 count+=1
                 print(line,end="")
         print("this file containds",count,"lines")
         My book is useful for studying kinetics
         thermodynamics, electrochemical!
         this file containds 2 lines
In [12]: #changing case no change in original file.
         with open("new.txt","r")as book:
             for line in book:
                 line1=line.upper()
                 print(line1,end="")
         MY BOOK IS USEFUL FOR STUDYING KINETICS
         THERMODYNAMICS, ELECTROCHEMICAL!
 In [ ]:
```