

RECURSION Concepts



& Qns

“

video
9

मैं, DSA की शपथ
लेता हूँ कि मैं जो पढ़ाउगा
वहीत अच्छे से पढ़ाउगा। ”

Facebook
Instagram } → code story with MIK

(Twitter) → CS with MIK

code story with MIK → 

Motivation
(भाषण)

☺ Setting a goal for
each day or week
will help you measure your
progress & give you a sense
of accomplishment 99

Confidence ...

#code story with MIK ...

Quick Sort

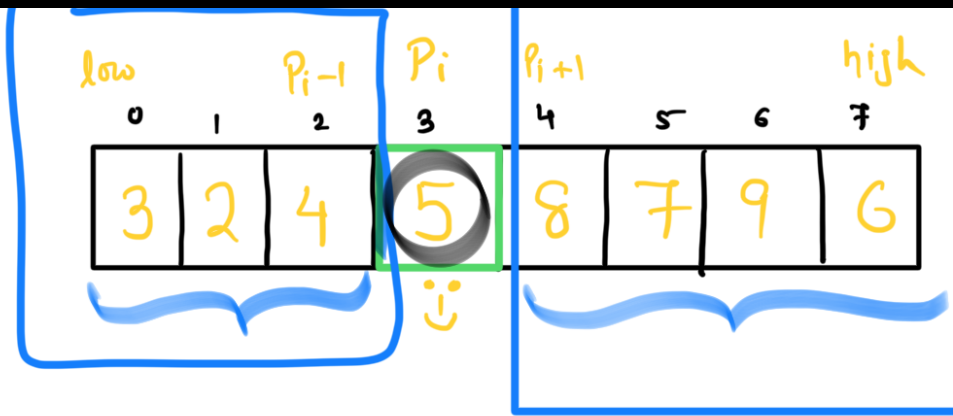
First of all, what does Quick Sort
instructs us to do ???

① Pivot Selection ✓✓

② Partitioning ✓✓

③ Recursion ✓ ← यही तो पढ़ना है।

<u>low</u>							<u>high</u>
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	3	2	7	9	6	4	5



$(low, P_i - 1)$

$(P_i + 1, high)$

```
void QuickSort (arr, low, high) {
    if (low > high) {
        return ;
    }
    // Partitioning around P_i
```

$O(n) \leftarrow P_i = \text{Partitioning}(arr, low, high);$


Trust

```
{
    QuickSort(arr, low, P_i - 1);
    QuickSort(arr, P_i + 1, high);
}
```

Partitioning :-

low high

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	3	2	7	9	6	4	5



0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

l h P_i

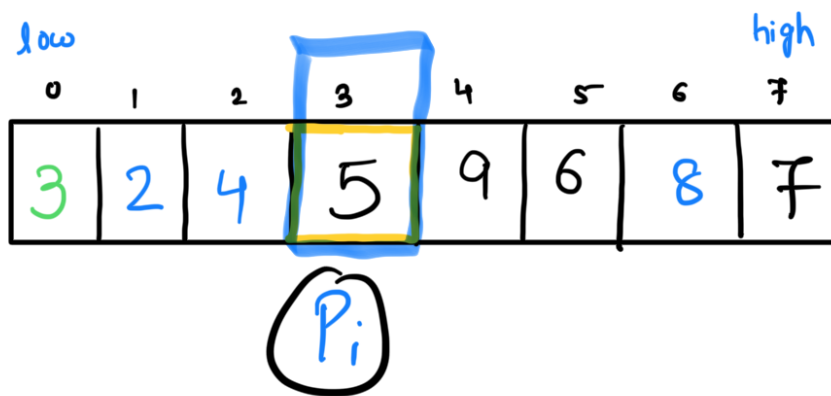
0	1	2
l		h
3	2	4

i

0		h
l		
2	3	

Partitioning Code :-

(No need to memorise) \Leftarrow
(understand intuition) \Leftarrow



Pivot = arr[high] ; // 5
 $P_i = 0$;

```
for (i = low ; i < high ; i++) {  $\rightarrow O(n)$   
    if (arr[i] < Pivot) {  
        swap (arr[P_i] , arr[i]);  
    }  
}
```

swap (arr[P_i] , arr[high]);

return P_i ;

}

