## 電気電子情報数学及び演習Ⅱ-演習問題(4)

## 問題 3.1(p.99)

つぎの級数は収束するか、あるいは発散するか。比判定法を用いて判定せよ。

13. 
$$\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} n^2 \left(\frac{i}{2}\right)^n$$

## 問題 3.2 (p.105)

つぎのべき級数の収束領域を比判定法により求めよ。

$$1. \qquad \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} n(z + i\sqrt{2})^n$$

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$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} n(z+i\sqrt{2})^n$$
 7. 
$$\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(1+i)^n} (z+2-i)^n$$

9. 
$$\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \left(\frac{4-2i}{1+5i}\right)^n z^n \quad \text{の収束領域をコーシー・アダマールの公式を用いて求めよ}.$$

## 問題 3.4 (p.118)

7. 
$$f(z) = \frac{1}{z+3i}$$
をマクローリン級数に展開せよ。また、収束半径を求めよ。

17. 
$$\frac{1}{z}$$
 を  $z_0 = 2$  を中心としてテイラー級数に展開せよ。また、収束半径を求めよ。

$$|3. \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} n^{2} \left(\frac{i}{2}\right)^{n} \qquad Z_{n} = n^{2} \left(\frac{i}{2}\right)^{n}$$

$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \left| \frac{(n+1)^{2} \left(\frac{i}{2}\right)^{(n+1)}}{n^{2} \left(\frac{i}{2}\right)^{n}} \right| = \lim_{n \to \infty} \left| \frac{(n+1)^{2}}{n^{2}} \cdot \left(\frac{i}{2}\right) \right| = \lim_{n \to \infty} \left| (1 + \frac{2}{n} + \frac{1}{n^{2}}) \cdot \frac{i}{2} \right| = \left| \frac{i}{2} \right| = \frac{1}{2} < 1$$

$$\lim_{n \to \infty} |3n| = 0$$

$$\left| \begin{array}{ccc} & \infty & \\ & \sum & M \left( Z + \tilde{\iota} \sqrt{2} \right)^n \end{array} \right| \qquad \int_{n}^{\infty} \left( Z \right) = N \left( Z + \tilde{\iota} \sqrt{2} \right)^n$$

$$f_n(Z) = N(Z + i \sqrt{2})^n$$

$$\sum_{n\to\infty} \left| \frac{\int_{n+1}^{n+1} (z)}{\int_{n} (z)} \right| = \lim_{n\to\infty} \left| \frac{(n+1)(z+i\sqrt{z})^{n+1}}{n(z+i\sqrt{z})^n} \right| = \lim_{n\to\infty} \left| \frac{(n+1)(z+i\sqrt{z})^{n+1}}{n(z+i\sqrt{z})^n} \right| = \lim_{n\to\infty} \left| \frac{(n+1)(z+i\sqrt{z})^{n+1}}{n} \right| = \lim_{n\to\infty} \left| \frac{(n+1)(z+i\sqrt{z})^{n+1}}{n}$$

$$\int_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(1+i)^n} (2+2-i)^n$$

$$\frac{(z+2-i)^{n+1}}{(1+i)^{n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \left| \frac{(z+2-i)^{n+1}}{(1+i)^{n}} \right| = \lim_{n \to \infty} \left| \frac{(z+2-i)^{n+1}}{(1+i)^{n+1}} (z+2-i)^{n} \right|$$

$$=\left|\frac{\left(2+2-i\right)}{\left(1+i\right)}\right|=\left|\frac{1}{1+i}\right|,\left|2+2-i\right|=\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\left|2+2-i\right|$$

$$2<12^{-1}\sqrt{2}$$
 |  $2+2-1$ |  $<1$  |  $> |2+2-1|$   $<2$ 

$$9, \sum_{m=0}^{\infty} \left(\frac{4-2\hat{\imath}}{1+5\hat{\imath}}\right)^m \mathbb{Z}^m$$

$$Q_n = \left(\frac{4-2i}{1+5i}\right)^n \qquad Z_0 = 0$$

$$R = \lim_{n \to \infty} \left| \frac{a_n}{a_{n+1}} \right| = \lim_{n \to \infty} \left| \left( \frac{4-2i}{1+5i} \right) \left( \frac{4-2i}{1+5i} \right)^{-(n+1)} \right| = \left| \frac{1+5i}{4-2i} \right| = \left| \frac{1}{20} \left( 1+5i \right) \left( 4+2i \right) \right|$$

$$= \left| \frac{1}{20} \left( 4 + 2i + 20i - 10 \right) \right| = \left| \frac{1}{20} \left( -6 + 22i \right) \right| = \left| -\frac{3}{10} + i \frac{11}{10} \right|$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{9}{100} + \frac{121}{100}} = \frac{\sqrt{130}}{10}$$

$$\int_{\infty}^{\infty} f(z) = \frac{1}{3i} \sum_{m=0}^{\infty} \left( -\frac{z}{3i} \right)^m = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{3i} \cdot \left( -\frac{z}{3i} \right)^n$$

$$\left[ = \lim_{n \to \infty} \left| \frac{f_{n+1}(z)}{f_n(z)} \right| = \lim_{n \to \infty} \left| \frac{\left(-\frac{z}{3i}\right)^{n+1}}{\left(-\frac{z}{3i}\right)^n} \right| = \lim_{n \to \infty} \left| -\frac{z}{3i} \right|$$

$$\left|-\frac{z}{3i}\right| < 1 \rightarrow \left|-\frac{1}{3i}\right| |z| < 1 \rightarrow \left|\frac{1}{3}i\right| |z| < 1$$

$$f(z) = \frac{1}{z} = \frac{1}{z^{-2+2}} = \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{1 + \frac{z-2}{2}} \right) = \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{1 - \left( \frac{z-2}{2} \right)} \right)$$

$$=\frac{1}{2}\sum_{n=0}^{\infty}\left(-\frac{z-2}{2}\right)^{n}=\sum_{n=0}^{\infty}\frac{1}{2}\left(-1\right)^{n}\cdot\left(z-2\right)^{n}\cdot\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n}$$

$$=\sum_{m=0}^{\infty} \left(-1\right)^{n} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{m+1} \cdot \left(2-2\right)^{n}$$

$$2 = \left| -\frac{z-2}{2} \right| = \left| -\frac{1}{2} \left| \left| z-2 \right| \right| = \frac{1}{2} \left| z-2 \right| \left| z \right|$$